

## PART VII.

---

WISCONSIN—HISTORICAL SKETCH.

TERRITORIAL GOVERNMENT.

STATE GOVERNMENT.

MEMBERS OF WISCONSIN LEGISLATURES.

MISCELLANEOUS STATE SOCIETIES.

COURTS AND COURT COMMISSIONERS.

BANK EXAMINER'S REPORT.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES OF WISCONSIN.

RAILROAD MILEAGE.

POLITICAL PARTIES AND PLATFORMS.



# OUTLINE HISTORY OF WISCONSIN.

(EDITED BY REUBEN GOLD THWAITES, SUPERINTENDENT OF STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF WISCONSIN. COMPLETELY REVISED FOR BLUE BOOK FOR 1913.)

## I. Spanish Dominion—1512-1634

Because of early discoveries by her navigators and inland explorers Spain made a general but undefined claim to the greater part of North America, to which was given the name Florida. Within this vast territory, however, no Spaniards approached nearer Wisconsin than the coast of Texas and the lower reaches of the Mississippi. The kings of Spain who laid general claim to nebulous Wisconsin, were Ferdinand V, 1512-16; Charles I, 1516-56; Phillip II, 1556-98; Phillip III, 1598-1621; and Phillip IV, 1621-65.

## II. French Dominion—1634-1763

In 1604 French settlers established themselves in Nova Scotia, and in 1608 founded Quebec as the capital of New France. Penetrating the continent by way of the St. Lawrence and Ottawa rivers and the Great Lakes, they claimed our great inland water system on the ground of discovery by their fur traders and missionaries. They did not, however, reach Wisconsin soil until 1634.

The French kings during this period were Louis XIII, 1610-43; Louis XIV, 1643-1715; and Louis XV, 1715-74. All white persons and nominally all Indians within our borders, were subjects of these monarchs.

The governors of New France were as follows: Samuel de Champlain, 1608-35; Marc Antoine de Brasdefer de Chasteaufort, *ad interim*, 1635-36; Charles Huault de Montmagny, 1636-48; Louis d'Ailleboust de Coulonge, 1648-51; Jean de Lauson, 1651-56; Charles de Lauson de Charny, *ad interim*, 1656-57; Louis d'Ailleboust de Coulonge, *ad interim*, 1657-58; Pierre de Voyer, vicomte d'Argenson, 1658-61; Pierre du Bois, baron d'Avangour, 1661-63; Augustin de Saffray, chevalier de Mézy, 1663-65; Jacques le Neuf de la Poterie, *ad interim*, 1665; Daniel de Rémy de Courcelles, 1665-72; Louis de Baude, comte de Frontenac, 1672-82; Antoine Lefebvre de la Barre, 1682-85; Jacques René de Brisay, marquis Denonville, 1685-89; Louis de Baude, comte de Frontenac, 1689-98; Louis Hector de Caillères, 1698-1763; Philippe de Rigaud, marquis de Vaudreuil, 1703-25; Charles le Moyne, first baron de Longueuil, 1725-26; Charles de la Boische, marquis de Beauharnois, 1726-47; Michel Rolland Barin, comte de la Galissonnière, 1747-49; Pierre Jacques de Taffanel, marquis de la Jonquière, 1749-52; Charles le Moyne, second baron de Longueuil, *ad interim*, 1752; Ange du Quesne, sieur de Menneville, 1752-55; Pierre Rigaud de Cavagnial, marquis de Vaudreuil, 1755-60.

1634.—The first governor of New France, Samuel de Champlain, was much interested in Western exploration. In 1634 he dispatched Jean Nicolet, an official interpreter, who had lived some time among the Huron Indians, to visit and report upon the Northwest. Proceeding by way of Ottawa River and Lakes Huron and Michigan, he landed on what is now Wisconsin soil, somewhere on the shores of Green Bay. Clad in a gayly figured silken robe, he advanced into a village of the Winnebago, and discharged pistols which he held in each hand.

The Indians welcomed him as the God of lightning and thunder, and in his honor made a great feast, at which a hundred and twenty beavers were eaten. After negotiating treaties with the tribes of the region, Nicolet made some further explorations—to what extent, however, is not known. Having returned to the Huron Indians, he later made his way to Canada and reported his discovery to Champlain.

1654-56.—For twenty years no more was heard of the Northwest until Pierre Esprit Radisson and Médard Chouart des Groseilliers, roving fur traders, in the autumn of 1654 came with tribesmen who were returning from a trading visit to Montreal, and wintered among the Potawatomi around Green Bay. In the spring of 1655 they ascended Fox River, and at the site of the present city of Portage crossed over to the Wisconsin, spending four months on the trip. The following year was spent in exploring the shores of Lake Superior and beyond, the return to Quebec occurring in August, 1656.

1659-60.—The same two adventurers, with six other fur traders and a band of Huron Indians, skirted the south shore of Lake Superior in their canoes, learned of mines of copper in the neighborhood, and late in the autumn entered Chequamegon Bay. Somewhere between the Ashland and Washburn of our day, they built a crude waterside fort. Later *caching* their stores, to hide them from the Indians, they visited a Huron village in the interior, and wandered as far west as the Mille Lac region in Minnesota, there wintering among the Sioux. In the spring they returned to Chequamegon Bay, built another fortified trading hut, and during the following summer descended to Canada, never again to visit the Northwest.

1660-61.—The Jesuit missions to the Huron Indians, in Ontario near Georgian Bay, having been destroyed by a war raid of the Iroquois, the Huron fled to Northwest Wisconsin. Thither Father René Ménard followed them in the autumn of 1660. After a winter of great hardship among the Indians at Keeweenaw Bay, he and a white companion started to visit the Huron villages on the Chippewa and Black rivers. After many difficulties and much suffering, they reached Wisconsin River, which they descended for a considerable distance. In portaging Bill Cross Rapids, Father Ménard lost the obscure trail, and was never again seen. He probably died from exposure.

1665.—Father Claude Allouez, another Jesuit missionary, was sent by his superior to reopen the mission among the Huron. On Chequamegon Bay, he chose for his hut a site on the southwest shore, which he named "La Pointe du Saint Esprit." Remaining here four years, he instructed roving bands of Huron, Ottawa, and other Indians, who had fled from the fury of the Iroquois. In 1669 Allouez was relieved by Father Jacques Marquette.

1666.—Nicolas Perrot, an adventurous fur trader, visited the Winnebago, Potawatomi, Fox, Sauk, and Mascoutin villages near Green Bay, and persuaded the Potawatomi to send a delegation to trade and treat with the governor of New France at Montreal.

1669.—Father Allouez visited the region of Green Bay, where he ministered to the several tribes clustered around its shores. He wintered in a small cabin whose location is not now known.

1670-71.—After visiting the Fox village on Wolf River, and that of the Mascoutin on the upper Fox (near the present Berlin), Father Allouez returned to Sault Ste. Marie (May 20, 1670). In the autumn, accompanied by Father Claude Dablon, he was again in Wisconsin, when the mission of St. François was begun for the Menominee and the Potawatomi, that of St. Marc for the Foxes, and that of St. Jacques for the Mascoutin.

1671.—Simon François Daumont, sieur de St. Lusson, was sent to Sault Ste. Marie, and there (June 14), in the presence of Allouez and other Jesuits with Perrot acting as interpreter, took official possession of the Northwest in the name of the French king.

1672.—Father Allouez, reinforced by Father Louis André, enlarged the Wisconsin missions, building at De Pere (abbreviated from Rapides des Peres, the "Fathers' Rapids") a chapel and mission house, to which was given the name of St. François Xavier. This became the centre of Jesuit missionary work in Wisconsin.

1673.—Louis Jolliet and Father Jacques Marquette set out in May from St. Ignace mission, at the Straits of Mackinac, and entering Green Bay and Fox River reached the Mascoutin village on June 7. Portaging into Wisconsin River, they descended the latter to its mouth, at which they arrived June 17. Thence they descended the Mississippi as far as the mouth of the Arkansas, passing on their way villages of the Illinois and other Southern tribes. Satisfied that the great river made its way to the Gulf of Mexico, and warned of danger if they advanced, they planted a cross at the limit of their discovery and on July began the return voyage. Ascending Mississippi and Illinois rivers they portaged at Chicago to Lake Michigan, and by the close of September were again at the mission at De Pere.

1674-75.—In October, Marquette started with two assistants to establish a mission among the Illinois Indians. Proceeding along the east coast of Green Bay, where is now the Sturgeon Bay ship canal, they portaged to Lake Michigan and paddled up that lake to the mouth of Chicago River, where they wintered on a sand dune near the shore. In the spring they pushed on to the Illinois villages near Peoria. But a mortal illness was on the intrepid Marquette and he turned back to Mackinac, hoping to live to reach that station. He died on the journey (May 19), and was buried at the mouth of Père Marquette River in Michigan. Later, Indians removed his bones to St. Ignace.

1673-76.—Father Allouez, aided by Fathers André and Antoine Silvy, continued his work among the tribes around Green Bay. Crosses were erected in the important villages, and baptisms conferred. The number of Indian refugees in these villages, fleeing from the raiding Iroquois, increased more rapidly than the converts.

1677.—Father Charles Albanel came as superior of the Green Bay missions, and a substantial chapel was built at De Pere. Allouez voyaged by way of Lake Michigan to the Illinois, finding bitumen just north of Milwaukee.

1678-80.—Daniel Graysolon Duluth explored and traded in the western end of Lake Superior, discovering the Bois Brule-St. Croix route to the Mississippi, and hunting with Sioux Indians on Wisconsin soil.

1679.—Robert Cavellier de La Salle, licensed by the French king to monopolize the Western fur trade, arrived off Green Bay early in September in the "Griffon"—the first sailing vessel on the Great Lakes. It had been built on Niagara River above the cataract. Sending her back laden with peltries collected at Green Bay, La Salle with a party of fourteen men in laden canoes started southward up the west shore of Lake Michigan. The voyage was one of great peril, for the lake was swept by gales. In Milwaukee Bay their camp was visited by a band of Fox Indians, who stole some of their property. La Salle induced them to make restoration, whereupon he moved on up the lake coast, finally reaching the Illinois by way of St. Joseph and Kankakee rivers.

1680.—Father Louis Hennepin, a Recollect frair of La Salle's party, with two of the latter's subordinates, Michel Accau and Antoine Auguel, left the mouth of Illinois River (March 12) to explore the upper Mississippi. On their way they passed the site of Prairie du Chien. Below Lake Pepin the party were taken prisoners by the Sioux, who carried them to the present site of St. Paul, thence to the Mille Lacs. After wandering some months with roving bands of Sioux, Hennepin and his companions were rescued by Duluth, and crossing by the Wisconsin-Fox river route proceeded to De Pere and Mackinac.

1683.—At De Pere, in May, Duluth defended the mission against an Iroquois attack. Subsequent disorder and confusion occurred in the Green Bay region, and Perrot, acting under the orders of the commandant at Mackinac, reestablished peace. About this time, Duluth, having punished Indian murderers of the French at Sault Ste. Marie, rendered Lake Superior safe for French traders and explorers.

1684.—Wisconsin tribesmen, led by Perrot, joined La Barre's abortive expedition against the Iroquois.

1685.—Perrot was appointed "commandant of the West." With a small squad of twenty soldiers, he passed over the Fox-Wisconsin route and wintered on the east bank of the Mississippi, about a mile above the present village of Trempealeau. Afterwards he established several trading posts on the Missis-

issippi River, among them Fort Nicolas, near the site of Prairie du Chien, and Fort St. Antoine on Lake Pepin.

1686.—Perrot presented a silver ostensorium to the De Pere mission, a relic still preserved in the State Historical Society's museum at Madison.

1687.—Wisconsin tribesmen, under Perrot's leadership, joined Denonville, on Lake Ontario, for an expedition against the New York Iroquois. During their absence the mission house at De Pere, with all the furs stored therein, was burned with a loss of over 40,000 livres.

1689.—Perrot, commandant among the Sioux, took possession at Fort St. Antoine, in the name of the French king, of the St. Croix, St. Peter, and upper Mississippi valleys.

1690-92.—Perrot discovered and began operations in the lead mines of Iowa and Wisconsin, where he built temporary forts. He also adjusted peace between the Sioux and the Foxes together with their allies.

1693.—Continued wars between the Sioux and the Wisconsin tribesmen rendered the Fox-Wisconsin route unsafe for French traders. Count Frontenac thereupon sent Pierre Charles le Sueur to command at Chequamegon and keep open a route from Lake Superior to the Mississippi. He built a stockaded fort at La Pointe, on Chequamegon Bay, and another on an island in the Mississippi near Red Wing, Minnesota.

1696.—Licenses for fur trading were revoked, all western commandants being recalled and the posts evacuated and abandoned.

1698.—Father Jean François Buisson de St. Cosme, a Sulpician missionary en route for the Mississippi, coasted from Mackinac along the west shore of Lake Michigan. Finding the Fox-Wisconsin route closed by the hostility of the Fox Indians, his party was obliged to seek the Chicago-Illinois portage. October 4 they camped at a Potawatomi village on the site, it is supposed, of Sheboygan. Three days later they reached Milwaukee, where was found a large Indian town of mixed tribes. The next stop was on the site of Racine; but they found the water too low to portage over to the Pistakee (or Fox River of the Illinois), so after a five day's rest they continued on to Chicago.

1700.—Having secured permission from France, Le Sueur brought with him thirty experienced miners imported from the motherland, and voyaged up the Mississippi from its mouth to some mines that he claimed to have discovered in the Sioux country. En route he examined lead deposits at or near the sites of Dubuque and Galena, and at "Snake Diggings," near Potosi, Wisconsin.

1701.—Peace was made at Montreal between the Iroquois and all North-western tribes, Wisconsin Indians being present at the council in large numbers. A post at Detroit having been built by Antoine la Mothe, sieur de Cadillac, Wisconsin Indians were invited to this new settlement to trade and dwell in the vicinity. Most of the Potawatomi thereupon removed to St. Joseph River.

1702.—Juchereau de St. Denis paid a thousand crowns' worth of goods to Fox Indians to allow his fleet of trading canoes to pass to the Mississippi over the Fox-Wisconsin route. Le Sueur's fort in Minnesota was plundered and destroyed by Foxes and their allies.

1710.—A large party of Foxes, with their allies, yielded to French solicitations and removed to the neighborhood of Detroit.

1712-16.—The Foxes, with their friends the Sauk and Mascoutin, were attacked and defeated at Detroit by a body of French-allied Indians. The remnant of the tribe at Green Bay immediately took up arms and harassed the French traders and their allies. This rendered unsafe the most important trade routes between the Great Lakes and the Mississippi.

1716.—Louis de la Porte, sieur de Louvigny, was chosen to conduct a campaign against the hostile tribesmen. With a detachment of eight hundred men, he went to Green Bay and up Fox River to a large Fox village near Little Lake Butte des Morts. There, peace was granted by the French, the Indians having bought off the invading army and given hostages. These latter were carried in triumph to Montreal.

1717.—A fort was built at Green Bay (probably on the site of the modern Fort Howard), whose first commandant was Etienne Roebert, sieur de la Morandière.

1718.—A post was founded at Chequamegon by Paul le Gardeur, sieur de St. Pierre, with Godefroy de Linctot second in command. A settlement of French traders was this year reported as existing at Green Bay.

1719.—Three Fox chiefs, with a Kickapoo and a Mascoutin, visited Montreal to excuse themselves for continuing the war against the Illinois, claiming to have acted in self-defense.

1721.—Father Pierre François Xavier de Charlevoix, Jesuit historian, visited Wisconsin, accompanied by Jacques Testard, sieur de Montigny, who superseded the Sieur de la Morandière in command of the post of La Baye. Charlevoix reported the continued enmity of the Foxes, and that Father Chardon, a Jesuit, maintained the mission at De Pere.

1722-23.—The Foxes continued their war upon the Illinois, defeating the latter on Illinois River, at the site known as "Le Rocher."

1724-26.—Several attempts were made by Marchand de Lignery, commandant at Mackinac, and François d'Amariton, commandant at Green Bay, in concert with Jesuit missionaries, to make peace among the warring tribes. In 1726 a truce was secured, permitting the building of a post among the Sioux.

1727.—In order to detach the Sioux from the Fox alliance, also to furnish a basis for westward exploration, Fort Beauharnois was built on Lake Pepin, with René Boucher, sieur de la Perrière, in command.

1728.—Lignery, with an expedition composed of 450 French and 1,200 savages, left Mackinac early in August, and advanced up Fox River only to find that the Foxes had fled from their villages. These he destroyed, as well as large crops of maize. On his return he demolished the French fort at La Baye and sent messengers to warn the garrison at Fort Beauharnois. October 3 the garrison evacuated the latter, and on their descent of the Mississippi were captured and retained as hostages by roving Mascoutin and Kickapoo.

1729.—The captive French detached the Mascoutin and Kickapoo from the Fox alliance and made peace between them and the Illinois. Reports of copper mines on Lake Superior were made to the French government by the commandant at Chequamegon.

1730.—Pierre Paul Marin, in charge of Menominee Indians, aided the Winnebago in an attack upon a Fox fort on Little Lake Butte des Morts. The Foxes, discouraged by reverses, attempted to seek asylum with the Iroquois. Somewhere in the prairies of Indiana, not far from the southern end of Lake Michigan, the migrating tribes encountered and were badly defeated by French forces hastily gathered from Forts St. Joseph, Chartres, and Ouatatonon, under command of Sieur de Villiers. Nearly a thousand of the tribesmen were killed or captured.

1731.—The remnant of the Foxes, hiding in western Wisconsin, were attacked by a band of mission Indians from Canada. Cowed by this series of misfortunes, Kiala, the principal Fox chief, gave himself up as a hostage to the commandant at Green Bay and was transported to the island of Martinique. The destruction or dispersion of the remainder of the tribe was thereupon decreed by the Canadian authorities, but this was never wholly effected.

1732.—The post of Green Bay was rebuilt under command of Nicolas Antoine Coulon de Villiers. René Godefroy, sieur de Linctot, with a company of fur traders, rebuilt the Lake Pepin post.

1733.—A remnant of Foxes refuged at Green Bay among the Sauk, who defended them. Commandant De Villiers and his son were killed at the Sauk village. Thereupon a severe battle ensued at the gates, being renewed the next day farther up the river. The result was the amalgamation of the Sauk and Fox tribes, and their retreat to the lead mine region.

1737.—Trade and travel being still insecure in the West, St. Pierre was forced to abandon his fort on Lake Pepin.

1738.—Louis Denis, sieur de la Ronde, in command at Chequamegon, secured a permit to work the Lake Superior copper mines, and expert miners were sent from Germany to examine the lodes. Marin, being chosen commandant for the Sauk and Foxes, built a fort on the Mississippi near Rock River, and induced a Fox chief to visit Montreal and secure grace for his tribe.

1739-43.—Marin pacified all the Wisconsin Indians, and ended the Fox wars. The Winnebago returned to their old home in Fox River Valley; the Sauk and Foxes built villages on the Wisconsin; Milwaukee became the resort of vagrant tribesmen and unlicensed traders. Lead mining was undertaken in southwestern Wisconsin.

1743.—The license system was revoked, and the post at Green Bay auctioned to the highest bidder. The conduct of the lessees caused much dissatisfaction both among the Indians and the officers of the post.

1749.—The Indians at Green Bay conspired against their commandant, but the plot was detected and foiled. The license system was restored, Marin being transferred to command at Green Bay. His son Joseph commanded at Chequamegon. Pierre Mathurin, sieur Millon, a young French officer, was drowned while hunting on the waters of Green Bay.

1750.—Marin reestablished a post among the Sioux. He was in partnership with the governor, Marquis de la Jonquière, to exploit the upper country, and obtained from the Wisconsin fur trade a net profit of 150,000 livres per year.

1752.—Joseph Marin relieved his father at the Sioux post. The latter was recalled to serve on the Ohio frontier, where he died in 1753.

1753.—Grant of the post of La Baye to François Rigaud, brother of the Marquis de Vaudreuil, last governor of New France. Peace was made by Marin and St. Pierre between the Sioux, Cree, and Chippewa, insuring quiet among the Wisconsin tribesmen.

1755.—Wisconsin Indians, under Charles Langlade, participated in Braddock's defeat on the Monongahela (July 9.)

1756.—Sioux post abandoned by Joseph Marin.

1757.—Hubert Couterot was last French commandant at La Baye, and Pierre Joseph Hertel, sieur de Beaubassin, at Chequamegon.

Wisconsin Indians took part in the siege and massacre of Fort William Henry, on Lake George (August 3-9).

1758.—A Menominee insurrection resulted in the death of several Frenchmen and the pillage of a storehouse at La Baye. To expiate the crime, seven tribesmen were sent to Montreal, where three of them were publicly shot.

1759.—Wisconsin Indians participated in the defense of Quebec, both at the Falls of Montmorency and on the Plains of Abraham.

1760.—Wisconsin Indians went to aid in the defense of Montreal, but retired before its capitulation. News of the surrender being forwarded to Mackinac, the last French commandant, Louis Liénard de Beaujeu-Villemonde, evacuated the fort, retiring with his garrison to the Mississippi. In passing through Wisconsin, en route to Rock River, where he wintered, he probably took with him the garrison at La Baye, leaving that post unoccupied.

### III. British Dominion—1763-1783

Upon the surrender of New France to the British, Wisconsin became English colonial territory, being governed from Mackinac and Quebec. Previous to 1774 Wisconsin was under military authority, but the "Quebec Act" of that year made it a part of the Province of Quebec, and thus it remained until the close of the Revolutionary War, when it was ceded to the United States.

The governors of Canada during the time Wisconsin was under British dominion, were: Sir Jeffrey Amherst (commander-in-chief, 1760-63; Gen. Thomas Gage (commander-in-chief, 1763-64; Gen. James Murray (first governor-general), 1764-66; Lt.-Col. Aemilius Paulus Irving (president of council), 1766; Sir Guy Carlton (lieutenant-governor and commander-in-chief, 1766-78; Hector Theophilus Cramahé (acting lieutenant-governor while Carlton was in England), 1770-74; Gen. Sir Frederick Haldimand (governor-general), 1778-84.

While the Northwest nominally became United States territory by the treaty of 1783, Great Britain still held the military posts on the upper lakes till 1796, among them Mackinac, of which Wisconsin was a dependency. Henry Hamilton (lieutenant-governor of Canada) succeeded Haldimand, 1784-85; Gen. Henry Hope (president of council), 1785-86; Lord Dorchester, formerly Sir Guy Carl-



ton (governor-general), 1786-96; and John Graves Simcoe (lieutenant-governor of the Upper Province of Canada), 1792-96.

1760-61.—Immediately after the evacuation of Montreal a detachment was sent under Maj. Robert Rogers to occupy the Western posts. Detroit was surrendered Nov. 29, 1760, but the attempt to occupy Mackinac was defeated by the ice in the lakes. No further move was made until after Sir William Johnson made treaties at Detroit, in the summer of 1761, with all the Northwestern tribes. Then Capt. Henry Balfour, of the Eightieth British infantry, was dispatched from Detroit to occupy the Western posts. He arrived at Green Bay October 12, and took possession of the old French stockade, renaming it Fort Edward Augustus. He left here in garrison Ensign James Gorrell of the Sixtieth (Royal American) regiment, with a sergeant, corporal, and fifteen privates. Sometime that autumn, British traders began to arrive from Albany and followed the tribesmen to their wintering grounds.

1762.—Gorrell made treaties with the Menominee, Winnebago; Ottawa, Sauk, Foxes, and Iowa, and assisted in a treaty between the Chippewa and Menominee. In June, Ensign Thomas Hutchins, afterwards a famous geographer, visited the fort with orders and instructions for Gorrell. Several English traders were scattered throughout the territory, two of whom were killed by their employees.

1763.—The territories of New France, including Wisconsin, were formally ceded by the French to the British. Gorrell made a treaty with the Sioux. Pontiac's conspiracy led to a confederation of most of the Western Indians formerly allied with the French. They attacked the English posts on the upper Great Lakes, eight of which were captured. Divided counsels existed among Wisconsin Indians, however, and by skillful diplomacy Gorrell maintained himself at the Green Bay post, until after the massacre of a large part of the garrison at Mackinac. Then he received orders from his Mackinac superior to evacuate his fort (June 21). The friendly Menominee escorted Gorrell and his party to l'Arbre Croche (on the east shore of Lake Michigan), where were quartered the remnants of the Mackinac garrison, who were finally ransomed and sent down to Montreal, chiefly under the protection of Wisconsin Indians. Fort Edward Augustus was never again garrisoned by British troops.

1764.—Wisconsin Indians attended a general treaty at Niagara, and received certificates of commendation for their friendly conduct in Pontiac's conspiracy. The Langlade family removed from Mackinac and established themselves in the small French settlement at La Baye.

1765.—Alexander Henry and Jean Baptiste Cadotte founded a fur-trading post on Chequamegon Bay, which region had been abandoned by whites since 1758.

1766.—Jonathan Carver, a colonial officer in the French and Indian War, visited Wisconsin. In his published narrative he described the settlement at Green Bay, the old Indian town on Doty's island, the Fox and Wisconsin rivers, and the trading mart at Prairie du Chien.

1773-75.—Peter Pond, a Connecticut fur trader, visited Wisconsin and Minnesota, and wrote a detailed description of the Indian and French inhabitants of this region. He found a French ex-soldier named Pinnashon permanently established at the Fox-Wisconsin portage, transporting boats and cargoes. Pond assisted in escorting Sioux chiefs to Mackinac, where an advantageous peace was concluded with the Chippewa.

1774.—Civil government was established over the Northwest and Canada by the "Quebec Act," under which Wisconsin became a part of the British Province of Quebec.

1776-78.—Wisconsin Indians under Charles Langlade and Charles Gautier de Verville assisted the British during the Revolutionary War, and were concerned with the defense of Canada and the expedition of Burgoyne.

1778-79.—Langlade and Gautier rallied the Indians to the aid of the British Lieut.-Gov. Henry Hamilton of Detroit. After the latter's capture at Vincennes (February 24, 1779), they opposed the projects of Col. George Rogers

Clark's enterprising agent, Godefroy Linetot, Indian trader at Prairie du Chien, who detached many Wisconsin Indians from the British alliance. The Indian village at Milwaukee was largely in the American interest. In the autumn, Capt. Samuel Robertson of the British sloop "Felicity" made a voyage of reconnaissance around Lake Michigan, inducing traders and Indians to support the British cause.

1780.—An expedition of Canadians and Indians from Wisconsin advanced by way of Prairie du Chien, with a supporting column under Langlade on the Illinois River, against the Spaniards at St. Louis and the Americans in Illinois. They were repulsed and driven back (May 26), after having killed and captured several whites and negroes. The Americans sent a retaliatory expedition to Rock River, one division of which penetrated southwestern Wisconsin. The British merchants of Mackinac sent a party to secure their furs stored at Prairie du Chien. Those that could not be carried away by them were burned, to prevent their falling into the hands of Americans.

1781.—The Spanish organized an attack upon Fort St. Joseph, near the southeast corner of Lake Michigan, in which Milwaukee Indians participated. This is the traditional date of the settlement of Prairie du Chien by Basil Giard, Augustin Ange, and Pierre Antaya, although French traders had long dwelt upon the site.

1783.—The treaty of Paris was concluded by which British territory east of the Mississippi was ceded to the United States. Joseph Calvé was sent from Mackinac to notify the Indians along the upper Mississippi of the cessation of hostilities.

#### IV. American Dominion—1783—date

Although the territory embracing Wisconsin was ceded to the United States in 1783, the British refused to evacuate the Northwestern military posts until 1796, and Wisconsin remained a *de facto* dependency of Mackinac and the British military government at that place. Practically it was controlled by British fur traders, who had combined in great fur trading companies, chief of which were the North West and Mackinac companies, to which most Wisconsin traders belonged. The jurisdiction and boundaries during these early years were as follows:

*Wisconsin a part of Northwest Territory.*—Owing to the vague and undefined westward bounds assured to the early English colonies in their respective charters, Massachusetts, Connecticut, and Virginia claimed territory within the present limits of Wisconsin. They ceded their Western claims (Virginia in 1784, Massachusetts in 1785, and Connecticut in 1786) to the federal government, to form a national domain, from which to create new states. The country "northwest of the River Ohio," of which Wisconsin was a part, was by the congressional Ordinance of 1787 erected into the Northwest Territory, whose governor was Gen. Arthur St. Clair (1789-1802).

*A part of Indiana Territory.*—May 7, 1800, the Northwest territory was divided into two territories by a north and south line beginning on Ohio River opposite the mouth of Kentucky River, running thence to Fort Recovery (near the present Greenville, Ohio), and thence north to the international boundary; all east of that line became Ohio, and west of it Indiana Territory. Wisconsin became a part of the latter, whose governor was Gen. William Henry Harrison (1800-11). He appointed justices of the peace at Green Bay and Prairie du Chien (1802-03).

*A part of Illinois Territory.*—February 3, 1809, Indiana Territory was reduced to the limits of the state of that name, the western and northern remainder being set off as Illinois Territory, the latter including what is now Wisconsin. Its governor was Ninian Edwards (1809-18).

*A part of Michigan Territory.*—April 18, 1818, the state of Illinois was created, with its existing boundaries; and all north of that state and west of Lake Michigan to Mississippi River was added to Michigan Territory. This territory was further aggrandized (June 28, 1834) by annexing for administrative purposes, all trans-Mississippi country north of Missouri and east of Mis-

souri and White Earth rivers. The governors of Michigan Territory while Wisconsin was a part of it, were: Lewis Cass, 1813-31; George B. Porter, 1831-34; Stevens T. Mason, 1834-35; and John Scott Horner, 1835-36 (secretary and acting governor).

*Wisconsin Territory.*—April 20, 1836, Wisconsin Territory was erected. It embraced all of what is now Wisconsin, and extended westward to Missouri River, thus including the present Minnesota and Iowa, and much of the two Dakotas.

June 12, 1838, the Territory of Iowa was erected out of that portion of Wisconsin lying west of Mississippi River. When Wisconsin was admitted into the Union (May 29, 1848), the portion lying between St. Croix river and the Mississippi was detached and given to the new Territory of Minnesota. In this manner Wisconsin was restricted to its present boundaries.

1784.—North West and Mackinac fur companies formed at Montreal for trading in the region of the upper Great Lakes.

1785.—Julien Dubuqué first visited Prairie du Chien, and explored the lead mines of Wisconsin and Iowa.

1788.—At an Indian council at Prairie du Chien the Foxes gave permission to Dubuqué to work the lead mines on a large scale.

1796.—Pierre Grignon of Green Bay outfitted Pierre Antaya of Prairie du Chien for trading on the upper Mississippi.

1791.—Jacques Porlier came to Green Bay, and acted as tutor for Grignon's children.

1792.—John Johnston built a fur-trade post on Chequamegon Bay.

1792-93.—Charles Reaume wintered on St. Croix River; Porlier on the upper Mississippi.

1793.—Laurent Barth built a cabin at the portage of the Fox and Wisconsin rivers and transported boats and cargoes between these divergent waterways.

1794.—Wisconsin Indians, chiefly Chippewa, Winnebago, and Potawatomi, participated in the Indian war against American frontier settlements, and were in the battles of Fort Recovery and Fallen Timbers.

1795.—Death of Pierre Grignon senior at Green Bay.

Jacques Vieau, agent of the North West Company, established posts at Kewaunee, Sheboygan, Manitowoc, and Milwaukee. He selected the last mentioned place as headquarters, and found there a Potawatomi village, with Sauk, Foxes, and Winnebago intermingled.

1796.—The British evacuated the Western posts. Mackinac was occupied by an American garrison commanded by Maj. Henry Burbeck. A British garrison and fur-trade headquarters were established on St. Joseph Island in Lake Huron.

1797.—The Spanish incited the Sauk and Foxes to pillage British traders at Prairie du Chien; the latter's goods were saved by friendly Sioux. A Sioux-Chippewa war was waged in northern Wisconsin.

1793-99.—Foxes and Sauk visited the British post at Amherstburg, and made treaties with the officers of that government.

1799.—The X Y Company was organized to compete with the North West and Mackinac companies.

John Lawe arrived in Green Bay as clerk for Jacob Franks.

1800.—The Spanish at St. Louis feared an Indian attack instigated by British traders. A Spanish gunboat patrolled the Mississippi as far as Prairie du Chien.

1801.—Death of Charles Langlade at Green Bay.

1802.—John Campbell appointed American Indian agent at Prairie du Chien. Governor Harrison of Indiana Territory granted commissions as justices of the peace to John Campbell and Robert Dickson, also of Prairie du Chien; and organized the militia with Henry Monroe Fisher as captain, Basil Giard as lieutenant, and Michel Labat as ensign.

1803.—Charles Reaume was commissioned justice of the peace at Green Bay, and Henry Monroe Fisher at Prairie du Chien.

1804.—Harrison made a treaty with the Sauk and Foxes at St. Louis, by which their title to lands in the southern portion of Wisconsin, including the lead region, was extinguished.

North West and X Y companies were amalgamated.

1804-07.—François Victor Malhiot, clerk for the North West Company, built a new fort and traded at Lac du Flambeau. Posts of the same company existed on the site of Superior, at Madelaine Island, and on Lac Court Oreilles.

1805-06.—Lieut. Zebulon M. Pike was dispatched up the Missouri from St. Louis, to inform Indians and traders of the purchase of Louisiana, and of American arrangements for posts and trading. In the ascent, he spent several days at Prairie du Chien, where he found a few American settlers among the French-Canadian inhabitants. After wintering near the Leech Lake source of the Mississippi, he returned to St. Louis in the spring, holding a conference with the Winnebago and Sioux at Prairie du Chien.

1806.—The secretary of war at Washington appointed Nicolas Boilvin assistant Indian agent for the Sauk and Fox Indians.

1808.—John Campbell was killed in a duel; Boilvin removed to Prairie du Chien as Indian agent and American magistrate.

A fur-trade factory was established at Mackinac.

1810.—John Jacob Astor purchased the Mackinac Company, and organized the South West Fur Company.

1811.—The Astorian party under Wilson P. Hunt and Ramsay Crooks passed through Wisconsin, en route for Pacific Ocean.

Wisconsin Indians participated in Battle of Tippecanoe.

1812.—Wisconsin traders participated in the British capture of Mackinac (July 17). Some Wisconsin Indians aided in the massacre of Fort Dearborn (Aug. 15).

1813.—Lieut. Joseph Perkins was sent from St. Louis to fortify Prairie du Chien, where he built Fort Shelby, the first American post in Wisconsin. Robert Dickson, adhering to the British, collected Indians to attack this post, and wintered on Garlic Island in Lake Winnebago.

1814.—Maj. William McKay organized an expedition at Mackinac for the capture of Fort Shelby. He started June 28, in six days reaching Green Bay, where he was joined by thirty habitants and about 100 Indians; Dickson with his forces met them at Portage. July 17 they landed at the mouth of the Wisconsin and summoned Lieutenant Perkins to surrender, which the superior numbers of British forces compelled him to do. McKay with difficulty saved the prisoners from massacre by his Indian allies. The name of the fort was changed from Shelby to McKay.

Wisconsin traders and Indians aided in the British defense of Mackinac (Aug. 4) against the attack of the Americans.

1815.—After the treaty of Ghent with Great Britain, Capt. Alfred Bulger, the British commandant, abandoned Fort McKay (May 24) and retired to Mackinac. American jurisdiction was resumed by Nicolas Boilvin as Indian agent and justice of the peace.

1816.—A series of treaties with Indians was held at St. Louis, in which the tribesmen renewed their allegiance to the United States. Fort Crawford at Prairie du Chien was erected by Gen. Thomas A. Smith; Fort Howard at Green Bay was begun by Col. John Miller. Col. John Bowyer was sent to the latter place as Indian agent.

By act of Congress the fur-trade was restricted to American citizens, and Astor's American Fur Company began operating in Wisconsin. Government fur trade factories were established both at Green Bay and Prairie du Chien, with Matthew Irwin and John W. Johnson as their respective factors.

1817.—The fur trade of Wisconsin settlers was disarranged by the new law. Peltries were seized at Mackinac, and traders arrested on the Mississippi.

First school in Wisconsin opened at Green Bay.

1818.—Brown, Crawford, and Michillimackinac counties were organized, embracing the whole of the present Wisconsin, as well as parts of Minnesota, and the upper peninsula of Michigan.

Solomon Juneau arrived in Milwaukee, and soon thereafter bought out the trading-post of his father-in-law, Jacques Vieau.

1820.—Isaac Lee, United States commissioner, adjusted the land claims of the early French settlers at Prairie du Chien and Green Bay. The first Prot-

estant sermon preached in Wisconsin was delivered July 9 at Fort Howard by Rev. Jedediah Morse, father of the inventor of the telegraph.

1821.—The first steamer on the upper lakes, "Walk-in-the-Water," navigated Lake Michigan, bringing a delegation of New York Indians to arrange for their transfer to Wisconsin.

The code of Michigan Territory was made the basis of law; but no courts were organized except those of justices of the peace.

1822.—Government fur trade factory system abolished. The New York Indians (Oneida, Stockbridge, Munsee, and Brothertown) purchased lands of the Menominee and began their removal to Wisconsin.

Government decided to lease lands in southwestern Wisconsin for mining purposes. Col. James Johnson, having secured a lease of part of the present Galena, began mining on a large scale. There followed an inrush of speculators and prospectors into southwest Wisconsin.

1823.—First steamboat, the "Virginia," ascended the Mississippi as far as Fort Snelling.

Lake Superior was surveyed by Lieut. Henry W. Bayfield of the British Navy.

First session of Crawford County court was held (May 12) at Prairie du Chien. United States circuit court held first session at the same place (October 17), James D. Doty presiding judge.

1824.—First session of Brown County court opened (July 12) at Green Bay. Jacques Porlier as chief justice. Judge Doty held the first United States circuit court (October 4) at the same place.

1825.—A treaty was concluded at Prairie du Chien in August by William Clark and Lewis Cass, government commissioners, between the Indians of Illinois, Minnesota, and Wisconsin, establishing tribal boundaries and making peace between the tribes.

An Episcopal mission was established at Green Bay by Rev. Norman Nash.

1826.—Fort Crawford was abandoned, and the troops sent to Fort Snelling, near St. Paul.

1827.—The Winnebago murdered several half-breeds, and attacked two keel-boats on the Mississippi. These outrages produced great alarm. Settlers fled to Prairie du Chien, and there organized and manned the abandoned fort. Troops were, however, sent from St. Louis and Fort Snelling. Col. Henry Dodge raised a hundred mounted volunteers in the lead mines. Maj. William Whistler, in command at Fort Howard, moved up the Fox to Portage, and the troops on the Wisconsin, under Gen. Henry Atkinson, pursued the fleeing Winnebago. They were overtaken near Portage and gave up the murderers, one of whom (Red Bird) soon died in prison. His associates were tried and sentenced, but afterwards pardoned on condition that the Winnebago cede their mining lands to the United States.

1828.—Fort Winnebago was begun at the Portage in September by Maj. David E. Twiggs.

1829.—In July, the Chippewa, Ottawa, and Potawatomi attended a treaty at Green Bay, and ceded their claims to lands between Rock and Wisconsin rivers. Thousands of miners settled in the lead region, where speculation increased.

A Methodist mission was established at Green Bay.

1830.—A Protestant mission was founded on Madeline Island by Frederick Ayer. Rev. Cutting Marsh opened a Presbyterian mission to the Stockbridge Indians at Statesburg (South Kaukauna).

1832.—Black Hawk, a Sauk headman, resented the intrusion of the American settlers, and in April, crossing from Iowa, passed up Rock River to Prophetstown, there intending to raise a crop. This "invasion" aroused general alarm in Illinois and what is now Wisconsin. Settlers fled the country or gathered into log forts. Gen. Henry Atkinson, with an army of volunteers and regulars, marched from Fort Armstrong against Black Hawk, who sent a defiant message and retreated up Rock River to the neighborhood of Lake Koshkonong. Thence he descended into Illinois, and with Potawatomi and Winnebago help, attacked the frontier settlements. Some two hundred whites and as many Indians lost their lives in the ensuing skirmishes. Meanwhile, forts had been thrown up in the lead region and a company of mounted militia recruited

among Wisconsin miners and farmers. Gen. Henry Atkinson with a force of nearly four thousand federal regulars and Illinois militia pursued the hostile tribesmen, who retreated by way of the present site of Madison. At the crossing of Wisconsin River a mile below Prairie du Sac, a skirmish occurred (July 21). The final battle was at the mouth of the Bad Axe (August 2), where the savages attempted to recross the Mississippi into Sioux territory. Black Hawk surrendered to some Winnebago and was brought to Prairie du Chien, whence he was sent to Jefferson Barracks at St. Louis. Of the thousand Indians who crossed the Mississippi with him in the spring, not over a hundred and fifty survived. This outbreak greatly advertised Wisconsin throughout the country, and stimulated settlement. In the autumn, treaties were negotiated with the Menominee, Sauk, and Winnebago, voiding the title to all their lands south and east of Fox and Wisconsin rivers.

1832.—By a treaty at Chicago, the Chippewa, Ottawa, and Potawatomi concurred in the above treaties and ceded the lands south and west of Milwaukee.

Morgan L. Martin united with Solomon Juneau in plating a town site at Milwaukee.

The first newspaper in Wisconsin, the *Green Bay Intelligencer*, was established.

1834.—Land offices were established at Mineral Point and Green Bay. The first public land sale was held at Mineral Point.

The first public road was laid out. American settlers began to arrive at Milwaukee.

1835.—The first steamboat landed at Milwaukee, June 17.

A large influx of settlers secured lands in the southern and eastern portions of Wisconsin.

The first bank was opened at Astor, now a part of Green Bay.

Bishop Baraga founded a Catholic mission on Madeline Island.

1836.—The Territory of Wisconsin was organized April 20, by act of Congress. Henry Dodge was appointed governor, and on July 4 territorial organization was completed with John S. Horner of Virginia as secretary. The new officers were sworn in at Mineral Point, then the largest town in the Territory. The supreme court was constituted by the appointment of Charles Dunn, David Irvin, and William C. Prazier as justices. The first territorial assembly met at Old Belmont (now Leslie), October 25. On November 24 Madison, then merely a town on paper, was, against many competitors, chosen the capital through the influence of Judge Doty, owner of the site. George W. Jones was elected by this legislature the first territorial delegate to Congress.

July 14, the Milwaukee *Advertiser* commenced publication. A land office was opened at this place, and the first school begun.

1837.—Financial depression checked immigration, and the four banks in the Territory failed.

A treaty was made by Governor Dodge with the Menominee, by which they ceded to the United States about four million acres of land in Michigan and Wisconsin. After refusing to treat with Dodge, the Winnebago chiefs were invited to Washington, where they signed a treaty ceding all their Wisconsin lands and agreeing to remove from the Territory.

The town site of Madison was surveyed and platted, and the first capitol begun.

1838.—Congress appropriated land to endow the University of the Territory of Wisconsin.

Eighty post offices were established, and thirty-five mail routes. The Milwaukee and Rock River Canal Company was chartered.

The second territorial assembly met at Madison in November; but lack of accommodation caused it to adjourn until the following year.

1839.—The adjourned session of the second territorial assembly met at Madison. The Wisconsin Marine and Fire Insurance Company (Mitchell's Bank) was chartered, and the first school taxes were levied.

The first Baptist services were held in the Territory.

1840.—The United States census showed a population of 30,945 whites.

1841.—James D. Doty was appointed governor, to succeed Henry Dodge.

1842.—C. C. P. Arndt, a member of the legislative council, was shot and killed in the council chamber by James R. Vineyard, who was expelled from the council, but acquitted of the charge of manslaughter.

1843.—A cooperative industrial community, chiefly composed of English under the leadership of Thomas Hunt, settled at North Prairie, Waukesha County.

1844.—The Wisconsin Phalanx, a communistic organization promoted at Kenosha by Warren Chase, settled at Ceresco, now Ripon.

Doty was removed from the governorship of the Territory, and Nathaniel P. Talmadge appointed his successor.

The first episcopal diocese of the Catholic church was erected at Milwaukee.

1845.—Talmadge was removed from the governorship, and Henry Dodge reappointed.

A large Swiss colony was planted at New Glarus, Green County. A Mormon colony was organized by James Jesse Strang at Voree, near Burlington, Racine County.

1846.—The people voted in favor of a State government. Congress passed the enabling act, and the first constitutional convention opened at Madison, October 15.

1847.—A special census showed a population of 219,456. April 5, the first constitution was rejected by popular vote. The second constitutional convention opened at Madison, December 15.

1848.—The second constitution was adopted by popular vote March 13. Wisconsin was admitted into the Union under act of Congress approved May 29. Nelson Dewey was elected first State governor. The first legislature convened June 5, and two days later the State officers were sworn in. Henry Dodge and Isaac P. Walker were elected United States senators, and Andrew G. Miller appointed judge of United States district court. A free school system was established by law. A land grant for a university was made by Congress, and the State University was incorporated.

A large German immigration settled in Milwaukee and the eastern counties.

A partially successful attempt was made to remove the Wisconsin Winnebago to Long Prairie, Minnesota. The Menominee ceded a large tract east of the Wisconsin and north of Fox River, and removed to a reservation in Waushara County.

1849.—The construction of a railroad from Milwaukee westward was begun. In January the first telegram was received in Milwaukee.

Cholera was epidemic throughout the State.

"Gold fever" caused a great exodus to California.

The State Historical Society was organized by members of the first State legislature, January 30.

1850.—The federal census reported the population of Wisconsin to be 305,391.

1851.—The first railroad train in the State was run from Milwaukee to Waukesha.

1852.—Numerous railroad enterprises were started in the southern part of the State.

1853.—Charges were filed for the impeachment of Levi Hubbell, judge of the second judicial circuit. After a protracted trial by the senate he was acquitted.

1854.—A meeting was held at Ripon, February 28, to organize a new political party, which was subsequently named Republican. A convention held July 13 in the capitol park in Madison, organized the Republican party in Wisconsin.

Joshua Glover, a fugitive slave arrested at Racine on March 10, was on the following day rescued from the Milwaukee jail by a mob of anti-slavery men. Sherman M. Booth was arrested May 26, for aiding in this affair, and committed to jail. The State supreme court decided that the federal fugitive slave law of 1850 was void, and discharged the prisoner. This decision was afterwards (1859) reversed by the supreme court of the United States.

The first class was graduated from the State University.

The State Historical Society was reorganized, and Lyman C. Draper chosen secretary.

1856.—Gov. Willaim A. Barstow, Democratic nominee for governor, having been certified by the state board of canvassers as reelected, took possession of the office. Coles Bashford, the Republican candidate, brought an information in the nature of quo warranto to oust Barstow and establish his own claim to the election, on the charge of incorrect returns, the result of fraud. The proceedings terminated in favor of Bashford, who took office March 25.

September 24, the steamer "Niagara" was burned off Port Washington, when John B. Macy, a pioneer member of Congress from Wisconsin, perished.

1857.—Milwaukee & Mississippi railway was completed to Prairie du Chien. The monetary panic of this year was severely felt.

The legislature passed a law against kidnaping within the State, to neutralize the effect of the federal fugitive slave law.

1858.—An excursion train celebrating the opening of the Chicago & Fond du Lac Railway (now Chicago & Northwestern) was wrecked (November 1) at Johnson's Creek, Jefferson County; fourteen persons were killed and seven wounded.

A legislative investigation exposed the bribery of prominent officials by the railroads, and the improper use of United States railway land grants.

1859.—Byron Paine was elected to the State supreme court upon an anti-slavery platform.

1860.—The federal census showed a population of 775,881.

The Sherman M. Booth case was again in the courts; the prisoner escaped from federal jurisdiction, but was rearrested, October 8, after which he was pardoned by President Buchanan.

The steamer "Lady Elgin," with six hundred excursionists aboard, sank September 8 in a collision off Racine, and two hundred and twenty-five persons, mostly from Milwaukee, were drowned.

1861.—Gov. Alexander W. Randall issued a proclamation calling for volunteers. Thirty-six companies tendered their services within one week. Sixteen regiments were mustered during the year. George C. Drake of Company A, First infantry, was the first Wisconsin soldier to be killed in the War of Secession; he died July 2 at Falling Waters, Va.

A bank riot at Milwaukee caused an attack on Mitchell's bank.

1862.—April 19, Gov. Louis P. Harvey, while on a visit to the South to care for Wisconsin soldiers wounded at Shiloh, was drowned in Tennessee River.

In April, about seven hundred Confederate prisoners were received at Camp Randall, Madison.

In May, the President called for 75,000 more troops, of which Wisconsin's quota was about 3,000. In August 300,000 additional troops were called out; the Wisconsin quota was about 12,000. November 10, a draft was resorted to for the troops required, which occasioned riots in the Lake Michigan counties. Wisconsin auxiliaries of the Sanitary Commission were formed.

The Democratic State convention held at Milwaukee September 3, issued the Ryan address, criticising the federal administration. This document was repudiated by War Democrats.

An Indian outbreak in Minnesota caused alarm in the northwestern part of Wisconsin, but prompt measures by the governor overawed the restive tribesmen.

1863.—A soldiers' hospital, named in honor of Governor Harvey, was opened in Madison, through the efforts of Mrs. Louis P. Harvey.

War Democrats held a convention in Janesville, at which they passed resolutions of loyalty and repudiated the Ryan address.

1864.—February 1, the president called for 300,000 more volunteers; in March 200,000; in July 500,000; and in December 300,000. Wisconsin's quota in these various calls aggregated 53,483, and 5,784 Wisconsin veterans re-enlisted. Military hospitals were opened in Milwaukee and Prairie du Chien. The Wisconsin Christian Commission was organized at Milwaukee.

November 2, ex-Gov. N. P. Talmadge died.

1865.—Several additional regiments were sent to the field to complete the State's quotas. Recruiting in Wisconsin ceased April 13. The whole number



of troops furnished by the State during the war was 91,379, with losses by death of 10,752. Most Wisconsin troops were mustered out of service during the summer and autumn.

June 28, Viroqua, in Vernon County, was wrecked by a cyclone that killed fourteen and injured over a hundred persons.

July 13, ex-Gov. James D. Doty died; December 13, ex-Gov. William A. Barstow.

1866.—James R. Doolittle, United States senator, was requested to resign because of his support of President Johnson's reconstruction policy.

There was a noticeable increase in farm area and acreage under cultivation, with a general extension of agriculture to our northern and western counties, caused in part by disbanded soldiers returning to agricultural life.

1867.—June 19, ex-Gov. Henry Dodge died.

1868.—April 8, the "Sea-Bird" burned on Lake Michigan, all on board being lost save two.

1869.—A bill to regulate railway rates was introduced in the legislature, but met defeat.

1870.—The federal census showed a population of 1,054,670.

The contest over railway regulation continued; cities, towns, and villages were authorized to issue bonds in aid of new railways.

The continued presence of Winnebago Indians causing alarm, Congress was petitioned to remove the remnant of that tribe from the State.

1871.—October 8-10, great fires occurred in Door, Oconto, Shawano, Kewaunee, Brown, and Manitowoc counties; one thousand or more persons perished and three thousand were rendered destitute. Peshtigo was nearly destroyed. Large contributions came from all parts of the United States, Great Britain, Canada, France, and Germany, relieving the sufferers and providing them with comfortable homes, food, implements, and clothing.

1872.—Congress made an appropriation for the removal of the Winnebago.

July 26, ex-Gov. Alexander W. Randall, the first war governor, died.

1873.—The financial panic of this year caused distress in manufacturing and commerce.

The Democrats, on the issue of railway regulation, raised by the "Grangers," elected a State ticket for the first time since the War of Secession.

The Wisconsin Winnebago were forcibly removed to their Nebraska reservation—but many of them returned to the State.

July 4, a great hurricane occurred on Green Lake, in the county of that name, wherein ten persons were drowned; much property was also injured in Fond du Lac and Sheboygan counties.

1874.—The "Potter Law," placing a limit on railroad freight and passenger charges, was enacted as a result of the "Granger" movement. Action being brought in the State supreme court to enjoin the companies from violations thereof, the law was upheld. Justice Ryan's opinion is still cited in support of state regulation of public utility corporations.

1875.—The Republicans elected a State ticket in opposition to the "Potter Law" and "Grangerism."

The manufacture of cotton cloth was commenced in Janesville—the first in the State.

Women were first made eligible to school offices.

April 28, much of Oshkosh was destroyed by fire.

1876.—The "Potter Law" was repealed.

March 10, Hazel Green, Grant County, was wrecked by a cyclone.

1877.—July 7, a destructive cyclone visited the shores of Green Bay, six persons being killed and many injured, while the property loss amounted to \$200,000; the town of Pensaukee, in Oconto County, was wrecked.

1878.—An Indian scare in Burnett County was caused by religious dances among the Chippewa, hundreds of settlers left their homes, but were induced to return by military officials sent to investigate the disturbances.

May 23, a cyclone swept through Grant, Iowa, Dane, Jefferson, and the counties eastward thereof; twelve or fifteen persons were killed, and there was large destruction of property. Furious storms also occurred in northern Wisconsin, particularly on the Flambeau River.

- April 25, ex-Gov. Coles Bashford died.
- 1880.—The federal census showed a population of 1,315,497.  
A patent was granted to John Stevens of Neenah for the first roller flour mill, which has revolutionized the milling processes of the world.
- October 19, Chief Justice Edward G. Ryan died.
- 1881.—The first serious labor disturbance occurred in September, at Eau Claire, when sawmill operatives demanded a reduction of hours. Rioting and injury of property ensued, when eight companies of the National Guard were called out to keep the peace.
- February 24, Senator Matt H. Carpenter died.
- 1882.—The State constitution was amended so as to provide for biennial legislative sessions. They had previously been annual.
- May 19, a cyclone occurred on the northern and western outskirts of Racine, in which five were killed and eighty-five wounded.
- May 14, ex-Gov. Cadwallader C. Washburn died.
- 1883.—January 10, the Newhall House in Milwaukee was burned; seventy persons perished. November 8, the south wing of the capitol extension at Madison fell, killing seven workmen.
- February 23, ex-Gov. William E. Smith died. March 25, former U. S. Senator Timothy O. Howe died at Racine.
- 1884.—December 1, Science Hall, State University was destroyed by fire.
- 1885.—High-grade iron ore was discovered in the Gogebic range; a "boom" for the region began, and new towns sprang up.
- 1886.—May 1-5, workmen in Milwaukee struck to secure an eight-hour day. Becoming riotous and refusing to obey the authorities, they were fired upon by the National Guard, several being killed or wounded.
- In October, the limited express on the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway was wrecked and burned at East Rio, Columbia County; from eleven to fifteen persons were killed.
- 1887.—A "boom" in Gogebic iron stocks was followed by a crash, in which small investors lost heavily.
- June 27, Marshfield was almost destroyed by fire, 1,500 persons being rendered homeless. The property loss was between \$2,000,000 and \$3,000,000.
- 1889.—The "Bennett Law," for compulsory education in the English language, was passed by the legislature. It contained regulations obnoxious to the foreign-speaking population and other supporters of parochial schools.
- A strike of railway builders occurred at West Superior, because of tardiness in securing wages. The National Guard was ordered to the scene to preserve order.
- April 10, ex-Gov. Leonard J. Farwell died. July 21, ex-Gov. Nelson Dewey died.
- 1890.—The eleventh federal census showed the population of Wisconsin to be 1,680,880.
- An anti-Bennett Law convention was held June 4, at Milwaukee. The Democrats, adopting this issue, elected their entire State ticket.
- The State supreme court decided that Bible-reading in the public schools is sectarian instruction, and therefore unconstitutional.
- 1891.—Gov. George W. Peck and the Democratic legislature secured the repeal of the "Bennett Law." The reapportionment of the congressional and legislative districts under the 1890 census was unsatisfactory to the Republicans, who brought suit to annul it.
- June 17, ex-Gov. Harrison Ludington died. August 27, Lyman C. Draper died—he was secretary of the Wisconsin State Historical Society for thirty-three years (1854-86), and during that time the leading spirit in its work.
- 1892.—The State supreme court nullified the apportionment act, and a second similar act was likewise declared illegal. A special legislative session adopted a new apportionment that was not contested.
- July 23, a fire at Iron River caused a loss of \$200,000 and left 1,500 persons homeless. A succession of fires occurred in Milwaukee, including the Third Ward fire (October 28); \$5,000,000 in property was destroyed.
- 1893.—The State supreme court required former treasurers or their bondsmen to refund interest received on deposits of State money in banks.

Financial panic resulted in the failure of the Plankinton, the Marine & Fire, and other Milwaukee banks.

July 27, a disastrous fire occurred at Fifield, with a property loss of \$200,000; on the same day, Medford, a town of 1,800 inhabitants, was virtually destroyed from the same cause.

No. 21, ex-Gov. J. M. Rusk died.

1894.—July 26-30, disastrous forest fires visited Douglas, Bayfield, Ashland, Chippewa, Pierce, Taylor, Marathon, and Wood counties. Phillips, the county seat of Price, was almost entirely destroyed, and over twenty persons lost their lives.

1895.—A State census was taken, giving a population of 1,937,915. There was a severe drought and resultant light crops in southern Wisconsin, but an abundance of rain and heavy crops in northern counties.

February 27, Mrs. Cordelia A. P. Chester (formerly Mrs. Louis P. Harvey) died; July 4, Chief Justice Harlow S. Orton.

1896.—There was a large immigration to northern Wisconsin, as a result of a special effort to induce settlement and liberal State and county appropriations for the purpose.

The Wisconsin Free Library Commission was organized, and in Dunn County the travelling library system was initiated by State Senator James H. Stout.

May 23, ex-Gov. Lucius Fairchild died; Aug. 27, ex-Gov. Arthur Mac Arthur.

1897.—A corrupt practice act was passed by the legislature, requiring candidates and committees to file statements of political campaign expenses.

July 28, former U. S. Senator James R. Doolittle died.

1898.—Wisconsin raised and equipped four regiments of infantry and one battery for the Spanish American War—5,469 men in all.

Celebration of the fiftieth anniversary of the admission of Wisconsin to the Union.

In July and August occurred a strike of woodworkers in Oshkosh mills and factories, accompanied by rioting and bloodshed; State troops were called out, and peace was restored through compromise.

September 29, forest fires visited Barron and Polk counties, with \$500,000 loss; many settlers were rendered homeless; relief was administered by the military department of the State.

1899.—An anti-railway pass law was adopted by the legislature, and the State Tax Commission was instituted.

The Third regiment mustered out January 4-17; February 28, the Fourth regiment was mustered out at Anniston, Ala.

June 12, a cyclone destroyed New Richmond; over fifty persons were killed, with a property loss of \$1,000,000. Relief was sent from all over the State and from neighboring Minnesota cities.

1900.—The federal census showed a population of 2,069,042, a gain of 22.6 per cent in ten years.

A revival of lead and zinc mining commenced in southwestern Wisconsin.

October 19, dedication of the new State Historical Library Building at Madison.

In December was finished the harbor of refuge at Milwaukee, that had been nineteen years in course of building.

May 1-8, forest fires raged on Chequamegon Bay and Menomonee River, the damage reaching over \$1,000,000. July 6, a tornado swept Winnebago County, one person being killed and much damage done to property. August 20, a similar tornado swept Sheboygan, about seventy-five buildings being levelled.

March 29, former U. S. Senator Philetus Sawyer died.

1901.—January 7, Gov. Robert M. La Follette was inaugurated—the first native-born executive of the State. February 4, the battleship "Wisconsin" was put into commission; to it the people of the State presented, May 27, a silver service and bronze badge.

A system of agricultural courses for district schools and county schools of agriculture was inaugurated.

Great heat and drought throughout the summer, in southern Wisconsin, with consequent injury to crops. In November and December occurred an epidemic

of smallpox in northern Wisconsin; many logging camps were closed and loggers thrown out of work.

December 17, Postmaster-General Henry C. Payne died.

1902.—March 4, Prince Henry of Prussia, envoy of the German emperor to the United States, visited Milwaukee.

October 13 and 29, rulings of the department of the interior secured to Oneida, Brothertown, and Stockbridge Indians shares in the distribution of a large sum due from the government for New York land cessions.

November 1, a deposit of asbestos was located near Stevens Point. June 4, there was discovered a pearl worth \$10,000, the largest thus far found in Wisconsin fisheries.

July 2, a cyclone in Caledonia township, Racine County, caused the death of one man and wrecked many buildings. November 22, the ore docks at Ashland were burned, a score of persons being buried in the ruins, three killed, and many lives imperiled.

July 28, Charles Kendall Adams, former president of the State University, died.

1903.—A primary election law was passed, subject to a popular vote referendum. An ad valorem railway tax, a mortgage tax, and an inheritance tax were the chief features of the year's legislation. July 31, a decision of the State insurance department required life insurance companies to divide their surplus among policy holders; some of the companies took the matter to the courts.

There was a renewal of agitation for a new state to be called "Superior," to be formed out of territory in northern Wisconsin, the northern peninsula of Michigan, and northeast Minnesota.

September 28, a mass-meeting was held in Milwaukee to denounce municipal corruption; a citizens' committee was appointed to obtain evidence, and a grand jury drawn for indictment.

February 4, the chief of the Milwaukee fire department and three assistants were asphyxiated in a fire among chemicals in that city. April 22, a fire loss of \$750,000 took place at La Crosse. September 23 the town of Morse was almost annihilated by fire. July 4, thirty people were injured by the premature explosion of fireworks at Oregon. December 30, thirty Wisconsin people lost their lives in the Iroquois theatre fire in Chicago.

May 5, Chief Justice Orsamus Cole died.

1904.—May 18, the Republican State convention was opened at Madison; a portion of the delegates withdrew, and held a separate convention. Each meeting nominated a State ticket and chose delegates to the national convention, where the differences between the factions were finally adjudicated. November 8, a primary election law was endorsed by the voters of the State.

March 4, a federal survey law was passed, by which Stockbridge and Munsee Indians were to be allotted eighty acres of land per head, and a trust fund of \$75,000 was to be divided among them. September 26-30, the Chippewa celebrated the fiftieth anniversary of their final peace with the United States government.

June 5-9, the State University celebrated its golden jubilee (fiftieth anniversary of the first graduation). Representatives came from the leading American, Canadian, and European universities and learned societies. Charles R. Van Hise, the first alumnus to hold that office, was inaugurated president.

March 15 and April 2, the grand jury indicted several Milwaukee officials for bribe-taking; some of these were found guilty and punished by fines and imprisonment.

February 27, a large part of the State capitol at Madison was burned. Forest fires occurred May 4, in the vicinity of Tomahawk and Rhinelander; May 30, others were reported in the northern part of the State.

June 29, former U. S. Senator John L. Mitchell died; August 4, ex-Gov. James T. Lewis.

1905.—The legislature adopted a civil service act, regulating appointments to public office within the State. An act was passed creating a railway commission, empowered to regulate tariff rates; under this law the commission

was organized July 10. The State board of forestry was organized to prevent forest fires and acquire and manage State forest reserves. The Wisconsin history commission was established, to formulate a report on the best method of preparing a history of Wisconsin's part in the War of Secession.

Railway companies instituted suit in the State supreme court to determine the validity of the ad valorem tax law of 1903; November 4, a decision was rendered in favor of the law. February 21, the insurance case in the supreme court was decided in favor of the companies.

Agitation for the removal of the State capitol from Madison to either Oshkosh or Milwaukee was put at rest by preliminary appropriations for a new capitol building.

March 14, \$725,000 was returned to the State by the federal government, to reimburse the latter for the equipment of Wisconsin troops during the War of Secession.

Milwaukee trials for graft were continued; three grand juries brought in over three hundred indictments of eighty-four persons; many convictions were secured, and gambling suppressed. Green Bay, likewise, suppressed gambling by a raid (February 27), and cleansed its municipal government.

The following prominent Wisconsin citizens died: April 15, Halbert E. Paine; April 29, William Plankinton; June 10, Andrew Jackson Turner; June 19, Albert O. Wright.

1906.—Direct State taxes were entirely remitted, the new tax laws bringing in sufficient revenue from railways, inheritances, etc.

May 11, the United States court issued an order dissolving the paper mill trust, which was largely composed of Wisconsin concerns.

March 18, the steamer "Atlanta" burned off Sheboygan, seventy-five passengers being rescued with difficulty. Forest fires occurred May 18-19, when Stanley, Chippewa County, and Auburndale, Wood County, were partially destroyed; Marathon County was fire-swept, and Wausaukee, Marinette County, hemmed in.

The following prominent Wisconsin citizens died: July 7, Henry C. Adams; October 20, Stephen D. Carpenter; October 14, Herbert W. Chynoweth; January 12, Andrew L. Elmore; February 6, David B. Frankenburgér; October 29, Bishop Isaac Lea Nicholson.

1907.—Legislative appropriations were completed for a new capitol at Madison, to cost ultimately \$6,000,000. Significant legislation occurred as follows: The railway commission was charged with the oversight of all public utility corporations; a State board was appointed to select special sites of historic or picturesque interest suitable for public parks, to become the property of the State; a law establishing two cents per mile as the legal rate for railway passenger traffic, went into effect; laws for the more complete regulation of insurance companies were passed; the Wisconsin history commission was empowered to commence publication of historical material relative to the State's part in the War of Secession.

July 23, a monument to Nelson Dewey, first governor of the State, was unveiled at Lancaster.

The Potawatomi Indians of Wood County participated in the distribution of the trust fund created by the federal treaty of 1848. The Oneida Indians having received the fee simple to reservation in Brown and Outagamie counties, sold large portions thereof to whites.

*Casualties*—July 4, a cyclone passed over Green Lake and Waushara counties, causing a loss of twenty lives and much property damage; August 7, a tornado central over eastern Minnesota, Iowa, and western Wisconsin caused loss of twenty lives and over \$500,000 damage; August 11, a similar storm caused \$500,000 damage near La Crosse and Sparta. January 5 and August 21, severe explosions occurred in the powder works at Pleasant Prairie, causing loss of life. October 12, the steamer "Cypress," from Superior, foundered on Lake Superior, with loss of twenty-two lives.

The following prominent Wisconsin citizens died: February 16, Gen. George E. Bryant; March 11, Hon. Clinton Babbitt; March 26, Judge Samuel Ryan; April 1, Mrs. Charlotte Ouisconsin Van Cleve; July 25, R. H. Halsey, presi-

dent of Oshkosh normal school; September 1, Samuel Marshall of Milwaukee; November 18, Prof. Storm Bull; December 17, Dr. J. M. Barnett, Superior pioneer; December 30, Chief Justice John B. Cassoday.

1908.—Ambassador James Bryce delivered the baccalaureate address at the State University. The will of William F. Vilas created a trust fund, from which it is hoped that ultimately \$30,000,000 will accrue to the State University.

July 24, the governor appointed a forest conservation commission for the State. The federal government presented 20,000 acres to the State to be added to its forest reserve, the choice of location to rest with the State.

Twenty-four life insurance companies, doing business within Wisconsin, withdrew because of unwillingness to comply with laws passed by the legislature of 1907.

September 29, the supreme court pronounced unconstitutional the eight-hour law for employees of railway and telegraph companies.

Several public utility corporations surrendered their franchises—among them the Beloit Water, Gas, and Electric Company (June 20), and the Chippewa Falls Waterworks and Lighting Company (June 30).

The Milwaukee charter was revised by a commission chosen by citizens.

*Forest fires*—April 22, Mesinee was threatened with forest fires, which also spread along the shore of Lake Superior. In the autumn, fires broke out over a wide area; Bayfield sustained a loss of \$200,000; Wausau was saved only by the shifting of the wind; and September 29, Rhinelander received assistance from Milwaukee fire department. By Sept. 23, the danger was over. An estimated loss of between five and ten millions occurred in this State alone. October 17, fires began again, chiefly in the northern peninsula of Michigan; October 19, six square miles were burning east of Lake Namekagon. Fire marshals and the Wisconsin State Forestry Department rendered efficient aid in preventing the spread of general conflagrations and extinguishing incipient fires.

The following prominent Wisconsin citizens died: Jan 11, Maj. John E. Armitage; February 2, Maj. C. B. ("Doc.") Aubury; May 23, Julius T. Clark; July 3, Dr. William Monroe, veteran of Black Hawk War; August 12, Rear-Admiral J. K. Cogswell; August 27, former U. S. Senator and Postmaster-General William F. Vilas; December 9, Dr. William Mackie, of Milwaukee.

1909.—Significant legislation consisted of laws permitting cities to establish a commission form of government; providing for a uniform divorce law; a pension and retirement law for Milwaukee school teachers.

May 2, the supreme court rendered a decision upholding the validity of the inheritance tax law of 1903. A United States district judge held that Indians are citizens of the State.

A Lincoln statue in bronze was unveiled June 22 at the State University. The United States established a forest-products laboratory at the University.

The Tank Cottage at Green Bay, supposed to be the oldest building in the state, having been removed to Union Park by the Green Bay Historical Society, was dedicated August 11.

The following prominent citizens of Wisconsin died: January 18, S. L. Sheldon, of Madison; January 24, Joseph M. Bostwick, of Janesville; January 25, Judge Romanzo Bunn; February 14, N. B. Van Slyke, Madison banker; February 22, Rear-Admiral C. S. Cotton; February 25, George B. Burrows, former speaker of Assembly; March 17, ex-Gov. William R. Taylor; March 29, Hon. Atley Peterson; April 21, ex-Gov. Edward Salomon; April 27, former Congressman Joseph W. Babcock; May 5, Edwin D. Coe, former pension agent; May 6, Judge Henry L. Palmer; September 12, George F. Peabody of Appleton; October 12, Dr. W. A. Gordon of Northern Insane Hospital; October 17, W. W. Cargill of La Crosse.

1910.—The federal census showed a population of 2,333,860, or 42.2 persons per square mile of territory.

February 17, Eau Claire was the first Wisconsin city to adopt a commission form of government.

April 5, Milwaukee elected a full municipal Socialist ticket—the first large city to be governed by that party. November 8, the Socialists carried Milwaukee county, electing Victor Berger first Socialist member of Congress.

John Dietz of Cameron Dam, defied the State authorities and was besieged October 2-8, in his cabin; two of Dietz's children were wounded, and during the last days of the siege a deputy sheriff was shot.

*Casualties*—January 3, four firemen were killed at Milwaukee by a falling factory wall. April 23, a severe storm and blizzard killed much of the fruit and fresh vegetation in the lower counties of the State. May 6, a large portion of the Theological Seminary, known as "Nashotah House," burned near Delafield. September 9, a carferry between Ludington and Milwaukee foundered with a loss of twenty-nine lives. September 15, an aeroplane fell at the state fair, injuring several spectators.

Forest fires were prevalent during the spring and summer. May 11, Mosinee was partially burned, and the surrounding region much damaged until rain fell May 17. July 6, the town of Cornucopia was surrounded by fire but saved by rains two days later. During the same month an area fifty miles long by forty wide was burned over near Chippewa Falls, 300 persons were rendered homeless, and three lives were known to have been lost. July 20, several villages near Merrill were in great peril—400 in one village were saved by a train rescue; the Northwestern Railway established fire-fighting apparatus along its line.

The following prominent Wisconsin citizens died: February 10, Z. G. Simmons of Kenosha; February 15, Gen. Louis Auer of Milwaukee; March 4, Mrs. Hannah Vedder of Milwaukee; April 13, Mrs. William P. Lyon; April 5, William A. Rublee, vice-consul at Hong Kong; June 9, Frederick Sivy of Milwaukee; July 20, Dr. Walter L. Rankin, former president of Carroll College; August 21, Halle Steensland of Madison; October 5, Frank A. Flower, consul to Liberia; November 5, Mrs. Anna Juneau McGee, a granddaughter of Solomon Juneau; November 20, Capt. Irving M. Bean of Milwaukee; November 29, Judge Elisha W. Keyes; December 8, Hon. James H. Stout; December 11, Judge James J. Percles; December 31, Joseph Dessert of Mosinee.

1911.—Significant legislation: two new commissions—public affairs and industrial; an income tax; labor legislation—to protect women and children, workmen's compensation law, and a state life insurance law; good roads law; home rule for Milwaukee; corrupt practices act; Sunday closing; teachers' pension act; regulation of water powers; second-choice primary; submission to popular vote, of constitutional amendments permitting woman suffrage, and the principle of the initiative, referendum, and recall. Boundary dispute with Minnesota to be adjudicated by legislative committee.

March 7, celebration of centenary of birth of Increase A. Lapham. May 22, dedication of Wisconsin soldiers' monument at Vicksburg. June 1, memorial to Judge Luther S. Dixon unveiled at Madison. Milwaukee instituted a child welfare bureau and an art commission for public monuments.

*Casualties*—March 9, explosion of powder mill at Pleasant Prairie; town wrecked, property damaged 100 miles distant. March 16, coal-hoist dynamited in labor war in Milwaukee. March 22, five firemen killed and fourteen injured in Milwaukee fire. July 1, West Salem almost entirely destroyed by fire. Oct. 6, flood nearly demolished Black River Falls; aid furnished to sufferers by many cities.

The following prominent Wisconsin citizens died; Jan. 1, Gustav Frelson, for twenty-seven years in charge of Milwaukee's associated charities. Jan. 1, Rt. Rev. Mgr. James J. Keogh of Milwaukee. Jan. 5, Martin M. Secor, ex-mayor of Racine. Jan. 24, Ephraim Mariner of Milwaukee. Jan. 29, Judge Robert M. Bashford of Madison. Feb. 5, Robert L. McCormick, ex-president of State Historical Society. April 10, Prof. John C. Freeman of the State University. May 10, Judge Nathan C. Giffin of Fond du Lac. May 31, Henry G. Mitchell of Racine. June 2, Pres. Albert Salisbury of Whitewater Normal School. June 10, Judge John J. Jenkins of Chippewa Falls. July 3, Ogden H. Fetters of Janesville. July 13, Timothy E. Ryan of Waukesha. Aug. 12, Judge Charles M. Webb of Grand Rapids. Oct. 2, Dr. John Bascom, former

president of State University. Oct. 7, Judge J. V. Quarles of Milwaukee. Oct. 15, Harvey Clark of Madison, ex-member of Board of Control.

1912.—April 23, special session of legislature; relief for Black River Falls appropriated; Lloyd state insurance plan adopted; municipal nonpartisan law passed.

March 27, U. S. Senator Isaac Stephenson, as result of investigation of his election, declared entitled to seat. State primary preferential carried by La Follette (Rep.) and Wilson (Dem.). Nov. 5, Wilson carried the state, but state government left in hands of Republicans.

Jan. 30, state supreme court declared water-power act of 1911 unconstitutional. May 14, same court made similar ruling regarding Milwaukee home-rule act. Madison (Jan. 30), Waukesha (Feb. 6), Sparta (Feb. 20), and Menasha (March 8) rejected commission form of local government; Superior (Feb. 24) adopted the same. April 2, Milwaukee Socialists defeated by nonpartisan ticket. April 2, Eau Claire elected a Socialist as head of commission for city government. Milwaukee begins campaign for an enlarged harbor, and carries on successful anti-vice crusade.

Feb. 10, Lake Michigan frozen from shore to shore. Sept. 22, Eugen Kuehneman of Germany, first Carl Schurz memorial professor at the State University, arrived at Madison. Oct. 7, bronze tablet unveiled at Lelsie (old Belmont) on site of first territorial capitol, in commemoration of first territorial legislature which met therein Oct. 25, 1836. Oct. 15, assassination of Col. Theodore Roosevelt attempted in Milwaukee. Oct. 24, state life insurance project inaugurated.

*Casualties*—July 24, Wausau inundated by breaking of powder-dam on upper Wisconsin. Sept. 2, cloudburst and floods in northern portion of state. Hog-cholera epidemic caused large loss.

The following prominent Wisconsin citizens died: Jan. 24, Gen. Charles H. Russell, state pension clerk; H. C. Putman, pioneer lumberman of Eau Claire; Col. Benjamin F. Parker, grand world-secretary of Good Templars. Feb. 18, Judge John F. Donovan of Milwaukee. Feb. 24, Charles Barwig of Mayville, ex-Congressman; Thomas W. Spence, Milwaukee lawyer, fell dead before supreme court in Madison. March 8, Robert Nunnemacher of Milwaukee. April 14, Capt. E. G. Crosby of Milwaukee perished in "Titanic" disaster. April 18, J. W. Skinner, first vice president of Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Company. April 20, Jacob E. Friend of Milwaukee. May 14, Mrs. Roseline Peck, pioneer of Madison and Baraboo; Judge Warren D. Tarrant of state circuit court. June 20, Gen. Edward S. Bragg, of the "Iron Brigade." Aug. 31, Bishop C. C. Grafton of Fond du Lac. Sept. 6, Lieut.-Gen. Arthur MacArthur, U. S. A. October 1, Col. George W. Bird, Madison lawyer. Oct. 12, W. W. Daniells, professor-emeritus of state university. Dec. 25, Edward P. Vilas, Milwaukee lawyer.





ISAAC STEPHENSON

United States Senator



# TERRITORIAL GOVERNMENT.

## TERRITORIAL OFFICERS OF WISCONSIN.

### GOVERNORS.

Henry Dodge.....from July 4, 1836, to October 5, 1841  
James Duane Doty.....from October 5, 1841, to September 16, 1844  
Nathaniel P. Tallmadge.....from September 16, 1844, to May 13, 1845  
Henry Dodge.....from May 13, 1845, to June 7, 1848

### SECRETARIES.

John S. Horner.....appointed by Andrew Jackson, May 6, 1836  
William B. Slaughter.....appointed by Andrew Jackson, Feb. 16, 1837  
Francis J. Dunn.....appointed by Martin Van Buren, Jan. 25, 1841  
A. P. Field.....appointed by John Tyler, April 23, 1841  
George R. C. Floyd.....appointed by James K. Polk, Oct. 30, 1843  
John Catlin.....appointed by James K. Polk, Feb. 24, 1846

### SUPREME COURT.

Charles Dunn, C. J.....appointed by Andrew Jackson, Aug., 1836  
William C. Frazer, A. J.....appointed by Andrew Jackson, July, 1836  
David Irvin, A. J.....appointed by Andrew Jackson, Sept., 1836  
Andrew G. Miller, A. J.....appointed by Martin Van Buren, Nov., 1838

### ATTORNEYS GENERAL.

Henry S. Baird.....appointed by Governor Dodge, Dec. 7, 1836  
Horatio N. Wells.....appointed by Governor Dodge, March 30, 1839  
Mortimer M. Jackson.....appointed by Governor Dodge, June 26, 1841  
William Pitt Lynde.....appointed by Governor Tallmadge, Feb. 22, 1845  
A. Hyatt Smith.....appointed by Governor Dodge, Aug. 4, 1845

### CLERKS OF THE COURT.

John Catlin.....appointed at December term, 1836  
Simeon Mills.....appointed at July term, 1839  
La Fayette Kellogg.....appointed at July term, 1840

### UNITED STATES DISTRICT ATTORNEYS.

William W. Chapman.....appointed by Andrew Jackson, 1836  
Moses M. Strong.....appointed by Martin Van Buren, 1838  
Thomas W. Sutherland.....appointed by John Tyler, 1841  
William Pitt Lynde.....appointed by James K. Polk, 1846

# STATE GOVERNMENT OF WISCONSIN

## FROM ITS ORGANIZATION

NOTE—The term of office of all elective state officers commences on the first Monday in January of the odd numbered years. Previous to the constitutional amendment of 1882, the term of office began in the even numbered years.

### GOVERNORS.

Name.	Residence.	From	To
Nelson Dewey	Lancaster	June 7, 1848	Jan. 5, 1852
Leonard J. Farwell	Madison	Jan. 5, 1852	Jan. 2, 1854
Wm. A. Barstow	Waukesha	Jan. 2, 1854	Mar. 21, 1856
Arthur McArthur	Milwaukee	Mar. 21, 1856	Mar. 25, 1856
Coles Bashford	Oshkosh	Mar. 25, 1856	Jan. 4, 1858
Alex. W. Randall	Waukesha	Jan. 4, 1858	Jan. 6, 1862
Louis P. Harvey	Shopiere	Jan. 6, 1862	Apr. 19, 1862
Edward Salomon	Milwaukee	Apr. 19, 1862	Jan. 4, 1864
James T. Lewis	Columbus	Jan. 4, 1864	Jan. 1, 1866
Lucius Fairchild	Madison	Jan. 1, 1866	Jan. 1, 1872
C. C. Washburn	La Crosse	Jan. 1, 1872	Jan. 5, 1874
William R. Taylor	Cottage Grove	Jan. 5, 1874	Jan. 3, 1876
Harrison Ludington	Milwaukee	Jan. 3, 1876	Jan. 7, 1878
Wm. E. Smith	Milwaukee	Jan. 7, 1878	Jan. 2, 1882
Jeremiah M. Rusk	Viroqua	Jan. 2, 1882	Jan. 7, 1889
William D. Hoard	Pf. Atkinson	Jan. 7, 1889	Jan. 5, 1891
George W. Peck	Milwaukee	Jan. 5, 1891	Jan. 7, 1895
William H. Upham	Marshfield	Jan. 7, 1895	Jan. 4, 1897
Edward Scofield	Oconto	Jan. 4, 1897	Jan. 7, 1901
Robert M. La Follette*	Madison	Jan. 7, 1901	Jan. 1, 1906
James O. Davidson†	Soldiers Grove	Jan. 1, 1906	Jan. 2, 1911
Francis E. McGovern	Milwaukee	Jan. 2, 1911	

### LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS.

John E. Holmes	Jefferson	June 7, 1848	Jan. 7, 1850
Samuel W. Beal	Taycheedah	Jan. 7, 1850	Jan. 5, 1852
Timothy Burns	La Crosse	Jan. 5, 1852	Jan. 2, 1854
James T. Lewis	Columbus	Jan. 2, 1854	Jan. 7, 1856
Arthur McArthur	Milwaukee	Jan. 7, 1856	Jan. 4, 1858
E. D. Campbell	La Crosse	Jan. 4, 1858	Jan. 2, 1860
Butler G. Noble	Whitewater	Jan. 2, 1860	Jan. 6, 1862
Edward Salomon	Milwaukee	Jan. 6, 1862	Apr. 19, 1862
Wyman Spooner	Elkhorn	Jan. 14, 1863	Jan. 3, 1870
Thaddeus C. Pound	Chippewa Falls	Jan. 3, 1870	Jan. 1, 1872
Milton H. Pettit	Kenosha	Jan. 1, 1872	Mar. 23, 1873
Charles D. Parker	Pleasant Valley	Jan. 5, 1874	Jan. 7, 1878
James M. Binzham	Chippewa Falls	Jan. 7, 1878	Jan. 2, 1882
Sam S. Pfield	Ashland	Jan. 2, 1882	Jan. 3, 1887
Geo. W. Ryland	Lancaster	Jan. 3, 1887	Jan. 5, 1891
Charles Jonas	Racine	Jan. 5, 1891	Apr. 4, 1894
Emil Baensch	Manitowoc	Jan. 8, 1895	Jan. 2, 1899
Jesse Stone	Watertown	Jan. 2, 1899	Jan. 5, 1903
James O. Davidson†	Soldiers Grove	Jan. 5, 1903	Jan. 1, 1906
William D. Conner	Marshfield	Jan. 7, 1907	Jan. 4, 1909
John Strange	Oshkosh	Jan. 4, 1909	Jan. 2, 1911
Thos. Morris	La Crosse	Jan. 2, 1911	

\*Resigned to accept the office of United States senator.

†Filled vacancy caused by resignation of Gov. R. M. La Follette.

‡Became governor upon resignation of Gov. R. M. La Follette.

## SECRETARIES OF STATE.

Thos. McHugh	Delavan	June	7, 1848	Jan.	7, 1850
Wm. A. Barstow	Waukesha	Jan.	7, 1850	Jan.	5, 1852
C. D. Robinson	Green Bay	Jan.	5, 1852	Jan.	2, 1854
Alex. T. Gray	Janesville	Jan.	2, 1854	Jan.	7, 1856
David W. Jones	Belmont	Jan.	7, 1856	Jan.	2, 1860
Louis P. Harvey	Shopiere	Jan.	2, 1860	Jan.	6, 1862
James T. Lewis	Columbus	Jan.	6, 1862	Jan.	4, 1864
Lucius Fairchild	Madison	Jan.	4, 1864	Jan.	1, 1866
Thomas S. Allen	Mineral Point	Jan.	1, 1866	Jan.	3, 1870
Llewelyn Breese	Portage	Jan.	3, 1870	Jan.	5, 1874
Peter Doyle	Prairie du Chien	Jan.	5, 1874	Jan.	7, 1878
Hans B. Warner	Ellsworth	Jan.	7, 1878	Jan.	2, 1882
Ernst G. Timme	Kenosha	Jan.	2, 1882	Jan.	5, 1891
Thomas J. Cunningham	Chippewa Falls	Jan.	5, 1891	Jan.	7, 1895
Henry Casson	Viroqua	Jan.	7, 1895	Jan.	2, 1899
William H. Froehlich	Jackson	Jan.	2, 1899	Jan.	5, 1903
Walter L. Houser	Mondovi	Jan.	5, 1903	Jan.	7, 1907
Jas. A. Frear	Hudson	Jan.	7, 1907	Jan.	6, 1913
John S. Donald	Mount Horeb	Jan.	6, 1913		

## STATE TREASURERS.

Jairus C. Fairchild	Madison	June	7, 1848	Jan.	5, 1852
Edward H. Janssen	Cedarburg	Jan.	5, 1852	Jan.	7, 1856
Charles Kuehn	Manitowoc	Jan.	7, 1856	Jan.	4, 1858
Samuel D. Hastings	Trempealeau	Jan.	4, 1858	Jan.	1, 1866
William E. Smith	Fox Lake	Jan.	1, 1866	Jan.	3, 1870
Henry Baetz	Manitowoc	Jan.	3, 1870	Jan.	5, 1874
Ferdinand Kuehn	Milwaukee	Jan.	5, 1874	Jan.	7, 1878
Richard Guenther	Oshkosh	Jan.	7, 1878	Jan.	2, 1882
Edward C. McFetridge	Beaver Dam	Jan.	2, 1882	Jan.	3, 1887
Henry B. Harshaw	Oshkosh	Jan.	3, 1887	Jan.	5, 1891
John Hunner	Eau Claire	Jan.	5, 1891	Jan.	7, 1895
Sewell A. Peterson	Rice Lake	Jan.	7, 1895	Jan.	2, 1899
James O. Davidson	Soldiers Grove	Jan.	2, 1899	Jan.	5, 1903
John J. Kempf	Milwaukee	Jan.	5, 1903	July 30, 1904	
Thos. M. Purtell*	Cumberland	July 30, 1904	Jan.	2, 1905	
John J. Kempf	Milwaukee	Jan.	2, 1905	Jan.	7, 1907
Andrew H. Dahl	Westby	Jan.	7, 1907	Jan.	6, 1913
Henry Johnson	Suring	Jan.	6, 1913		

## ATTORNEYS GENERAL.

James S. Brown	Milwaukee	June	7, 1848	Jan.	7, 1850
S. Park Coon	Milwaukee	Jan.	7, 1850	Jan.	5, 1852
Experience Estabrook	Geneva	Jan.	5, 1852	Jan.	2, 1854
George B. Smith	Madison	Jan.	2, 1854	Jan.	7, 1856
William R. Smith	Mineral Point	Jan.	7, 1856	Jan.	4, 1858
Gabriel Bouck	Oshkosh	Jan.	4, 1858	Jan.	2, 1860
James H. Howe	Green Bay	Jan.	2, 1860	Oct.	7, 1862
Winfield Smith	Milwaukee	Oct.	7, 1862	Jan.	1, 1866
Charles R. Gill	Watertown	Jan.	1, 1866	Jan.	3, 1870
Stephen S. Barlow	Dellona	Jan.	3, 1870	Jan.	5, 1874
A. Scott Sloan	Beaver Dam	Jan.	5, 1874	Jan.	7, 1878
Alexander Wilson	Mineral Point	Jan.	7, 1878	Jan.	2, 1882
Leander F. Frisby	West Bend	Jan.	2, 1882	Jan.	3, 1887
Charles E. Estabrook	Manitowoc	Jan.	3, 1887	Jan.	5, 1891
James L. O'Connor	Madison	Jan.	5, 1891	Jan.	7, 1895
William H. Mylrea	Wausau	Jan.	7, 1895	Jan.	2, 1899
Emmett R. Hicks	Oshkosh	Jan.	2, 1899	Jan.	5, 1903
L. M. Sturdevant	Nellsville	Jan.	5, 1903	Jan.	7, 1907
Frank L. Gilbert	Madison	Jan.	7, 1907	Jan.	2, 1911
Levi H. Baneroff	Richland Center	Jan.	2, 1911	Jan.	6, 1913
Walter C. Owen	Malden Rock	Jan.	6, 1913		

\*Appointed to fill vacancy caused by failure of John J. Kempf to file required bond.

## STATE SUPERINTENDENTS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

(Office created August 16, 1848.)

Elcazer Root	Waukesha	Jan. 1, 1849	Jan. 5, 1852
Azel P. Ladd	Shullsburg	Jan. 5, 1852	Jan. 2, 1854
Hiram A. Wright	Prairie du Chien	Jan. 2, 1854	May 29, 1855
A. Constantine Barry	Racine	June 26, 1855	Jan. 4, 1858
Lyman C. Draper	Madison	Jan. 4, 1858	Jan. 2, 1860
Josiah L. Pickard	Platteville	Jan. 2, 1860	Sept. 30, 1864
John G. McMynn	Racine	Oct. 1, 1864	Jan. 6, 1868
Alexander J. Craig	Madison	Jan. 6, 1868	July 6, 1870
Samuel Fallows	Milwaukee	July 6, 1870	Jan. 4, 1874
Edward Searling	Milton	Jan. 4, 1874	Jan. 7, 1878
William C. Whitford	Milton	Jan. 7, 1878	Jan. 2, 1882
Robert Graham	Oshkosh	Jan. 2, 1882	Jan. 3, 1887
Jesse B. Thayer	River Falls	Jan. 3, 1887	Jan. 5, 1891
Oliver E. Wells	Appleton	Jan. 5, 1891	Jan. 7, 1895
John Q. Emery	Albion	Jan. 7, 1895	Jan. 2, 1899
Lorenzo D. Harvev	Milwaukee	Jan. 2, 1899	Jan. 5, 1903
Charles P. Cary	Delavan	Jan. 5, 1903	

## INSURANCE COMMISSIONERS.

(By Chapter 56, Section 32, General Laws of 1867, the Secretary of State was Commissioner of Insurance *ex officio* until the passage of Chapter 214, Laws of 1878, creating the office of Insurance Commissioner, which office was made elective by Chapter 300, Laws of 1881.)

Philip L. Spooner, Jr.	Madison	Apr. 1, 1878	Jan. 3, 1887
Philip Cheek, Jr.	Baraboo	Jan. 3, 1887	Jan. 5, 1891
Wilbur M. Root	Sheboygan	Jan. 5, 1891	Jan. 7, 1895
William A. Fricke	Milwaukee	Jan. 7, 1895	Oct. 15, 1898
Emil Giljohann	Milwaukee	Oct. 15, 1898	Jan. 5, 1903
Zeno M. Host	Milwaukee	Jan. 5, 1903	Jan. 1, 1907
Geo. E. Beedle	Embarrass	Jan. 7, 1907	Jan. 2, 1911
Herman L. Ekern	Whitehall	Jan. 2, 1911	

## JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

(The Supreme Court was not separately organized until 1853, previous to which time the judges of the Circuit Court were *ex officio* Justices of the Supreme Court.)

Name.	Circuit.	Date.	Termination of Service.
Alex W. Stow, C. J.	4th	August 28, 1848, to	Jan. 1, 1851
Edward V. Whiton, A. J.	1st	August 28, 1848, to	June 1, 1853
Levi Hubbell, A. J.	2d	August 28, 1848, to	June 1, 1853
Charles H. Larabee, A. J.	3d	August 28, 1848, to	June 1, 1853
Mortimer M. Jackson, A. J.	5th	August 28, 1848, to	June 1, 1853
Timothy C. Howe, A. J.	4th	January 1, 1851, to	June 1, 1853
Wiram Knowlton, A. J.	6th	August 6, 1850, to	June 1, 1853

<sup>1</sup>Elected Chief Justice June 18, 1851.

<sup>2</sup>During the legislative session of 1911 this office was made appointive instead of elective.

## JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT—SEPARATE ORGANIZATION.

NAME.	TITLE.	DURATION OF SERVICE.	
		Beginning.	Ending.
Edward V. Whiton.....	C. J.	June 1, 1853	April 12, 1859
Luther S. Dixon.....	C. J.	April 20, 1859	June 17, 1874
Edward G. Ryan.....	C. J.	June 17, 1874	Oct. 19, 1880
Orsamus Cole.....	C. J.	Nov. 11, 1880	Jan. 4, 1892
Samuel Crawford.....	A. J.	June 1, 1853	May 31, 1855
Abram D. Smith.....	A. J.	June 1, 1853	June 21, 1859
Orsamus Cole.....	A. J.	June 1, 1855	Nov. 11, 1880
Byron Paine.....	A. J.	June 21, 1859	Nov. 15, 1864
Jason Downer.....	A. J.	Nov. 15, 1864	Sept. 10, 1871
Byron Paine.....	A. J.	Sept. 10, 1867	Jan. 13, 1871
William P. Lyon <sup>1</sup> .....	J.	Jan. 20, 1871	Jan. 1, 1894
David Taylor <sup>2</sup> .....	J.	April 18, 1878	April 3, 1891
Harlow S. Orton <sup>3</sup> .....	J.	April 18, 1873	July 4, 1895
John B. Cassoday <sup>4</sup> .....	J.	Nov. 11, 1880	Dec. 30, 1907
*John B. Winslow <sup>5</sup> .....	J.	May 4, 1891	1st M. Jan., 1916
Silas U. Pinney <sup>6</sup> .....	J.	Jan. 4, 1892	Nov. 9, 1898
Alfred W. Newman <sup>7</sup> .....	J.	Jan. 1, 1894	Jan. 12, 1898
*Roujet D. Marshall.....	J.	Aug. 5, 1895	1st M. Jan., 1918
Charles V. Bardeen <sup>8</sup> .....	J.	Jan. 20, 1898	Mar. 20, 1903
Joshua E. Dodge <sup>9</sup> .....	J.	Nov. 19, 1898	Sept. 1, 1910
*Robert G. Siebecker <sup>10</sup> .....	J.	April 9, 1903	1st M. Jan., 1914
*James C. Kerwin.....	J.	Jan. 2, 1905	1st M. Jan., 1915
*William H. Timlin.....	J.	Jan. 7, 1907	1st M. Jan., 1917
Robert M. Bashford <sup>11</sup> .....	J.	Jan. 6, 1908	June 30, 1908
*John Barnes <sup>12</sup> .....	J.	July 1, 1908	1st M. Jan., 1920
*Aad. J. Vinje <sup>13</sup> .....	J.	Sept. 10, 1910	1st M. Jan., 1922

\*Present members of the court, with dates showing expiration of terms.

## CLERKS OF THE SUPREME COURT.

James R. Brigham.....	Appointed August term .....	1848
Samuel W. Beale.....	Appointed Dec. 12 .....	1851
La Fayette Kellogg.....	Appointed June 1 .....	1853
Clarence Kellogg .....	Appointed June 11 .....	1878

<sup>1</sup> Became Chief Justice *Ex officio* on 1st M. Jan., 1892.

<sup>2</sup> Deceased April 2, 1891.

<sup>3</sup> Became Chief Justice *Ex officio* on 1st M. Jan., 1894. Deceased July 4, 1895.

<sup>4</sup> Became Chief Justice *Ex officio* on July 4, 1895. Deceased Dec. 30, 1907.

<sup>5</sup> Became Chief Justice *Ex officio* on December 30, 1907.

<sup>6</sup> Resigned Nov. 9, 1898.

<sup>7</sup> Deceased Jan. 12, 1898.

<sup>8</sup> Deceased March 20, 1903.

<sup>9</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Silas U. Pinney. Elected April 4, 1899, to fill unexpired term ending 1st M. Jan., 1902. Re-elected —1906, for full term. Resigned September 1, 1910.

<sup>10</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by the death of Charles V. Bardeen. Elected April 7, 1903, for full term.

<sup>11</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by the death of John B. Cassoday.

<sup>12</sup> Elected April 7, 1908, to fill unexpired term ending 1st M. Jan., 1910. Re-elected April 6, 1909 for full term.

<sup>13</sup> Appointed Sept. 10, 1910, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joshua E. Dodge. Elected April 4th, 1911, for full term.

# MEMBERS OF WISCONSIN LEGISLATURES.

FROM 1848 TO 1911, INCLUSIVE.

## SENATORS.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Abert, George A. . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee . . . . .	1877, 78, b.
Abrams, Wm. J. . . . .	Green Bay, Brown . . . . .	1868, 69, b.
Ackley, Edward F. . . . .	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa . . . . .	1913.
Ackley, Henry M. . . . .	Oconomowoc, Waukesha . . . . .	1882, 83.
Adams, Henry . . . . .	Monticello, Green . . . . .	1866, 67, 68, 69, b.
Adams, John . . . . .	Black Earth, Dane . . . . .	1882, 83, b.
Adams, John Q. . . . .	Fall River, Columbia . . . . .	1854, 55, 56, b.
Alban, James S. . . . .	Plover, Portage . . . . .	1852, 53.
Albers, W. W. . . . .	Wausau, Marathon . . . . .	1911, 13.
Allen, Benjamin . . . . .	Hudson, St. Croix . . . . .	1853, 54.
Altpeter, Oscar . . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee . . . . .	1893, 95.
Anderson, Matthew . . . . .	Cross Plains, Dane . . . . .	1878, 79, 80, 81, b.
Andrews, Abram D. . . . .	River Falls, Pierce . . . . .	1878, 79.
Anson, Frank A. . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee . . . . .	1899, 01, b.
Apple, Adam . . . . .	North Cape, Racine . . . . .	1891, 93, b.
Arnold, Alexander A. . . . .	Galesville, Trempealeau . . . . .	1877, 78, b.
Austin, William H. . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee . . . . .	1895, 97.
Avery, Frank . . . . .	Baraboo, Sauk . . . . .	1889, 91, b.
Bacon, Orrin . . . . .	Monticello, Green . . . . .	1872, 73, b.
Bailey, Dana R. . . . .	Baldwin, St. Croix . . . . .	1878, 79.
Baker, Robert H. . . . .	Racine, Racine . . . . .	1873, 75, 76.
Baldwin, George . . . . .	Chilton, Calumet . . . . .	1870, 71, b.
Barber, J. Allen . . . . .	Lancaster, Grant . . . . .	1856, 57, b.
Barden, Levi W. . . . .	Portage, Columbia . . . . .	1875, 76, 77, 78, b.
Barker, H. W. . . . .	Sparta, Monroe . . . . .	1907, 09.
Barlow, Stephen S. . . . .	Delton, Sauk . . . . .	1868, 69, b.
Barnes, S. W. . . . .	Waterloo, Jefferson . . . . .	1856, 57.
Barney, John A. . . . .	Mayville, Dodge . . . . .	1875, 76.
Barnum, George S. . . . .	Waukau, Winnebago . . . . .	1865, 66, b.
Barron, Henry D. . . . .	St. Croix Falls, Polk . . . . .	1874, 75, 76, b.
Bartlett, M. D. . . . .	Durand, Pepin . . . . .	1862, 63.
Bartlett, Oscar F. . . . .	East Troy, Walworth . . . . .	1860, 61.
Bashford, Coles . . . . .	Oshkosh, Winnebago . . . . .	1853, 54, 55.
Bashford, Robert M. . . . .	Madison, Dane . . . . .	1893, 95.
Baxter, Charles H. . . . .	Lancaster, Grant . . . . .	1893, 95, 97, 99.
Beach, Z. P. . . . .	Whitewater, Walworth . . . . .	1903, 05.
Bean, Samuel C. . . . .	Lake Mills, Jefferson . . . . .	1857, 58, 61, 62.
Bechtner, Paul . . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee . . . . .	1891, 93.
Belden, Philo . . . . .	Rochester, Racine . . . . .	1871, 72, b.
Bennett, Alden I. . . . .	Beloit, Rock . . . . .	1858, 59, 60, 61.
Bennett, George . . . . .	Kenosha, Kenosha . . . . .	1860, 61.
Bennett, Joseph B. . . . .	Watertown, Jefferson . . . . .	1879, 80.
Bennett, Stephen O. . . . .	Raymond, Racine . . . . .	1851, 52, b.
Bennett, Van S. . . . .	Rockton, Vernon . . . . .	1882, 83, b.
Bentley, John A. . . . .	Sheboygan, Sheboygan . . . . .	1865, 66.

b See list of Assemblymen.



## SENATORS—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Bichler, Wm. J.	Belgium, Ozaukee	1913.
Billings, Henry M.	Highland, Iowa	1848, b.
Bird, H. P.	Wausaukee, Marinette	1903, 05, 07, 09.
Bishop, Isaac T.	Somers, Kenosha	1907, 09, 11, 13.
Bissell, William G.	Lodi, Columbia	1899, 1901.
Black, John	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1874, 75, b.
Blackstone, John W.	Shullsburg, Lafayette	1880, 81.
Blaine, John J.	Boscobel, Grant	1909, 11.
Blair, Andrew M.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1853, 54.
Blair, William	Waukesha, Waukesha	1864, 65, 72, 73, 76, 77.
Blake, Edward R.	Port Washington, Ozaukee	1883, 85, b.
Bleekman, Adelbert E.	Tomah, Monroe	1874, 75, b.
Bodenstab, Henry H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1909, 11.
Bohan, John R.	Ozaukee, Ozaukee	1863, 64, b.
Bones, Thomas A.	Racine, Racine	1877, 78.
Bosshard, Otto	La Crosse, La Crosse	1911, 13.
Botkin, Alexander	Madison, Dane	1849, 50, b.
Bovee, Marvin H.	Waukesha, Waukesha	1853.
Bowen, Ezra B.	Mayville, Dodge	1854, 55.
Bowen, Thomas S.	Waupun, Dodge	1852, 53.
Bowman, Jonathan	Kilbourn City, Columbia	1863, 64, 65, 66, b.
Boyd, John W.	Geneva, Walworth	1848, 49, 58, 59.
Bragg, Edward S.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1866, 69.
Brazeau, T. W.	Grand Rapids, Wood	1907, 09.
Briggs, John R., Jr.	Beloit, Rock	1853.
Brown, Neal	Wausau, Marathon	1893, 95, b.
Brown, Orlando	Modena, Buffalo	1872, 73, b.
Browne, E. E.	Waupaca, Waupaca	1907, 09, 11, 13.
Browne, Edward L.	Waupaca, Waupaca	1861, 62, 67, 68.
Bryant, George E.	Madison, Dane	1875, 76, b.
Buckstaff, Geo. H.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1887, 89, b.
Budlong, S. W.	Waterloo, Jefferson	1865, 66.
Bugh, Samuel G.	Shullsburg, Lafayette	1851, 52.
Bull, Benjamin	Prairie du Chien, Crawford	1866, 67.
Bull, Hiram C.	Madison, Dane	1857.
Burchard, Samuel D.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1870, 71, 73, 74.
Burdge, Richard J.	Beloit, Rock	1891, 93, b.
Burdick, Zebulon P.	Janesville, Rock	1859, 60, b.
Burke, Michael E.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1895, 97.
Burke, Timothy	Green Bay, Brown	1909, 11, 13, b.
Burns, Edward E.	Platteville, Grant	1901, 03, 05, 07.
Burrows, George B.	Madison, Dane	1877, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82.
Butt, Cyrus M.	Viroqua, Vernon	1869, 70.
Cameron, Angus	La Crosse, La Crosse	1863, 64, 71, 72, b.
Campbell, Archibald	Middlebury, Iowa	1878, 89.
Campbell, Francis	Gratiot, Lafayette	1873, 74, 75, 76.
Carey, John	Osman, Manitowoc	1883, 85, 87, b.
Carter, Benjamin F.	Sherwood, Calumet	1880, 81, b.
Cary, John W.	Racine, Racine	1853, 54, b.
Cary, Luther H.	Greenbush, Sheboygan	1861, 62, b.
Case, Jerome I.	Racine, Racine	1865, 66.
Cate, Norman S.	De Soto, Vernon	1862.
Cavanaugh, Daniel	Osceola, Fond du Lac	1876, 77, b.
Chandler, John A.	Sparta, Monroe	1865, 66.
Chandler, Willard H.	Windsor, Dane	1863, 64, 65, 66, b.
Chappel, William	Watertown, Jefferson	1838, 59, b.
Chase, Champion S.	Racine, Racine	1857, 58.
Chase, Enoch	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1882, 83, b.
Chase, Warren	Cresco, Fond du Lac	1848, 49.
Chipman, William E.	Burlington, Racine	1879, 80.
Clapp, J. D.	Ft. Atkinson, Jefferson	1863, 64.
Clark, Satterlee	Horicon, Dodge	1862, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, b.
Clark, Temple	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1857, 58.

b See list of Assemblymen.

## SENATORS—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Clawson, Phineas J.	Monroe Green.	1889, 91.
Clement, Charles.	Racine, Racine.	1855, 56.
Cobb, Amasa.	Mineral Point, Iowa.	1855, 56, b.
Cole, Samuel.	Gratiot, Lafayette.	1861, 62, 65, 66.
Colladay, William M.	Stoughton, Dane.	1871, 72, b.
Colman, Edward.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.	1882, 83.
Comstock, Cicero.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1859, 60.
Comstock, Noah D.	Arcadia, Trempealeau.	1883, 85, b.
Conger, William F.	Prairie du Sac, Sauk.	1895, 97.
Conkey, Theodore.	Appleton, Outagamie.	1851, 52, b.
Conklin, James.	Madison, Dane.	1885, 87.
Conner, Henry.	Viroqua, Vernon.	1891, 93.
Cook, E. Fox.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan.	1857, 58.
Cooper, Henry Allen.	Racine, Racine.	1887, 89.
Copp, William J.	Prescott, Pierce.	1868, 69.
Cothren, Montgomery M.	Mineral Point, Iowa.	1849, 50.
Cottrell, Jedd P. C.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1883, 85.
Cotzhausen, Frederick W.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1873, 74.
Cox, Charles B.	River Falls, Pierce.	1860, 61.
Crane, H. O.	Neenah, Winnebago.	1861.
Crosby Charles F.	Wausau, Marathon.	1881, 82.
Culbertson, Henry M.	Medina, Outagamie.	1911, 13, b.
Cunning, Hugh.	Ozaukee, Ozaukee.	1861, 62.
Cunningham, L. E.	Beloit, Rock.	1913.
Curtis, Henry W.	Delton, Sauk.	1859, 60.
Davis, Horatio M.	Beloit, Rock.	1873, 74, 75, 76.
Davis, Moses M.	Portage City, Columbia.	1857, 58, 59, 60, b.
Davis, Romanzo E.	Middleton, Dane.	1870, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77.
Davis, Charles W.	Oshkosh, Winnebago.	1895, 97.
Day, Charles W.	De Pere, Brown.	1887.
Denn, Eliab B., Jr.	Madison, Dane.	1851, 52.
Decker, Edward.	Kewaunee, Kewaunee.	1860, 61.
De Groot, John W.	Alma, Buffalo.	1887, 89, b.
Delaney, Arthur K.	Mayville, Dodge.	1881, 82, b.
Dennett, Fred A.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan.	1897, 99.
Dennis, William M.	Watertown, Jefferson.	1848, 49, b.
Dering, Charles L.	Columbus, Columbia.	1879, 80.
Denster, Peter V.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1870, 71, b.
Devos, William H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1897, 99, 01.
Dewey, Nelson.	Lancaster, Grant.	1854, 55.
Dexter, George E.	Monroe, Green.	1856, 57.
Donald, John S.	Mt. Horeb, Dane.	1909, 11, b.
Douglas, Mark.	Melrose, Jackson.	1876, 77, b.
Downs, Daniel L.	Richland Center, Richland.	1876, 77, b.
Dunn, Charles.	Belmont, Lafayette.	1853, 54, 55, 56.
Dyson, Thomas A.	La Crosse, La Crosse.	1887, 89.
Eagan, Michael J.	Franklin, Milwaukee.	1860, 61, b.
Earnest, James H.	Shullsburg, Lafayette.	1863, 64, 67, 68, b.
Eastman, Enos.	Plymouth, Sheboygan.	1875, 76, b.
Eastman, John A.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.	1850, 51.
Eaton, Barney A.	Cudahy, Milwaukee.	1899, 01, 03, 05, b.
Eaton, Henry L.	Lone Rock, Richland.	1872, 73, b.
Eldredge, Charles A.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.	1854, 55.
Ellis, Frederick S.	Green Bay, Brown.	1864, 65, b.
Ellis, William A.	Peshigo, Oconto.	1881, 82.
Elwood, G. DeWitt.	Princeton, Green Lake.	1865, 66.
Erwin, Charles K.	Tomah, Monroe.	1882, 83, 85, 87.
Fairchild, E. T.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1907, 09.
Falconer, Russel C.	Portage, Columbia.	1891, 93.
Farr, Asahel.	Kenosha, Kenosha.	1876, 77, b.
Fearnle, Thomas.	Coloma, Waushara.	1899, 01.
Fenton, Daniel G.	Prairie du Chien, Crawford.	1848.

b. See list of Assemblymen.

## SENATORS—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Ferguson, Benjamin.....	Fox Lake, Dodge.....	1860, 61.
Fetzer, John.....	Forestville, Door.....	1891, 93, b.
Fieid, Robert C.....	Osseo, Trempealeau.....	1874, 75, b.
Fifield, Sam S.....	Ashland, Ashland.....	1877, 80, 81, b.
Finkelburg, Augustus.....	Fountain City, Buffalo.....	1881, 82, b.
Fisher, Charles T.....	Wauwatosa, Milwaukee.....	1895, 97.
Fisher, Ira W.....	Menasha, Winnebago.....	1869, 70.
Fisher, James.....	Eastman, Crawford.....	1849, 50, b.
Fitch, George.....	Berlin, Green Lake.....	1887, 89.
Fitzgerald, John.....	Oshkosh, Winnebago.....	1856.
Flint, Edwin.....	La Crosse, La Crosse.....	1862.
Flint, Rockwell J.....	Menomonic, Dunn.....	1876, 77, 82, 83, b.
Flint, Waldo S.....	Princeton, Green Lake.....	1871, 72, b.
Foot, Ezra A.....	Footville, Rock.....	1861, 62, b.
Foster, James H.....	Koro, Winnebago.....	1871, 72, b.
Fratt, Nicholas D.....	Racine, Racine.....	1859, 60.
Frear, James A.....	Hudson, St. Croix.....	1905, b.
Fridt, John A.....	Berlin, R. 2, Winnebago.....	1907, 09, b.
Fritz, Theodore.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1887, 80.
Froemming, Theo.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1905, 07.
Frost, Geo. L.....	Mineral Point, Iowa.....	1863, 64, b.
Fulton, Marcus A.....	Hudson, St. Croix.....	1866, 67, b.
Gale, George.....	Elkhorn, Walworth.....	1850, 51.
Gardner, Elisha T.....	Monroe, Green.....	1848, 49.
Gary, George.....	Oshkosh, Winnebago.....	1866, b.
Gaveny, John C.....	Arcadia, Trempealeau.....	1901, 03.
Gaylord, Winfred R.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1909, 11.
Gernon, Edward.....	Genesee, Waukesha.....	1856, 57.
Gibson, Thomas K.....	Benton, Lafayette.....	1848.
Gibson, William J.....	Black River Falls, Jackson.....	1855, 56, b.
Giddings, James.....	Chester, Dodge.....	1850, 51.
Giles, Hiram H.....	Stoughton, Dane.....	1855, 56, 57, 58, b.
Gill, Boliver G.....	Grafton, Ozaukee.....	1855, 56.
Gill, Charles R.....	Watertown, Jefferson.....	1860, 61.
Ginty, George C.....	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa.....	1885, 87, b.
Glenn, Robert.....	Lancaster, Grant.....	1913.
Goodell, Lemuel.....	Stockbridge, Calumet.....	1849, 50, b.
Graham, Hiram P.....	Eau Claire, Eau Claire.....	1874, 75.
Grant, Levi.....	Kenosha, Kenosha.....	1854.
Gray, Hamilton H.....	Darlington, Lafayette.....	1869, 70, b.
Greene, Walter S.....	Milford, Jefferson.....	1873, 74, b.
Green, J. Herbert.....	Fort Atkinson, Jefferson.....	1887, 89, 91.
Greulich, Augustus.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1897, 99, 01, 03.
Griffin, Michael.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1857, 58, b.
Grimmer, George.....	Eau Claire, Eau Claire.....	1880, 1881, b.
Griswold, William M.....	Kewaunee, Kewaunee.....	1877, 78, 79, 80.
	Columbus, Columbia.....	1869, 70, 71, 72, b.
Haben, Andrew.....	Oshkosh, Winnebago.....	1879, 80, b.
Habich, Carl.....	Madison, Dane.....	1868, 69.
Hadley, Jackson.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1855, 56, 67, b.
Hagemaster, Henry F.....	Green Bay, Brown.....	1901, 03, 05, 07, b.
Hall, John C.....	Monroe, Green.....	1870, 71.
Hamilton, Joseph B.....	Neeah, Winnebago.....	1863, 64, 81, 82.
Hanchett, Luther.....	Plover, Portage.....	1857, 58, 59, 60.
Harris, Joseph.....	Sturgeon Bay, Door.....	1864, 65.
Harris, John H.....	Elkhorn, Walworth.....	1899, 01.
Harvey, Louis P.....	Shopiere, Rock.....	1854, 55, 56, 57.
Hathaway, Oscar C.....	Beefown, Grant.....	1876, 77, 78, 79.
Hatton, William H.....	New London, Waupaca.....	1899, 01, 03, 05.
Hay, Samuel M.....	Oshkosh, Winnebago.....	1862, b.
Hazelton, George C.....	Boscobel, Grant.....	1868, 69, 70, 71.
Hazelton, Gerry W.....	Columbus, Columbia.....	1861, 62.
Hazelwood, J. A.....	Jefferson, Jefferson.....	1907, 09.
Head, Orson S.....	Kenosha, Kenosha.....	1851.
Herrick, Charles.....	Racine, Racine.....	1874.

b. See list of Assemblymen.

## SENATORS—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Hicks, Edward.....	Green Bay, Brown.....	1862, 63, b.
Hilgen, Frederick.....	Cedarburg, Ozaukee.....	1860.
Hill, James.....	Warren, St. Croix.....	1882, 83, b.
Hiner, William H.....	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac..	1872, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77.
Hixon, Gideon C.....	La Crosse, La Crosse.....	1873, 74, b.
Hobart, Harrison C.....	Sheboygan, Sheboygan.....	1848.
Holloway, John C.....	Lancaster, Grant.....	1872, 73, 74, 75, b.
Hood, Thomas.....	Madison, Dane.....	1864, 65.
Hopkins, Benjamin F.....	Madison, Dane.....	1862, 63, b.
Horn, Frederick W.....	Cedarburg, Ozaukee.....	1848, 49, 50, 91, 93, b.
Hotchkiss, Robert H.....	Plymouth, Sheboygan.....	1859, 60, 68, b.
Houghton, Horace E.....	Durand, Pepin.....	1879, 80, b.
Howell, Daniel.....	Jefferson, Jefferson.....	1854 55, b.
Hoyt, Geo. E.....	Menomonee Falls, Waukesha	1911, 13, b.
Hoyt, Joseph W.....	Chaseburg, Vernon.....	1885, 87, b.
Huber, H. A.....	Stoughton, Dane.....	1913, b.
Hudd, Thomas R.....	Appleton, Outagamie.....	1862, 63.
	Green Bay, Brown.....	1876, 77, 78, 79, 82, 83, 85, b.
Hudnall, George B.....	Superior, Douglas.....	1903, 05, 07, 09.
Huebschmann, Francis.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1851, 52, 62, 71, 72.
Hulbert, David B.....	Logansville, Sauk.....	1885, 87, b.
Humphrey, Herman L.....	Hudson, St. Croix.....	1862, 63, b.
Hunt, George F.....	West Bend, Washington.....	1881, 82.
Hunter, Ed. M.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1853, 54.
Husting, Paul O.....	Mayville, Dodge.....	1907, 09, 11, 13.
Hutchinson, Buell E.....	Prairie du Chien, Crawford.	1860, 61, b.
Hyde, Edwin.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1879, 80, b.
Hyer, George.....	Waukesha, Waukesha.....	1851, b.
Irish, Joseph E.....	New Richmond, St. Croix...	1872, 73.
Ives, Edward H.....	Trimbelle, Pierce.....	1870, 71, b.
Jacobs, Michael A.....	Beaver Dam, Dodge.....	1899, 01.
Jacobs, William H.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1875, 76.
James, David G.....	Richland Center, Richland..	1909, 11.
James, Norman L.....	Richland Center, Richland..	1885, 87, b.
Jenkins, George A.....	Charlestown, Calumet.....	1862, b.
Johnson, John A.....	Madison, Dane.....	1873, 74, b.
Johnson, Otis W.....	Racine, Racine.....	1903, 05.
Joiner, Lemuel W.....	Wyoming, Iowa.....	1857, 58, 61, 62, 69, 70, b.
Joiner, Robert L.....	Wyoming, Iowa.....	1889, 91.
Jonas, Charles.....	Racine, Racine.....	1883, 85, b.
Jones, Alfred M.....	Waukesha, Waukesha.....	1899, 01.
Jones, Evan O.....	Cambria, Columbia.....	1873, 74.
Jones, John H.....	Sheboygan, Sheboygan.....	1871, 72.
Judd, Stoddard.....	Fox Lake, Dodge.....	1866, 67, b.
Kellogg, Lewis G.....	Ripon, Fond du Lac.....	1913.
Kellogg, John A.....	Wausau, Marathon.....	1879, 80.
Kelly, David M.....	Green Bay, Brown.....	1880, 81, b.
Kelsey, Charles S.....	Montello, Marquette.....	1861, 62, 63, 64, b.
Kelsey, Edwin B.....	Montello, Marquette.....	1855, 56, b.
Kempf, John J.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1889, 91.
Kennedy, William.....	Appleton, Outagamie.....	1885, 87, 89, 91, 93, 95.
Keogh, Edward.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1862, 63, b.
Kershaw, William J.....	Big Springs, Adams.....	1860, 70, b.
Ketcham, William.....	Richland Center, Richland..	1864, 65, 68, 69.
Kidd, Edward I.....	Millville, Grant.....	1885, 87, 89, 91, b.
Kileen, Edw. F.....	Wautoma, Waushara.....	1911, 13.
Kimball, Alanson M.....	Pine River, Waushara.....	1863, 64.
Kimball, Martin L.....	Berlin, Green Lake.....	1857, 58.
Kingston, John T.....	Necedah, Juneau.....	1857, 58, 61, 82, 83, b.

b. See list of Assemblymen.

## SENATORS—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Kingston, John T., Jr.	Ashland, Ashland	1891, 93.
Kinney, Asa	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1848, 49.
Klecza, John C.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1909, 11.
Klotz, Ignatius	Campbellsport, Fond du Lac	1885, 87, b.
Knudson, Norman A.	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1899, 01.
Koenitzer, Christian A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1891, 93.
Kreiss, George	Appleton, Outagamie	1872, 73, b.
Kreutzer, Andrew L.	Wausau, Marathon	1899, 01, 03, 05.
Kroeger, Herman	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1889, 91.
Krouskop, George	Richland Center, Richland	1870, 71, 74, 75.
Krumrey, Henry	Plymouth, Sheboygan	1909, 11, b.
Kruzka, Michael	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1893, 95, b.
Kusel, Frederick	Watertown, Jefferson	1881, 82.
Lakin, George W.	Platteville, Grant	1848, 49.
Lamoreux, Clarence A.	Ashland, Ashland	1897, 99.
Lander, Henry W.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1868, 69.
Larkin, Charles H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1866, 67, 68, 69, b.
Lawrence, William A.	Janesville, Rock	1863, 64, 65, 66, b.
Leahy, John E.	Wausau, Marathon	1891, 93, b.
Lees, Robert	Alma, Buffalo	1887, 89, b.
Lehr, J. Elmer	Appleton, Outagamie	1909, 11.
Lewis, James T.	Columbus, Columbia	1853, b.
Lincoln, Wyman L.	Avoca, Iowa	1865, 66, b.
Lindsley, Myron P.	Green Bay, Brown	1872, 73.
Linley, Victor	Superior, Douglas	1911, 13.
Lins, John A.	Eagle, Waukesha	1885, 87, b.
Little, Francis	Mineral Point, Iowa	1871, 72, 73, 74, b.
Littlejohn, N. M.	Whitewater, Walworth	1864, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69.
Lochen, Peter	Newberg, Washington	1887, 89.
Lockney, Henry	Waukesha, Waukesha	1907, 09.
Loper, Atonzo A.	Ripon, Fond du Lac	1878, 79, b.
Lord, Simon L.	Edgerton, Rock	1883, 85, b.
Lovejoy, Allen P.	Janesville, Rock	1887, 89.
Loy, Joseph F.	De Pere, Brown	1854, 55.
Lynde, William Pitt	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1889, 70, b.
Lyons, Edward H.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1909, 11.
MacBride, Robert J.	Neillsville, Clark	1891, 93, b.
Magoon, Henry S.	Darlington, Lafayette	1871, 72.
Maller, Andrew C.	De Pere, Brown	1897, 99.
Main, Willett S.	Madison, Dane	1889, 91.
Mann, Curtis	Oconomowoc, Waukesha	1868, 69.
Mantz, Baltus	Meeker, Washington	1854.
Martin, A. E.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1913.
Marsh, S. M.	Neillsville, Clark	1907, 09.
Martin, Harry C.	Darlington, Lafayette	1899, 01, 03, 05, 07, 09, 11, 13, b.
Martin, Levi F.	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa	1893, 95.
Martin, Morgan L.	Green Bay, Brown	1858, 59, b.
Masters, E. D.	Jefferson, Jefferson	1859, 60.
Maxon, Densmore W.	Cedar Creek, Washington	1858, 59, 60, 61, b.
Maxwell, Walter S.	Kenosha, Kenosha	1885, 87, b.
Mayer, Stephen F.	West Bend, Washington	1895, 97.
McClellan, Samuel R.	Wilmot, Kenosha	1858, 59.
McCord, Myron H.	Shawano, Shawano	1873, 74, b.
McCurdy, Robert	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1873, 74.
McDill, Alexander S.	Plover, Portage	1863, 64, b.
McDonald, Donald A.	La Crosse, La Crosse	1883, 85, b.
McDonough, Frank	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1901, 03, b.
McFarland, David	Highland, Iowa	1875, 76, b.
McFetridge, Edward C.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1879, 80, b.
McGarry, Edward	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1854, 55, b.
McGeehan, Robert J.	De Pere, Brown	1893, 95, b.
McGillivray, James J.	Black River Falls, Jackson	1895, 97, 99, 01, 03, 05, b.

b. See list of Assemblymen.

## SENATORS—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
McGrew, Joseph B. . . . .	Richland Center, Richland.	1880, 81, b.
McKeeby, Gilbert E. . . . .	Lodi, Columbia . . . . .	1881, 82.
McLane, George R. . . . .	Summit, Waukesha . . . . .	1853, 54.
McMullen, John E. . . . .	Chilton, Calumet . . . . .	1895, 97.
Mead, Major C. . . . .	Plymouth, Sheboygan . . . . .	1889, 91.
Meade, Matt J. . . . .	Green Bay, Brown. . . . .	1866, 67.
Mears, Daniel . . . . .	Osceola Mills, Polk. . . . .	1858, 59.
Meffert, William C. . . . .	Arena, Iowa . . . . .	1882, 83.
Merrill, Henry . . . . .	Fort Winnebago, Columbia. . . . .	1848, 49.
Merrill, Geo. F. . . . .	Ashland, Ashland . . . . .	1887, 89.
Merton, Ernst. . . . .	Waukesha, Waukesha . . . . .	1903, 05.
Messinger, Riley N. . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee . . . . .	1848.
Miller, Ezra . . . . .	Beloit, Rock . . . . .	1853, 54.
Miller, George P. . . . .	Madison, Dane . . . . .	1901, 03.
Miller, Wm. . . . .	Rusk, Dunn . . . . .	1889, 91, b.
Mills, Edgar G. . . . .	Superior, Douglas . . . . .	1899, 01.
Mills, Jesse C. . . . .	Elkhorn, Walworth . . . . .	1856, 57.
Mills, Simeon . . . . .	Madison, Dane . . . . .	1848.
Mills, Thomas B. . . . .	Superior, Douglas . . . . .	1895, 97, b.
Miner, Eliphalet S. . . . .	Necedah, Juneau . . . . .	1871, 72, b.
Minor, Edward S. . . . .	Sturgeon Bay, Door. . . . .	1883, 85, b.
Mitchell, George W. . . . .	Ripon, Fond du Lac. . . . .	1862, 63.
Mitchell, John L. . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee . . . . .	1872, 73, 76, 77.
Monk, R. W. . . . .	Neillsville, Clark . . . . .	1913.
Montgomery, Edwin . . . . .	Farmington, Jefferson . . . . .	1861, 62, b.
Moore, J. De Graw. . . . .	Prairie du Sac, Sauk. . . . .	1850, 51.
Moore, Harvey T. . . . .	Brodhead, Green . . . . .	1874, 75.
Morgan, Lyman . . . . .	Ozaukee, Ozaukee . . . . .	1865, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 79, 80.
Morris, Thos. . . . .	La Crosse, La Crosse. . . . .	1905, 07, 09.
Morris, T. D. . . . .	Whitesville, Racine . . . . .	1863, 64.
Morse, Elmer D. . . . .	Princeton, Green Lake. . . . .	1901, 03.
Mosher, Orville W. . . . .	New Richmond, St. Croix. . . . .	1901, 03, b.
Mumbrue, Henry C. . . . .	Waupaca, Waupaca . . . . .	1877, 78, b.
Munson, Oliver G. . . . .	Viroqua, Vernon . . . . .	1897, 99, 01, 03, 05, 07.
Murphy, Dennis . . . . .	Shullsburg, Lafayette . . . . .	1840, 50.
Murphy, James W. . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee . . . . .	1893, b.
Nash, Wm. F. . . . .	Two Rivers, Manitowoc. . . . .	1889, 91, 93, b.
Nason, Joel F. . . . .	St. Croix Falls, Polk. . . . .	1885, 87.
Nelson, William . . . . .	Viroqua, Vernon . . . . .	1872, 73.
Nevins, Sylvester L. . . . .	La Crosse, La Crosse. . . . .	1875, 76.
Newman, Alfred W. . . . .	Trempealeau, Trempealeau. . . . .	1868, 69, b.
Noble, James H. . . . .	Eau Claire, Eau Claire. . . . .	1905, 07.
North, Wm. C. . . . .	Fox Lake, Dodge. . . . .	1903, 05.
Norton, Otis W. . . . .	Milton, Rock . . . . .	1848, 49, 50.
Officer, James C. . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee . . . . .	1895.
O'Neill, Edward . . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee . . . . .	1856, 57, b.
O'Neill, William . . . . .	Washburn, Bayfield . . . . .	1901, 03, b.
O'Rourke, Patrick H. . . . .	Cascade, Sheboygan . . . . .	1873, 74, b.
Owen, W. C. . . . .	Maiden Rock, Pierce. . . . .	1907, 09, 11.
Paddock, Francis . . . . .	Salem, Kenosha . . . . .	1855.
Page, George E. . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee . . . . .	1907, 09, b.
Palmer, Andrew . . . . .	Janesville, Rock . . . . .	1851, 52.
Palmer, Henry L. . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee . . . . .	1867, 68, b.
Palmetier, Charles . . . . .	Lake Geneva, Walworth. . . . .	1882, 83.
Parry, William T. . . . .	Portage, Columbia . . . . .	1883, 85, b.
Paul, George H. . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee . . . . .	1878, 79, 80, 81.
Pearson, C. L. . . . .	Baraboo, Sauk . . . . .	1907, 09.
Peirce, Clarence E. . . . .	Germania, Marquette . . . . .	1895, 97.
Perry, M. W. . . . .	Algoma, Kewaunee . . . . .	1911, 12.
Persons, Enos W. . . . .	De Pere, Brown. . . . .	1889, 91.
Pettibone, Charles A. . . . .	Juneau, Dodge . . . . .	1887, 89.

b. See list of Assemblymen.

## SENATORS—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Pettit, Milton H. ....	Kenosha, Kenosha .....	1870, 71.
Phalen, Dennis T. ....	Sheboygan, Sheboygan .....	1893, 95, b.
Phillips, Albert L. ....	Racine, Racine .....	1881, 82, b.
Phillips, Charles H. ....	Lake Mills, Jefferson .....	1879, b.
Phillips, Elihu L. ....	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac .....	1830, 61.
Phillips John .....	Stevens Point, Portage .....	1895, 97.
Phipps, William H. ....	Hudson, St. Croix .....	1891, 93.
Pier, Edward .....	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac .....	1856, 57, 58, 59.
Pinckney, Bertine .....	Rosendale, Fond du Lac .....	1852, 53, b.
Pingel, John L. ....	Appleton, Outagamie .....	1882, 83.
Pond, Levi E. ....	Westfield, Marquette .....	1887, 89.
Pope, Carl C. ....	Black River Falls, Jackson .....	1864, 65, b.
Potter, Robert L. D. ....	Wautoma, Waushara .....	1873, 74, 75, 76.
Pratt, George C. ....	Waukesha, Waukesha .....	1862, 63.
Pratt, George W. ....	Oshkosh, Winnebago .....	1891, 93, b.
Pratt, Samuel .....	Spring Prairie, Walworth .....	1870, 71, 72, 73, b.
Prentice, Judson .....	Watertown, Jefferson .....	1852, 53.
Price, Hugh H. ....	Black River Falls, Jackson .....	1889, 91.
Price, William T. ....	Black River Falls, Jackson .....	1857, 70, 71, 78, 79, 80, 81, b.
Proudfit, Andrew .....	Madison, Dane .....	1858, 59.
Proudfit, James K. ....	Madison, Dane .....	1866, 67.
Purdy, William S. ....	Viroqua, Vernon .....	1863.
Putnam, Henry C. ....	Brodhead, Green .....	1895, 97.
Quarles, Joseph V. ....	Kenosha, Kenosha .....	1880, 81, b.
Quentin, Charles .....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....	1861, 62.
Quimby, John B. ....	Sauk City, Sauk .....	1872, 73, 74, 75.
Randall, Archibald N. ....	Brodhead, Green .....	1882, 83.
Randolph, Samuel W. ....	Manitowoc, Manitowoc .....	1903, 05, 07, 09, 11, 13.
Rankin, Joseph .....	Manitowoc, Manitowoc .....	1877, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, b.
Ranney, Joel W. ....	West Salem, La Crosse .....	1867, 68.
Reed, Duncan C. ....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....	1850, 51, 52, 53.
Reed, George .....	Manitowoc, Manitowoc .....	1865, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70.
Reed, John M. ....	Kewaunee, Kewaunee .....	1874, 75, b.
Reed, Myron .....	Waupaca, Waupaca .....	1871, 72.
Reed, Orson .....	Summit, Waukesha .....	1866, 67, b.
Reed, William W. ....	Jefferson, Jefferson .....	1875, 76, 77, 78, 83, 85, b.
Reukema, Rip .....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....	1903.
Reymert, James D. ....	Denoon, Waukesha .....	1854, 55, b.
Reynolds, Benoni O. ....	Geneva, Walworth .....	1878, 79, b.
Reynolds, H. P. ....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....	1864, 65.
Reynolds, James C. ....	Lake Geneva, Walworth .....	1889, 91.
Reynolds, John F. ....	Genoa Junction, Racine .....	1899, 01.
Rice, John A. ....	Merton, Waukesha .....	1870, 71, 74, 75, 78, 79.
Rich, Joel .....	Juneau, Dodge .....	1862, 63.
Richards, Wm. E. ....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....	1913.
Richardson, Hamilton .....	Janesville, Rock .....	1877, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, b.
Richmond, George N. ....	Appleton, Outagamie .....	1878, 79, b.
Ring, Merritt C. ....	Neillsville, Clark .....	1885, b.
Ringle, John .....	Wausau, Marathon .....	1883, 85, b.
Riordan, Daniel E. ....	Eagle River, Vilas .....	1897, 99, 01, 03.
Ritch, William G. ....	Oshkosh, Winnebago .....	1868.
Rittenhouse, W. ....	Monroe, Green .....	1850, 51.
Rodolf, Charles G. ....	Oriond, Richland .....	1859, 60, b.
Roehr, Julius E. ....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....	1897, 99, 01, 03, 05.
Rogers, Cassius .....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....	1903, 05.
Rolfe, James .....	Jackson, Washington .....	1855.
Rose, Solomon L. ....	Beaver Dam, Dodge .....	1856, 57, b.
Rounds, William P. ....	Menasha, Winnebago .....	1875, 76, b.

b See list of Assemblymen.

## SENATORS—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Rountree, John H. ....	Platteville, Grant .....	1850, 51, 66, 67, b.
Rummel, Jacob .....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....	1905, 07.
Rust, William A. ....	Eau Claire, Eau Claire .....	1887, 89.
Ryan, James .....	Appleton, Outagamie .....	1876, 77.
Ryland, George W. ....	Lancaster, Grant .....	1880, 81, 82, 83.
Sacket, Hobart S. ....	Berlin, Green Lake .....	1877, 78, 79, 80, b.
Sanborn, Albert W. ....	Ashland, Ashland .....	1905, 07, 09, 11, b.
Sanderson, Robert B. ....	Poyette, Columbia .....	1867, 68, b.
Saran, Christian .....	Oshkosh, Winnebago .....	1903, b.
Schantz, Adam .....	Addison, Washington .....	1868, 69, 70, 71, 73, 74, b.
Schlichting, Reinhard .....	Chilton, Calumet .....	1874, 75.
Schmidt, Carl H. ....	Manitowoc, Manitowoc .....	1871, 72, 73, 74, b.
Schneider, Philip .....	Barton, Washington .....	1877, 78, b.
Schutte, John .....	Manitowoc, Manitowoc .....	1875, 76.
Schulteis, Herman J. ....	Port Washington, Ozaukee .....	1857, 58.
Scofield, Edward .....	Oconto, Oconto .....	1887, 89.
Scott, Geo. E. ....	Prairie Farm, Barron .....	1911, 13, b.
Scott, Thomas B. ....	Grand Rapids, Wood .....	1873, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82.
Seaton, James W. ....	Potosi, Grant .....	1853, b.
Seeley, Merritt W. ....	Marquette, Green Lake .....	1859, 60.
Sessions, Milan H. ....	Waupaca, Waupaca .....	1865, 66, b.
Sharpstein, John R. ....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....	1852, 53, b.
Sherman, Benjamin F. ....	Beaver Dam, Dodge .....	1883, 85, b.
Sholes, Charles C. ....	Kenosha, Kenosha .....	1866, 67, b.
Sholes, C. Latham. ....	Racine, Racine .....	1848, 49.
Silverman, Lion .....	Kenosha, Kenosha .....	1856, 57, b.
Silverthorn, Willis C. ....	Ozaukee, Ozaukee .....	1859.
Simpson, Edward B. ....	Wausau, Marathon .....	1875, 76, b.
Simpson, Philemon B. ....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....	1881, 82, b.
Skogmo, George B. ....	Shullsburg, Lafayette .....	1857, 58, 59, 60, b.
Smead, Samuel M. ....	Black River Falls, Pierce .....	1913.
Smith, Augustus L. ....	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac .....	1893.
Smith, Charles H. ....	Appleton, Outagamie .....	1866, 67.
Smith, Horatio N. ....	Markesan, Green Lake .....	1905, 07, b.
Smith, John B. ....	Sheboygan, Sheboygan .....	1853, 54, b.
Smith, Patrick H. ....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....	1849, 50.
Smith, Perry H. ....	Plymouth, Sheboygan .....	1880, 81, 82, 83.
Smith, William E. ....	Appleton, Outagamie .....	1856, 57, b.
Snover, C. A. ....	Fox Lake, Dodge .....	1858, 59, 64, 65, b.
Soliday, Albert .....	Jefferson, Jefferson .....	1911, 13.
Spensley, Calvert .....	Watertown, Jefferson .....	1893, 95, 97.
Spooner, Wyman .....	Mineral Point, Iowa .....	1893, 95.
Sprague, Fred A. ....	Elkhorn, Walworth .....	1862, 63, b.
Squires, Joel C. ....	Eagleville, Waukesha .....	1849, 50.
Stanchfield, Samuel B. ....	Lancaster, Grant .....	1852, 53, b.
Stanley, Wm. S. Jr. ....	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac .....	1889, 91, b.
Starks, Argalus W. ....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....	1883, 85, b.
Stebbins, De Wayne. ....	Baraboo, Sauk .....	1866, 67, b.
Steele, Elijah .....	Algoma, Kewaunee .....	1895, 97, 99, 01, b.
Sterling, Levi .....	Pike, Kenosha .....	1850.
Stevens, Ephraim E. ....	Mineral Point, Iowa .....	1851, 52, 53, 54, b.
Stevens, Henry .....	Oshkosh, Winnebago .....	1905.
Stevens, Willard T. ....	Caledonia Center, Racine .....	1867, 68, 69, 70, b.
Stewart, Alva .....	Rhineland, Oneida .....	1911, 13.
Stewart, John W. ....	Port Atkinson, Jefferson .....	1852, 53, b.
Stoddall, Albert M. ....	Monroe, Green .....	1860, 61.
Stout, James H. ....	Madison, Dane .....	1905, 07.
Strong, Bennett U. ....	Menomonie, Dunn .....	1895, 97, 99, 01, 03, 05, 07, 09.
Sutherland, George E. ....	Spring Green, Sauk .....	1870, 71.
Sutherland, James .....	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac .....	1880, 81.
Swain, George W. ....	Janesville, Rock .....	1855, 56, 57, 58.
Sweet, Benjamin J. ....	Chaseburg, Vernon .....	1878, 79.
	Black Earth, Dane .....	1860, 61, b.
	Chilton, Calumet .....	1861.

b. See list of Assemblymen.



## SENATORS—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Tate, J. Henry.....	Viroqua, Vernon .....	1876, 77, b.
Taylor, Chas. S.....	Barron, Barron .....	1889, 91, b.
Taylor, David.....	Sheboygan, Sheboygan .....	1855, 56, 69, 70, b.
Taylor, Horace A.....	Hudson, St. Croix.....	1889.
Taylor, William R.....	Cottage Grove, Dane.....	1859, 60, b.
Teasdale, Howard.....	Sparta, Monroe .....	1911, 13.
Thayer, Lyman W.....	Ripon, Fond du Lac.....	1895, 97, 99, b.
Thomas, John E.....	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan.....	1863, 64, b.
Thomas, John W.....	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa.....	1909, 11, b.
Thomas, Ormsby B.....	Prairie du Chien, Crawford.....	1880, 81, b.
Thorn, Gerrit T.....	Jefferson, Jefferson .....	1867, 68, b.
Thorp, Frederick O.....	West Bend, Washington.....	1862, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67.
Thorp, Herman S.....	Cypress, Kenosha .....	1862, 63, b.
Thorp, Joseph G.....	Eau Claire, Eau Claire.....	1866, 67, 72, 73.
Thurber, Samuel H.....	Manitowoc, Manitowoc.....	1859, 60.
Timme, Earnest G.....	Kenosha, Kenosha .....	1895, 97.
Todd, S. J.....	Beloit, Rock .....	1867, 68.
Tomkins, Pearce.....	Ashland, Ashland .....	1913.
Torry, Return D.....	Oshkosh, Winnebago .....	1877, 78.
Town, Hiram S.....	Ripon, Fond du Lac.....	1870, 71.
Treat, Joseph B.....	Monroe, Green .....	1876, 77, 78, 79.
True, John M.....	Baraboo, Sauk .....	1911, 13, b.
Tucker, William H.....	La Crosse, La Crosse.....	1858, 59.
Turner, Harvey G.....	Ozaukee, Ozaukee .....	1851, 52.
Turner, Joseph.....	Prairieville, Waukesha .....	1848.
Turner, Peter H.....	Palmyra, Jefferson .....	1850, 51.
Utley, William L.....	Racine, Racine .....	1861, 62, b.
Van Shaick, Isaac W.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....	1877, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, b.
Van Steenwyk, Gysbert.....	La Crosse, La Crosse.....	1879, 80, b.
Van Wyck, Anthony.....	Kenosha, Kenosha .....	1864, 65, 68, 69.
Vilas, Joseph, Jr.....	Manitowoc, Manitowoc.....	1863, 64.
Virgin, Noah H.....	Platteville, Grant .....	1858, 59, 60, 61.
Vittum, Daniel S.....	Baraboo, Sauk .....	1853, 54.
Voss, Wm. F.....	Watertown, Jefferson .....	1891, 93.
Waddington, James S.....	Argyle, Lafayette .....	1885, 87.
Wagner, Joseph.....	Calvary, Fond du Lac.....	1872, 73, 74, 75, b.
Wakeley, Eleazer.....	Whitewater, Walworth .....	1852, 53, 54, 55, b.
Walker, Lyman.....	Ahnapee, Kewaunee.....	1870, 71, b.
Wall, Thomas.....	Oshkosh, Winnebago .....	1883, 85, b.
Walsh, Patrick.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1858, 59, b.
Ware, James F.....	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.....	1885, 87, b.
Waring, George D.....	Berlin, Green Lake.....	1869, 70.
Warner, Clement E.....	Windsor, Dane .....	1867, 68, b.
Warner, Hans B.....	Ellsworth, Pierce .....	1883, 85.
Warren, John H.....	Albany, Green .....	1858, 59.
Washburn, G. W.....	Oshkosh, Winnebago .....	1859, 60.
Weaver, Richard.....	Sussex, Waukesha .....	1880, 81, b.
Webb, Charles M.....	Grand Rapids, Wood.....	1869, 70, 83.
Webb, Henry G.....	Wautoma, Waushara .....	1865, 66, 67, 68, b.
Wechselberg, Julius.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1885, 87.
Weed, Henry I.....	Oshkosh, Winnebago .....	1899, 01.
Weeks, Thompson D.....	Whitewater, Walworth .....	1874, 75, 93, 95, b.
Weigle, Geo. J.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1911, 13.
Weil, Baruch S.....	West Bend, Washington.....	1853, 56, 57, b.
Weissleder, Geo. H.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1913.
Welch, David B.....	Baraboo, Sauk .....	1876, 77, 78, 79, b.
Welton, Chauncey E.....	Madison, Dane .....	1897, 99.
Wescott, Dayn E.....	Shawano, Shawano .....	1893, 95.
Wescott, Walker S.....	Monroe, Green .....	1864, 65, b.
West, E. B.....	Waukesha, Waukesha .....	1852.

b. See list of Assemblymen.

## SENATORS—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
West, Edmund A.	Monroe, Green	1862, 63, b.
West, Francis H.	Monroe, Green	1854, 55, b.
Wheeler, Edwin	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1857, 58.
Wheeler, Geo. F.	Nanaupa, Fond du Lac	1864, 65, 66, 67.
Whelan, John W.	Mondovi, Buffalo	1897, 99, b.
White, Merritt F.	Winneconne, Winnebago	1911, 13.
White, Philo	Racine, Racine	1848.
Whitehead, John M.	Janesville, Rock	1897, 99, 01, 03, 05, 07, 09, 11.
Whitman, Alexander B.	Appleton, Outagamie	1897, 99.
Whitman, Joel	Dodgeville, Iowa	1891, 93.
Whittelsey, T. T.	Madison, Dane	1853, 54.
Widule, Christian	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1887, 89, b.
Wilcox, Fred M.	Appleton, Outagamie	1905, 07.
Wiley, James F.	Hancock, Waushara	1881, 82, 83, 85.
Willinson, Smith S.	Prairie du Sac, Sauk	1862, 63, 64, 65.
Willard, Victor M.	Waterford, Racine	1849, 50.
Williams, Charles G.	Janesville, Rock	1869, 70, 71, 72.
Williams, Charles H.	Fox Lake, Dodge	1877, 78.
Williams, Myron B.	Watertown, Jefferson	1848, 49.
Williams, Nelson	Stoughton, Dane	1869, 70, b.
Willy, T. Albert	Appleton, Outagamie	1901, 03, b.
Wilmot, Gilead J.	West Bend, Washington	1875, 76.
Wilson, DeWitt C.	Sparta, Monroe	1868, b.
Wilson, William	Menomonie, Dunn	1857.
Wilson, William K.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1863, 64, 65, 66, b.
Wing, Merrick P.	La Crosse, La Crosse	1877, 78, 81, 82.
Wipperman, Herman C.	Grand Rapids, Wood	1903, 05, b.
Withee, Levi	La Crosse, La Crosse	1893, 95, 97, 99.
Wolf, Louis	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan	1878, 79, b.
Wolff, George W.	Rhine, Sheboygan	1901, 03, 05, 07, b.
Woodman, Edwin R.	Baraboo, Sauk	1880, 81.
Woodman, William W.	Farmington, Jefferson	1869, 70, 71, 72, b.
Woodnorth, Joseph H.	Waupaca, Waupaca	1891, 93.
Woodworth, Dempster W.	Ellsworth, Pierce	1895, 97, 99.
Worthington, Denison	Summit, Waukesha	1855, 56, 58, 59, 60, 61, b.
Wright, Hiram A.	Prairie du Chien, Crawford	1851, 52, b.
Wright, James A.	Merrill, Lincoln	1905, 07, 09, 11.
Wylie, Geo.	Leeds, Columbia	1903, 05, b.
Yahr, Ferdinand T.	Princeton, Green Lake	1891, 93.
Youmans, Clarion A.	Neillsville, Clark	1895, 97.
Young, Austin H.	Prescott, Pierce	1864, 65.
Young, Milas K.	Glen Haven, Grant	1862, 63, 64, 65, b.
Young, Van Eps	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1867.
Young, William	Medina, Outagamie	1868, 69.
Zophy, Gabriel	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1911, 13.

b. See list of Assemblymen.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Abbott, Chauncey	Madison, Dane	1850.
Abbott, Samuel G.	Verona, Dane	1855.
Abbott, Simeon W.	Spring Valley, Rock	1852.
Abell, Alfred H.	Geneva, Walworth	1877.
Abert, George	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1861, 62, 63, 68, 69, 70, 72.
Abert, George A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1882, 83, 93, b.
Abrams, Delos	Bloomington, Grant	1875.
Abrams, William J.	Green Bay, Brown	1864, 65, 66, 67, b.
Ackerman, Christian	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1895, 97.
Adams, Benjamin F.	Door Creek, Dane	1862, 72.
Adams, Ebenezer	Yorkville, Racine	1855.
Adams, George H.	Danville, Dodge	1864.
Adams, Henry	Monticello, Green	1848, b.
Adams, Henry C.	Madison, Dane	1883, 85.
Adams, Isaac	Door Creek, Dane	1867, 75.
Adams, James M.	Oconto, Oconto	1870.
Adams, John	Black Earth, Dane	1869, 70, 72, b.
Adams, John	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1887.
Adams, John Q.	Fall River, Columbia	1853, 63, b.
Adams, John W.	Kewaunee, Kewaunee	1899.
Adams, Michael	Columbus, Columbia	1872, 83.
Adamson, Wm. A.	Eldorado Mills, Fond du Lac	1880.
Adland, Knud	North Cape, Racine	1879.
Agen, James H.	West Superior, Douglas	1897.
Agry, David	Green Bay, Brown	1848.
Ahlhauser, Anthony	Saukville, Ozaukee	1860.
Ainsworth, Roderick	Merton, Waukesha	1901, 03, 05, 07.
Akan, Robert	Richland, Richland	1856.
Albers, Wilhelm T.	Hiika, Manitowoc	1883.
Alcott, Denison	Spring Valley, Rock	1863.
Alden, Albert	Delafield, Waukesha	1849, 58, 60.
Alden, Alvin B.	Portage, Columbia	1858.
Alden, Levi	Janesville, Rock	1856.
Aldrich, Alma M.	Spring Prairie, Walworth	1878.
Aldrich, William	Two Rivers, Manitowoc	1859.
Aldridge, W. J.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1905, 07.
Allan, James, Jr.	Adell, Sheboygan	1879.
Allen, Ahaz F.	Gilmanton, Buffalo	1871.
Allen, Anson C.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1879.
Allen, Dwight S.	Lake Geneva, Walworth	1889.
Allen, Fayette	Durand, Pepin	1864, 67, 69.
Allen, George	Linn, Walworth	1855.
Allen, George P.	Genoa Junction, Walworth	1880.
Allen, Gideon W.	Sturgeon Bay, Door	1872.
Allen, Henry	Port Washington, Wash.	1848.
Allen, James H.	Sparta, Monroe	1873.
Allen, Joseph	New California, Grant	1867.
Allen, Lucius	East Troy, Walworth	1864.
Allen, Philip	Browntown, Green	1889.
Allen, Thomas S.	Mineral Point, Iowa	1857.
Allen, William C.	Delavan, Walworth	1866, 67.
Allen, William P.	Sharon, Walworth	1854.
Alling, Alexander M.	Saukville, Ozaukee	1858.
Allison, James	Maxville, Buffalo and Pepin	1913.
Allison, William	Durand, Pepin	1880.
Altenhofen, Mathias	Kewaskum, Washington	1860.
Anderson, Andrew J.	Argyle, Lafayette	1877.
Anderson, Canute	Grantsburg, Burnett	1878, 83.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Anderson, Douglas	Crandon, Oneida, Forest, Florence	1913.
Anderson, Henry	Baldwin, St. Croix	1901.
Anderson, John	Apple River (Ill.), Lafayette	1875.
Anderson, J. S.	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1889.
Anderson, Matthew	Cross Plains, Dane	1871, b.
Anderson, Nels.	Scandinavia, Waupaca	1880.
Anderson, Nicholas	Albion, Dane	1899.
Anderson, Ole	Esofea, Vernon	1875.
Anderson, P. C.	Hammond, St. Croix	1907.
Anderson, Thomas W.	Stevens Point, Portage	1876.
Andrew, Wallace W.	Superior, Douglas	1901, 03, 05.
Anson, Charles H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1891.
Anson, Frank A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1895, 97.
Anunson, John	Winchester, Winnebago	1856, 57.
Apple, Adam	North Cape, Racine	1882, 83, 85, 87, b.
Armstrong, Charles	Baraboo, Sauk	1853.
Armstrong, John	Wiota, Lafayette	1866.
Armstrong, William H.	Darlington, Lafayette	1873.
Arnemann, W. M.	Neeah, Winnebago	1903.
Arnold, Alexander H.	Galesville, Trempealeau	1871, 80, b.
Arnold, Aloysius	New Coeln, Milwaukee	1877.
Arnold, Douglas	Williamsburg, Trempealeau	1860.
Arnold, Fayette P.	South Grove, Walworth	1862.
Arnold, Josiah	Portage, Columbia	1878.
Arnot, William L.	Plover, Portage	1877.
Ashley, Oliver	Fox Lake, Dodge	1863, 66.
Ashley, Yates	Pardeeville, Columbia	1863, 64.
Aspinwall, Delatus M.	Farmington, Jefferson	1857.
Atherton, G. F. A.	Emerald Grove, Rock	1848.
Atherton, George R.	Clinton, Rock	1857.
Atwater, Allen H.	Oak Grove, Dodge	1854, 71, 72.
Atwood, David	Madison, Dane	1861.
Atwood, George T.	Gays Mills, Crawford	1909.
Ausman, Henry	Elk Mound, Dunn	1879.
Austin, Wm. H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1893.
Austin, William J.	Leon, Monroe	1881.
Averbeck, Maxmillian	Emmett, Dodge	1852.
Avery, Frank	Baraboo, Sauk	1887, b.
Ayers, Almon P.	Quincy, Adams	1858.
Ayres, D. Cooper	Fort Howard, Brown	1868, 71, 72.
Ayres, Maurice L.	Burlington, Racine	1849.
Babb, John H.	Sabin, Richland	1901.
Babcock, Alexander O.	East Troy, Walworth	1850.
Babcock, Ezekiel	Ripon, Fond du Lac	1882.
Babcock, J. W.	Necedah, Juneau	1889, 91.
Babcock, Oscar	Decatur, Waushara	1865, 66.
Bachhuber, Max	Farmersville, Dodge	1860, 64, 75.
Bachuber, Andrew	Knowles, Dodge	1885.
Bacon, Frank L.	Waupun, Fond du Lac	1895.
Bacon, Orrin	Monticello, Green	1871, b.
Bacon, Winchel D.	Waukesha, Waukesha	1853.
Bailey, Alexander	Salem, Kenosha	1870.
Bailey, Elias P.	Menomonie, Dunn	1872.
Bailey, Elihu	Mill Creek, Richland	1861, 71, 77, 79.
Bailey, L. S.	Oconto, Oconto	1889.
Bailey, S. J.	Menomonie, Dunn	1872, 81.
Rainbridge, Thomas	Renton, Lafayette	1891.
Baker, Allen S.	Evansville, Rock	1905, 07.
Baker, Edmund U.	Edmund, Iowa	1891.
Baker, James	East Troy, Walworth	1858.
Baker, John A.	Waupun, Fond du Lac	1871.
Baker, John F.	Alma Center, Jackson	1907.
Baker, P. O.	Mt. Vernon, Dane	1889.
Baker, Samuel H.	Bristol, Dane	1854.
Baker, Thomas	Prairie du Sac, Sauk	1875.
Baker, William Y.	Tomah, Monroe	1878.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Balch, Albert V. . . . .	Weyauwega, Waupaca . . . . .	1870.
Baldock, Jeremiah W. . . . .	Brant, Calumet . . . . .	1899.
Baldwin, Asa L. . . . .	Baldwins Mills, Waupaca. . . . .	1877.
Baldwin, George . . . . .	Chilton, Calumet . . . . .	1866, b.
Baldwin, Lewis L. . . . .	Racine, Racine . . . . .	1860.
Baldwin, Phineas . . . . .	Oregon, Dane . . . . .	1872, 77.
Ball, Hiram J. . . . .	Palmyra, Jefferson . . . . .	1871, 78.
Ballach, William . . . . .	Yorkville, Racine . . . . .	1859.
Ballantine, George . . . . .	Patch Grove, Grant. . . . .	1860.
Ballard, Clinton B. . . . .	Appleton, Outagamie . . . . .	1909, 11.
Bancroft, Larius L. . . . .	Waupun, Dodge . . . . .	1852, 74.
Bancroft, L. H. . . . .	Richland Center, Richland. . . . .	1907, 09.
Bannister, John . . . . .	Beloit, Rock . . . . .	1851, 62.
Bannon, James . . . . .	New Cassel, Fond du Lac. . . . .	1891.
Barber, Hiram . . . . .	Oak Grove, Dodge. . . . .	1849.
Barber, J. Allen . . . . .	Waukesha, Waukesha . . . . .	1852, 53, 63, 64, b.
Barber, Silas . . . . .	Waldo, Sheboygan . . . . .	1868, 75.
Barber, Whitman A. . . . .	Lancaster, Grant . . . . .	1899.
Barber, William A. . . . .	Warren Mills, Monroe . . . . .	1882.
Barden, Levi W. . . . .	Portage, Columbia . . . . .	1865, b.
Barden, Marcus . . . . .	Pardeeville, Columbia . . . . .	1860, 75.
Bardwell, Sherman . . . . .	Plainfield, Waushara . . . . .	1873.
Barker, Charles. . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee. . . . .	1901, 03.
Barless, Andrew . . . . .	Emerald Grove, Rock . . . . .	1874, 75, 76.
Barlow, Frederic G. . . . .	Rock Falls, Dunn. . . . .	1878.
Barlow, John M. . . . .	New Lisbon, Juneau. . . . .	1899, 01.
Barlow, Stephen S. . . . .	Elkhorn, Walworth. . . . .	1852, b.
Barnard, Henry C. . . . .	Delton, Sauk. . . . .	1867, b.
Barnes, Cueb P. . . . .	Avoca, Iowa. . . . .	1870, 71.
Barnes, Dwight B. . . . .	Burlington, Racine. . . . .	1850, 55.
Barnes, Harry . . . . .	Delavan, Walworth . . . . .	1880, 81.
Barnes, Henry W. . . . .	Middleton, Dane. . . . .	1853, 54.
Barnes, Horace W. . . . .	Wiot, Lafayette. . . . .	1857, 70, 71.
Barnes, S. K. . . . .	Eau Claire, Eau Claire. . . . .	1862, 68.
Barnes, William P. . . . .	—, Fond du Lac. . . . .	1859.
Barnett, James R. . . . .	Barton, Washington. . . . .	1853.
Barnett, Morris S. . . . .	Nenah, Winnebago . . . . .	1909.
Barney, Benj. F. . . . .	Eldorado, Fond du Lac. . . . .	1851, 57.
Barney, J. A. . . . .	Mayville, Dodge . . . . .	1854, 56.
Barney, A. B. . . . .	Mayville, Dodge. . . . .	1889.
Barnum, George S. . . . .	Spencer, Marathon . . . . .	1893.
Barnum, Marcus H. . . . .	Waukau, Winnebago. . . . .	1860, 64, b.
Barrett, James M. . . . .	Wausau, Marathon . . . . .	1897.
Barren, Henry D. . . . .	Trempealeau, Trempealeau. . . . .	1878.
Barron, Quartus H. . . . .	St. Croix Falls, Polk. . . . .	1863, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 72, 73, b.
Barron, Warren C. S. . . . .	Fox Lake, Dodge. . . . .	1857, 62.
Barrows, Augustus R. . . . .	Loyd, Richland. . . . .	1868.
Barry, A. Constantine. . . . .	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa. . . . .	1878.
Barry, James . . . . .	Sylvania, Kenosha. . . . .	1864.
Barry, Thomas . . . . .	Pepin, Pepin. . . . .	1879.
Bartingale, T. W. . . . .	Erin, Washington. . . . .	1862.
Barter, Samuel . . . . .	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa. . . . .	1913.
Barth, John . . . . .	Markesan, Green Lake. . . . .	1879.
Bartholf, J. C. . . . .	Kiel, Manitowoc. . . . .	1870.
Bartholomew, G. M. . . . .	Milton, Rock . . . . .	1885, 87.
Bartlett, Frederick K. . . . .	Lodi, Columbia. . . . .	1857.
Bartlett, James O. . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee. . . . .	1857.
Bartlett, Oscar F. . . . .	Racine, Racine. . . . .	1866.
Bartlett, William B. . . . .	East Troy, Walworth. . . . .	1853, 54.
Bartlett, William P. . . . .	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa. . . . .	1882, 1903.
Bartram, William H. . . . .	Eau Claire, Eau Claire. . . . .	1860, 73.
Bartzen, Peter . . . . .	Sheboygan, Sheboygan . . . . .	1903.
Bashford, Luther. . . . .	Flintville, Brown. . . . .	1873, 74.
Bassett, Reuben L. . . . .	Glen Haven, Grant. . . . .	1859, 70.
Bassinger, Samuel H. . . . .	Wilmot, Kenosha . . . . .	1862.
Bate, Arthur . . . . .	Prairie du Sac, Sauk. . . . .	1858.
Bate, James A. . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee. . . . .	1882.
	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa. . . . .	1871.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Bates, Allen C.	Janesville, Rock	1862, 63, 66.
Bates, Richard B.	Racine, Racine	1872.
Battis, Martin T.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1913.
Bauer, Frank S.	Le Roy, Dodge	1905, 07.
Baxter, John B. G.	Black River Falls, Jackson	1869.
Beach, Carmi W.	Pardeeville, Columbia	1870.
Beach, Horace	Prairie du Chien, Crawford	1864.
Beach, Joseph B.	Whitehall, Trempealeau	1897.
Beach, Wood R.	Beetown, Grant	1864.
Beach, Zenas	Eastman, Crawford	1878.
Bean, David R.	Waukau, Winnebago	1862, 80.
Bear, John	Plain, Sauk	1861.
Beard, John F.	Warren (Ill.), Lafayette	1874.
Beardsley, James W.	Prescott, Pierce	1862.
Beath, John	Verona, Dane	1860.
Beattie, Thomas W.	Stoughton, Dane	1880.
Beaumont, Eph.	Hartland, Waukesha	1889.
Becher, John A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1873.
Bechtel, Daniel	Madison, Dane	1897.
Beck, Jacob	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1859.
Beck, William	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1852.
Becker, Moritz N.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1872, 73.
Becker, Nicholas E.	Fredonia, Ozaukee	1899, 03.
Beckman, Charles	Watertown, Jefferson	1874.
Beckwith, Abajah	Lone Rock, Sauk	1882.
Beckwith, George	Omro, Winnebago	1869.
Beckwith, Nelson F.	Omro, Winnebago	1872.
Beebe, M. P.	Wausau, Marathon	1889.
Beecroft, Henry	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1854.
Beeble, Geo. E.	Embarrass, Waupaca	1903, 05.
Beer, Julius	Burkhardt, St. Croix	1905.
Beger, Charles	Port Washington, Ozaukee	1856.
Belden, Philo	Rochester, Racine	1853, 64, 66, b.
Belding, Henry K.	Black Earth, Dane	1858.
Bell, Charles J.	Johnson's Creek, Jefferson	1854.
Bell, John	Lafayette, Walworth	1853.
Bell, Wm. H.	Racine, Racine	1905, 07, 11.
Bemis, Kiron W.	Janesville, Rock	1858.
Bennett, Alvery A.	Glen Haven, Grant	1866, 67.
Bennett, George	Kenosha, Kenosha	1859.
Bennett, Isaac M.	Evansville, Rock	1870.
Bennett, James	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1855.
Bennett, Jesse	Fountain City, Buffalo	1859.
Bennett, Joseph	Sparta, Monroe	1869.
Bennett, Michael J.	Dodgeville, Iowa	1876.
Bennett, Steven O.	Pine Knob, Iowa	1887.
Bennett, Van S.	Clyde, Iowa	1889.
Benson, Lewis	Raymond, Racine	1850, b.
Benson, Lewis M.	Rockton, Vernon	1869, 70, b.
Benson, Schuyler W.	Oakland, Jefferson	1899, 01, 03.
Bentley, John	Lowell, Dodge	1868.
Berg, Frederick R.	Genoa Junction, Walworth	1861.
Berg, O. H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1863, 78, 79, 80.
Bernard, Theodore	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1858.
Berner, Ed. J.	Ashland, Ashland	1907, 11.
Berry, James	Watertown, Jefferson	1854.
Bertam, Henry	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1905, 07, 09, 11.
Besse, Henry L.	Springville, Vernon	1865.
Bettis, Benjamin H.	Watertown, Dodge	1870.
Biehler, W. J.	Butternut, Ashland	1895.
Bidlecome, William R.	Ladoga, Fond du Lac	1860, 61, 69, 81.
Billinghurst, Charles	Belgium, Ozaukee	1907, 09, 11.
Billings, Henry M.	Potosi, Grant	1851.
Bingham, George W.	Juneau, Dodge	1848.
	Constance, Iowa	1858, b.
	Friendship, Adams, Marquette	1911, 13.
Bingham, James M.	Palmyra, Jefferson	1863, 64, 69, 70.
	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa	1874.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Binner, Max.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1911.
Birchard, Matthew.....	Fennimore, Grant.....	1868.
Bird, Augustus A.....	Madison, Dane.....	1851, 56.
Bird, Ira W.....	Madison, Dane.....	1849.
Bird, Joseph N. P.....	Wautoma, Waushara.....	1869.
Bishop, Benjamin P.....	Brownsville, Dodge.....	1882.
Bishop, George W.....	Wonevoc, Juneau.....	1882, 83.
Bishop John C.....	Le Roy, Dodge.....	1859.
Bjorson, Gabriel.....	Perry, Dane.....	1851.
Black, John.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1872, b.
Black, Samuel.....	Menomonie, Dunn.....	1877.
Blackman, William W.....	Stoughton, Dane.....	1859, 60, 64.
Blackstock, Thomas.....	Sheboygan, Sheboygan.....	1869.
Blackstone, John W.....	Shullsburg, Lafayette.....	1879.
Blake, Edward R.....	Ozaukee, Ozaukee.....	1874, b.
Blake, George H.....	Rochester, Racine.....	1895.
Blake, Lucius S.....	Racine, Racine.....	1871.
Blakeslee, Albert P.....	Johnstown, Rock.....	1848.
Blakeslee, Chauncey.....	Sparta, Monroe.....	1877.
Blakeslee, Ephraim.....	Ironton, Sauk.....	1880, 81.
Blanchard, Caleb S.....	East Troy, Walworth.....	1880.
Blanshan, Jacob.....	Scott, Sheboygan.....	1870.
Blazer, Henry.....	Mequon River, Sheboygan.....	1855.
Bleekman, Adelbert E.....	Tomah, Monroe.....	1873, b.
Blencki, Michael.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1893.
Bletcher, J. S.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1905.
Bliss, Albert.....	Readstown, Vernon.....	1864, 67.
Bliss, Charles F.....	Racine, Racine.....	1874, 75.
Bliss, George W.....	Mineral Point, Iowa.....	1870.
Block, Hyman E.....	Potosi, Grant.....	1853.
Blodgett, Dudley C.....	Oshkosh, Winnebago.....	1852.
Blood, Ira.....	Mukwonago, Waukesha.....	1859.
Blount, Jere A.....	Janesville, Rock.....	1876.
Bly, George W.....	Waupun, Dodge.....	1861.
Blyton, William H.....	Sparta, Monroe.....	1883, 85, 87.
Bock, Joseph.....	Lancaster, Grant.....	1876, 77.
Bodden, Jacob.....	Theresa, Dodge.....	1861, 66, 74.
Bodenstab, Julius.....	Howard's Grove, Sheboygan.....	1873, 74.
Boener, Edward.....	Ashford, Fond du Lac.....	1854.
Bogan, W. H. P.....	Appleton, Outagamie.....	1866, 67.
Bohan, John R.....	Ozaukee, Ozaukee.....	1859, 72, b.
Bohne, Johan H.....	Meeme, Manitowoc.....	1868, 69.
Bohri, Fred J.....	Fountain City, Buffalo.....	1905.
Bolender, John.....	Monroe, Green.....	1882, 83.
Boncel, Andrew H.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1895.
Bond, Joseph.....	Mukwonago, Waukesha.....	1848, 55.
Bonney, James H.....	Bellefontaine, Columbia.....	1861.
Bonnin, Christian.....	Bonduel, Shawano.....	1895.
Bonniwell, W. T., Jr.....	Cedarburg, Ozaukee.....	1864, 65.
Boomer, Edward J.....	Beaver Dam, Dodge.....	1874.
Boorse, Washington.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1880.
Booth, Charles E.....	Elroy, Juneau.....	1876.
Borchardt, Francis J.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1882.
Borchsenius, Hans.....	Baldwin, St. Croix.....	1897.
Bostedo, Louis.....	Weyauwega, Waupaca.....	1856.
Bostwick, Perry.....	Beloit, Rock.....	1864.
Bosustow, John.....	Yorkville, Racine.....	1880.
Botkins, Alexander.....	Madison, Dane.....	1852, b.
Bottum, Henry C.....	W. Rosendale, Fond du Lac.....	1868, 69, 79.
Bouck, Gabriel.....	Oshkosh, Winnebago.....	1860, 74.
Bouffleur, Philip.....	Springville, Vernon.....	1855.
Boutin, Nelson.....	Kewaunee, Kewaunee.....	1864.
Bovay, Alvan E.....	Ripon, Fond du Lac.....	1859, 60.
Bow, Orrin W.....	Kingston, Green Lake.....	1860, 78, 83, 93.
Bow, D. E.....	Mellen, Ashland.....	1891.
Bowe, Frank.....	Rosendale, Fond du Lac.....	1871.
Bowen, Jehdefah.....	Ripon, Fond du Lac.....	1881, 82.
Bowles, Thomas J.....	Elo, Winnebago.....	1862, 74, b.
Bowman, Jonathan.....	Kilbourn City, Columbia.....	

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Bowron, Joseph.....	Hudson, St. Croix.....	1848, 49.
Boyce, Abram A.....	Lodi, Dane.....	1851, 65.
Boyce, Hilton W.....	Geneva, Walworth.....	1862.
Boyd, John.....	Calumet, Fond du Lac.....	1855, 60, 62, 70.
Boyd, Thomas.....	Calumet, Fond du Lac.....	1865.
Boyden, Philo Q.....	Hudson, St. Croix.....	1875, 76.
Brace, Henry C.....	Fall River, Columbia.....	1872, 73.
Bracken, Charles.....	Mineral Point, Lafayette.....	1858.
Brackett, Joseph W.....	Brookfield, Waukesha.....	1848.
Brader, Isaac G.....	Waunakee, Dane.....	1893.
Bradberry, Joshua.....	Mt. Ida, Grant.....	1895.
Braddock, W. S.....	Mather, Jackson.....	1903, 05.
Bradford, Charles M.....	Neillsville, Clark.....	1909.
Bradford, Ira B.....	Augusta, Eau Claire.....	1880, 81, 1903.
Bradford, Simeon S.....	Union Grove, Racine.....	1861.
Bradley, John.....	Bangor, La Crosse.....	1875, 76, 79, 80, 81.
Bradley, Wm. T.....	Leeds, Columbia.....	1851.
Brand, Frederick C. G.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1883.
Brandon, William.....	Smelers' Grove, Grant.....	1862, 65.
Brannan, Samuel S.....	Portage, Columbia.....	1873.
Braton, Larentus J.....	Marquette, Green Lake.....	1865, 85.
Brauer, Henry A.....	Shawano, Shawano.....	1893.
Bray, William M.....	Oshkosh, Winnebago.....	1909.
Brazeau, Alexander.....	Oconto, Oconto.....	1873.
Brazelton, Reed C.....	Scott, Sheboygan.....	1856.
Bredemeyer, John.....	Edwards, Sheboygan.....	1861.
Breitwisch, F.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1903.
Bremner, George.....	Union Grove, Racine.....	1871.
Brennan, Maurice B.....	Wayside, Brown.....	1881, 05.
Brew, George G.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1909.
Brick, Nathan.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1870.
Briggs, Andrew.....	Bad Ax, Vernon.....	1852, 56.
Briggs, Darius W.....	Mt. Sterling, Crawford.....	1871.
Briggs, H. E.....	Madison, Dane.....	1891.
Briggs, John R.....	Beloit, Rock.....	1850.
Briggs, Melancthon J.....	Dodgeville, Iowa.....	1881.
Briggs, Perry R.....	Mauston, Juneau.....	1871.
Briggs, Robert M.....	Beetown, Grant.....	1849, 51.
Briggs, Sucl.....	New Amsterdam, La Crosse.....	1878.
Brigham, Ebenezer.....	Blue Mounds, Dane.....	1848.
Brigham, J. R.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1887.
Brill, John.....	So. Kaukauna, Outagamie.....	1893.
Briml, Syver E.....	Eau Claire, Eau Claire.....	1887.
Brindley, John.....	Boscobel, Grant.....	1879, 80.
Brinkerhoff, John H.....	Waupun, Fond du Lac.....	1865.
Brittan, J. A.....	Beloit, Rock.....	1903.
Britton, William B.....	Janesville, Rock.....	1883.
Brock, George H.....	Potosi, Grant.....	1869.
Brockhausen, Frederick.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1905, 07, 11.
Brockway, Eustace L.....	Black River Falls, Jackson.....	1872.
Bronderick, George.....	Hazel Green, Grant.....	1859.
Bronson, Seldon M.....	Menasha, Winnebago.....	1881.
Brooks, Hall L.....	Tomahawk, Lincoln.....	1905.
Brooks, Wolcott T.....	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.....	1860, 77.
Brost, Lambert.....	Hinesburg, Fond du Lac.....	1876, 77.
Brown, Armstead C.....	Potosi, Grant.....	1848.
Brown, Charles.....	Brookfield Cen., Waukesha.....	1872.
Brown, Daniel.....	Elm Grove, Waukesha.....	1866.
Brown, Elida W.....	Weyauwega, Waupaca.....	1883.
Brown, George.....	Woodman, Grant.....	1876.
Brown, George W.....	Brookfield Cen., Waukesha.....	1862.
Brown, Isaac.....	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.....	1856.
Brown, James T.....	Clinton, Grant.....	1856.
Brown, Jedediah.....	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan.....	1848, 49.
Brown, Neal.....	Wausau, Marathon.....	1891.
Brown, Orlando.....	Gilmanton, Buffalo.....	1862, b.
Brown, Samuel.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1850.
Brown, William G.....	Skinner, Green.....	1858.

b. See list of Senators.



## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Brown, William W.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1848.
Brownson, John W.	Sharon, Walworth.	1882.
Bruemmer, Lewis	Kewaunee, Kewaunee.	1883.
Brunquest, William	Waupaca, Waupaca.	1856.
Brunson, Delford S.	Fennimore, Grant.	1901.
Bryant, Edwin E.	Madison, Dane.	1878.
Bryant, Gustavus H.	Lake Mills, Jefferson.	1867.
Bryant, George E.	Madison, Dane.	1899, b.
Bryant, Oliver B.	Rutland, Dane.	1850.
Buchan, Alfred L.	Racine, Racine.	1889.
Buck, Erastus J.	Westfield, Marquette.	1861.
Buckbee, Francis A.	Springfield, Walworth.	1867, 74.
Buckstaff, George A.	Oshkosh, Winnebago.	1895, 97.
Buckstaff, George H.	Oshkosh, Winnebago.	1881, 82, b.
Buell, Chas. E.	Sun Prairie, Dane.	1885.
Buffington, Byron A.	Eau Claire, Eau Claire.	1897, 99.
Bugh, Jacob S.	Wautoma, Waushara.	1860, 83.
Bugh, William A.	Berlin, Green Lake.	1866.
Bullard, Ernest L.	Waukesha, Waukesha.	1891.
Bullard, Silas	Menasha, Winnebago.	1895, 97.
Bullen, Winslow	Poynette, Columbia.	1870.
Bullock, John D.	Johnson's Creek, Jefferson.	1878, 79, 80.
Bump, Menzus R.	Rock Falls, Dunn.	1876.
Bunker, Nathaniel M.	Troy Center, Walworth.	1875.
Bunn, Romanzo	Galesville, Trempealeau.	1860.
Burbank, Jerome	Brodhead, Green.	1864.
Burchard, Charles	Beaver Dam, Dodge.	1856.
Burdeau, Willard E.	Flintville, Brown.	1901, 05.
Burdge, Richard J.	Beloit, Rock.	1879, 80, b.
Burdick, Burrows	Edgerton, Rock.	1866.
Burdick, Henry P.	Osceola Mills, Polk.	1893, 95.
Burdick, Joseph C.	Berlin, Green Lake.	1870.
Burdick, Perez C.	Albion, Dane.	1853.
Burdick, Zebulon P.	Janesville, Rock.	1858, 72, 75, b.
Burgess, D. L.	Salem, Kenosha.	1889.
Burgess, John	Maxwell, Buffalo.	1865.
Burgess, Lathrop	Salem, Kenosha.	1852, 57.
Burgit, William	East Troy, Walworth.	1870, 74.
Burke, Edward D.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1913.
Burke, Michael E.	Beaver Dam, Dodge.	1891, 93.
Burke, Timothy	Green Bay, Brown.	1907, b.
Burnett, Ellsworth	Wayside, Brown.	1895.
Burnham, Charles T.	River Falls, Pierce.	1877.
Burnham, John F.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1878.
Burnham, John F.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1897.
Burnham, Jonathan L.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1852.
Burnham, Miles	Danville, Dodge.	1867.
Burns, David M.	Port Howard, Brown.	1878.
Burns, Timothy	Dodgeville, Iowa.	1849.
Burr, Benjamin	Stevens Point, Portage.	1868.
Burrows, Nelson	Waukesha, Waukesha.	1863.
Burrows, George B.	Madison, Dane.	1895, b.
Burt, James W.	Mackford, Green Lake.	1860.
Burtch, Albert	Mayville, Dodge.	1863.
Burtch, Henry S.	Farmersville, Dodge.	1870.
Burton, Samuel S.	La Crosse, La Crosse.	1864.
Busacker, Carl F.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1909.
Bushnell, Allen R.	Lancaster, Grant.	1872.
Bushnell, Milo C.	Omro, Winnebago.	1867, 68.
Buslett, Ole A.	Northland, Waupaca.	1909.
Butler, Ammi R. R.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1866.
Butler, Thomas	Mt. Pleasant, Racine.	1862.
Butterfield, Henry L.	Waupun, Dodge.	1856.
Buttles, Mark M.	Onalaska, La Crosse.	1897, 99.
Button, Ralza W.	City Point, Jackson.	1883.
Button, Seth W.	Trempealeau, Trempealeau.	1873.
Buxton, Luther	Oshkosh, Winnebago.	1868, 69.
Byers, F. W.	Monroe, Green.	1885.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Cabanis, George E.	Big Patch, Grant.	1872.
Cabanis, James H.	Georgetown, Grant.	1881, 82.
Cadby, John N.	Merton, Waukesha.	1865.
Cady, Benjamin A.	Birnamwood, Shawano.	1909.
Cady, Charles A.	Dell Prairie, Adams.	1873, 74, 79.
Cady, Frank A.	Marshfield, Wood.	1901, 03.
Cady, Virgil H.	Baraboo, Sauk.	1909.
Cahill, James.	Franklin, Manitowoc.	1862, 63.
Cahoon, Wilber.	Baraboo, Sauk.	1907.
Cain, Charles.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1852.
Cain, Elmer E.	Wauwatosa, Milwaukee.	1907.
Cairncross, George.	Pewaukee, Waukesha.	1857.
Caldwell, Columbus.	Lind, Waupaca.	1873, 74.
Caldwell, Geo. F.	Augusta, Eau Claire.	1889.
Caldwell, William.	Barton, Washington.	1848.
Calkins, George H.	Waupaca, Waupaca.	1875.
Callahan, Jonathan G.	Eau Claire, Eau Claire.	1875.
Callis, John B.	Lancaster, Grant.	1874.
Calwell, Sylvester.	Cascade, Sheboygan.	1869.
Cameron, Angus.	La Crosse, La Crosse.	1866, 67, b.
Cameron, Dugald D.	La Crosse, La Crosse.	1856, 57.
Cameron, Duncan E.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1858.
Cameron, John E.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1850.
Campbell, Alexander.	—, Iowa.	1862.
Campbell, James.	Albany, Green.	1861.
Campbell, James M.	Stevens Point, Portage.	1848.
Campbell, M. L.	Neeah, Winnebago.	1907.
Campbell, Robert.	Glendale, Monroe.	1880.
Campion, James.	Mackville, Outagamie.	1883.
Cance, Robert.	Ettrick, Trempealeau.	1883.
Cannon, Lucius.	Pepin, Pepin.	1858.
Cantwell, Michael J.	Madison, Dane.	1885, 87.
Carberry, J.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.	1903.
Carbys, William.	Mequon River, Ozaukee.	1876.
Carel, John.	Kewaunee, Kewaunee.	1879.
Carey, John.	Osman, Manitowoc.	1879, 80, b.
Carey, Robert T.	Beloit, Rock.	1848.
Carlisle, Richard.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1853.
Carmichael, Thomas.	Eau Claire, Eau Claire.	1874, 77, 82, 83.
Carney, Joseph.	Wauwatosa, Milwaukee.	1858.
Carpenter, Elisha L.	Beloit, Rock.	1859.
Carpenter, Fred J.	Stevens Point, Portage.	1903, 05, 07.
Carpenter, Geo.	Baraboo, Sauk.	1913.
Carpenter, Joel R.	Oconomowoc, Waukesha.	1864.
Carpenter, Newton F.	De Soto, Vernon.	1866.
Carr, Erbert E.	Monroe, Green.	1866.
Carr, Solomon C.	Milton Junction, Rock.	1865, 74.
Carr, Warner C.	Crystal Lake, Waupaca.	1859.
Carroll, John P.	Adell, Sheboygan.	1866.
Carter, Almerin E.	Johnstown, Rock.	1868.
Carter, Benjamin F.	Sherwood, Calumet.	1874, 77, b <sup>s</sup> .
Carter, Jarvis W.	New London, Waupaca.	1868.
Carter, William E.	Platteville, Grant.	1877, 78, 79.
Carthew, John.	Rockville, Grant.	1867, 70.
Cary, Alfred L.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1874.
Cary, Benjamin F.	Johnstown, Rock.	1861.
Cary, John W.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1872, b.
Cary, Luther H.	Greenbush, Sheboygan.	1855.
Case, John H.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.	1867, b.
Cash, William H. H.	Eagle Corners, Richland.	1880, 81.
Cashin, Patrick H.	New Lisbon, Juneau.	1877.
Caskey, La Payette.	Stevens Point, Portage.	1897, 99.
Cassoday, John B.	Potosi, Grant.	1875.
Casswell, Lucien B.	Janesville, Rock.	1865, 77.
Caswell, Napoleon B.	Pt. Atkinson, Jefferson.	1863, 72, 74.
Caswell, Oliver A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1874.
Cate, George W.	Mount Sterling, Crawford.	1872.
Cathcart, Hugh.	Amherst, Portage.	1852, 53.
	Madison, Dane.	1867.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Catlin, Charles L. ....	Superior, Douglas. ....	1891.
Catlin, Horace. ....	Cassville, Grant. ....	1856.
Catton, James. ....	Burlington, Racine. ....	1852, 57, 62.
Cavanaugh, Daniel. ....	Osceola, Fond du Lac. ....	1870, b.
Caverno, Charles. ....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee. ....	1861.
Caverny, Patrick. ....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee. ....	1851.
Cernahan, W. A. ....	Eau Claire, Eau Claire. ....	1907.
Challoner, Frank. ....	Omro, Winnebago. ....	1885, 87.
Chamberlain, A. O. ....	Darlington, Lafayette. ....	1881, 82.
Chamberlain, Charles E. ....	Grafton, Washington. ....	1853.
Chamberlain, George H. ....	Ozaukee, Ozaukee. ....	1873.
Chambers, George H. ....	Rock Falls, Dunn. ....	1881.
Champagne, Peter B. ....	Bloomington, Grant. ....	1871.
Chandler, Joseph P. ....	Merrill, Lincoln. ....	1883.
Chandler, Willard H. ....	Montfort, Grant. ....	1903, 05.
Chapin, William D. ....	Windsor, Dane. ....	1861, 62, 70, b.
Chapman, Horace M. ....	Bloomfield, Walworth. ....	1856.
Chapman, James F. ....	Racine, Racine. ....	1850.
Chapman, Samuel E. ....	Potosi, Grant. ....	1863.
Chappell, William. ....	Waterford, Racine. ....	1848, 61.
Chapple, John C. ....	Watertown, Jefferson. ....	1856, 57, b.
Charleton, William. ....	Ashland, Ashland. ....	1909.
Chase, Enoch. ....	Verona, Dane. ....	1866.
Chase, George H. ....	Madison, Dane. ....	1876.
Chase, Henry. ....	Lake, Milwaukee. ....	1849, 50.
Chase, Henry A. ....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee. ....	1851, 53, 70, b.
Chase, Horace. ....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee. ....	1887.
Chase, Leroy S. ....	Chaseburg, Vernon. ....	1868.
Chase, Reuben. ....	Viroqua, Vernon. ....	1871, 72.
Chase, Seth A. ....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee. ....	1848.
Cheever, Dustin G. ....	Oshkosh, Winnebago. ....	1875, 76.
Cheeves, Patrick G. ....	Wauwatosa, Milwaukee. ....	1855.
Cheney, David D. ....	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac. ....	1868.
Cheney, David W. ....	Clinton, Rock. ....	1872, 73.
Cheney, Rufus, Jr. ....	North Cape, Racine. ....	1856, 78.
Chesak, Jos. ....	Sparta, Monroe. ....	1871.
Child, James. ....	Sparta, Monroe. ....	1891.
Child, John. ....	Whitewater, Rock. ....	1850.
Chinnock, John A. ....	Poniatowski, Marathon. ....	1889.
Chipman, William F. ....	East Troy, Walworth. ....	1860.
Christians, Henry C. ....	Lima, Rock. ....	1876.
Christiansen, Geo. ....	Hudson, St. Croix. ....	1909, 13.
Church, Francis R. ....	Warren, —. ....	1856.
Church, Leonard C. ....	Johnson's Creek, Jefferson. ....	1895.
Cirkel, William F. ....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee. ....	1889.
Clack, Charles. ....	Menomonie, Dunn. ....	1865.
Clancy, Frank. ....	Walworth, Walworth. ....	1897.
Clapp, Harvey S. ....	Seymour, Outagamie. ....	1885.
Clark, Charles B. ....	Apple Creek, Outagamie. ....	1897.
Clark, Eugene F. ....	Soldiers Grove, Crawford. ....	1913.
Clark, George F. ....	New Richmond, St. Croix. ....	1874.
Clark, Gid. H. ....	Neenah, Winnebago. ....	1885.
Clark, Isaac. ....	Galesville, Trempealeau. ....	1895, 01.
Clark, John C. ....	Bugle, Fond du Lac. ....	1866.
Clark, John G. ....	Rhineland, Oneida. ....	1897.
Clark, Kendall P. ....	Galesville, Trempealeau. ....	1870.
Clark, Lyman. ....	Wausau, Marathon. ....	1882.
Clark, R. L. ....	Lancaster, Grant. ....	1861.
Clark, Samuel. ....	Portland, Jefferson. ....	1857.
Clark, Samuel R. ....	Kildare, Juneau. ....	1864.
Clark, Saterlee. ....	Oshkosh, Winnebago. ....	1911.
Clarke, Frank E. ....	Randolph Center, Columbia. ....	1887.
Clason, Jesse A. ....	Brushville, Waushara. ....	1878, 79, 85.
Clason, George W. ....	Green Lake, Marquette. ....	1873, b.
Clason, Henry. ....	Horicon, Dodge. ....	1849.
	Princeton, Green Lake. ....	1895.
	Neosho, Dodge. ....	1895.
	Milwaukee, Milwaukee. ....	1867.
	Brookfield, Waukesha. ....	1874.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY--Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Clausen, Lorenzo N.	Washburn, Bayfield	1905, 07.
Cleary, M. J.	Blanchardville, Lafayette	1907, 09.
Cleary, P. A.	Elroy, Juneau	1905.
Clements, David R.	Stevens Point, Portage	1873, 74.
Clemmons, Noah	Platteville, Grant	1852.
Cleophas, Halvor	Beloit, Rock	1901.
Clifford, Patrick	Marinette, Marinette	1889.
Clise, Samuel F.	Ellenboro, Grant	1860.
Clise, William H.	Lancaster, Grant	1873.
Clothier, Samuel T.	Cold Spring, Jefferson	1851.
Clough, Darwin P.	Darien, Walworth	1899.
Coapman, Lynn N.	Wyocena, Columbia	1901.
Coates, Benjamin M.	Boscobel, Grant	1869, 75.
Coates, Kearton	Linden, Iowa	1875, 76.
Cobb, Amasa	Mineral Point, Iowa	1860, 61, b.
Cobb, Nathan	Neenah, Winnebago	1865.
Cochrane, Robert	Westfield, Marquette	1864.
Cochrane, William A.	Delavan, Walworth	1893.
Coe, Edwin D.	Whitewater, Walworth	1878, 79.
Coffland, J. E.	Richland Center, Richland	1903, 05.
Colburn, Albert T.	Cataract, Monroe	1876.
Colby, Charles L.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1880.
Coldwell, Samuel J.	Mazomanie, Dane	1881.
Cole, Luther A.	Watertown, Jefferson	1859.
Cole, Samuel	Gratiot, Lafayette	1851, 60, 64, 68, b.
Cole, William	Beetown, Grant	1855.
Coleman, Charles B.	Greenbush, Sheboygan	1853.
Coleman, David M.	Lowell, Dodge	1875.
Coleman, James	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1866, 67.
Coles, Milo	Bovina, Outagamie	1860.
	—, Milwaukee	1862.
Colladay, William M.	Stoughton, Dane	1856, 65, b.
Colley, Samuel G.	Beloit, Rock	1849, 54, 55.
Collins, Edward	Root Creek, Milwaukee	1863.
Collins, Samuel	Yorkville, Racine	1858.
Collins, William F.	Stevens Point, Portage	1901.
Colman, Elihu	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1872.
Colman, Orrin	Marcellon, Columbia	1853.
Colomy, George W.	Alderly, Dodge	1868.
Colwell, Otis	Southport, Racine	1849.
Combs, Chester D.	North Royalton, Waupaca	1861, 62.
Comdohr, Fred N.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1883.
Comstock, A. B.	Albany, Green	1909.
Comstock, John	Hudson, St. Croix	1861.
Comstock, Noah D.	Arcadia, Trempealeau	1872, 74, 75, 76, b.
Condit, Frederick T.	Merrillan, Jackson	1879.
Condit, James D.	Sparta, Monroe	1858, 78, 79.
Cone, Sterling M.	Waterloo, Jefferson	1861.
Cone, William A.	New Berlin, Waukesha	1851.
Conger, David B.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1852.
	Greenbush, Sheboygan	1868.
Conkey, Theodore	Appleton, Outagamie	1857, b.
Conklin, Edgar	Green Bay, Brown	1857, 58.
Conklin, Sylvester J.	Waterloo, Jefferson	1859, 69.
Conley, John	Clinton, Rock	1882, 83.
Conner, Edward	Woodville, St. Croix	1889.
Conner, Henry	Port Andrew, Richland	1853.
Connor, Lawrence	Fox Lake, Dodge	1856, 68.
Connor, Robert	Auburndale, Wood	1889.
Connors, Matthew J.	Hurley, Iron	1897.
Converse, Henry	Wyocena, Columbia	1857.
Conway, D. D.	Grand Rapids, Wood	1913.
Conway, John G.	Watertown, Jefferson	1895.
Conway, Patrick J.	Meeme, Manitowoc	1891, 93.
Cook, Alfred	Unity, Marathon	1901.
Cook, Bernard F.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1876.
Cook, S. A.	Neenah, Winnebago	1891.
Coolidge, D. C.	Downing, Dunn	1907, 09.
Coolidge, Evans	Waupaca, Waupaca	1889.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Coons, Henry B.	Potosi, Grant	1871.
Cooper, Joel H.	Spring Prairie, Walworth	1852.
Copp, William J.	Prescott, Pierce	1866.
Corbett, C. A.	Greenbush, Sheboygan	1889.
Corbett, Thomas M.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1881.
Corcoran, B. H.	Prescott, Pierce	1893.
Cornick, Edward P.	Delavan, Walworth	1859.
Corning, William W.	Portage, Columbia	1872.
Cornwell, Almon D.	Salem, Kenosha	1858.
Cornwell, Hiram H.	Verona, Dane	1873.
Corson, Dighton	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1858.
Cory, Jerome B.	Patch Grove, Grant	1872.
Cory, Jonathan	Footville, Rock	1863.
Cosgrove, P. Stanley	Chippewa	1903.
Costigan, William	Marshall, Waukesha	1864.
Cotton, Zelotas A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1849.
Cottrell, Daniel	Oconomowoc, Waukesha	1861.
Cotzhausen, Alexander	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1858.
Couch, Charles	Amherst, Portage	1891, 93.
Coughlin, Cornelius	West Bend, Washington	1878.
Cousins, Henry	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1871.
Cousins, Marshall	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1895.
Cowie, George	Glencoe, Buffalo	1872.
Cowling, W. C.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1903.
Cox, Charles B.	River Falls, Pierce	1863, b.
Cox, George G.	Mineral Point, Iowa	1879, 80, 85, 87.
Cox, Lemuel B.	Stevenstown, La Crosse	1893, 95.
Coxe, Honewell	Hartford, Washington	1857.
Craig, Alexander J.	Palmyra, Jefferson	1859.
Craig, Samuel A.	Mishicot, Manitowoc	1880, 81, 83, 85.
Craite, Isaac	Ft. Atkinson, Jefferson	1887, 89.
Cram, Eliphalet	Racine, Racine	1856.
Cramond, James	Manchester, Calumet	1852, 56.
Crandall, Daniel B.	Utica, Dane	1858.
Crandall, Paul	Lima, Rock	1849.
Crary, Leonard P.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1848.
Cravath, Prosper	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1850.
Crawford, Henry	Whitewater, Walworth	1848.
Crawford, John	Wauwatosa, Milwaukee	1856.
Crawford, John C.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1854.
Crawford, John C.	Monroe, Green	1849.
Crawford, Robert M.	Mineral Point, Iowa	1891.
Crocker, John R.	Belleville, Dane	1870.
Crockett, Samuel	Westfield, Marquette	1877.
Croll, William	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1891, 93, 95.
Crosby, Geo. H.	Beloit, Rock	1875.
Crosby, John B.	Palmyra, Jefferson	1862.
Cross, James B.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1849, 50, 55.
Cross, William S.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1859.
Crosse, Charles G.	Sun Prairie, Dane	1880.
Crowell, Caleb	Baraboo, Sauk	1850.
Crowell, O. A.	Almond, Portage	1909, 11.
Crowley, Joseph Martin	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1903, 05.
Culbertson, Clarence B.	Stanley, Chippewa	1909.
Cunningham, Thomas	Clark's Mills, Manitowoc	1857.
Cunningham, Thomas J.	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa	1887.
Curley, Thomas	Belle Center, Crawford	1883, 85.
Curtin, Daniel R.	Hilbert, Calumet	1905.
Curtis, David W.	Ft. Atkinson, Jefferson	1876.
Curtis, Dexter	Madison, Dane	1883.
Curtis, Joseph S.	Green Bay, Brown	1869, 71, 73.
Curtis, Mark	Hebron, Jefferson	1889.
Curtis, Thruman H.	Wauwatosa, Milwaukee	1866.
Curtiss, W. M.	Trevor, Kenosha	1905, 07, 09.
Danne, Peter, Jr.	Oostburg, Sheboygan	1873.
Daggart, Charles B.	Two Rivers, Manitowoc	1865.
Daggett, Henry L.	Bear Creek, Waupaca	1899.
Dahl, Andrew H.	Westby, Vernon	1899, 01, 03, 05.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Dailey, Guy W.	Hudson, St. Croix	1877.
Daily, Charles C.	Marinette, Marinette	1893.
Daily, John G.	Wisconsin, Dodge	1864.
Dakin, Wm. H.	Bartford, Green Lake	1875.
Dale, Peter J.	Coon Prairie, Vernon	1877.
Daley, Edward	Brown Deer, Milwaukee	1866.
Dana, Stillman E.	Portage City, Columbia	1871.
Danielson, George	Neehan, Winnebago	1893.
Darbellay, Josepa E.	Kewaunee, Kewaunee	1880, S1, S5.
Darling, Lorenzo E.	Smecton, Outagamie	1874.
Dassow, John	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan	1893.
Daub, Charles H.	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1909.
Daugherty, Jonathan	Rosendale, Fond du Lac	1848, 49.
Davenport, C. A.	Auroranville, Waushara	1891, 93.
Davidson, J. O.	Soldiers' Grove, Crawford	1893, 95, 97.
Davies, David C.	Cambria, Columbia	1868.
Davis, Charles A.	Bear Creek, Waupaca	1881, S2.
Davis, DeWitt	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1865.
Davis, Emery F.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1863.
Davis, John J.	Minn, Iowa	1871.
Davis, John W.	Rox Lake, Dodge	1853, 54, 73.
Davis, Moses M.	Portage, Columbia	1856, b.
Davis, Orsamus S.	Cato, Manitowoc	1873.
Davis, Richard H.	Baraboo, Sauk	1855.
Davis, Thomas	Millard, Walworth	1865, 66.
Davison, James	Waupun, Dodge	1879.
Davison, Robert W.	Beverly, Dane	1857.
Dawson, John	La Crosse, La Crosse	1883, 91.
Day, John	Green Bay, Brown	1856.
Day, Rufus M.	Mt. Hope, Grant	1885, S7.
Dean, Charles K.	Boscobel, Grant	1868.
Dean, Nathaniel W.	Madison, Dane	1867.
DeGroof, Allen H.	Nelson, Buffalo	1895.
DeGroof, John W.	Alma, Buffalo	1879, b.
Deissner, Charles T.	Waukesha, Waukesha	1859.
DeLand, Ambrose D.	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan	1877.
Delaney, Arthur L.	Horicon, Dodge	1869, b.
Delaney, Mitchell L.	Barton, Washington	1855, 65, 66.
Delano, George W.	Pensaukee, Oconto	1882.
Delany, John	Stevens Point, Portage	1849.
DeLap, R. H.	Viola, Richland	1889.
Deleglise, Frank A.	Antigo, Langlade	1893.
DeLong, Cornelius	Belmont, Lafayette	1850.
Dengel, Edward J.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1899.
Deniston, Charles R.	Cadiz, Green	1874, 75.
Dennhardt, Julius H.	Neehan, Winnebago	1911.
Dennis, John E., Jr.	Glenbeulah, Sheboygan	1885.
Dennis, Wm. M.	Watertown, Dodge	1853, b.
Dennis, W. L.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1889.
Dent, James S.	Menomonee Falls, Waukesha	1876.
Desmond, H. J.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1891.
Desnoyer, Francis	Green Bay, Brown	1854.
Dethrick, Walter G.	Spring Prairie, Walworth	1882.
Detling, John M.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1889.
Detling, Val.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1907.
Detmering, Charles W.	Newburg, Washington	1858.
Deuster, John H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1866.
Deuster, Joseph	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1893.
Deuster, Peter V.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1863, b.
Devaney, Dominick	Montello, Marquette	1856.
Devy, Patrick	Watertown, Jefferson	1873.
Dewane, Dennis	Cooperstown, Brown	1873, 76.
Dewey, William Pitt	Lancaster, Grant	1869, 70.
Dewhurst, Richard	Neillsville, Clark	1859, 65, 75, S7.
Dewing, Eli B.	Elkhorn, Walworth	1879.
DeWolf, Edwin	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1855.
DeWolf, John	Delavan, Walworth	1860.
Dexter, Walter L.	Kenosha, Kenosha	1878.
Dick, Alonzo D.	Manchester, Calumet	1849.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Dick, John C. . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee . . . . .	1878.
Dick, Wm. H. . . . .	Brothertown, Calumet . . . . .	1851, 71.
Dickinson, P. Ensign. . . . .	Platteville, Grant . . . . .	1883.
Dickson, John P. . . . .	Janesville, Rock . . . . .	1859, 60.
Dieckman, Theodore . . . . .	Sheboygan, Sheboygan . . . . .	1893.
Dieringer, Andrew . . . . .	Auburn, Fond du Lac . . . . .	1866, 69.
Dietrich, August . . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee . . . . .	1905, 13.
Dietrich, Jacob . . . . .	Cedarburg, Ozaukee . . . . .	1913.
Dieves, William . . . . .	Greenfield, Milwaukee . . . . .	1861.
Dike, Henry B. . . . .	Osceola Mills, Polk . . . . .	1891.
Dill, Dan J. . . . .	Prescott, Pierce . . . . .	1889, 91.
Dimond, Neil . . . . .	Midland, Marquette . . . . .	1872.
Dimnsdale, James . . . . .	Soldiers' Grove, Crawford . . . . .	1903, 05.
Disch, Wm. . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee . . . . .	1907, 09.
Dittmar, F. R. . . . .	Seymour, Outagamie . . . . .	1887.
Dittmar, Nicholas . . . . .	Meeme, Manitowoc . . . . .	1866, 67.
Divin, Edward . . . . .	Richfield, Washington . . . . .	1850.
Dixon, Hannibal S. . . . .	New London, Waupaca . . . . .	1877.
Dixon, John . . . . .	Racine, Racine . . . . .	1903.
Dixon, William . . . . .	Ithaca, Richland . . . . .	1859, 72.
Dobbs, Jerry, Jr. . . . .	Ripon, Fond du Lac . . . . .	1870.
Dockry, Michael . . . . .	Morrison, Brown . . . . .	1870.
Dockry, Patrick . . . . .	Ten Mile House, Milwaukee . . . . .	1860.
Dockstader, Benjamin . . . . .	Plymouth, Sheboygan . . . . .	1862, 63.
Dodge, A. Clark . . . . .	Monroe, Green . . . . .	1899, 01.
Dodge, Jeremiah E. . . . .	Lancaster, Grant . . . . .	1850, 53, 68.
Dodge, Joshua E. . . . .	Racine, Racine . . . . .	1891.
Dodge, Henry S. . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee . . . . .	1895.
Doe, William H. . . . .	Oshkosh, Winnebago . . . . .	1866.
Dolan, James . . . . .	Platteville, Grant . . . . .	1913.
Dole, Augustus O. . . . .	Poynette, Columbia . . . . .	1876.
Domachowski, J. A. . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee . . . . .	1907, 09.
Donald, John S. . . . .	Mt. Horeb, Dane . . . . .	1903, 05, b.
Donaldson, Nicholas M. . . . .	Wauauun, Fond du Lac . . . . .	1852, 53, 54.
Donovan, Richard . . . . .	Manitowoc, Manitowoc . . . . .	1868, 69.
Doolittle, H. C. . . . .	Cumberland, Barron . . . . .	1903.
Doran, John L. . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee . . . . .	1851.
Dorn, August . . . . .	Sherwood, Calumet . . . . .	1913.
Dorner, Carl Herman . . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee . . . . .	1909, 11.
Dorwin, Vivus W. . . . .	Durand, Pepin . . . . .	1877, 78, 85, 89.
Doty, Charles . . . . .	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac . . . . .	1848.
Doud, Reuben . . . . .	Werauuega, Waupaca . . . . .	1865.
Douglas, A. S. . . . .	Monroe, Green . . . . .	1903.
Douglas, Alanson C. . . . .	Hanover, Rock . . . . .	1866.
Douglas, Byron . . . . .	Appleton, Outagamie . . . . .	1863.
Douglas, Carlos L. . . . .	Walworth, Walworth . . . . .	1873.
Douglas, David . . . . .	Eau Claire, Eau Claire . . . . .	1907.
Douglas, Mark . . . . .	Melrose, Jackson . . . . .	1874, b.
Dousman, Hercules F. . . . .	Waterville, Waukesha . . . . .	1877.
Dow, Everett E. . . . .	La Grange, Walworth . . . . .	1901.
Dow, John T. . . . .	Cooksville, Rock . . . . .	1867.
Dowe, Carl . . . . .	Horicon, Dodge . . . . .	1878.
Downs, Daniel L. . . . .	Richmond, Richland . . . . .	1855, b.
Doxtader, Harry . . . . .	Tomah, Monroe . . . . .	1877.
Doyle, Peter . . . . .	Prairie du Chien, Crawford . . . . .	1873.
Drake, Henry C. . . . .	Millford, Jefferson . . . . .	1856.
Draper, F. W. . . . .	Neillsville, Clark . . . . .	1911.
Dresser, Lester B. . . . .	St. Croix Falls, Polk . . . . .	1897, 99.
Dresser, Samuel B. . . . .	Osceola Mills, Polk . . . . .	1870.
Drutzeur, Gus A. . . . .	Sturgeon Bay, Door . . . . .	1887.
Drew, Patrick . . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee . . . . .	1868, 69, 76.
Duchman, William . . . . .	Menasha, Winnebago . . . . .	1858.
Dudgeon, M. S. . . . .	Madison, Dane . . . . .	1903.
Duerwaechter, Philip G. . . . .	S. Germantown, Washington . . . . .	1901.
Duffy, Thomas T. . . . .	Benton, Lafayette . . . . .	1870.
Dunaf, Andrew J. . . . .	Iola, Waupaca . . . . .	1858.
Dunlap, Charles . . . . .	Elkhorn, Walworth . . . . .	1875.
Dunn, James B. . . . .	Manitowoc, Manitowoc . . . . .	1858, 59.
Dunn, John, Jr. . . . .	Mapleton, Dodge . . . . .	1874.

b See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Dunn, Michael.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1887, 89.
Dunn, Tarleton.....	Elk Grove, Lafayette.....	1884.
Dunn, Thaddeus K.....	Wauwac, Juneau.....	1881.
Dunning, Philo.....	Madison, Dane.....	1874.
Dunwiddie, David.....	Brodhead, Green.....	1865, 67.
Dupont, Gregoire.....	Robinson, Brown.....	1887.
Durgin, Ezra.....	Manitowoc, Manitowoc.....	1848.
Durland, John S.....	La Crosse, La Crosse.....	1905.
Durley, Albert W.....	Superior, Douglas.....	1907.
Dutcher, William.....	Columbus, Columbia.....	1862.
Dwight, Edward W.....	Oregon, Dane.....	1861.
Dwinnell, John B.....	Lodi, Columbia.....	1875.
Dyer, Charles E.....	Racine, Racine.....	1867, 68.
Dyer, Edward G.....	Burlington, Racine.....	1858.
Eager, Almeron.....	Evansville, Rock.....	1901.
Earl, Thomas.....	Fulton, Rock.....	1864.
Earle, Jonathan W.....	Pardeeville, Columbia.....	1858.
Earnest, James H.....	Shullsburg, Lafayette.....	1852, 54, 55, 57, 58, 77, b.
Eastman, Edward.....	Oshkosh, Winnebago.....	1851.
Eastman, Enos.....	Plymouth, Sheboygan.....	1871, b.
Eastman, Lafayette.....	Plymouth, Sheboygan.....	1879.
Easton, Elijah.....	Walworth, Walworth.....	1851, 58.
Eaton, Barney A.....	Cudahy, Milwaukee.....	1895, 97, b.
Eaton, Addison.....	Lodi, Columbia.....	1880.
Eaton, Henry L.....	Lone Rock, Richland.....	1865, 66, b.
Eatough, William.....	Brant's Mills, Manitowoc.....	1866.
Ebetts, William H.....	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.....	1855.
Eble, Andrew.....	—, Milwaukee.....	1860.
Eckhardt, Jacob, Jr.....	De Soto, Vernon.....	1879, 80.
Edgerton, Elisha W.....	Waterville, Waukesha.....	1863.
Edgerton, Stephen R.....	Spring Prairie, Walworth.....	1870.
Edmonds, E. A.....	Oconto Falls, Oconto.....	1891.
Edwards, John.....	Port Edwards, Wood.....	1893.
Edwards, Wynn.....	Rosendale, Fond du Lac.....	1897.
Egan, Michael.....	St. Martin's, Milwaukee.....	1883, b.
Egan, Walter D.....	Superior, Douglas.....	1909.
Egery, Edward Alden.....	Racine, Racine.....	1887.
Ehinger, Frederick H.....	Clyman, Dodge.....	1856.
Eidemiller, Louis.....	New Castle, Fond du Lac.....	1882.
Eighme, Richard P.....	Oshkosh, Winnebago.....	1859.
Ekern, Herman L.....	Whitehall, Trempealeau.....	1903, 05, 07.
Ekern, Peder.....	Pigeon Falls, Trempealeau.....	1881.
Ela, George.....	Rochester, Racine.....	1899, 01.
Eldridge, A. D.....	Neenah, Winnebago.....	1905.
Eline, Francis M.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1899, 01.
Elkert, Chas.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1885, 89.
Elkins, John.....	Racine, Racine.....	1873.
Ellarson, James T.....	Wautoma, Waushara.....	1895.
Ellefson, Christen.....	Liberty Pole, Vernon.....	1878, 83.
Ellenwood, Alexander P.....	Reedsburg, Sauk.....	1878, 79.
Ellingson, C. P.....	Ladysmith, Rusk.....	1911.
Elliot, George W.....	Ahnapee, Kewaunee.....	1862.
Ellis, Frederick S.....	Green Bay, Brown.....	1861, 62, 63, b.
Ellis, Pitt.....	Genesee, Waukesha.....	1850.
Ellsworth, Lemuel.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1875, 76.
Ellsworth, Orlando.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1858.
Elmore, Andrew E.....	Mukwonago, Waukesha.....	1859, 60.
Elston, A. C. V.....	Muscoda, Iowa.....	1889.
Elver, Elmore T.....	Madison, Dane.....	1907.
Elver, Fritz.....	Middleton, Dane.....	1882.
Elwell, Joseph S.....	Hudson, St. Croix.....	1864.
Emery, Albert W.....	Potosi, Grant.....	1857, 58.
Emery, Harvey W.....	Portage City, Columbia.....	1861.
Emmons, Newton H.....	Stevens Point, Portage.....	1865.
Emmons, Wales.....	Watertown, Jefferson.....	1848.
Engbertson, Julius.....	Gratiot, Lafayette.....	1913.
English, Thomas W.....	Baraboo, Sauk.....	1891.

b See list of Senators.



## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Eno, Edgar.....	Valley, Vernon.....	1874, 91.
Enos, Elihu, Jr.....	Waukesha, Waukesha.....	1857.
Erickson, Arnt.....	New Auburn, Chippewa.....	1909.
Erickson, Ole.....	Grantsburg, Burnett.....	1901.
Erskine, George Q.....	Racine, Racine.....	1866.
Esau, Fred.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1901.
Esser, Bernard.....	Middleton, Dane.....	1883.
Estabrook, Charles E.....	Manitowoc, Manitowoc.....	1881, 83, 85.
Estabrook, Edward.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1907, 09, 13.
Estabrook, Experience.....	Platteville, Grant.....	1854.
Eugene, John B.....	Whitewater, Walworth.....	1851.
Eustis, William.....	Green Bay, Brown.....	1868.
Evans, Chas. A.....	Oakland, Jefferson.....	1854.
Evans, David, Jr.....	Eau Claire, Eau Claire.....	1905.
Evans, Evan W.....	Berlin, Green Lake.....	1901, 03.
Evans, John M.....	Spring Green, Sauk.....	1885, 87, 01, 03.
Evans, Llewelyn J.....	Union, Rock.....	1856, 73.
Evans, Neils C.....	Racine, Racine.....	1857.
Evans, Rees.....	Mt. Horeb, Dane.....	1893.
Evans, Thomas M.....	Beaver Dam, Dodge.....	1869.
Evans, William H.....	Dodgeville, Iowa.....	1911.
Everett, Chas. H.....	Yankeetown, Crawford.....	1874.
Everett, Edw. A.....	Racine, Racine.....	1913.
Everley, Francis, Jr.....	Eagle River, Wis.....	1905, 07.
Everts, Almeron B.....	West Bend, Washington.....	1851.
Everts, Edward L.....	Appleton, Outagamie.....	1861.
Everts, George W.....	Falls City, Dunn.....	1882.
Eviston, John W.....	Granville Sta., Milwaukee.....	1883.
Eviston, Thomas H.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1863, 64.
	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1859.
Faber, William.....	Oshkosh, Winnebago.....	1891.
Fagan, James.....	Cedarburg, Washington.....	1849, 57.
Fagg, Peter.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1875, 76.
Fairchild, Cassius.....	Madison, Dane.....	1860.
Fairchild, H. O.....	Marinette, Marinette.....	1883, 85.
Falvey, Thomas.....	Racine, Racine.....	1855, 56.
Falvey, W. H.....	Crivitz, Marinette.....	1907.
Farnsworth, Nathaniel C.....	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan.....	1875.
Farr, Asa W.....	Geneva, Walworth.....	1856.
Farr, Asabel.....	Kenosha, Kenosha.....	1873, b.
Farr, Joseph R.....	Phillips, Price.....	1899.
Farrell, John T.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1909.
Farwell, Leonard J.....	Madison, Dane.....	1860.
Fay, Benjamin F.....	Prairie du Chien, Crawford.....	1869.
Fay, Reuel K.....	Star Prairie, St. Croix.....	1871.
Fay, Truman M.....	Roche-a-Cri, Adams.....	1865.
Fehland, H. R.....	Byron, Fond du Lac.....	1873.
Fehlandt, William.....	Merrill, Lincoln.....	1889.
Feige, Julius.....	Mazomanie, Dane.....	1889.
Feld, Carl R.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1897, 99.
Fellenz, John.....	Watertown, Jefferson.....	1885, 87, 89.
Fellowes, Timothy H.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1868, 69, 70, 72, 83,
Felt, Eugene K.....	Genoa Junction, Walworth.....	1852, 53.
Fenelon, James.....	Beloit, Rock.....	1872, 73.
Fenske, August.....	Ripon, Fond du Lac.....	1901, 09.
Fenton, Thomas.....	Algoma, Kewaunee.....	1911.
Ferrin, Samuel A.....	Attica, Green.....	1853.
Ferris, George H.....	Montfort, Grant.....	1872.
Fesenfeld, Herman.....	Lamartine, Fond du Lac.....	1887.
Fetzer, John.....	Black Earth, Dane.....	1901.
Fiebrantz, W. J.....	Forestville, Door.....	1885.
Field, James.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1891.
Field, Norton J.....	Berlin, Green Lake.....	1864.
Field, Robert C.....	Racine, Racine.....	1876, 77, 79, 81.
Field, Storer W.....	Richland City, Richland.....	1857, b.
Field, William, Jr.....	Fitchburg, Dane.....	1853, 58.
	De Pere, Brown.....	1859.

b See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Field, William W. ....	Fennimore, Grant .....	1855, 62, 63, 64, 65, 71.
Fifield, Sam S. ....	Ashland, Ashland .....	1874, 75, 76, b.
Filer, Alanson .....	Racine, Racine .....	1855.
Filz, Joseph .....	Luxemburg, Kewaunee .....	1891, 93.
Finch, Earl P. ....	Oshkosh, Winnebago .....	1883.
Finch, Oscar .....	Augusta, Eau Claire .....	1891.
Findago, Charles .....	Wauwatosa, Milwaukee .....	1882.
Finger, Adam .....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....	1862.
Fink, Henry .....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....	1876, 77.
Finkelberg, August .....	Fountain City, Buffalo .....	1874, b.
Finley, William S. ....	Kewaunee, Kewaunee .....	1861.
Fin, David .....	Merrill, Lincoln .....	1893, 95.
Finnegan, W. ....	Green Bay, Brown .....	1903.
Finnerty, Patrick .....	Wrightstown, Brown .....	1887.
Fischer, Francis .....	Cross Plains, Dane .....	1860.
Fischer, Henry P. ....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....	1878.
Fischer, James .....	Prairie du Chien, Crawford .....	1855, 63, 68, b.
Fisher, Grant U. ....	Janesville, Rock .....	1909, 11.
Fisher, Lewis S. ....	Sparta, Monroe .....	1887.
Fisher, Lucius G. ....	Beloit, Rock .....	1857.
Fisher, Seth .....	Center, Rock .....	1869.
Fisk, Harmon J. ....	Fall River, Columbia .....	1877.
Fisk, William J. ....	Fort Howard, Brown .....	1875, 76.
Fitzgerald, Frank .....	Hartford, Washington .....	1877.
Fitzgerald, Garrett M. ....	Franklin, Milwaukee .....	1850.
Fitzgerald, James .....	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac .....	1878.
Fitzgerald, Michael .....	Maple Grove, Manitowoc .....	1870, 71.
Fitzgerald, William H. ....	Cedarburg, Ozaukee .....	1878, 79, 80, 91, 93.
FitzGibbon, E. E. ....	Wauwaukee, Dane .....	1885.
Flagg, Abner S. ....	Edgerton, Rock .....	1897.
Flaherty, Michael J. ....	Stark, Brown .....	1899, 01.
Flanders, James G. ....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....	1877.
Fleming, John G. ....	Wilmet, Kenosha .....	1887.
Fleming, William .....	Emmett, Dodge .....	1879, 80.
Fletcher, Daniel .....	Hustisford, Dodge .....	1856.
Flett, William H. ....	Merrill, Lincoln .....	1897.
Flinn, Hezekiah .....	Watertown, Jefferson .....	1877, 78, 79.
Flint, Alvin L. ....	Princeton, Green Lake .....	1861.
Flint, John M. ....	Sun Prairie, Dane .....	1866, 67.
Flint, Rockwell J. ....	Menomonie, Dunn .....	1875, b.
Flint, Waldo S. ....	Princeton, Green Lake .....	1876, b.
Flood, Martin .....	Brooklyn, Green .....	1856.
Flynn, John .....	Oak Creek, Milwaukee .....	1849.
Fogo, William M. ....	Richland Center, Richland .....	1897, 99.
Foits, Jonas .....	Black River, Jefferson .....	1868.
Fontaine, Benjamin .....	Green Bay, Brown .....	1880, 81.
Foot, Ezra A. ....	Footville, Rock .....	1857, 67, b.
Foote, Apollis D. ....	Berlin, Green Lake .....	1873.
Forbes, Jabez L. ....	Two Rivers, Manitowoc .....	1861, 69.
Ford, David .....	Wauwaukee, Dane .....	1865, 75.
Ford, Ira H. ....	Columbus, Columbia .....	1867, 68.
Ford, Milan .....	Oshkosh, Winnebago .....	1878, 79.
Forsyth, Wm. P. ....	Golden Lake, Jefferson .....	1863.
Foster, Carlton .....	Oshkosh, Winnebago .....	1873, 74, 83.
Foster, Edward N. ....	Mayville, Dodge .....	1853, 57.
Foster, Egbert .....	Foster, Fond du Lac .....	1863.
Foster, Geo. H. ....	Whitewater, Walworth .....	1863.
Foster, Henry L. ....	Deerfield, Dane .....	1853.
Foster, James H. ....	Koro, Winnebago .....	1869, 70, b.
Fowle, Jacob .....	Emerald, Rock .....	1863.
Fowler, E. Adams .....	Columbus, Dodge .....	1870.
Fowler, Henry .....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....	1865, 67, 72.
Fox, George .....	Herman, Dodge .....	1854.
Frackenburg, Ernst .....	Newberg, Washington .....	1865.
Frank, John G. ....	Jackson, Washington .....	1879.
Frank, Michael .....	Kenosha, Kenosha .....	1861.
Frary, John S. ....	Oregon, Dane .....	1865.

b See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Fraser, Frank L.	Lake Beulah, Walworth.	1891, 93, 95.
Frazell, James B.	Wonewoc, Juneau.	1863.
Frazier, William.	Enterprise, Vernon.	1874.
Frear, J. A.	Hudson, St. Croix.	1903, b.
Frederick, A. E.	Kendall, Monroe.	1913.
Freeman, Charles F.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1871, 80.
Freeman, James W.	Herman, Dodge.	1851.
French, Asa W.	Shullsburg, Lafayette.	1887, 89, 95.
French, J. B.	Superior, Douglas.	1911.
Frey, Anton.	Franklin, Milwaukee.	1864.
Fridd, John A.	Koro, Winnebago.	1903, 05.
Friend, Jacob E.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1883, 85.
Frink, Charles N.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1887.
Frisby, Leander F.	West Bend, Washington.	1861.
Fritzke, R. W. E.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1903.
Froehlich, William H.	Jackson, Washington.	1895, 97.
Frost, Andrew C.	Mountain, Oconto.	1895.
Frost, Fred J.	Almond, Portage.	1899, 01.
Frost, George L.	Dodgeville, Iowa.	1879, b.
Frost, Joseph.	Avoca, Iowa.	1867.
Frost, Richard D.	Madison, Dane.	1887.
Frye, Taylor.	Fairchild, Eau Claire.	1911.
Fryer, Nelson.	Cold Springs, Jefferson.	1871.
Fuessenich, Peter P.	Eden, Manitowoc.	1864.
Fuller, Hosea, Jr.	Pewaukee, Waukesha.	1851.
Fuller, M. D. L.	Plymouth, Sheboygan.	1881.
Fuller, Wilfred.	Waupun, Dodge.	1873.
Fullerton, Thomas M.	Dodgeville, Iowa.	1850.
Fullmer, Baldwin M.	Loyal, Clark.	1893.
Fulton, David C.	Hudson, St. Croix.	1873.
Fulton, Marcus A.	Hudson, St. Croix.	1865, 68, b.
Funke, Erns.	Oconto, Oconto.	1878, 81.
Fyffe, Jonathan W.	Prairie du Sac, Sauk.	1852.
Gaarder, O. P.	Orfordville, Rock.	1891.
Gabriel, Hiram.	Stewart, Green.	1882, 83.
Gage, Charles D.	New Fane, Fond du Lac.	1853, 67.
Gage, Leroy D.	Richland Center, Richland.	1862.
Gagnon, Jonas.	Two Rivers, Manitowoc.	1899, 01.
Galaghan, Patrick.	Darlington, Lafayette.	1871.
Galaway, Martin O.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan.	1899, 01.
Gallagher, James S.	Gratiot, Lafayette.	1883.
Gallagher, John E.	Waukesha, Waukesha.	1850.
Gallett, Charles R.	Portage, Columbia.	1879.
Galloway, Edwin H.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.	1863, 64.
Gannon, Phillip.	Superior, Douglas.	1913.
Gardner, George R.	Grand Rapids, Wood.	1883.
Gardner, William.	Emerald Grove, Rock.	1879.
Garrison, Orestes.	Centralia, Wood.	1861.
Garside, Ben Charles.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1887.
Gary, George.	Oshkosh, Winnebago.	1854, 55, b.
Gault, Frank.	Pheasant Branch, Dane.	1858, 63, 67.
Gawin, August M.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1879, 99, 01.
Gaynor, John A.	Grand Rapids, Wood.	1893.
Gee, James E.	Brandon, Fond du Lac.	1881.
Gee, John.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan.	1861.
Geise, William.	Waterloo, Dodge.	1879.
Geisse, Charles.	Taycheedah, Fond du Lac.	1864, 69, 70.
Georgi, Herman E.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1907, 09.
Geraghty, Patrick.	Elkhart Lake, Sheboygan.	1875.
Germain, Columbus.	Beaver Dam, Dodge.	1876.
Germer, Amos E.	Dexterville, Wood.	1899.
Gettle, L. E.	Edgerton, Rock.	1911.
Gibb, John.	Ixonia, Jefferson.	1855, 58.
Gibbs, Benjamin F.	Fox Lake, Dodge.	1858.
Gibbs, Charles R.	Whitewater, Walworth.	1873.
Gibson, Moses S.	Hudson, St. Croix.	1859.

b See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Gibson, William J.	Black River Falls, Jackson	1854, b.
Gifford, Peter D.	North Prairie, Waukesha	1851, 62, 66.
Gilbert, Alvarus E.	Prospect Hill, Waukesha	1878, 79.
Gilbert, Julius L.	Racine, Racine	1848.
Gilbert, Myron	Prospect Hill, Waukesha	1861, 65.
Gilbertson, J. C.	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1911.
Gilboy, W. J.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1911.
Giles, Hiram H.	Stoughton, Dane	1852, b.
Gillen, Simon	Cascade, Sheboygan	1882.
Gillespie, John	Dellona, Sauk	1868, 69.
Gillespie, Thomas	Kilbourn City, Columbia	1880, 81.
Gilliana, Davis	Potosi, Grant	1849.
Gilman, Charles W.	Mondovi, Buffalo	1901, 03.
Gilman, Franklin	Gilman, Buffalo	1880.
Gilmore, Henry S.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1895, 99.
Gilmore, Hiram L.	North Cape, Racine	1863, 68, 69.
Gilmore, James	Jamestown, Grant	1848.
Gilson, Franklin L.	Ellsworth, Pierce	1881, 82.
Gilson, Luther F.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1880, 81.
Gindice, Joseph B.	Schleisingsville, Washington	1913.
Ginty, George C.	Oconto, Oconto	1863, b.
Gleason, Charles R.	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1870.
Gleason, George	Whitewater, Rock	1876.
Gleason, Thomas	Grimm's, Manitowoc	1881.
Glenn, Robert	Wyalusing, Grant	1863, 65, 74.
Gnewuch, Ferdinand	Hustisford, Dodge	1865, 73.
Goddard, H. J.	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa	1885.
Goedjen, Henry	Two Rivers, Manitowoc	1882, 83.
Goetze, Gustav	Ozaukee, Ozaukee	1875, 76, 77.
Goff, S. C.	Elkhorn, Walworth	1911, 13.
Golden, George	Brodhead, Green	1860.
Goldsworthy, C. R.	Vesper, Wood	1907.
Goodall, I. E.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1855.
Goodell, B. Frank	Montello, Marquette	1876.
Goodell, Emilus S.	Viroqua, Vernon	1897.
Goodell, Lemuel	Stockbridge, Calumet	1848, b.
Goodhue, Thomas H.	Whitewater, Rock	1864, 70.
Goodrich, Charles P.	Christina, Jefferson	1868.
Goodrich, Joseph	Milton, Rock	1855.
Goodsell, Elihu B.	Highland, Iowa	1865, 66.
Goodwin, Charles E.	Mayville, Dodge	1868.
Goodwin, George B.	Menasha, Winnebago	1860.
Gordon, Abram	Racine, Racine	1852.
Gordon, Edw. B.	Glidden, Ashland	1905.
Gorecki, Martin	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1913.
Gorman, Michael	North Port, Waupaca	1872.
Goss, Benjamin F.	Pewaukee, Waukesha	1855, 93.
Gowdy, David C.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1874.
Graham, Alexander	Janesville, Rock	1861, 70, 72.
Graham, Thomas J.	Muscola, Grant	1878.
Graham, Wallace W.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1852.
Granger, Jedediah W.	Menomonie, Dunn	1870.
Grant, Harvey	Tichers, Marquette	1853.
Grant, Job N.	Union Center, Juneau	1875.
Grant, Willard	Hebron, Jefferson	1853.
Grassie, George F.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1907.
Graves, Gaylord	East Troy, Walworth	1848.
Graves, George S.	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan	1867, 68, 69.
Graves, LeRoy	Gravesville, Calumet	1861.
Graves, Sereno W.	Rutland, Dane	1861.
Gray, Albert L.	Ft. Howard, Brown	1879, 82, 85, 89, 91.
Gray, Almond D.	Hudson, St. Croix	1856.
Gray, Amos S.	Oscola, Polk	1865.
Gray, Ansley	Avoca, Iowa	1876.
Gray, Hamilton H.	Darlington, Lafayette	1856, 58, b.
Gray, James B.	Hudson, St. Croix	1858.
Gray, John	Mineral Point, Iowa	1877, 78.
Greeman, John W.	Bergen, Vernon	1867.
Green, Asaph	Chilton, Calumet	1860.

b See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Green, John	Moscow, Iowa	1867.
Green, Paul M.	Milton, Rock	1893.
Green, William C.	York, Green	1850.
Green, William H.	Lowell, Dodge	1852, 64.
Greene, Nathan S.	Milford, Jefferson	1863.
Greene, Walter S.	Milford, Jefferson	1862, b.
Greening, Philip	Fond du Lac, Fond Du Lac	1879.
Greening, William	Little Prairie, Walworth	1877.
Greenwood, Charles F.	Lake Mills, Jefferson	1905.
Gregory, George K.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1862.
Greulich, Augustus	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1848, 56, b.
Grier, Thomas H.	Bloomfield, Walworth	1895.
Griffin, Cornelius S.	Saukville, Washington	1850.
Griffin, Harvey C.	Oak Grove, Dodge	1860, 62.
Griffin, John D.	Shields, Dodge	1855.
Griffin, John G.	Randolph, Columbia	1876.
Griffin, Michael	Kilbourn City, Columbia	1876, b.
Griffin, Patrick	Waterloo, Dodge	1876.
Grimm, Christopher	Jefferson, Jefferson	1893.
Grimm, George	Jefferson, Jefferson	1887.
Grimmer, Thomas D.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1872.
Grimshaw, John	Elroy, Juneau	1887.
Grimsrud, Lawrence	Westby, Vernon	1911, 13.
Grinde, Hans S.	De Forest, Dane	1887.
Grinde, L. L.	Blair, Trempealeau	1913.
Griswold, William M.	Columbus, Columbia	1858, 59, 60 b.
Grosbeck, Benjamin F.	Tirade, Walworth	1865.
Groot, Aaron V.	Brookfield, Waukesha	1851.
Grootemaat, Abraham L.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1899.
Grosse, John	Little Suamico, Oconto	1909.
Grover, Eleazer, Jr.	Madison, Dane	1860.
Grover, Woodbury S.	Prairie Farm, Barron	1877.
Grubb, William S.	Baraboo, Sauk	1882, 83.
Grube, Herman	Watertown, Dodge	1875.
Grube, Herman G.	Watertown, Jefferson	1899.
Guernsey, Francis M.	Clintonville, Waupaca	1878.
Guernsey, George H.	Almond, Portage	1875.
Guernsey, Orrin	Janesville, Rock	1862.
Gulick, Joachim	Ora Oak, Grant	1857.
Gulickson, A.	Barron, Barron	1911, 13.
Gunderson, Lars L.	Cumberland, Barron	1880.
Gunn, Smith R.	Prescott, Pierce	1855.
Gunning, J. W.	Friendship, Adams	1889.
Gurnee, John D.	Madison, Dane	1872.
Guth, Louis D.	Kewaskum, Washington	1890.
Haben, Andrew	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1882, 85, b.
Hackett, John	Beloit, Rock	1852.
Haderer, Frank	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1885, 03.
Hadley, Jackson	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1854, 65, 66, 67, b.
Hadfield, Joseph J.	Waukesha, Waukesha	1887.
Haertel, Herman	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1853, 57.
Hagarty, John B.	Medford, Taylor	1905.
Hagemeister, H. F.	Green Bay, Brown	1893, 95, b.
Hagen, Charles J.	Black Creek, Outagamie	1905, 07.
Hager, W. S.	West De Pere, Brown	1907.
Hagerty, Timothy	Franklin, Milwaukee	1854.
Hagstead, K. K.	Ettrick, Trempealeau	1889.
Haggerty, John A.	Ferryville, Crawford	1901.
Hahn, Cassius D.	Rock Elm, Pierce	1913.
Hahn, George	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1856.
Hahn, Jacob	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1911.
Haicht, Elmer E.	Poynette, Columbia	1909, 11.
Haicht, J. Hayward	Brobertown, Calumet	1878.
Halbert, Thomas L.	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa	1875.
Hale, Obed P.	Kenosha, Kenosha	1851.
Hale, Samuel	Kenosha, Kenosha	1854.
	Racine, Racine	1850.

b See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Hall, Albert R.	Knapp, Dunn	1891., 93, 95, 97, 99, 01.
Hall, Charles	Oconto, Oconto	1887, 89.
Hall, Daniel	Watertown, Jefferson	1870, 71, 72.
Hall, Don C.	Stevens Point, Portage	1913.
Hall, Erasmus D.	Waukau, Winnebago	1848.
Hall, George H.	Bell Prairie, Adams	1862.
Hall, Henry	Walworth, Walworth	1870.
Hall, John W.	Dotyville, Fond du Lac	1861.
Hall, Jonathan C.	Marinette, Marinette	1858.
Hall, Judson	Hartland, Waukesha	1913.
Hall, Thomas W.	Monroe, Green	1857.
Hallock, James L.	Burnside, Buffalo	1870.
Ham, Philip A.	Crystal Lake, Waupaca	1895.
Hamata, Jos. C.	Racine, Racine	1913.
Hambrecht, George P.	Grand Rapids, Wood	1909.
Hambright, C. M.	Racine, Racine	1895.
Hamilton, Charles H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1878.
Hamilton, Henry C.	Waucousta, Fond du Lac	1862.
Hamilton, Irenus K.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1869.
Hamilton, Joseph	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1874, 77.
Hamm, Philip H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1903, 05.
Hammquist, Ch. G.	Ft. Atkinson, Jefferson	1860.
Hammel, David	Appleton, Outagamie	1870, 77.
Hammel, Leopold	Appleton, Outagamie	1885, 87.
Hammett, George W.	—, Lafayette	1852.
Hammill, Frank	Spooner, Washburn	1909.
Hammon, Alason P.	Montfort, Grant	1866.
Hammond, Charles F.	Ripon, Fond du Lac	1861, 62.
Hammond, John	Clinton, Rock	1870, 71.
Hand, Jesse F.	Rocky Run, Columbia	1865.
Haney, Robert	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1861.
Haney, M. C.	Ahnapee, Kewaunee	1887.
Hanke, Charles F.	Augusta, Eau Claire	1893, 95.
Hannifan, Daniel L.	Waterloo, Dodge	1903, 05.
Hanrahan, John	Good Hope, Milwaukee	1861, 63.
Hanrahan, Michael	Good Hope, Milwaukee	1858.
Hansen, Carl	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1911, 13.
Hansen, Edward F.	Beloit, Rock	1895.
Hansen, William O.	Beloit, Rock	1905.
Hanson, Andrew C.	Mindoro, La Crosse	1901.
Hanson, James	Ephraim, Door	1895.
Hanson, Sylvester	La Grange, Walworth	1862.
Hanson, William E.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1862, 63.
Hardgrove, John	Armstr's Cor., Fond du Lac	1883.
Hardy, William H.	Genesee, Waukesha	1874, 76.
Harker, James	New Diggings, Lafayette	1865.
Harmon, John C.	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa	1895.
Harms, John	Platteville, Grant	1863.
Harnden, Henry	Rome, Jefferson	1866.
Harper, C. A.	Madison, Dane	1911.
Harrass, Otto	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1907, 09.
Harring, J. D.	Armenia, Juneau	1907.
Harrington, Benjamin R.	Byron, Fond du Lac	1895.
Harrington, George F.	Boscobel, Crawford	1866.
Harrington, George P.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1882.
Harrington, Perry G.	Sugar Creek, Walworth	1854.
Harris, Caleb C.	Dousman, Waukesha	1895.
Harris, Charles L.	Jacksonport, Door	1872.
Harris, Joseph	Fairview, Grant	1861, 69, 71.
Harrison, Stephen A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1870, 75.
Harsh, John	Stockbridge, Calumet	1875.
Hart, Alexander H.	Lima, Calumet	1854.
Hart, Edmond	Elroy, Juneau	1885.
Hart, Judson G.	Wauwatosa, Milwaukee	1879.
Hartmann, Theodore O.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1881.
Hartung, Frederick	Wauwatosa, Milwaukee	1899, 01, 03, 05.
Hartung, Theodore	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1860.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Harvey, Leslie C.	Oconto, Oconto	1897, 99.
Hasey, John	York, Dane	1850.
Hasey, Samuel	Columbus, Columbia	1874.
Haskell, Job	Saukville, Ozaukee	1869.
Hass, Robert	Watertown, Jefferson	1864
Hassa, F.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1903.
Hasse, Edward	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1852, 59.
Hastings, Samuel D.	Geneva, Walworth	1849.
	Trempealeau, Trempealeau	1857.
Hatch, Benjamin T.	Kenosha, Kenosha	1863.
Hatcher, William W.	Waupun, Fond du Lac	1862.
Haugen, Nils P.	River Falls, Pierce	1879, 80.
Hawkins, William A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1853, 56.
Hawks, Eli	Juneau, Dodge	1878, 83.
Hawley, Charles S.	Waukesha, Waukesha	1856, 57, 58.
Hawley, George	Poy Sippi, Waushara	1857.
Hawn, Charles A.	Rock Elm Center, Pierce	1878.
Hay, Samuel M.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1858, b.
Hayden, Edward G.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1860.
Hayden, John	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1858.
Hayes, Henry	Cascade, Sheboygan	1863.
Hayes, Titus	Platteville, Grant	1853.
Hayes, Thomas	Richfield, Washington	1856.
Hays, James B.	Juneau, Dodge	1867.
Hays, Samuel	Neosho, Jefferson	1861.
Hayward, Paul D.	Kingston, Marquette	1857.
Hazard, Enos I.	La Grange, Walworth	1849.
Hazeltine, Ira S.	Richland Center, Richland	1867.
Hazen, Chester	Brandon, Fond du Lac	1855.
Hazen, Nathan	Poynette, Columbia	1861.
Head, Charles R.	Albion, Dane	1854, 56, 63.
Heath, Chauncey G.	Pewaukee, Waukesha	1848.
Hoden, August	Ogema, Price	1913.
Hedding, A. H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1913.
Heilbron, Herman H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1907.
Heimdahl, Knudt O.	Deerfield, Dane	1871.
Heimerl, Joseph, Jr.	Farmersville, Dodge	1880.
Heinecke, Herman	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1905.
Hellberg, Louis	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1867.
Hemenway, H. C.	Richmond, Walworth	1851.
Hemmi, Ulrich	Black, Hawk, Sauk	1879.
Hemschemeyer, W. H.	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1879, 80.
Henderson, Asabel	Beloit, Rock	1874.
Henderson, Joseph R.	Riley, Dane	1891.
Henning, John O.	Hudson, St. Croix	1851.
Henry, Andrew	Madison, Dane	1869.
Henry, John A.	Easton, Adams	1901, 05.
Henry, Robert	Anchorage, Buffalo	1869.
Henton, Theodore	Otsego, Columbia	1889.
Herrick, Merton	Hudson, St. Croix	1881.
Herron, Wilson R.	Sharon, Walworth	1874, 77.
Herzer, Henry	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1881.
Hesk, William R.	Menomonee Falls, Waukesha	1860.
Hetzel, Henry C.	Merrill, Lincoln	1887.
Heyl, Charles W.	Madison, Dane	1893.
Hicks, Edward	Green Bay, Brown	1870, b.
Hicks, Franklin Z.	Avoca, Iowa	1861.
Higgins, James	Hubbleton, Dodge	1876.
Higgins, Patrick	Menomonee, Waukesha	1850.
Hildebrant, Henry	Station, Washington	1863, 64.
Hiles, George	Dexterville, Wood	1867.
Hills, James	Warren, St. Croix	1878, 79, 80, b.
Hill, Thomas	Spring Green, Sauk	1889.
Hill, Thomas W.	Springfield, Walworth	1853, 63.
Hill, William	New Diggings, Lafayette	1849.
Hilliard, John U.	Merton, Waukesha	1852.
Hillyer, Edwin	Waupun, Dodge	1853.
Hinckley, J. R.	Tomah, Monroe	1883.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Hinckley, Leonard D.	Eagle, Waukesha	1871.
Hindes, Lemuel P.	Lodi, Columbia	1897.
Hineman, Miles Leroy	Tomah, Monroe	1887.
Hinkel, Edwin	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1913.
Hinn, Christopher	Pennimore, Grant	1891.
Hintz, Robert	Moslin, Oconto	1911.
Hintze, C. F. A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1893.
Hirschinger, Charles	Baraboo, Sauk	1893, 95.
Hitt, Henry D.	Oakfield, Fond du Lac	1858.
Hixon, Gideon C.	La Crosse, La Crosse	1871, 72, b.
Hobart, Adin P.	Oak Creek, Milwaukee	1872.
Hobart, Harrison C.	Chilton, Calumet	1859.
	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1849, b.
	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1867.
Hobart, M. C.	Fall River, Columbia	1885.
Hobbs, Patrick	Morrison, Brown	1874, 75.
Hodgins, David	Hortonville, Outagamie	1901, 03.
Hodgson, Manville S.	Waukesha, Waukesha	1875.
Hoeflinger, Carl	Wausau, Marathon	1862, 70.
Hoehle, William E.	Superior, Douglas	1899.
Hoffman, Herman H.	Amherst Junction, Portage	1895.
Hofstatter, John R.	Baraboo, Sauk	1911.
Hogan, James J.	La Crosse, La Crosse	1889, 91.
Hogan, John M.	Green Bay, Brown	1882, 97.
Hogan, Michael	Menasha, Winnebago	1862, 63.
Holcomb, David L.	Arcadia, Trempealeau	1893, 99.
Holehouse, Joseph W.	Barton, Washington	1881, 82.
Holland, Bjorn	Hollandale, Iowa	1899, 01.
Holle, Henry J.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1905.
Hollenbeck, Stephen I.	Highland, Iowa	1855.
Hollman, James V.	Platteville, Grant	1885.
Holloway, John C.	Lancaster, Grant	1871, b.
Holly, Alanson	Kilbourn City, Columbia	1868.
Holman, Nels	Deerfield, Dane	1893.
Holmes, Fred L.	Madison, Dane	1913.
Holmes, Harvey	Janesville, Rock	1853.
Holmes, John E.	Jefferson, Jefferson	1853.
Holmes, Miles	Palmyra, Jefferson	1858.
Holt, Eleazor	Maiden Rock, Pierce	1868.
Holton, Edward D.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1860.
Holzhauser, Charles	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1878.
Hood, C. L.	La Crosse, La Crosse	1913.
Hooker, Culver E.	Waupun, Dodge	1887.
Hooker, Daniel P.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1883, 85.
Hooker, Jesse	Salem, Kenosha	1854.
Hooper, Daniel	Troy, Walworth	1855, 59, 69.
Hopkins, Benjamin F.	Madison, Dane	1866, b.
Hoppock, David D.	Rubicon, Dodge	1862.
Horn, Frederick W.	Cedarburg, Ozaukee	1851, 54, 57, 59, 60, 67, 68, 72, 75, 82, 87, 89, b.
Horn, John	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1891.
Horst, Henry	Hayton, Calumet	1876.
Horton, Norman	Cold Spring, Jefferson	1860.
Horton, Townsend N.	West Salem, La Crosse	1865.
Hoskins, Leander	Union, Rock	1850.
Hoskins, William	Lake Mills, Jefferson	1871, 72.
Hotchkiss, Robert H.	Plymouth, Sheboygan	1857, b.
Houghton, Horace E.	Durand, Pepin	1873, b.
Houston, Robert S.	Pleasant Prairie, Kenosha	1874, 91.
Hoverson, Paul	Stangelville, Kewaunee	1913.
Howard, Nathan B.	Magnolia, Rock	1855, 62.
Howe, Henry B.	Nora, Dane	1881.
Howe, Oliver C.	Lowville, Columbia	1856, 57.
Howell, Henry S.	Watertown, Jefferson	1868.
Howell, Richard P.	Racine, Racine	1882.
Howland, Meredith	Kenosha, Kenosha	1860.
Hoyle, Edwin L.	Manchester, Green Lake	1869.

b. See list of Senators.



## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Hoye, James	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1869, 71.
Hoyt, Charles M.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1871.
Hoyt, Emerson D.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1887, 93, 95, 97
Hoyt, Franklin E.	Stochester, Racine	1859.
Hoyt, George E.	Menomonee Falls, Waukesha	1909.
Hoyt, Henry H.	West Branch, Richland	1876.
Hoyt, Joseph W.	Chasceburg, Vernon	1871, b.
Hoyt, Otis	Hudson, St. Croix	1852.
Hubbard, Benj. W.	Evansville, Rock	1893.
Hubbard, Samuel D.	Waldo, Sheboygan	1861, 73, 77.
	Mondovi, Buffalo	1885.
Hubbel, Levi	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1864.
Hubbell, Richard W.	Oconto, Oconto	1872, 73.
Huber, Henry A.	Stoughton, Dane	1905.
	Appleton, Outagamie	1868, b.
Hudd, Thomas R.	Green Bay, Brown	1875, b.
Huebner, John F.	Lowell, Dodge	1887.
Hughes, J. F.	Reeseville, Dodge	1907, 09.
Hughes, William	Wausara, Wausara	1897, 99.
Hulbert, David B.	Logansville, Sauk	1876, 77, 78, 05, b.
Hulbert, Julius.	Albany, Green	1851.
Hulet, Oliver P.	Menomonee Falls, Waukesha	1858.
Hull, David P.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1877.
Hull, Merlin	Black River Falls, Jackson	1909, 11, 13 .
Hull, William	Potosi, Grant	1854, 55, 56.
Humain, Mathias	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1860.
Humphrey, Cadwallader	Cascade, Sheboygan	1861.
Humphrey, Frank W.	Shawano, Shawano	1899.
Humphrey, George M.	New Berlin, Waukesha	1848.
Humphrey, Herman L.	Hudson, St. Croix	1887, b.
Humphrey, Humphrey E.	Ixonia Center, Jefferson	1881.
Humphrey, Jasper	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1857.
Humphrey, Lemuel O.	Albion, Dane	1871.
Hunkins, Benjamin	New Berlin, Waukesha	1870.
Hunt, Charles A.	Melvina, Monroe	1868, 70.
Hunt, Henry C.	Reedsburg, Sauk	1891, 93.
Hunt, Jeremiah	Menasha, Winnebago	1864.
Hunt, Robert O.	Marinette, Marinette	1899.
Hunt, Samuel W.	Menomonie, Dunn	1868.
Hunter, George	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1875.
Huntington, Augustus A.	York, Dane	1856.
Huntington, William H.	Durand, Pepin	1883.
Huntley, Frederick	Buena Vista, Portage	1869, 70.
Huntley, John	Brookhead, Green	1882, 83.
Hurd, Frank E.	New Lisbon, Juneau	1895, 97.
Hurlbut, Edwin	Oconomowoc, Waukesha	1869.
Hurlbut, W. E.	Omro, Winnebago	1911, 13.
Hurlbut, William H.	Elkhorn, Walworth	1897, 99.
Hurlbut, Oscar	Lomira, Dodge	1850.
Huse, Jesse B.	Rewey, Iowa	1885.
Hutching, Arnold	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1882.
	Prairie du Chien, Crawford	1857.
Hutchinson, Buell E.	Madison, Dane	1879, b.
Hutchinson, Christopher	Beetown, Grant	1873.
Hyde, Edwin	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1867, 77, 78, b.
Hyer, George	Madison, Dane	1863, b.
Inden, Gottfried	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1885.
Ingalls, Wallace	Racine, Racine	1900.
Ingram, C. A.	Durand, Pepin	1907, 09, 11.
Ingram, Julius G.	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1878, 79.
Innis, William T.	W. Rosendale, Fond du Lac	1877.
Irish, George	Clinton, Rock	1858.
Irvine, Wesley	Manawa, Waupaca	1907, 09.
Irvine, Wm. S.	Loyal, Clark	1903, 05.
Isenring, Fred B.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1885.
Isham, Willard	Delavan, Walworth	1855.
Iverson, Jacob J.	South Wayne, Lafayette	1893.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Ives, Edward H.	Trimbelle, Pierce	1869, b.
Ives, E. Badger	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1899.
Jabas, Louis L.	Appleton, Outagamie	1889.
Jackson, F. M.	Colby, Clark	1907.
Jackson, Jeremiah L.	Viola, Richland	1860.
Jackson, Robert Wallace	Shawano, Shawano	1887, 88.
Jackson, Thomas A.	Brodhead, Green	1866, 70.
Jackson, William W.	Tomah, Monroe	1863, 75.
Jacobi, C. Hugo	Watertown, Jefferson	1891, 93.
Jacobs, John B.	—, Oconto	1854.
James, John	Eagle, Waukesha	1856.
James, Norman L.	Richland Center, Richland	1873, 75, b.
Jamieson, Hugh P.	Poynette, Columbia	1893.
Jansen, Henry J.	De Pere, Brown	1911.
Jarvis, Birney M.	Cazenovia, Richland	1881.
Jeche, William	Hustisford, Dodge	1882, 95.
Jeffers, John	Darien, Walworth	1864, 71.
Jeffrey, James	Georgetown, Grant	1875.
Jeffrey, William	Ellenboro, Grant	1854.
Jenkins, Charles E.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1850, 51.
Jenkins, George A.	Charlestown, Calumet	1857, b.
Jenkins, John J.	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa	1872.
Jenkins, Thomas	Platteville, Grant	1874.
Jenne, Daniel C.	Dodgeville, Iowa	1848.
Jennings, Charles B.	Appleton, Outagamie	1860.
Jennings, David	Benton, Lafayette	1862.
Jennings, David V.	Northport, Waupaca	1891, 93.
Jensen, Andrew	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1913.
Jensen, J. B.	Ogdensburg, Waupaca	1897, 99, 01.
Jerdec, Amund P.	Cazenovia, Richland	1913.
Jerman, Peter	Deronda, Polk	1905.
Jeske, Gustav J.	Rising Sun, Vernon	1873.
Jess, George	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1893, 95.
Jewell, Henry C.	Waupun, Dodge	1881.
Jewell, James H.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1867.
Joerns, O. B.	Ferryville, Crawford	1878.
Johnson, Axel	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1911.
Johnson, Calvin R.	Turtle Lake, Polk	1909, 11, 13.
Johnson, Chris. J.	Black River Falls, Jackson	1861, 64.
Johnson, Daniel	Marinette, Marinette	1911.
Johnson, Daniel H.	Evansville, Rock	1865.
Johnson, Frank H.	Prairie du Chien, Crawford	1869, 70.
Johnson, Franklin	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1861.
Johnson, Frederick P.	Darien, Walworth	1905.
Johnson, Hans	Baraboo, Sauk	1901, 03.
Johnson, Henry	Ontario, Monroe	1899.
Johnson, Henry	Newport, Door	1889.
Johnson, James B.	Somers, Kenosha	1851, 56.
Johnson, Jeremiah	Suring, Oconto	1901, 03, 05.
Johnson, John	Fairplay, Grant	1851.
Johnson, John A.	Evansville, Rock	1860.
Johnson, John B.	York, Dane	1874.
Johnson, John E.	Stoughton, Dane	1857, b.
Johnson, Joseph B.	Darien, Walworth	1885.
Johnson, K. A.	Utica, Dane	1869.
Johnson, Lars E.	Montfort, Grant	1893.
Johnson, L. L.	Portage, Columbia	1913.
Johnson, Michael	Wiota, Lafayette	1878.
Johnson, Ole	Forestville, Door	1911, 13.
Johnson, Peter	Mt. Vernon, Dane	1874, 75, 76, 77.
Johnson, Phineas M.	Breckenridge, Bad Axe	1862.
Johnson, Roger S.	Ashford, Fond du Lac	1856.
Johnson, Solon	Grafton, Washington	1852.
Johnson, Stephen B.	New London, Waupaca	1895.
Johnson, Thomas	Port Washington, Wash.	1849, 50.
	Tomah, Monroe	1867.
	Holmen, La Crosse	1903, 05.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Johnson, William H. ....	Ft. Atkinson, Jefferson.....	1849.
Johnson, William W. ....	Greenfield, Milwaukee .....	1879.
Johnston, Francis .....	Waupun, Dodge .....	1870.
Johnston, James .....	Mukwonago, Waukesha .....	1899, 01, 03.
Johnston, James .....	Boardman, St. Croix.....	1883.
Johnston, Peter .....	Manitowoc, Manitowoc .....	1877.
Joiner, Lemuel W. ....	Wyoming, Iowa .....	1854, b.
Jonas, Charles .....	Racine, Racine .....	1878, b.
Jones, David F. ....	Sparta, Monroe .....	1897.
Jones, Evan O. ....	Cambria, Columbia .....	1866, 67, b.
Jones, Evan R. ....	Sparta, Monroe .....	1901.
Jones, James V. ....	Oshkosh, Winnebago .....	1878.
Jones, John N. ....	Platteville, Grant .....	1851.
Jones, John O. ....	Cambria, Columbia .....	1859.
Jones, John R. ....	Leon, Monroe .....	1907, 09, 11.
Jones, Joseph Vernon .....	Urne, Buffalo .....	1887.
Jones, Oscar F. ....	Juneau, Dodge .....	1863, 64, 65.
Jones, Owen R. ....	Beaver Dam, Dodge.....	1875.
Jones, Phil H. ....	Delafield, Waukesha .....	1911.
Jones, Samuel S. ....	Clinton Junction, Rock.....	1876.
Jones, Stephen .....	Lowell, Dodge .....	1848.
Jones, Thomas J. ....	Beaver Dam, Dodge.....	1882.
Jones, William D. ....	Hazel Green, Grant.....	1895.
Jones, William A. ....	Mineral Point, Iowa.....	1895, 97.
Jordan, Timothy S. ....	West Lima, Vernon.....	1876.
Joslin, William H. ....	Richland Center, Richland..	1880.
Judd, Russell J. ....	Oshkosh, Winnebago .....	1871.
Judd, Stoddard .....	Fox Lake, Dodge.....	1860, 65, b.
Judd, Truman H. ....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....	1867.
Judson, Philander .....	Bristol, Kenosha .....	1855.
Julius, Charles L. ....	Calumet, Fond du Lac.....	1851.
Juneau, Narcisse M. ....	Theresa, Dodge .....	1855, 58.
Juneau, Paul .....	Juneau, Dodge .....	1849, 58.
Jussen, Edmund .....	Madison, Dane .....	1862.
Juve, T. O. ....	Rising Sun, Vernon.....	1881, 82.
Kahn, Arthur .....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....	1911.
Kalahaer, Michael .....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....	1909.
Kamper, John H. ....	Franksville, Racine .....	1909, 11.
Kander, Simon .....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....	1907.
Karel, Albert .....	Kewaunee, Kewaunee .....	1903.
Karel, John C. ....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....	1901.
Kast, John D. ....	Shawano, Shawano .....	1877.
Kastler, John .....	Wayne, Washington .....	1869.
Katz, Raphael .....	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac..	1901.
Katzban, Michael .....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....	1911.
Kay, William A. ....	Spring Valley, Pierce.....	1907, 09, 11.
Kealy, Andrew .....	Hudson, St. Croix.....	1911.
Keenan, John .....	Fitchburg, Dane .....	1850.
Keenan, Matthew W. ....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....	1871.
Keene, Francis B. ....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....	1899, 01.
Keene, Henry S. ....	Lancaster, Grant .....	1881.
Kehl, John B. ....	Black Earth, Dane.....	1874.
Kehrein, J. ....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee .....	1903.
Keifer, George .....	Nenno, Washington .....	1860.
Kellam, Alphonso G. ....	Delavan, Walworth .....	1869.
Kelley, Patrick .....	Eloa, Dodge .....	1853.
Kellogg, Austin .....	Concord, Jefferson .....	1850, 74, 75.
Kellogg, John .....	Reedsburg, Sauk .....	1873.
Kelley, David M. ....	Green Bay, Brown.....	1877, 78, 79, b.
Kelly, Rollin C. ....	Brandon, Fond du Lac.....	1868.
Kelsey, Charles S. ....	Montello, Marquette .....	1867, 73, 80, b.
Kelsey, Edwin B. ....	Montello, Marquette .....	1853, b.
Kelsey, Milo .....	Delavan, Walworth .....	1848, 49.
Kempsey, Charles H. ....	Packwaukee, Marquette .....	1899.
Kempf, Edward J. ....	Sheboygan, Sheboygan .....	1909.
Kempter, Richard R. ....	Alma, Buffalo .....	1881.
Kendall, Nathaniel W. ....	Wyalusing, Grant .....	1868.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Kenealy, James	Toland's Prairie, Wash.	1858, 66.
Kenealy, James	Thompson, Washington	1885, 87.
Kennedy, Duncan A.	Stevenstown, La Crosse	1887.
Kennedy, James E.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1870.
Kennedy, Richard	Highland, Iowa	1880, 83.
Kennedy, O. G.	Colfax, Dunn	1903.
Kenyon, George P.	Wonewoc, Juneau	1880.
Keogh, Edward	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1860, 61, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 87, 89, 91, 92, b.
Keogh, James	Sturgeon Bay, Door	1893.
Keppel, V. S.	Holmen, La Crosse	1907.
Kerl, Otto	Cross Plains, Dane	1873.
Kern, Charles J.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1855.
Kern, George J.	Rome, Jefferson	1901, 03.
Kerr, Joseph	Randolph, Columbia	1848, 49.
	Big Spring, Adams	1875.
Kershaw, William J.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1867, 68, b.
Kessler, John	Watertown, Jefferson	1899.
Ketchum, Asa C.	Portage City, Columbia	1854.
Keup, Emil G.	Wautoma, Waushara	1907, 09.
Keyes, E. J.	Plymouth, Sheboygan	1907, 09.
Keyes, Elisha W.	Madison, Dane	1882.
Kickbush, F. W.	Wausau, Marathon	1878.
Kidd, Edward I.	Millville, Grant	1881, 82, 83, b.
Kiefer, E. H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1911, 13.
Kilbourne, Charles	Princeton, Green Lake	1867.
Kilgore, Moses	Bailey's Harbor, Door	1868.
Killilea, Matthew R.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1899.
Kimball, Frank J.	Briggsville, Marquette	1903, 07, 09.
Kimball, Fenner	Janesville, Rock	1878, 95.
Kimball, Jedediah	Portland, Dodge	1849.
Kindlin, Geo. W.	Port Atkinson, Jefferson	1907, 09.
King, Edward P.	Beloit, Rock	1865, 66.
King, George G.	Shields, Dodge	1849.
King, George W.	Humbird, Clark	1871.
King, Owen	Helena, Iowa	1875, 78.
King, William P.	Merton, Waukesha	1859.
Kingsbury, James T.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1890.
Kingson, John T.	Necedah, Juneau	1874, 80, 81, b.
Kingston, William M.	Chaseburg, Vernon	1887.
Kinney, Asa	Lima Center, Rock	1882.
Kinney, Joseph, Jr.	Lima, Rock	1851.
Kinney, Ole G.	Colfax, Dunn	1903, 05.
Kinzie, Robert H.	Avoca, Iowa	1877.
Kirchoff, Henry	Ten Mile House, Milwaukee	1862.
Kirkpatrick, Amos D.	Dayton, Green	1855.
Kirkpatrick, James	Brodhead, Rock	1861.
Kite, Charles E.	Mayville, Dodge	1876.
Kizer, F. C.	Whitewater, Walworth	1880, 91.
Klabunde, Reinhardt	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1895, 97.
Klefer, George H.	West Bend, Washington	1868.
Klein, L. C.	Racine, Racine	1885.
Kleinfelter, H. G.	Nora, Dane	1889.
Klenzendorf, George	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1911.
Klindt, John A.	Cassville, Grant	1880.
Klotz, Ignatius	Campbellsport, Fond du Lac	1880, b.
Klotz, Nicholas	Eden, Fond du Lac	1868.
Knab, David	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1864, 65.
Knapp, Gilbert	Racine, Racine	1861.
Knapp, Gaines A.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1887.
Knapp, Levi E.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1877, 78.
Knapp, William A.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1865.
Knapstein, T. E.	New London, Outagamie	1889, 91.
Kneeland, Cyrus S.	Waupun, Dodge	1850.
Kneen, E. J.	Bangor, La Crosse	1909, 11, 13.
Knight, William	Bayfield, Bayfield	1911.
	Sawyer, Washburn	

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY- Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Knoell, Valentine	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1852, 67, 71.
Knowlton, Ephraim	Highland, Iowa	1856, 57.
Knowlton, James H.	Janesville, Rock	1858.
Knowlton, John J.	Shullsburg, Lafayette	1854, 56.
Knox, Seymour M.	Seymour, Outagamie	1876, 77.
Koch, G. W.	Marquesan, Green Lake	1874.
Konrad, August	Beachwood, Sheboygan	1903.
Konz, Frederick	Hartford, Washington	1891, 93.
Kraatz, Charles	Calvary, Fond du Lac	1881.
Krause, Charles A. W.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1876.
Kreiss, George	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1897.
Krez, Konrad	Appleton, Outagamie	1864, b.
Kribs, Frederick H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1891.
Kroenwetter, S.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1858, 61.
Kroncke, George H.	Mosinee, Marathon	1885.
Krueger, H. E.	Wilmet, Kenosha	1893.
Kruger, A. H. F.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1911, 13.
Krumrey, Henry	Neenah, Winnebago	1880, 82.
Kruszka, Michael	Plymouth, Sheboygan	1901, b.
Kubasta, F. W.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1891.
Kuekuk, Antone	Merrill, Lincoln	1907, 09.
Kuehn, Charles	Shawano, Shawano	1907.
Kuntz, Carl C.	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1849, 50.
	Sauk City, Sauk	1883.
	Black Hawk, Sauk	1869, 70, 71, 74.
Kussow, B. O. Zastrow.	Cedarburg, Ozaukee	1858.
Kyle, David W.	Shullsburg, Lafayette	1855.
Kyle, James L.	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1854.
La Budde, Otto A.	Elkhart Lake, Sheboygan	1911.
La Du, Willis F.	Mosinee, Marathon	1903.
La Due, Albert D.	La Crosse, La Crosse	1853.
La Due, Nelson.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1851.
Lafferty, James	Spafford, Lafayette	1879.
Lagrande, John	Empire, Fond du Lac	1874.
Lain, Isaac	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1885.
Lake, Phipps W.	Waukesha, Waukesha	1861.
Lamberson, Jay G.	Walworth, Walworth	1854.
Lamoureux, Oliver H.	Sextonville, Richland	1891, 93, 95.
Lamoureux, Silas W.	Plover, Portage	1872.
Lamure, Wm.	Mayville, Dodge	1872.
Landt, Sophronius S.	Ledyard, Outagamie	1885, 87.
Lane, Charles A.	Friendship, Adams	1895.
Lane, Nathan E.	Plover, Portage	1882, 83.
Lang, R. A.	Phillips, Price	1901, 03.
Lange, Louie A.	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1903.
Langenfeld, Peter	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1893, 95, 97, 99.
Langer, William	Theresa, Dodge	1878.
Langland, Knud	Waukesha, Waukesha	1882.
Langworthy, Joseph	North Cape	1860.
Lapham, Otis B.	Mauston, Juneau	1857.
Large, Jonathan	Friendship, Adams	1861, 63, 69.
Larkin, Charles H.	Oakfield, Fond du Lac	1865.
Larkin, Martin, Jr.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1872, 74, 75, b.
Larsin, James	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1863.
LaSalle, William B.	Menasha, Marinette	1891.
Latham, Hollis	Plainfield, Waushara	1887, 89.
Lathrop, Henry Allison	Elkhorn, Walworth	1862.
Latta, George W.	Marshfield, Wood	1887.
Lauderdale, James	Antico, Langlade	1895, 97.
Laursen, Hans M.	La Grange, Walworth	1853, 56.
Laverrenz, Otto	Shell Lake, Burnett, Washburn	1913.
Lavies, Hubert	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1880, 81.
Lavis, Peter	Root Creek, Milwaukee	1876.
Lawler, William	Greenfield, Milwaukee	1854, 55, 56.
Lawrence, Franklin S.	New Coeln, Milwaukee	1878.
Lawrence, George H.	Janesville, Rock	1880, 81.
	Burnett Station, Dodge	1876.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Lawrence, William A.	Janesville, Rock	1852, b.
Lawton, A. F.	Reedsburg, Sauk	1885.
Laycock, Henry	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1909, 13.
Layne, James H.	Viroqua, Vernon	1863.
Lca, A. R.	Waupaca, Waupaca	1891.
Leach, Frank	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1874, 75.
Leahy, John E.	Wausau, Marathon	1883, b.
Leavens, Henry P.	Neenah, Winnebago	1877.
Lebeis, Henry	Bloomer, Chippewa	1893.
Ledvina, Lawrence W.	Kellnersville, Manitowoc	1905, 07, 09.
Lee, Daniel	De Pere, Brown	1872.
Lee, Levi	Elkhorn, Walworth	1855.
Lee, Ole C.	Stoughton, Dane	1895.
Lees, Edward	Ottowa, Waukesha	1853, 54.
	Fountain City, Buffalo	1875, 76.
Lees, Robert	Gilmanton, Buffalo	1873, b.
Legler, H. E.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1889.
Legrid, Christ	Cambridge, Dane	1897.
Lehmann, August H.	Hustisford, Dodge	1874.
Leigh, John	Oconto, Oconto	1875.
Leissing, Alfred A.	La Crosse, La Crosse	1893.
Leland, Cyrus	Sauk City, Sauk	1849.
Leland, Frank	Elkhorn, Walworth	1873.
Lemont, James	Bay View, Milwaukee	1885.
Lenck, C. H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1893.
Lennon, James	Appleton, Outagamie	1883.
Lenroot, Irvine L.	Superior, Douglas	1901, 03, 05.
Lentz, Charles	Mayville, Dodge	1909, 11, 13.
Leonard, Calvin D. W.	Dayton, Green	1862, 70.
Leonard, Peter H.	Fifield, Ashland	1889.
Leonardson, J. C.	Waterloo, Jefferson	1882.
Leonhardt, Christopher	Sturgeon Bay, Door	1883.
Leonhardy, John	Alma, Buffalo	1891.
LeRoy, Edward Webster	Marinette, Marinette	1903, 05, 07, 09.
Leslie, John	Juneau, Dodge	1885.
Lessey, John F.	Green Bay, Brown	1851.
Leuch, Peter F.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1909.
Lewis, Andrew H.	Oconomowoc, Waukesha	1885.
Lewis, Calvin E.	Columbus, Columbia	1872.
Lewis, Charles G.	Hale, Trempealeau	1879.
Lewis, James M.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1857.
Lewis, James T.	Sun Prairie, Dane	1852, b.
Lewis, John C.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1859, 60.
Lewis, Rensselear M.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1873.
Lewis, William T.	Racine, Racine	1897.
Liebenstein, John W.	Scott, Sheboygan	1893.
Lincoln, Weyman L.	Avoca, Iowa	1864, b.
Linderman, James L.	Osseo, Trempealeau	1877.
Lindsay, Freeman D.	Neillsville, Clark	1877.
Lindsay, William	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1882.
Lins, John A.	Eagle, Waukesha	1881, b.
Lins, Chas.	La Crosse, La Crosse	1885.
Linsley, Marcus	Kenosha, Kenosha	1861.
Liscov, William	Iron Ridge, Dodge	1881.
Little, Francis	Mineral Point, Iowa	1864, 65, b.
Little, James	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan	1859.
Littlefield, Stephen D.	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan	1859.
Litza, J., Jr.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1913.
Lloyd, Evan W.	Cambria, Columbia	1881.
Lloyd, John	Clyman, Dodge	1875.
Loehr, Peter	Dotyville, Fond du Lac	1889.
Loehr, Querin	Calumet, Fond du Lac	1853.
Logan, Frank	Hurley, Iron	1899.
Loneragan, Michael	Ripon, Fond du Lac	1871.
Long, A. H.	Prairie du Chien, Crawford	1911.
Long, Chester D.	Darien, Walworth	1861.
Long, Hugh	Darien, Walworth	1848.
Longbotham, John	Dickeyville, Grant	1891, 93.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Loomis, Charles D.	Necedah, Juneau	1882.
Loper, Alonzo A.	Eden, Fond du Lac	1873, b.
Lord, Freeman H.	River Falls, Pierce	1895, 03.
Lord, Simon L.	Edgerton, Rock	1880, b.
Lorigan, Bryan S.	Maple Grove, Manitowoc	1874, 75.
Loth, Ernest	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1899.
Love, John	Mineral Point, Iowa	1855.
Lovejoy, Allen P.	Janesville, Rock	1879, b.
Loveland, Carpus	Rutland, Dane	1870.
Lovell, Frederick S.	Kenosha, Kenosha	1857, 58.
Luy, Jacob	Lowville, Columbia	1872.
Lown, George H.	Walworth, Walworth	1849.
Lowry, Goodwin	Helena Station, Iowa	1868.
Lowth, John	Lowell, Dodge	1850, 51, 59.
Lowth, Matthew	Columbus, Columbia	1880.
Lowth, Michael F.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1865.
Luchsinger, John	New Glarus, Green	1873, 76, 77, 78.
Ludlow, Willis	Monroe, Green	1887.
Luse, Louis K.	Monroe, Green	1911.
Luscher, Gustav S.	Stoughton, Dane	1881.
Lutkin, Peter C.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1891, 93.
Luy, Jacob	Whitesville, Racine	1857.
Lyle, John	N. Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1907.
Lynch, Felix	Paoli, Dane	1878.
Lynch, Thomas	Danville, Dodge	1885.
Lynde, William Pitt	Chilton, Calumet	1873, 83.
Lyon, James R.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1866, b.
Lyon, Joseph F.	Glendale, Monroe	1889.
Lyon, Waldo	Darien, Walworth	1868.
Lyon, William P.	Hustisford, Dodge	1859.
	Racine, Racine	1859, 60.
Macaulay, Robert	Menomonie, Dunn	1883.
MacBride, Robert J.	Neillsville, Clark	1882, 83, b.
Mackay, Thomas C. L.	Elk Grove, Lafayette	1860, 61.
Madden, Henry	Dodgeville, Iowa	1853.
Maertz, Fred C.	Reedsville, Manitowoc	1895, 97.
Mahon, Thomas J.	Eland, Shawano	1911, 13.
Mahoney, Daniel A.	Kenosha, Kenosha	1893.
Mahoney, Daniel O.	Viroqua, Vernon	1893, 95.
Mahoney, George R.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1895.
Main, Robert P.	Oregon, Dane	1857.
Mains, D. F.	Viroqua, Vernon	1907, 09.
Malmros, G. C. Oscar	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1851.
Maloy, Michael	Richfield, Washington	1862.
Manley, Ira, Jr.	Markesan, Green Lake	1868.
Manney, Francis G.	Linden, Sheboygan	1850.
Manning, T. A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1913.
Manson, Rufus P.	Wausau, Marathon	1871.
Manuel, Herman E.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1901.
Margin, George G.	Westford, Columbia	1871.
Markham, George H.	Independence, Trempealeau	1879.
Marquardt, August F.	Wausau, Marathon	1905, 07, 09.
Marsden, Thomas B.	Friendship, Adams	1866.
Marsh, Joseph C.	Spokeville, Clark	1895, 97.
Marshall, Charles W.	La Crosse, La Crosse	1859.
Marshall, George M.	Big Springs, Adams	1875, 76.
Marshall, John	Adell, Sheboygan	1882.
Marshall, William R.	St. Croix Falls, St. Croix	1848.
Marston, Warren	Lomira, Dodge	1867.
Martin, Andrew	Riceville, Washington	1875, 76.
Martin, Constant	Dykesville, Kewaunee	1866.
Martin, Harry C.	Darlington, Lafayette	1895, Spl. Ses.
Martin, Jacob, Sr.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1883.
Martin, J. F.	Onion River, Sheboygan	1903.
Martin, Mark	Green Bay, Brown	1864.
Martin, Morgan L.	Green Bay, Brown	1855, 74, b.
Martin, N. T.	Mineral Point, Iowa	1889.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Martin, Stoddard H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1849.
Martin, Thomas L.	Wilton, Monroe	1805.
Marx, Nicholas	Warne, Washington	1864, 77.
Mason, Albert L.	Elton, Walworth	1879.
Mason, Jacob	Monroe, Green	1868.
Mason, John	Wlota, Lafayette	1885.
Mason, Zebulon	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1857, 58.
Masse, Charles A.	Sturgeon Bay, Door	1879.
Massey, Henry L.	Potosi, Grant	1861.
Masters, William	Weyauwega, Waupaca	1887.
Mather, Samuel W.	Markesan, Marquette	1853.
Mathes, John	Rhine, Sheboygan	1854.
Matteson, Silas C.	Waucousta, Fond du Lac	1859.
Matthews, Eschines P.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1881.
Matts, Nicholas M.	Verona, Dane	1862.
Matts, Peter W.	Montrose, Dane	1854.
Maxon, Densmore W.	Cedar Creek, Washington	1848, 52, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 82, b.
Maxon, Joseph S.	Walworth, Walworth	1801.
Maxon, Darwin E.	Milton, Rock	1869.
Maxon, Orrin T.	Prescott, Pierce	1853, 57.
Maxwell, Walter S.	Kenosha, Kenosha	1877, 81, 84, b.
May, Reuben	Springville, Vernon	1870, 72.
Mayer, Christian	Watertown, Jefferson	1875.
Mayer, Jacob G.	Le Roy, Dodge	1862.
McAllister, William P.	Omro, Winnebago	1857, 58.
McArthur, Eric	Winneconne, Winnebago	1876.
McCabe, Maurice A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1901.
McCarthy, James	Port Washington, Ozaukee	1866.
McCartney, Alexander R.	Cassville, Grant	1869.
McCarty, Frank D.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1858.
McCarty, Thomas	Menomonee Falls, Waukesha	1870, 77.
McCaul, Thomas	Tomah, Monroe	1874.
McCollum, John P.	Trenton, Dodge	1862, 63.
McCollum, J. L. R.	Sextonville, Richland	1876, 77.
McComb, Archie	Green Bay, Brown	1913.
McComb, Isaac	Brillion, Calumet	1901.
McConnell, Chas. D.	Ripon, Green Lake	1862, 87.
McConnell, John E.	La Crosse, La Crosse	1909, 11.
McConnell, Thomas	Winneconne, Winnebago	1873.
McConochie, R. N.	Cambria, Columbia	1893.
McCord, Myron H.	Merrill, Lincoln	1881, b.
McCormick, Andrew	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1856, 57.
McCormick, Francis	Ashippun, Dodge	1854.
McCormick, Joseph	Ahnapee, Kewaunee	1871.
McCormick, William L.	Hayward, Sawyer	1901.
McCort, James Henry	St. Croix Falls, Polk	1887, 89.
McCoy, James B.	Platteville, Grant	1887, 89.
McCoy, William J.	Beetown, Grant	1876, 78.
McCracken, M. W.	Lancaster, Grant	1883, 85.
McCracken, Samuel	Superior, Douglas	1859.
McDill, Alexander S.	Marquette, Marquette	1854.
McDill, George D.	Plover, Portage	1862, b.
McDill, Thomas H.	Osceola Mills, Polk	1881, 82, 83.
McDonald, Thomas, Jr.	Plover, Portage	1867, 71, 79, 80.
McDonald, A. S.	Lancaster, Grant	1897, 99.
McDonald, Alexander A.	Marion, Waupaca	1885, 87.
McDonald, David	Madison, Dane	1858.
McDonald, David A.	Racine, Racine	1848.
McDonald, Donald A.	La Crosse, La Crosse	1874, b.
McDonald, James	Sussex, Waukesha	1869.
McDonald, John D.	Summit, Waukesha	1870, 71.
McDonald, John R.	Ahnapee, Kewaunee	1869.
McDonald, Martin W.	Alma, Buffalo	1882.
McDonough, Frank	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1893, b.
McDowell, Samuel C.	Fox Lake, Dodge	1882.
McElroy, James	Waupun, Fond du Lac	1864.
McElroy, William	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1887, 89.

b. See list of Senators.



## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
McFarland, David	Highland, Iowa	1863, b.
McFarlane, Hugh	Portage City, Columbia	1850.
McFetridge, Edward C.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1878, 81, b.
McGalloway, Peter	Forest, Fond du Lac	1895.
McGarry, Edward	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1850, 53, 64, b.
McGee, W. J.	Oconto, Oconto	1907.
McGeehan, M. G.	Hurley, Ashland	1893.
McGeehan, R. J.	De Pere, Brown	1889, 91.
McGill, Leroy E.	Florence, Florence	1901.
McGillivray, James J.	Black River Falls, Jackson	1891, 93, b.
McGilton, John	Cedar Falls, Dunn	1880.
McGinty, Bernard	Calumet, Lafayette	1878, 80.
McGlachlin, E.	Stevens Point, Portage	1889.
McGonigal, William	Wingville, Grant	1880.
McGranahan, William	Fayette, Lafayette	1889.
McGrath, James	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1865, 66, 67, 68, 70, 73, 74.
McGrath, Thomas J.	Green Bay, Brown	1897, 99.
McGreer, John	Antigo, Langlade	1899.
McGregor, Duncan	Platteville, Grant	1905, 07.
McGrew, Joseph B.	Richland Center, Richland	1874, b.
McGuigan, Ambrose	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1891.
McGuire, James M.	Danville, Dodge	1865.
McIndoe, Walter E.	Wausau, Marathon	1850, 54, 55.
McIntosh, Charles E.	Lime Rock, Outagamie	1869, 70, 71.
McIntyre, Eugene	Waldo, Sheboygan	1880.
Meiver, James	Bay View, Milwaukee	1874.
McKay, John J.	Sparta, Monroe	1860.
McKee, David	Potosi, Grant	1852.
McKenzie, Duncan J.	Alma, Buffalo	1893.
McKenzie, James A.	Waukesha, Waukesha	1905, 07.
McKenzie, John	Dekorra, Columbia	1883.
McKibbin, John	Geneva, Walworth	1858.
McKisson, James C.	Wheatland, Kenosha	1853, 59.
McLaughlin, William	Oregon, Green	1864, 65.
McLean, Campbell	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1862.
McLean, Hector	Stockbridge, Calumet	1865.
McLean, Thomas	Stockbridge, Calumet	1864.
McLees, John M.	Harmony, Vernon	1869.
McLeod, Arthur W.	Washburn, Bayfield	1899.
McLeran, J. B.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1887.
McMichael, William	Viroqua, Bad Axe	1860.
McMillan, Alexander	La Crosse, La Crosse	1873.
McMillan, George	Arlington, Columbia	1901.
McMullen, W. V.	Brillion, Calumet	1889, 91.
McMurdo, James H.	Hortonville, Outagamie	1880, 81.
McNair, Hugh A.	Pennimore, Grant	1850, 67, 70.
McNamara, Martin	Maple Grove, Manitowoc	1872.
McNoughton, F.	Vernon, Waukesha	1852.
McNeel, J. Henry	Greenbush, Sheboygan	1870.
McNitt, Edwin W.	Otsego, Columbia	1864.
McRaith, M. J.	Grand Rapids, Wood	1865.
McRea, Hector C.	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa	1879, 80.
McWhorter, George	Waukesha, Waukesha	1858.
Mead, L. H.	Shell Lake, Washburn	1889, 91.
Mead, Zerah	Whitewater, Walworth	1852.
Meade, John F.	Green Bay, Brown	1849.
Meadows, William	Lyons, Walworth	1881.
Mechan, James	Mechan, Portage	1878.
Meigs, Gardner C.	Arena, Iowa	1859, 60.
Meikeljohn, John	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1882.
Meissner, Gustav	Ashippun, Dodge	1883.
Meland, Edward C.	De Forest, Dane	1913.
Meloney, Joseph	Bloomer, Chippewa	1901.
Meloy, Charles J.	Shullsburg, Lafayette	1891.
Melvin, Fordyse R.	Brooklyn, Green	1879.
Menzies, James	Rock Prairie, Rock	1881.
Merriam, Amzy	Geneva, Walworth	1871.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Merriam, John G. . . . .	Lake Mills, Jefferson . . . . .	1855.
Merriman, Charles W. . . . .	Beloit, Rock . . . . .	1897.
Merrill, Addison W. . . . .	Alma Center, Jefferson . . . . .	1897.
Merrill, Almond . . . . .	Charleston, Calumet . . . . .	1855.
Merrill, Hiram . . . . .	Janesville, Rock . . . . .	1875.
Merrill, Lorenzo . . . . .	Beaver Dam, Dodge . . . . .	1848, 59.
Merrill, Leander G. . . . .	Black River Falls, Jackson . . . . .	1866.
Merrill, Soreno T. . . . .	Beloit, Rock . . . . .	1876, 77.
Merrill, Willard . . . . .	Janesville, Rock . . . . .	1871.
Merritt, Edward E. . . . .	Neillsville, Clark . . . . .	1873.
Merritt, Patrick . . . . .	Hale's Corners, Milwaukee . . . . .	1880.
Messmore, Isaac E. . . . .	La Crosse, La Crosse . . . . .	1861.
Metcalfe, Theophilus F. . . . .	Spring Lake, Waushara . . . . .	1870.
Metcalfe, F. B. . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee . . . . .	1911.
Metzler, Louis . . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee . . . . .	1905.
Meyer, Charles G. . . . .	Fredonia, Ozaukee . . . . .	1871, 81.
Meyer, Joseph . . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee . . . . .	1853.
Meyer, Joseph A. . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee . . . . .	1887.
Meyers, August G. . . . .	Howard's Grove, Sheboygan . . . . .	1905.
Middleton, William J. . . . .	Berlin, Green Lake . . . . .	1899, 01.
Milbarth, C. W. . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee . . . . .	1893.
Mihills, Uriah D. . . . .	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac . . . . .	1870, 71.
Millard, Burton . . . . .	Wausau, Marathon . . . . .	1858.
Millard, B. F. . . . .	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa . . . . .	1889.
Miller, Chas. H. . . . .	West Bend, Washington . . . . .	1867.
Miller, Clarkson . . . . .	Geneva, Walworth . . . . .	1860.
Miller, Edwin E. . . . .	Hixton, Jackson . . . . .	1901.
Miller, Gard . . . . .	Ripon, Fond du Lac . . . . .	1905.
Miller, Henry . . . . .	Wausau, Marathon . . . . .	1887.
Miller, Herman . . . . .	Wausau, Marathon . . . . .	1901, 03.
Miller, Joseph . . . . .	Brillion, Manitowoc . . . . .	1883, 85.
Miller, Jerome B. . . . .	Alma Center, Jackson . . . . .	1895.
Miller, J. D. . . . .	Menomonie, Dunn . . . . .	1911, 13.
Miller, Lucius M. . . . .	Oshkosh, Winnebago . . . . .	1853.
Miller, Samuel . . . . .	Shopiere, Rock . . . . .	1862.
Miller, Samuel S. . . . .	Whitehall, Trempealeau . . . . .	1887.
Miller, Thomas H. . . . .	La Crosse, La Crosse . . . . .	1907.
Miller, William . . . . .	Rusk, Dunn . . . . .	1887, b.
Miller, William H. . . . .	Door Creek, Dane . . . . .	1863, 64.
Miller, W. L. . . . .	Winneconne, Winnebago . . . . .	1889.
Millikin, N. W. . . . .	Saxeville, Waushara . . . . .	1882.
Mills, Edgar G. . . . .	West Superior, Douglas . . . . .	1893, b.
Mills, Ferguson . . . . .	Seneca, Crawford . . . . .	1876.
Mills, Hugh B. . . . .	Lancaster, Grant . . . . .	1876.
Mills, Joseph T. . . . .	Millston, Jackson . . . . .	1856, 57, 62, 79.
Mills, Thomas B. . . . .	Millston, Jackson . . . . .	1885, 87, 89.
Minch, Oscar F. . . . .	Paoli, Dane . . . . .	1897, 99.
Miner, Cyrus . . . . .	Janesville, Rock . . . . .	1889.
Miner, Eliphalet S. . . . .	Necedah, Juneau . . . . .	1865, 66, b.
Miner, James H. . . . .	Richland Center, Richland . . . . .	1870.
Miner, Levi A. . . . .	So. Milwaukee, Milwaukee . . . . .	1901.
Minkley, Carl . . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee . . . . .	1913.
Minor, David N. . . . .	Rubicon, Dodge . . . . .	1861.
Minor, Edward S. . . . .	Fish Creek, Door . . . . .	1878, 80, 81, b.
Mitchell, Abner . . . . .	Spring Grove, Green . . . . .	1854.
Mitchell, Franklin . . . . .	Infra, Green . . . . .	1877, 78, 79.
Mitchell, John . . . . .	Milwaukee, Milwaukee . . . . .	1856.
Mitchell, Martin . . . . .	Brodhead, Green . . . . .	1860.
Mitchell, Robert . . . . .	Poules Center, Marquette . . . . .	1875.
Mitchell, William F. . . . .	Gibbsville, Sheboygan . . . . .	1861.
Mocler, Adolph . . . . .	New Helstein, Calumet . . . . .	1882.
Mohr, Charles . . . . .	Portage, Columbia . . . . .	1895.
Mohr, Christian Frederick . . . . .	Portage, Columbia . . . . .	1887, 89.
Mohr, Thomas . . . . .	Manitowoc, Manitowoc . . . . .	1876, 77.
Moldenhauer, Henry R. . . . .	Lebanon, Dodge . . . . .	1901, 03.
Monroe, Orlando C. . . . .	Racine, Racine . . . . .	1861, 63.
Monroe, Publius V. . . . .	New Berlin, Waukesha . . . . .	1852.
Monroe, William . . . . .	Fayette, Lafayette . . . . .	1867.
Monson, Chris . . . . .	Five Points, Richland . . . . .	1911.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Monteith, John	Fennimore, Grant	1873.
Monteith, John B.	Genesee, Waukesha	1865.
Montgomery, Edwin	Hancock, Waushara	1871, b.
Moers, Benjamin H.	Grafton, Washington	1848.
Moore, Benjamin F.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1852.
Moore, Chas. W.	Chetek, Barron	1889, 01.
Moore, Harvey	Ozaukee, Washington	1851.
Moore, Harvey T.	Brodhead, Green	1862.
Moore, John B.	Muscoda, Grant	1860.
Moore, William V.	Burlington, Racine	1872.
Moors, Chas. W.	Hancock, Waushara	1880, 81.
Moran, Patrick H.	Morrison, Brown	1882.
More, George E.	Royalton, Waupaca	1871.
More, Robert	Emerald Grove, Rock	1899.
Morey, Chas. H.	Black Creek, Outagamie	1913.
Morgan, D. H.	Albany, Green	1885.
Morgan, Frederick A.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1871.
Morgan, John E.	Spring Green, Sauk	1897, 99.
Morgan, R. J.	Polar, Florence, For. Lang.	1903.
Morman, Thomas J.	Stevens Point, Portage	1851.
Morrill, John	Hixton, Jackson	1870.
Morris, Chas. E.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1848.
Morris, Chas. F.	Iron River, Bayfield	1903.
Morris, D. J.	Ridgeway, Iowa	1907.
Morrison, David L.	Ft. Atkinson, Jefferson	1854, 56.
Morrow, Joseph M.	Sparta, Monroe	1862.
Morse, Calvin R.	River Falls, Pierce	1899.
Morse, Hiram D.	Waterford, Racine	1867.
Morse, William M.	Alderly, Jefferson	1857.
Mortensen, Harry J.	Ashippun, Dodge	1866, 75.
Moscowitt, Frederick	New Lisbon, Juneau	1909, 11.
Moser, Conrad, Jr.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1855, 57, 59, 75, 77
Mosher, John	Alma, Buffalo	1867, 68.
Mosher, Jonathan	Waterloo, Jefferson	1866.
Mosher, Orville W.	Stoughton, Dane	1855.
Mosher, Thomas H.	New Richmond, St. Croix	1899.
Mott, Thomas R.	Kneeland, Racine	1897.
Moulton, Powers G.	Watertown, Jefferson	1852.
Mowe, Daniel	Onalaska, La Crosse	1870, 71.
Muchl, Adam	Orfordville, Rock	1865.
Muckerhide, Jacob H.	St. Martin, Waukesha	1868.
Mueller, Frank F.	Kewaskum, Washington	1879.
Mulholland, Henry	Reedsburg, Sauk	1907.
Mulloyney, James	Meeme, Manitowoc	1860, 65.
Mumbrue, Henry C.	Kildare, Juneau	1878, 79.
Munger, A. R.	Waupaca, Waupaca	1876, b.
Munn, Henry B.	Boltonville, Sheboygan	1891.
Murdock, James	Portage, Columbia	1860.
Murphey, Newton S.	Neosho, Dodge	1850.
Murphy, James L.	Whitewater, Walworth	1859.
Murphy, James S.	Marinette, Marinette	1887.
Murphy, James W.	Benton, Lafayette	1859.
Murphy, John D.	Briggsville, Marquette	1879, b.
Murphy, John A.	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan	1851.
Murphy, Matthew	Ellsworth, Pierce	1887.
Murphy, Michael	New Diggings, Lafayette	1852, 56.
Murphy, Peter J.	Maple Grove, Manitowoc	1865, 67.
Murphy, William	Cato, Manitowoc	1913.
Murray, Horatio J.	Briggsville, Marquette	1869, 74.
Murray, James	Turtle, Rock	1856.
Murray, Nathaniel O.	Beloit, Rock	1867.
Murray, William D.	New Berlin, Waukesha	1867.
Muzzy, John	Pepin, Pepin	1882.
Naber, Herman	Beloit, Rock	1852.
Narracong, Jonas W.	Mayville, Rock	1851.
Nash, Jonathan W.	Shawano, Shawano	1864, 75, 80, 83.
	Lodi, Columbia	1870.
	Oak Grove, Dodge	1860.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Nash, Thos. E.	Centralia, Wood.	1885.
Nash, William F.	Two Rivers, Manitowoc.	1878, b.
Nason, Solomon L.	Nasonville, Wood.	1878.
Neavil, James H.	Potosi, Grant.	1868.
Needham, Randolph J.	Stockbridge, Calumet.	1867.
Neeves, George A.	Grand Rapids, Wood.	1872.
Neff, Danverse.	Calamine, Lafayette.	1876.
Neitzel, Charles.	Oshkosh, Winnebago.	1907, 09.
Nelson, Andrew G.	Waupaca, Waupaca.	1885.
Nelson, E. F.	Elmhurst, Langlade.	1905, 07.
Nelson, Homer.	Markesan, Green Lake.	1877.
Nelson, Joseph.	Raymond, Racine.	1857.
Nelson, Jerome.	Nelsonville, Portage.	1887.
Nelson, Knute.	Cambridge, Dane.	1868, 69.
Nelson, Peter.	Racine, Racine.	1893.
Nelson, P. M.	Beaver, Marinette.	1909.
Nelson, Thomas L.	Prescott, Pierce.	1875.
Nelton, Peter.	Independence, Trempealeau.	1911.
Neuhauser, Francis A.	Le Roy, Dodge.	1877.
Neville, John C.	Green Bay, Brown.	1860.
Newcomb, John.	Pepin, Pepin.	1887.
Newell, Franklin.	Paris, Kenosha.	1856, 66.
Newell, James E.	Viroqua, Vernon.	1875.
Newick, Samuel.	Bectown, Grant.	1862.
Newman, Alfred W.	Trempealeau, Trempealeau.	1863, b.
Newman, Gideon E.	Cooksville, Rock.	1877.
Newton, Selim.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.	1861.
Nichols, Abner.	Mineral Point, Iowa.	1848.
Nichols, Archibald.	Markesan, Green Lake.	1848, 54, 62, 71, 72.
Nichols, Henry F. C.	New Lisbon, Juneau.	1872, 73, 79.
Nichols, Marshall C.	Viroqua, Vernon.	1883.
Nicholls, John.	Trempealeau, Trempealeau.	1867, 68.
Niedermann, J. C. U.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1864.
Niss, Charles, Jr.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1897.
Noble, Butler G.	Whitewater, Walworth.	1858.
Noble, Morgan L.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.	1849, 50.
Noggie, David.	Janesville, Rock.	1854, 57.
Nolan, J. P.	Maple Grove, Manitowoc.	1891.
Noll, William.	Cascade, Sheboygan.	1876.
Noller, George.	Lake View, Washington.	1883.
Noon, Jeremiah.	Merton, Waukesha.	1853.
Norcross, Pliny.	Janesville, Rock.	1867, 85, 05, 07.
Nordman, Ed.	Polar, Langlade.	1913.
Northrop, George C.	Racine, Racine.	1864.
Northrop, Samuel.	Dellona, Sauk.	1858.
Northrop, Stiles S.	Ozgen, Rock.	1861.
Norton, John E.	Sta. B, Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1901.
Norton, Nelson R.	Burlington, Racine.	1854.
Notbohm, Edward C.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1895.
Noyes, David K.	Baraboo, Sauk.	1856.
Nute, Benjamin.	Milford, Jefferson.	1849.
Nye, Frank M.	Clear Lake, Polk.	1885.
Nye, R. J.	Superior, Douglas.	1907, 11, 13.
Nye, William M.	Beloit, Rock.	1887.
Oberman, Jacob.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1865.
O'Brien, John.	Milton, Monroe.	1881.
Oekler, William.	Muskego Center, Waukesha.	1871.
O'Connor, Eugene.	Watertown, Jefferson.	1869.
O'Connor, Michael.	Harcosk, Waushara.	1911, 13.
O'Connor, Thomas.	Halder, Marathon.	1891.
O'Day, John.	Merrill, Lincoln.	1911, 13.
Oddie, J. M.	Boyceville, Dunn.	1885.
Oetling, Charles.	Howard's Grove, Sheboygan.	1863, 71.
Officer, William.	Springville, Vernon.	1864, 65.
O'Flaherty, John.	Morrison, Brown.	1879.
O'Hara, Samuel.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.	1863.
Olen, O. L.	Clintonville, Waupaca.	1907, 11.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Oliver, E. C.	Howard's Grove, Sheboygan.	1889.
Ollis, John	De Forest, Dane.	1878.
Olmstead, Nathan	Cottage Inn, Lafayette.	1851, 53.
Olson, Brown	Westby, Vernon.	1891.
Olson, George	Taylor, Jackson.	1899.
Olson, Hans H.	Berlin, Green Lake.	1897.
Oltman, W. L.	Ellsworth, Pierce.	1905.
O'Malley, Dominick	Westport, Dane.	1861.
O'Neil, Jeremiah	Wauzeka, Crawford.	1907.
O'Neil, William	Washburn, Bayfield.	1893, 95.
O'Neil, Edward	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1854, 55, b.
	Black River Falls, Jackson.	1868.
O'Neill, James	Nellisville, Clark.	1849.
O'Neill, James	Nellisville, Clark.	1885.
O'Neill, John	Shullsburg, Lafayette.	1882, 83.
O'Neill, Thomas	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1875.
Onstad, Otto	Cambridge, Dane.	1909, 11.
Opitz, William F.	Mequon River, Ozaukee.	1861.
Ordway, David S.	Beaver Dam, Dodge.	1860.
Ormsby, James B.	Oxford, Marquette.	1859.
O'Rourke, John	Kildare, Juneau.	1868.
O'Rourke, Patrick H.	Cascade, Sheboygan.	1872, b.
Orton, Charles H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1866.
Orton, Harlow S.	Madison, Dane.	1854, 59, 71.
Orton, Philo A.	Darlington, Lafayette.	1899, 01.
Osborn, A. L.	Harley, Iron, Oneida, Vilas.	1903.
Osborn, Albert K.	Iola, Waupaca.	1863, 65, 66.
Osborn, Charles F.	Darlington, Lafayette.	1889, 91.
Osborn, Sylvester W.	Darlington, Lafayette.	1865.
Osborne, Marvin	Magnolia, Rock.	1874, 75.
Osborne, Tobias G.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1851.
Ostrander, James H.	Aztalan, Jefferson.	1853.
Ostrander, James W.	Jefferson, Jefferson.	1873, 75, 79, 82.
Ostrander, Jared F.	Aztalan, Jefferson.	1857.
Oswald, John J.	Lancaster, Grant.	1891.
Ott, Henry	Plymouth, Sheboygan.	1913.
Overbeck, Henry, Jr.	Sturgeon Bay, Door.	1897, 99, 01.
Owen, David	Portage, Columbia.	1877.
Owen, John W.	Racine, Racine.	1901.
Owen, William	Cambria, Columbia.	1865.
Packard, William P.	Racine, Racine.	1880, 83.
Paddock, B. G.	La Valle, Sauk.	1889.
Paddock, William	Markesan, Green Lake.	1881.
Page, George E.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1905.
Page, Lucius H.	Fulton, Rock.	1849.
Pahl, Louis P.	Oconto, Oconto.	1876.
Paine, Charles P.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1880.
Palmer, Alexander S.	Geneva, Walworth.	1850.
Palmer, Cassius C.	West Salem, La Crosse.	1869.
Palmer, Edwin	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1859.
Palmer, Ephraim	Egerton, Rock.	1862.
Palmer, Henry L.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1853, 60, 62, 73, b.
Palmer, John T.	Waterford, Racine.	1856.
Palmer, Lucian H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1907.
Palmer, Rodman	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa.	1861.
Palmer, Thomas	Mayville, Dodge.	1850.
Palmer, William	Logansville, Sauk.	1865, 66.
Pape, A. H.	New London, Outagamie.	1882, 83.
Parish, John K.	Medford, Taylor.	1855.
Park, Harry J.	Spring Valley, Pierce.	1901.
Parker, Charles D.	Pleasant Valley, St. Croix.	1869, 70.
Parker, Charles H.	Beloit, Rock.	1868, 69, 79.
Parker, George W.	Metomen, Fond du Lac.	1855, 56.
Parker, L. Holden	Beloit, Rock.	1899.
Parker, Maynard T.	Ahnapee, Kewaunee.	1897.
Parker, Nathan	Barford, Washington.	1861.
Parker, Ruel	Portland, Dodge.	1854.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Parkinson, Daniel M.	Willow Springs, Lafayette.	1849.
Parkinson, E. D.	Darlington, Lafayette.	1911.
Parkinson, J. W.	Brothertown, Calumet.	1880, 93.
Parkinson, Peter, Jr.	Fayette, Lafayette.	1854.
Parks, Francis G.	Eagle, Waukesha.	1873.
Parks, Rufus.	Waterville, Waukesha.	1867.
Parry, William T.	Portage, Columbia.	1881, 82, b.
Patch, Henry.	Patch Grove, Grant.	1858.
Patch, Horace D.	Beaver Dam, Dodge.	1852.
Patchin, Melvin B.	Fremont, Waupaca.	1860.
Pattin, Azel W.	Neenah, Winnebago.	1872.
Patterson, Andrew.	Fox River, Kenosha.	1885.
Patterson, Henry A.	Janesville, Rock.	1873.
Paul, Alexander.	Milton, Rock.	1913.
Paul, John R.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1913.
Paulus, C.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1895.
Peak, Uriel H.	Green Bay, Brown.	1852.
Pearl, Elisha.	Lisbon, Waukesha.	1853.
Pease, Harlow.	Waterloo, Jefferson.	1858.
Pease, Spencer A.	Montello, Marquette.	1895, 66, 70, 71.
Peavey, H. H.	Washburn, Bayfield.	1913.
Peckham, Wm. P.	Neenah, Winnebago.	1874.
Pederson, Eli.	Primrose, Dane.	1883.
Peirce, Clarence E.	Germania, Marquette.	1891, 93, b.
Peirce, Jabez.	Mineral Point, Iowa.	1849.
Pemberton, John.	Delavan, Walworth.	1878.
Pengra, Marshal H.	Juda, Green.	1871, 72.
Perkins, Albert J.	Medford, Taylor.	1893.
Perkins, James W.	New Chester, Adams.	1885, 87.
Perkins, Nathaniel.	Sauk City, Sauk.	1851.
Perry, Cyrus.	Waterloo, Dodge.	1869.
Perry, C. B.	Wauwatosa, Milwaukee.	1911.
Perry, Eli P.	New London, Waupaca.	1867.
Perry, Wm. M.	Oshkosh, Winnebago.	1905, 07.
Perry, William W.	Prairie du Sac, Sauk.	1872.
Persons, E. W.	De Pere, Brown.	1887, b.
Persons, James H.	Plum City, Pierce.	1873, 74.
Peters, Peter.	Rubicon, Dodge.	1861, 65.
Peters, William H.	Montello, Marquette.	1878.
Petersen, F., Jr.	Appleton, Outagamie.	1905, 07.
Peterson, Atley.	Soldiers Grove, Crawford.	1879, 80, 81, 82.
Peterson, B. S.	Waupaca, Waupaca.	1903.
Peterson, C. H. M.	New Holstein, Calumet.	1868, 69, 72, 81.
Peterson, John C.	Appleton, Outagamie.	1879, 80.
Peterson, J. P.	Luck, Polk.	1907.
Peterson, Halvor H.	Orfordville, Rock.	1871.
Peterson, Lewis W.	Green Bay, Brown.	1909.
Peterson, P. H.	Ogdensburg, Waupaca.	1905.
Peterson, Peter N.	Amherst, Portage.	1897.
Peterson, Sewall A.	Rice Lake, Barron.	1893.
Petrie, Jost D.	Concord, Jefferson.	1861, 67.
Petters, O. Hugo.	Murone, Fond du Lac.	1859.
Pettit, Paris.	East Troy, Walworth.	1866.
Pfaff, Frederick A.	Cross Plains, Dane.	1861.
Pfennig, Chas. H.	Kenosha, Kenosha.	1913.
Pfunder, Frederick.	Nero, Manitowoc.	1880.
Phalen, Dennis T.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan.	1891.
Phelps, A. Warren.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1874.
Phelps, Chauncy M.	Addison, Washington.	1849.
Phelps, Joseph A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1852.
Phillips, Peter, Sr.	South Kaukauna, Outagamie.	1909.
Phillips, Albert L.	Racine, Racine.	1869, 70, b.
Phillips, Benjamin F.	Mukwa, Manitowoc.	1857.
Phillips, Bradley.	Eau Claire, Eau Claire.	1872.
Phillips, Charles H.	Lake Mills, Jefferson.	1870, 76, 77, b.
Phillips, Enos M.	Big Valley, La Crosse.	1863.
Phillips, John.	Stevens Point, Portage.	1860, 64.
Phillips, Joseph.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1866, 67, 69.
Phillips, Peter.	Meeme, Manitowoc.	1882.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Phillips, Sewell A. ....	Royalton, Waupaca.....	1880, 81.
Pickart, Christian.....	Malone, Fond du Lac.....	1905, 07, 09, 11, 13.
Pickett, Armine.....	Welaunee, Winnebago.....	1861.
Pierce, Albert H. ....	Monticello, Green.....	1859, 68.
Pierce, Humphrey.....	Appleton, Outagamie.....	1882.
Pierce, Robert W.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1883, 85.
Pierce, Solon W.....	Friendship, Adams.....	1870, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 97.
Pierce, William A.....	Sun Prairie, Dane.....	1852.
Pierron, Peter L.....	Port Washington, Ozaukee.....	1905.
Pierron, William.....	Silver Springs, Milwaukee.....	1881, 91.
Pike, Alanson.....	Whitewater, Jefferson.....	1865.
Pike, Jarvis, K.....	Cold Spring, Jefferson.....	1849.
Pinkney, Bertine.....	Ripon, Fond du Lac.....	1850, b.
Pinney, Silas U.....	Madison, Dane.....	1875.
Piper, Francis V.....	Pipersville, Jefferson.....	1883.
Piper, Jonathan.....	Ixonia Center, Jefferson.....	1865.
Place, Jacob B.....	Hartford, Washington.....	1880.
Platto, John V. V.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1862.
Plisch, Robert.....	Zeigler, Marathon.....	1895.
Plocker, William.....	Fair Water, Fond du Lac.....	1875.
Plowman, A. J.....	Elderon, Marathon.....	1911.
Plumer, Bradley G.....	Wausau, Marathon.....	1866.
Plumer, Daniel L.....	Wausau, Marathon.....	1873.
Plummer, Samuel L.....	Arkansas, Pepin.....	1874.
Plummer, Samuel F.....	Durand, Pepin.....	1897.
Plummer, William E.....	Durand, Pepin.....	1891.
Poertner, Adam.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1863.
Polacheck, Charles.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1897.
Pole, Charles.....	Shullsburg, Lafayette.....	1868, 69.
Polley, Horace N.....	Augusta, Eau Claire.....	1897, 99.
Pomerning, Herman.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1901.
Pooler, Frank.....	Onalaska, La Crosse.....	1882.
Pope, Anson W.....	Janesville, Rock.....	1849, 61, 66.
Pope, Carl C.....	Black River Falls, Jackson.....	1862, 63, 77, 78, b.
Poppert, George.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1885.
Porter, Hugh.....	Seneca, Crawford.....	1887, 89, 99.
Porter, James W.....	Port Washington, Washingt'n.....	1853.
Porter, John L.....	Pacific, Columbia.....	1873.
Porter, Joseph K. P.....	Cooksville, Rock.....	1859.
Porter, Thomas.....	New Richmond, St. Croix.....	1885.
Porter, William H.....	Marshall, Dane.....	1891.
Porth, Peter.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1874.
Post, Lorenzo L.....	Weyauwega, Waupaca.....	1878, 79.
Potter, B. S.....	West Bend, Washington.....	1903, 05, 07.
Potter, Jerome B.....	Sentinel, Juneau.....	1869, 70.
Potter, John F.....	East Troy, Walworth.....	1856.
Potter, John, Jr.....	Menasha, Winnebago.....	1878, 79.
Potter, Peter.....	Le Roy, Dodge.....	1857.
Potter, William D.....	Cambridge, Dane.....	1866.
Potts, A. R.....	Waupaca, Waupaca.....	1911, 13.
Pound, Albert E.....	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa.....	1873.
Pound, Thaddeus C.....	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa.....	1864, 66, 67, 69.
Powell, Abner.....	Mineral Point, Iowa.....	1869.
Powell, Henry.....	Mazomanie, Dane.....	1887.
Powell, John W.....	Rosendale, Fond du Lac.....	1905.
Powell, Oliver S.....	River Falls, Pierce.....	1870, 71, 72.
Powell, Robert T.....	Indian Ford, Rock.....	1871.
Power, Robert.....	Ozaukee, Ozaukee.....	1863.
Powers, David J.....	Palmyra, Jefferson.....	1853.
Powers, Joseph.....	Hebron, Jefferson.....	1864.
Powers, Levi P.....	Grand Rapids, Wood.....	1863.
Powers, Simeon D.....	Tomah, Monroe.....	1862.
Powers, Simon D.....	Port Washington, Wash.....	1852.
Pratt, Delando.....	Baraboo, Sauk.....	1848.
Pratt, George W.....	Oshkosh, Winnebago.....	1889, b.
Pratt, George E.....	River Falls, Pierce.....	1897.
Pratt, Martin V.....	Evansville, Rock.....	1881, 89.
Pratt, Oris.....	Spring Prairie, Walworth.....	1883.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Pratt, Samuel	Spring Prairie, Walworth	1849, 55, 63, b.
Prehn, Fred	Marathon, Marathon	1905.
Prentice, Wm. H.	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan	1858.
Prentiss, Theodore	Watertown, Jefferson	1861.
Prentiss, Wm. A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1867, 68.
Price, David J.	Bay View, Milwaukee	1881.
Price, Frederick M.	Peshtigo, Marinette	1901, 03.
Price, William T.	Black River Falls, Jackson	1851, 82, b.
Prickett, Harlow E.	Black River Falls, Jackson	1858.
Priest, Daniel B.	Viroqua, Vernon	1863, 68.
Priestly, Chas. W.	Shullsburg, Lafayette	1885.
Pritchard, Richard	Manchester, Green Lake	1880.
Prochnow, Theodore	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1895.
Proctor, John	Neenah, Winnebago	1866, 67.
Proctor, Wm. H.	Fall River, Columbia	1882.
Pugh, Wm. T.	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1891.
Puhlman, Otto	Plymouth, Sheboygan	1873.
Pulcifer, Daniel H.	Shawano, Shawano	1867, 79.
Pullen, Lloyd T.	Evansville, Rock	1876.
Pullen, Lloyd T.	Argyle, Lafayette	1861, 63.
Purple, Chauncey H.	Brookfield Cen., Waukesha	1854.
Putnam, Edson A.	Oakfield, Fond du Lac	1876.
Putnam, George W.	Ash Ridge, Richland	1872, 73.
Putnam, John D.	River Falls, Pierce	1883.
Putnam, Henry C.	Brodhead, Green	1891, 93.
Quarles, Joseph V.	Kenosha, Kenosha	1879, b.
Quigg, Charles E.	Tomah, Monroe	1893.
Race, John J.	Fredonia Station, Ozaukee	1885.
Racek, E.	Watertown, Jefferson	1905.
Rademacher, Peter J.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1893.
Ragatz, J. B.	Prairie du Sac, Sauk	1905.
Rahr, Reinhard	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1887.
Ramsey, George R.	Janesville, Rock	1852.
Ramsey, Thomas F.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1905, 09.
Ramsey, William H.	Ozaukee, Ozaukee	1855, 61.
Rand, Elijah K.	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1862, 63.
Randall, Alexander W.	Waukesha, Waukesha	1855.
Randall, Benjamin	Lebanon, Dodge	1848.
Rankin, Joseph	Wislicot, Manitowoc	1860.
Rankin, Joseph	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1871, 72, 73, 74, b.
Rankl, George	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1901, 03.
Rasmussen, Kapp E.	Rice Lake, Barron	1899, 01.
Rasmussen, James J.	Fort Howard, Brown	1881, 83.
Ray, Adam E.	Troy, Walworth	1851.
Ray, George A.	La Grange, Walworth	1868.
Ray, George H.	La Crosse, La Crosse	1895, 97, 99, 01, 03.
Raymond, E. A.	Green Bay, Brown	1911.
Raymond, James O.	Plover, Portage	1866.
Raymond, Shepard O.	Geneva, Walworth	1866.
Raymond, William	Belle Center, Crawford	1870.
Read, John M.	Kewaunee, Kewaunee	1881, b.
Reader, William	Antigo, Langlade	1909, 11.
Reed, Curtis	Menasha, Winnebago	1853, 61.
Reed, Darius	Sullivan, Jefferson	1854, 56.
Reed, Dennis A.	Sturgeon Bay, Door	1865, 74.
Reed, F. M.	Necedah, Juneau	1903.
Reed, Henry	Grand Rapids, Wood	1869.
Reed, Horatio G. H.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1870.
Reed, Orson	Summit, Waukesha	1853, b.
Reed, Roy	Ripon, Fond du Lac	1911.
Reed, William W.	Jefferson, Jefferson	1862, 66, 67, b.
Regan, Mathias J.	Eagle, Waukesha	1883.
Reinhard, William	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1854.
Reinholdt, Henry O.	Genoa Junction, Kenosha	1897.
Remington, Cyrus C.	Baraboo, Sauk	1854.

b. See list of Senators.



## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Remington, H. W.	Grand Rapids, Wood	1865.
Resch, Michael	Green Bay, Brown	1876.
Resley, Arthur	Appleton, Outagamie	1853.
Reukema, Rip	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1893, b.
Reuschleip, Francis	Burlington, Racine	1893.
Reuter, Christian	Roxbury, Dane	1891.
Reuther, Peter	Centerville, Manitowoc	1872.
Rewey, Jefferson W.	Norway, Iowa	1868, 81, 82.
Reymert, James D.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1849, b.
Reynolds, Benoni O.	Geneva, Walworth	1857, b.
Reynolds, Chas.	Sturgeon Bay, Door	1876, b.
Reynolds, James	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1903, 05.
Reynolds, James C.	Lake Geneva, Walworth	1857, 68.
Reynolds, John E.	Genoa Junction, Kenosha	1885, 87, b.
Reynolds, Joseph B.	Chilton, Calumet	1895, 97, b.
Reynolds, Thos.	Jacksonport, Door	1879.
Rhea, A. O.	Thorp, Clark	1907, 09.
Rhoda, David	Oconomowoc, Waukesha	1913.
Rhodes, Jonas W.	Kenosha, Kenosha	1873.
Ribble, John B.	Horton, Dodge	1871.
Rice, Carlton E.	Sparta, Monroe	1855.
Rice, Ira A.	Waterford, Racine	1864.
Rice, John T.	Waterford, Racine	1870.
Rice, William	Morrison, Brown	1877.
Rich, Corydon, L.	Shiocton, Outagamie	1878.
Richards, Daniel H.	Vinland, Winnebago	1873.
Richards, Dell H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1854.
Richards, John F.	Ladysmith, Rusik, Sawyer	1868, 70, 71, 74, 75.
Richards, Richard	Tomah, Monroe	1913.
Richardson, Albert	Racine, Racine	1872.
Richardson, E. D.	Spring Green, Iowa	1873.
Richardson, Hamilton	Geneva, Walworth	1913.
Richardson, John B.	Janesville, Rock	1849.
Richardson, N. E.	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan	1864, b.
Richardson, Silas	Warren, Lafayette	1899.
Richardson, William	Waukesha, Waukesha	1869.
Richer, Ezekiel	Fairplay, Grant	1863.
Richter, August	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1852.
Richmond, George N.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1852, 53.
Rickerson, Charles	Appleton, Outagamie	1871.
Riemer, Gustav J.	Sun Prairie, Dane	1874, 75, b.
Ries, Florian J.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1849.
Ring, M. C.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1837.
Ringie, Bartholomev	Neillsville, Clark	1877.
Ringle, John	Wausau, Marathon	1889, b.
Ringle, O. L.	Wausau, Marathon	1861, 72, 75, 76, 77.
Riordan, James	Wausau, Marathon	1879, 80, 81, 93, b.
Riordan, Jeremiah	Franklin, Milwaukee	1913.
Ripley, Henry A.	West Bend, Washington	1861.
Risum, Otto A.	Oakfield, Fond du Lac	1874.
Robbins, Haumer	Pulcifer, Shawano	1899.
Roberts, David	Platteville, Grant	1857, 58, 61, 64, 66, 67, 68.
Roberts, Henry B.	North Prairie, Waukesha	1858.
Robertson, Robert C.	Caledonia, Racine	1848.
Robinson, Charles D.	Vernon, Waukesha	1860.
Robinson, Eli	Green Bay, Brown	1850.
Robinson, Frederick	Benton, Lafayette	1853.
Robinson, George M.	Kenosha, Kenosha	1872, 76.
Robinson, James	Salem, Racine	1850.
Robinson, John	Chilton, Calumet	1853, 58, 63, 70.
Robinson, Nathaniel S.	Francis Creek, Manitowoc	1885.
Robinson, Thomas	Necanah, Winnebago	1875.
Robinson, William	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1867.
Roblier, Hiram W.	Mineral Point, Iowa	1873, 74.
Roche, Matthew	Wyocena, Columbia	1874.
	Westport, Dane	1853.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Roche, Patrick	Danville, Dodge	1877.
Rockwell, D. Henry	Oconomowoc, Waukesha	1849.
Rockwell, Reuben	Springfield, Walworth	1859.
Rodolph, Charles G.	Highland, Iowa	1858.
Rodolph, Theodore	Orion, Richland	1851, b.
Rodrian, Jacob	La Crosse, La Crosse	1868, 70.
Roe, Ole K.	Ahnapee, Kewaunee	1895.
Roe, William H.	Stoughton, Dane	1901.
Roemer, John A.	Mt. Pleasant, Racine	1853.
Roesser, Christopher S.	Appleton, Outagamie	1873.
Roessler, O. F.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1879, 80, 89.
Roethe, Henry E.	Ft. Atkinson, Jefferson	1911, 13.
Roethe, Henry E.	Painsville, Milwaukee	1869.
Roettiger, Henry, Jr.	Fennimore, Grant	1907, 09, 13.
Rogan, Patrick	Fountain City, Buffalo	1899.
Rogan, Peter	Watertown, Jefferson	1851, 53, 55, 66.
Rogers, Asa	Watertown, Jefferson	1858, 62.
Rogers, Chas.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1875.
Rogers, E. D.	Hingham, Sheboygan	1865.
Rogers, James E.	Necedah, Juneau	1878.
Rogers, Oran	Stevens Point, Portage	1881.
Rogers, William	Cascade, Sheboygan	1860.
Rohan, William M.	Carleton, Kewaunee	1882.
Rollis, Christopher J.	Kewaunee, Kewaunee	1901.
Rollmann, Henry	Kaukauna, Outagamie	1911.
Rolph, Frederick B.	Oregon, Dane	1885.
Rood, Anson	Chilton, Calumet	1907, 09.
Rood, Davenport	Monroe, Green	1864.
Rood, Lewis	Stevens Point, Portage	1857.
Rood, Samuel R.	Kilbourn City, Adams	1864, 71.
Root, Eleazor	Jefferson, Jefferson	1848.
Root, Warrane L.	Hazel Green, Grant	1854.
Root, Wilbur M.	Packwaukee, Marquette	1855.
Rose, Solomon L.	Dartford, Marquette	1852.
Rosa, Chas. D.	Appleton, Outagamie	1901, 03.
Rosenkranz, Herman	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1879, 80, 82, 87.
Rosenkranz, Omar L.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1855, b.
Rosenthal, Adolph	Beloit, Rock	1913.
Roskie, C. F.	Lomira, Dodge	1895.
Ross, Freeman M.	Oconomowoc, Waukesha	1891, 97.
Ross, James	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1854.
Rossman, George P.	Montello, Marquette	1881.
Rossman, Lewis	Cambria, Columbia	1869.
Rossman, Philip	Madison, Dane	1865.
Roth, Emil	Ashland, Ashland	1901.
Rounds, William P.	Phillips, Price	1891.
Roundy, Daniel C.	Greenwood, Clark	1891.
Rounsville, Samuel	Watertown, Jefferson	1863.
Rountree, John H.	Menasha, Winnebago	1870, 71, b.
Rowe, William E.	Geneva, Walworth	1864.
Rowell, Mark W.	Meeme, Manitowoc	1862.
Rowlands, John R.	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan	1866.
Royce, Henry M.	Platteville, Grant	1863, b.
Roycraft, Thos. A.	Arena, Iowa	1869, 72, 73, 74.
Roys, Samuel H.	Hartland, Waukesha	1899.
Ruan, John	Cambria, Columbia	1875.
Ruch, John	Oconto, Oconto	1874.
Rudd, Eli O.	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa	1905, 07, 11.
Rudinski, Theodore	Stoughton, Dane	1848, 49.
Ruger, John	Oak Creek, Milwaukee	1855, 60.
Runals, Edmund L.	Boltonville, Sheboygan	1880.
Runkel, Henry C.	Reedsburg, Sauk	1859.
Runkel, John	Rudd's Mills, Monroe	1872.
Rupp, Louis	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1887.
	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1861.
	Ripon, Fond du Lac	1857, 58.
	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1868, 69, 70.
	Lowell, Dodge	1873.
	Charlesburg, Calumet	1903, 11.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Rusch, William	Herman, Dodge	1871.
Rush, John D.	Winneconne, Winnebago	1859.
Rusk, Allen	Liberty, Vernon	1878, 81.
Rusk, Jeremiah M.	Viroqua, Bad Axe	1862.
Rusk, Lycurgus J.	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa	1899.
Russell, Francis	Westfield, Marquette	1868.
Russell, Richard C.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1864.
Rutherford, Gilbert	Lake Mills, Jefferson	1897.
Rutledge, John	Ixonia Center, Jefferson	1869.
Ryan, Hugh	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1885.
Ryan, James	Ridgeway, Iowa	1882, 83.
Ryan, John	North Andover, Grant	1899.
Ryan, Michael W.	Medford, Taylor	1899.
Ryan, Sam, Jr.	Appleton, Outagamie	1865.
Sacket, Hobart S.	Berlin, Waushara	1872, b.
Safford, Truman J.	Exeter, Green	1852.
Sage, Ezra C.	New Lisbon, Juneau	1867.
Sage, Sidney A.	Western Union, Racine	1881.
Salentine, Peter	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1877.
Salisbury, Elijah C.	Union Grove, Racine	1865.
Salter, Robert	Newburg, Washington	1862.
Sampson, Bennett E.	Oakfield, Dodge	1891, 93.
Samuelson, Svend	Eaton, Manitowoc	1871.
Sanborn, Alden S.	Mazomanie, Dane	1862, 63, 64, 70.
Sanborn, A. W.	Stevens Point, Portage	1885, b.
Sander, Jacob	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1873.
Sanders, Horace T.	Racine, Racine	1853.
Sanderson, John	Cambria, Columbia	1879.
Sanderson, Joseph	Randolph, Columbia	1895.
Sanderson, Robert B.	Poynette, Columbia	1862, 66, b.
Sanderson, Thomas	Leeds, Columbia	1871.
Sanger, Casper M.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1873.
Sarau, Christian	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1899, 01.
Sarnow, Christian	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1877, 79.
Saugen, Chris. M.	Cleghorn, Eau Claire	1905.
Saugestad, Oluf A.	Baldwin, St. Croix	1882.
Savage, James R.	Springville, Bad Axe	1858.
Sawyer, Hiram	Burnett, Dodge	1866.
Sawyer, Hiram W.	Hartford, Washington	1873, 74.
Sawyer, James	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1865.
Sawyer, Parker	Summit, Waukesha	1859.
Sawyer, Percy	Waukesha, Waukesha	1913.
Sawyer, Philletus	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1857, 61.
Sayles, Whitman	Rubicon, Dodge	1853.
Sayre, David F.	Fulton, Rock	1873.
Scanlon, John	Symco, Waupaca	1879.
Scanlon, Luke	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1913.
Schaetzl, Valentine	Menomonee Falls, Wash.	1861.
Schatz, Herman	Brookfield, Waukesha	1882.
Schaubs, Ernest	Brillion, Calumet	1887.
Schauer, Anton G.	Tisch Mills, Manitowoc	1905, 07.
Schantz, Adam	Addison, Washington	1854, 63, b.
Scheiber, Frederick	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1883.
Scheffel, John	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1869.
Schellenberg, Herman	Horn's Corners, Ozaukee	1895, 97, 99.
Schemerhorn, W. S.	Lodi, Columbia	1867.
Scheuber, Adolph	Erfurt, Jefferson	1877.
Scheutz, Henry	Williamsburg, Milwaukee	1891.
Schiebe, Emil P.	Hika, Manitowoc	1889.
Schilling, F. X.	Marathon, Marathon	1913.
Schindler, S. A.	New Glarus, Green	1913.
Schletz, John A.	Grafton, Ozaukee	1862.
Schlichting, Bernard	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1875.
Schmidtkofer, Andrew	Calvary, Fond du Lac	1885, 87.
Schmidt, Carl H.	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1870, b.
Schmidt, Casper	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1889.
Schmidt, John	Tess Corners, Waukesha	1864, 80, 93.
Schmidt, Nicholas	Marathon City, Marathon	1907, 09, 11.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Schmidtner, Louis A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1860.
Schmidt, Frederick	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1875.
Schmitz, Philip, Jr.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1891, 93.
Schneider, Philip	Barton, Washington	1866, 75, 76, 83, b.
Schnitzler, John L.	De Pere, Brown	1913.
Schoenbaum, George	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1899.
Schoenwetter, Aug. F.	Lowell, Dodge	1885.
Scholey, M. J.	Kenosha, Kenosha	1911.
Schollard, William	Hartford, Washington	1878.
Sholts, A. H.	Oregon, Dane	1911.
Schott, George	Rubicon, Dodge	1872, 76.
Schottler, Martin	Staatsville, Washington	1863, 64.
Schrage, Joseph	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1855.
Schreiner, David.	Lancaster, Grant.	1911.
Schuler, Fred C.	Boltonville, Washington.	1885, 87, 80.
Schultz, Chas.	Neenah, Winnebago.	1913.
Schulze, Fred.	Portage, Columbia.	1885.
Schutte, Charles.	Meeker, Washington.	1853.
Schwalbach, John F., Jr.	So. Germantown, Wash'n.	1881.
Schwalback, Henry V.	So. Germantown, Wash'n.	1909, 11.
Schwefel, Fred F.	Lebanon, Dodge.	1855.
Schwefel, William.	Lebanon, Dodge.	1891, 93.
Schwittay, A. C.	Marinette, Marinette.	1913.
Scofield, Charles.	Red River, Door.	1875.
Scott, David.	Waupaca, Waupaca.	1854.
Scott, George E.	Prairie Farm, Barron.	1905, 07, 09.
Scott, James.	Darlington, Lafayette	1887.
Scott, John.	Poynette, Columbia.	1905, 07.
Scribner, James K.	Eldorado Mills, Fond du Lac	1876.
Scribner, Wiley S.	Fairplay, Grant	1866.
Seabold, John E.	Menomonee Falls, Waukesha	1881.
Seaman, Galen B.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1873.
Seamonson, William.	Stoughton, Dane.	1876.
Sears, Edgar	Pine River, Waushara.	1867, 68.
Seaton, James W.	Potosi, Grant	1859, 60, b.
Seaver, John D.	Cooksville, Rock.	1851.
Seaver, Joseph W.	Darien, Walworth.	1853.
Sedgewick, David E.	Wrightstown, Brown.	1880.
Seely, David J.	Elk Grove, Lafayette.	1866, 67.
Sagar, John A.	Johnstown, Rock	1850.
Selden, George W.	Racine, Racine.	1858.
Sell, John	Addison, Washington.	1856.
Sellers, Malcolm.	Beaver Dam, Dodge.	1850.
Selsemyer, August.	Howard's Grove, Sheboygan.	1881.
Semmann, John L.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1871, 74.
Semmonn, L.	Oak Creek, Milwaukee.	1872.
Simple, Parlan.	Shawano, Shawano.	1869, 71.
Senn, John J.	Fountain City, Buffalo.	1877, 78.
Serwe, Michael.	Ashland, Fond du Lac.	1875.
Sessions, Milan H.	Waupaca, Waupaca.	1869, b.
Sether, Ole C.	Scandinavia, Waupaca.	1897.
Seymour, Robt. T.	Lafayette, Walworth.	1856.
Seymour, Silas J.	Reedsburg, Sauk.	1876, 77.
Shafter, James M.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan.	1852.
Shafter, William N.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan.	1859.
Shannahan, Daniel.	Newtonboro, Manitowoc.	1863.
Sharp, Elijah M.	Delavan, Walworth.	1872, 75.
Sharp, John W.	Door Creek, Dane.	1858.
Sharp, Robert G.	Oconto, Oconto.	1913.
Sharp, Terrett C.	Elkhart Lake, Sheboygan.	1883, 85.
Sharpstein, John R.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1863, b.
Shaw, Major.	Hingham, Sheboygan	1872.
Shaw, Moses.	Algoma, Kewaunee.	1909.
Shear, Thomas J.	Hillsboro, Vernon.	1882, 89.
Shears, Henry.	Oconomowoc, Waukesha.	1850.
Sheffer, George P.	New Diggings, Lafayette.	1897.
Sheldon, Thomas H.	Darlington, Lafayette.	1880.
Shepard, Ashbel K.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1881.
Shepard, Charles E.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.	1882.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Shepard, J. L.	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan.	1878.
Shepard, Leander H.	Burnett, Dodge.	1877.
Sherman, Adelson.	Janesville, Rock.	1869, 70, 71.
Sherman, Benjamin F.	Beaver Dam, Dodge.	1880, b.
Sherman, John M.	Burnett, Dodge.	1855.
Shibley, Jacob B.	Bassett's Station, Kenosha.	1868.
Shinnick, Thomas.	Watertown, Jefferson.	1867, 76.
Sholes, Charles C.	Kenosha, Kenosha.	1855, b.
Sholes, C. Latham.	Kenosha, Kenosha.	1852, 53, b.
Short, Dennis.	Theresa, Dodge.	1873.
Showalter, Reuben B.	Lancaster, Grant.	1887, 89.
Shufelt, Sidney A.	Omro, Winnebago.	1876, 77.
Shultis, Norman.	North Prairie, Waukesha.	1864.
Shumway, Percy J.	Wauwatosa, Milwaukee.	1848, 62.
Sidler, C. A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1903.
Siebers, Henry.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1889.
Sieker, William F.	Franklin, Sheboygan.	1895, 97.
Sikes, George.	Sharon, Walworth.	1850.
Silkworth, Charles A.	Osseo, Trempealeau.	1901.
Silverthorn, Willis C.	Wausau, Marathon.	1868, 74, b.
Simmons, C. F.	Ripon, Fond du Lac.	1889.
Simmons, Rouse.	Kenosha, Kenosha.	1875.
Simmons, William.	Nekimi, Winnebago.	1865, 66.
Simmons, Zalmon G.	Kenosha, Kenosha.	1865.
Simon, Matthias.	Alhorce, Kewaunee.	1859, 63.
Simpson, Edward B.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1879, 80, b.
Simpson, Elva.	Iron Ridge, Dodge.	1860.
Simpson, Philemon B.	Shullsburg, Lafayette.	1853, b.
Skeels, Albert M.	Ripon, Fond du Lac.	1866, 67.
Skinner, Jacob.	Palmyra, Jefferson.	1852.
Slade, Edwin.	Glenbeulah, Sheboygan.	1865.
Slade, S. Dwight.	Slade's Corners, Kenosha.	1899, 01, 03.
Slaughter, George H.	Mendota, Dane.	1866.
Sleyster, Roelof.	Waupun, Fond du Lac.	1870.
Slight, James F.	Peshigo, Marinette.	1905.
Sloan, A. Scott.	Beaver Dam, Dodge.	1857.
Sloan, Henry C.	Appleton, Outagamie.	1881, 95.
Sloggy, Samuel.	Ontario, Vernon.	1885, 87.
Slothower, Elias.	Gratiot, Lafayette.	1848.
Slupocki, E. J.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1889.
Small, William.	Sussex, Waukesha.	1880.
Smalley, Sherman E.	Cuba City, Grant.	1901, 03.
Smart, Joseph F.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1913.
Smart, Reuben D.	Manitowoc, Manitowoc.	1875.
Smelker, Roy C.	Dodgeville, Iowa.	1903, 05.
Smiley, Daniel.	Albany, Green.	1866.
Smiley, John.	Orfordville, Rock.	1885.
Smith, Aaron B.	Lake Mills, Jefferson.	1865.
Smith, Adam.	Burke, Dane.	1859.
Smith, Albert E.	Delavan, Walworth.	1901, 03.
Smith, Archibald D.	Lind, Waupaca.	1872.
Smith, Byron.	Erin, Washington.	1855.
Smith, C. E.	Randolph, Columbia.	1891.
Smith, C. H.	Markesan, Green Lake.	1903.
Smith, Daniel.	Richmond, Walworth.	1864.
Smith, Delbert K.	Big Bend, Waukesha.	1895, 97.
Smith, E. C.	Markesan, Green Lake.	1889, 91, b.
Smith, Ezekial C.	Spring Valley, Rock.	1850.
Smith, Francis.	Millard, Walworth.	1861.
Smith, Frank.	Madison, Dane.	1909.
Smith, Fred.	Watertown, Jefferson.	1907.
Smith, George B.	Madison, Dane.	1859, 64, 69.
Smith, George C.	Oakfield, Jefferson.	1858, 59.
Smith, George H.	Galesville, Trempealeau.	1882.
Smith, Heber.	Watertown, Jefferson.	1860.
Smith, Henry.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1878.
Smith, Hiram.	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan.	1871.
Smith, Horatio N.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan.	1850, b.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Smith, Ira P.	Mishicot, Manitowoc	1881.
Smith, Jesse	Vernon, Waukesha	1854.
Smith, Jonathan J.	Dodge's Corners, Waukesha	1866, 67.
Smith, J. M.	Barron, Barron	1895, 97.
Smith, John	Mineral Point, Iowa	1893.
Smith, John A.	Caledonia, Racine	1854.
Smith, John A.	Glenbeulah, Sheboygan	1868.
Smith, L. H.	Geneva, Walworth	1868, 69.
Smith, Lindsey, J.	Arlington, Columbia	1891.
Smith, Perry H.	Troy Center, Walworth	1881.
Smith, Philip M.	Appleton, Outagamie	1855, 58, 59, b.
	Janneys, Richland	1874.
	Richland Center, Richland	1878.
Smith, Richard M.	Mineral Point, Iowa	1856.
Smith, Samuel W.	Markesan, Green Lake	1863.
Smith, Simon	Beloit, Rock	1907, 11.
Smith, Winfield	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1872.
Smith, William	La Crosse, La Crosse	1889.
Smith, William E.	Fox Lake, Dodge	1851, 71, b.
Smith, W. F.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1913.
Smith, William H.	Eau Galle, Dunn	1863.
Smoke, David	Two Rivers, Manitowoc	1864, 66, 68.
Sneddin, John	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1899.
Snover, David G.	Eagle, Waukesha	1863.
Snover, John C.	Eagle, Waukesha	1851.
Solon, John	Richwood, Dodge	1872.
Solon, T. F.	Richwood, Dodge	1887, 89.
Soltvedel, Henry J.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1899, 01.
Sommerfield, W. F.	Oakfield, Fond du Lac	1913.
Soper, Fred.	Ripon, Fond du Lac	1907.
Sorenson, Ole P.	Marshall, Dane	1907.
Sorge, Albert O.	Reedsburg, Sauk	1911.
Sorge, Henry	Reedsburg, Sauk	1895.
Spafard, Simeon W.	Geneva, Walworth	1854.
Spaulding, Benjamin B.	Arcade, Marquette	1850.
Spaulding, Hiland J.	Vienna, Dane	1895.
Spaulding, Joseph	Harmony, Rock	1854, 63.
Spense, Thomas W.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1877, 79.
Spensley, James	Mineral Point, Iowa	1866.
Spiering, Henry	Mayville, Dodge	1873, 83, 87.
Spooner John C.	Hudson, St. Croix	1872.
Spooner, Wyman	Elkhorn, Walworth	1850, 51, 57, 61, b.
Spoor, Gardner	Aztalan, Jefferson	1865.
Spoor, Newcomb	Berlin, Green Lake	1911, 13.
Spottswood, James K.	Hazel Green, Grant	1860.
Sprague, Burr.	Brodhead, Green	1880, 81.
	Orfordville, Rock	1868.
Sprague, E. H.	Elkhorn, Walworth	1907.
Spratt, George	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan	1887, 01.
Squires, Joel C.	Platteville, Grant	1870, b.
Staats, Adam	Staatsville, Washington	1852.
Stack, James S.	Superior, Douglas	1909.
Stack, John M.	Mitchell, Fond du Lac	1893.
Stafford, Amos W.	Geneva, Walworth	1872.
Stamm, Godfrey	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1862.
Stanchfield, Samuel B.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1885, b.
Stanley, Charles A.	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa	1895, 97.
Stanley, William S., Jr.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1881, 82, b.
Stannard, Erastus W.	Greenbush, Sheboygan	1860.
Stanton, Horace	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1861.
Staples, King G.	Iron River, Bayfield	1897.
Stapelton, Richard	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1877.
Stark, Joshua	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1856.
Stark, William H.	Tiffany, Rock	1867, 78.
	Shopiere, Rock	1858.
Starks, Argalus W.	Baraboo, Sauk	1862, 63, 64, 65, b.
Starr, William	Ripon, Fond du Lac	1863, 64.
Stearns, D. Manfield	Elkhorn, Walworth	1876.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Stebbins, De Wayne.....	Ahnapee, Door.....	1873, b.
Stebbins, Harrison.....	Union, Rock.....	1853.
Steele, John.....	Alderley, Dodge.....	1881.
Steever, Mitchell.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1858.
Steffen, Francis.....	Hortonville, Outagamie.....	1878, 79.
Steiger, Emil H.....	Fremont, Waupaca.....	1899, 01.
Steinfort, Casper H.....	Lake Mills, Jefferson.....	1873.
Steiner, John.....	Woodland, Dodge.....	1858.
Stemper, John B.....	Oak Creek, Milwaukee.....	1873.
Stemper, C. J.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1913.
Stephens, David.....	Madison, Dane.....	1889.
Stephens, John.....	Waukesha, Waukesha.....	1885.
Stephens, Thomas G.....	Hazel Green, Grant.....	1873.
Stephenson, Isaac.....	Marinette, Marinette.....	1866, 68.
Stephenson, Joseph.....	Meeme, Manitowoc.....	1891.
Sterling, Levi.....	Mineral Point, Iowa.....	1858, b.
Sterling, Timothy B.....	Iowa Ridge, Dodge.....	1852.
Sterling, William T.....	Mt. Sterling, Crawford.....	1848, 50.
Stern, Erich C.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1911.
Sternerswald, Daniel.....	Adell, Sheboygan.....	1887.
Stevens, Charles.....	Janesville, Rock.....	1853.
Stevens, Chase A.....	La Crosse, La Crosse.....	1855.
Stevens, Daniel.....	Cassville, Grant.....	1882.
Stevens, D. B.....	Rhineland, Oneida.....	1909, 11.
Stevens, E. Ray.....	Madison, Dane.....	1901.
Stevens, Ezra B.....	Sturgeon Bay, Door.....	1857, 62.
Stevens, Geo. P.....	Tomah, Monroe.....	1903, 05.
Stevens, Henry.....	Caledonia Center, Racine.....	1864, b.
Stevenson, Andrew.....	Arlington, Columbia.....	1911.
Stevenson, John.....	Enterprise, Vernon.....	1876.
	Newton, Vernon.....	1889.
Stewart, Alva.....	Ft. Atkinson, Jefferson.....	1850, b.
Stewart, Andrew J.....	Richmond, Walworth.....	1857.
Stewart, Donald.....	Delavan, Walworth.....	1882, 83.
Stewart, I. N.....	Appleton, Outagamie.....	1913.
Stewart, Thomas A.....	Verona, Dane.....	1907, 09, 13.
Stillman, Ellicott R.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1895.
Stock, Frederick.....	Mequon, Washington.....	1851.
Stocking, Hobart M.....	Eau Claire, Eau Claire.....	1876, 80.
Stoddard, Thomas B.....	La Crosse, La Crosse.....	1862.
Stoddard, John.....	Fox Lake, Dodge.....	1889.
Stone, Eliphalet S.....	Summit, Waukesha.....	1872.
Stone, Glenville W.....	Winooski, Sheboygan.....	1857.
Stone, Jesse.....	Watertown, Jefferson.....	1880, 82, 97.
Stonewall, John M.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1862.
Stoppenbach, Joseph.....	Jefferson, Jefferson.....	1891.
Storm, Byron O.....	Plainfield, Waushara.....	1905.
Stout, C. F.....	Westboro, Taylor.....	1907.
Stowers, Charles H.....	Tustin, Waushara.....	1874.
Strachan, John.....	Mineral Point, Iowa.....	1872.
Strasser, Leonard.....	Stockbridge, Calumet.....	1885.
Streckewald, Gustave.....	Hartford, Washington.....	1859.
Strehlow, A. W.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1905.
Strong, E. A.....	Ashland, Ashland.....	1903.
Strong, George.....	Hudson, St. Croix.....	1877.
Strong, Luman M.....	Highland, Iowa.....	1852.
Strong, Marshall M.....	Racine, Racine.....	1849.
Strong, Moses M.....	Mineral Point, Iowa.....	1850.
	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1857.
Strong, Nathaniel.....	Beloit, Rock.....	1848.
Strong, Rolin M.....	Reedsburg, Sauk.....	1866.
Strouf, Anton D.....	Mishicot, Manitowoc.....	1911.
Struve, Franz G. L.....	Helenville, Jefferson.....	1868.
Stuntz, A. C.....	Bayfield, Bayfield.....	1865.
Stuntz, George R.....	Superior City, Douglas.....	1862.
Sturdevant, Lafayette M.....	Neillsville, Clark.....	1899, 01.
Sturdevant, Charles H.....	Delavan, Walworth.....	1863.
Suelfow, Frank W.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1893.
Sugden, Thomas.....	North Prairie, Waukesha.....	1849, 52, 57.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Sullivan, Andrew.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1849.
Sullivan, John.....	Ten Mile House, Milwaukee..	1868.
Sumner, John.....	Baraboo, Sauk.....	1860.
Sutton, John.....	Milford, Jefferson.....	1860.
Swain, George G.....	Kilbourn City, Sauk.....	1870, 71.
Swain, James A.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1859.
Swain, Almon A.....	Oak Center, Fond du Lac..	1878.
Swart, Alfred L.....	Plymouth, Sheboygan.....	1883.
Sweat, John B.....	Black Earth, Dane.....	1857, b.
Sweeting, Charles W.....	Clark's Mills, Manitowoc...	1897.
Svenholt, Jonas.....	Shawano, Shawano.....	1901, 05.
Sylvester, Daniel R.....	Castle Rock, Grant.....	1877.
Szymarek, John H.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1903, 05.
Tallmadge, Isaac S.....	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac..	1853, 54.
Tanner, Samuel.....	Westfield, Marquette.....	1882, 83.
Tarbell, Samuel E.....	Woodworth, Kenosha.....	1869.
Tarr, Joseph M.....	Tunnel City, Monroe.....	1865.
Tarrant, George.....	Durand, Pepin.....	1881.
Tarrant, Henry.....	Janesville, Rock.....	1889, 91.
Tarrell, Richard E.....	Darlington, Lafayette.....	1903, 05.
Tate, George E.....	Viola, Richland.....	1887.
Tate, George H.....	Viola, Richland.....	1882.
Tate, J. Henry.....	Viroqua, Vernon.....	1873.
Taylor, Allen.....	Hazel Green, Grant.....	1855, 56, 57, 62, 64.
Taylor, Anson H.....	Muskego, Waukesha.....	1850.
Taylor, Chas. S.....	Barron, Barron.....	1855, 87, b.
Taylor, Christopher L.....	Maiden Rock, Pierce.....	1876.
Taylor, David.....	Sheboygan, Sheboygan.....	1853, b.
Taylor, George W.....	Marinette, Marinette.....	1895, 97.
Taylor, Horatio T.....	Racine, Racine.....	1863.
Taylor, James A.....	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa..	1881, 83, 91.
Taylor, Jonathan.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1857.
Taylor, William R.....	Cottage Grove, Dane.....	1855, b.
Telfer, A. A.....	Elroy, Juneau.....	1913.
Temple, Charles S.....	Darien, Walworth.....	1876.
Temple, Marsena.....	Newport, Sauk.....	1861.
Tenney, Horace A.....	Madison, Dane.....	1857.
Terhune, William F.....	Viroqua, Bad Axe.....	1854.
Terrens, N.....	Manitowoc, Manitowoc.....	1903.
Terrill, Richard.....	Dane Station, Dane.....	1887.
Tester, John A.....	Alma, Buffalo.....	1883.
Textor, Clinton.....	Medford, Taylor.....	1891.
Thalacker, August.....	Oshkosh, Winnebago.....	1895.
Thayer, J. B.....	River Falls, Pierce.....	1885.
Thayer, L. L.....	Bloomer, Chippewa.....	1905.
Thayer, Lyman W.....	Ripon, Fond du Lac.....	1893, b.
Thayer, Mason A.....	Sparta, Monroe.....	1882.
Theisen, Mathias.....	Roxbury, Dane.....	1879.
Thelen, Michael.....	Ashford, Fond du Lac.....	1879.
Theime, Oscar F.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1905.
Theissenhusen, Reinhold.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1899, 01, 03.
Thomas, Amos.....	Wauwatosa, Milwaukee.....	1889.
Thomas, Charles G.....	Sextonville, Richland.....	1883, 85.
Thomas E. O.....	Peshtigo, Marinette.....	1911.
Thomas, Horatio S.....	Moundsville, Marquette.....	1856.
Thomas, James E.....	Briggsville, Marquette.....	1862, 63.
Thomas, Jesse.....	Waukesha, Waukesha.....	1909.
Thomas, John E.....	Green Lake, Green Lake....	1859.
Thomas, John H.....	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan.	1862.
Thomas, John H.....	Berlin City, Waushara.....	1875.
Thomas, John O.....	Franksville, Racine.....	1905, 07.
Thomas, John L. V.....	Beloit, Rock.....	1854.
Thomas, John W.....	Anson, Chippewa.....	1895, 97, 99, 01, b.
Thomas, Joseph M.....	Lone Rock, Richland.....	1869, 78, 79.
Thomas, Major J.....	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac..	1854, 57.
Thomas, Ormsby B.....	Prairie du Chien, Crawford..	1862, 65, 67, b.
Thomas, Philip W.....	Mineral Point, Iowa.....	1853.

b. See list of Senators.



## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Thomas, Salmon.....	Darien, Walworth.....	1856.
Thomas, Theodore M.....	Ladysmith, Rusk.....	1907.
Thomas, William H.....	Lisbon, Waukesha.....	1849, 61.
Thomas, William H.....	Sumner, Trempealeau.....	1866.
Thompson, Alexander M.....	Janesville, Rock.....	1868, 69.
Thompson, Ambrose.....	Seneca, Crawford.....	1891.
Thompson, Carl D.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1907.
Thompson, Charles.....	Monticello, Green.....	1857.
Thompson, George P.....	Cross Plains, Dane.....	1855, 56.
Thompson Henry M.....	Mosinee, Marathon.....	1897.
Thompson, Jared, Jr.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1865.
Thompson, Monroc.....	Fox Lake, Dodge.....	1848.
Thompson, Samuel.....	Hartland, Waukesha.....	1862, 66.
Thompson, Thornton.....	Rio, Columbia.....	1869.
Thompson, T. G.....	Cambridge, Dane.....	1903.
Thompson, William.....	Oconomowoc, Waukesha.....	1860.
Thoreson, S.....	Grantsburg, Burnett.....	1903.
Thorne, Gerret T.....	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.....	1871, b.
Thornton, Oliver W.....	Marshall, Dane.....	1873.
Thornton, Thomas.....	Clarks Mills, Manitowoc.....	1864, 77, 78.
Thorp, Agebert D.....	Sturgeon Bay, Door.....	1882.
Thorp, Herman S.....	Bristol, Racine.....	1849, b.
Tichenor, Vernon.....	Waukesha, Waukesha.....	1869.
Tierney, John H.....	Waunakee, Dane.....	1880.
Ties, Fred.....	Brodhead, Green.....	1905, 07.
Tilton, Hezekiah C.....	Allen's Grove, Walworth.....	1865.
Timlin T. F.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1903.
Tinker, James.....	Dover, Racine.....	1851.
Tisch, Charles.....	Nero, Kewaunee.....	1877, 78.
Tish, William.....	Mishicot, Manitowoc.....	1876.
Toay, John.....	Mineral Point, Iowa.....	1852, 54, 59.
Tobey, John William.....	Necanicum, Winnebago.....	1887.
Tobin, John.....	Granville, Milwaukee.....	1854, 56.
Tobin, Thomas.....	Five Mile House, Milwaukee.....	1873.
Toldnrad, Patrick.....	Erin, Washington.....	1849.
Toll, John C.....	Cedar Creek, Washington.....	1851.
Tollefson, Gunnuf.....	Mt. Vernon, Dane.....	1868.
Tompkins, William F.....	Janesville, Rock.....	1850, 51.
Topliff, Alfred.....	East Hamden, Columbia.....	1854, 55.
Torbert, William M.....	Hudson, St. Croix.....	1854.
Torgerson, Ole.....	Perry, Dane.....	1871.
Torney, James.....	Tomah, Monroe.....	1891.
Toffen, Henry.....	Waukesha, Waukesha.....	1870.
Touhey, Michael J.....	Morrison, Brown.....	1877.
Tonsley, Wilber H.....	Jefferson, Jefferson.....	1870.
Tower, Thomas W.....	Towerville, Crawford.....	1859.
Towers, James S.....	Merrimac, Columbia.....	1909.
Towne, Silas A.....	La Valle, Sauk.....	1909.
Townsend, A. A.....	Shullsburg, Lafayette.....	1855.
Townsend, Elijah C.....	Shullsburg, Lafayette.....	1860, 61.
Townsend, Lucius B.....	Nepeskung, Winnebago.....	1856.
Townsend, Thomas J.....	Winnebago, Winnebago.....	1849.
Tracy, Daniel.....	Osman, Manitowoc.....	1887.
Tracy, John.....	Appleton, Outagamie.....	1891, 93.
Train, James G.....	Merrimack, Sauk.....	1857.
Trask, George W.....	Winneconne, Winnebago.....	1868, 69.
Treat, C. Mortimer.....	Ogden, Rock.....	1863.
Treat, Nathaniel B.....	Monroe, Green.....	1895, 97.
Tregaskis, Richard.....	Mineral Point, Iowa.....	1851.
Treleven, Daniel D.....	Byron, Fond du Lac.....	1880.
Tripp, J. Stephen S.....	Sauk City, Sauk.....	1862.
Tripp, Roswell H.....	Hingham, Sheboygan.....	1881.
Tripp, William H.....	Janesville, Rock.....	1857.
Trow, Alvin S.....	Merrillan, Jackson.....	1881.
Troy, Cyrus.....	Monticello, Green.....	1880, 81.
Truc, John M.....	Baraboo, Sauk.....	1897, 99.
Truell, David.....	Lyndon Station, Juneau.....	1877.
Truesdell, Gideon.....	Kenosha, Kenosha.....	1867.
Trumbull, John D.....	Malden Rock, Pierce.....	1867.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Trumer, Marcus	Rubicon, Dodge	1871.
Tucker, Frank T.	Omro, Winnebago	1893, 97.
Turk, Peter	Mequon, Washington	1849.
Turley, John B.	Cassville, Grant	1852.
Turner, A. J.	Portage, Columbia	1863, 64, 66, 69.
Turner, Eugene S.	Grafton, Washington	1850.
Turner, Henry	Appleton, Outagamie	1866.
Turner, John	Mauston, Juneau	1859.
Turner, Peter H.	Palmyra, Jefferson	1848.
Turner, William Rufus	Columbus, Columbia	1905, 07.
Turner, William W. D.	Ripon, Fond du Lac	1883.
Tuttle, William S.	New Fane, Fond du Lac	1858.
Tweedy, John H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1853.
Twesme, Albert T.	Galesville, Trempealeau	1909.
Ueck, John	Seymour, Outagamie	1895.
Uphom, Calvin H.	Racine, Racine	1862.
Upson, Salmon	Kenosha, Kenosha	1860.
Urquhart, Eli L.	Medford, Taylor	1909, 11, 13.
Utley, William L.	Racine, Racine	1851, 52, b.
Utt, Adelbert	Platteville, Grant	1895, 97.
Utt, Henry	Platteville, Grant	1865.
Valentine, Charles L.	Janesville, Rock	1901, 03.
Vance, David	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1876, 77.
Vander Cook, T. E.	Newburg, Washington	1860.
Vandercook, G. E.	Spencer, Marathon	1899.
Van der Heiden, Ant.	Wrightstown, Brown	1893.
Vanderpool, Abraham	Waterloo, Jefferson	1850.
Vanderpool, William A.	Vernon, Waukesha	1862.
Van Norstrand, A. H.	Jefferson, Jefferson	1852, 55.
Van Ostrand, De W. C.	Ripon, Fond du Lac	1865.
Van Schaick, Isaac W.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1873, 75, b.
Van Steenwyk, Gysbert	Kilbourn City, Columbia	1859, b.
Van Valkenberg, R. B.	Greenbush, Sheboygan	1867.
Van Vliet, Peter	Caledonia, Racine	1851.
Van Vliet, Leonard S.	Caledonia Center, Racine	1859.
Van Walters, William	West Salem, La Crosse	1877.
Van Wie, Abraham H.	Cascade, Sheboygan	1858.
Varbeck, S. F.	Lodi, Columbia	1903.
Vaughan, Alanson B.	Union, Rock	1848.
Vaughan, John	Racine, Racine	1865.
Vaughn, David	Bangor, La Crosse	1887.
Vaughn, Samuel S.	Bayfield, Bayfield	1871.
Viebahn, Charles F.	Watertown, Jefferson	1909, 11, 13.
Vilas, Levi B.	Madison, Dane	1855, 68, 73.
Vilas, Wm. F.	Madison, Dane	1883.
Vincent, Edward	Milton, Rock	1851, 59.
Vincent, George R.	Tomah, Monroe	1879.
Vincent, Louis	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa	1877.
Vincent, William J.	St. Croix Falls, Polk	1879.
Vineyard, James R.	Platteville, Grant	1849.
Vint, J. H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1911, 13.
Vinton, James E.	Albany, Green	1858.
Virgin, Noah H.	Platteville, Grant	1848, 55.
Vits, Henry	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1878.
Vivina, John H.	Mineral Point, Iowa	1862, 63.
Vliet, Jasper	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1855.
Vogel, Frederick	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1874.
Vogenitz, William	Cedarburg, Ozaukee	1856.
Vogt, Henry	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1887.
Vollmar, James	West Bend, Washington	1857, 59.
Voorhees, Samuel W.	Sharon, Walworth	1857.
Vosburgh, John B.	Richmond, (Ill.), Kenosha	1882.
Vredenbergh, Peter	Winneconne, Winnebago	1883.
Wadsworth, H. L.	River Falls, St. Croix	1867.
Wadsworth, James	Darlington, Lafayette	1862.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Wagner, Ferdinand	Watertown, Jefferson	1859
Wagner, John C.	Watertown, Dodge	1863.
Wagner, Joseph	Racine, Racine	1899.
	Marshfield, Fond du Lac	1856, 58, 66, 67, 68,
		71, b.
Watte, David H.	Princeton, Marquette	1857.
Wakefield, Josephus	Fremont, Waupaca	1882.
Wakeley, Eleazer	Madison, Dane	1867, b.
Wakeley, Solomous	Whitewater, Walworth	1855, 57.
Waldo, Charles	Kingston, Green Lake	1851.
Waldorf, Jesse	Platteville, Grant	1859.
Walker, Charles H.	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1856, 57.
Walker, Geo. H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1851.
Walker, Jaboz K.	East Oasis, Waushara	1876, 77.
Walker, Lyman	Kewaunee, Kewaunee	1865, b.
Wall, Edward C.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1878, 79.
Wall, John A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1863.
Wall, Thomas	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1873, 76, 77, b.
Wall, William	Oil City, Monroe	1885.
Wallace, Levi	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1879, 80, 81.
Wallber, Emil	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1872.
Waller, Nathan P.	West Salem, La Crosse	1868, 69.
Wallihan, Orlando F.	Footville, Rock	1872.
Wallrich, M. J.	Shawano, Shawano	1903.
Walsh, Michael P.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1883, 85.
Walsh, Patrick	Hales Corners, Milwaukee	1868, b.
Walsh, Wm. E.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1913.
Walter, Joseph	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1859.
Walters, Aaron	Foster, Fond du Lac	1867, 72.
Walther, George H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1876.
Walvoord, Henry	Cedar Grove, Sheboygan	1885.
Walworth, John	Richland Center, Richland	1863, 64.
Wannemaker, Samuel L.	Boscobel, Crawford	1877.
Ward, William T.	Hustisford, Dodge	1850.
Warden, A. F.	Plymouth, Sheboygan	1891.
Ware, James F.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1880, 81, 83, b.
Warner, Clement F.	Windsor, Dane	1883, b.
Warner, Ernest Noble	Madison, Dane	1905.
Warner, Francis L.	Deansville, Dane	1882.
Warner, Henry M.	Cottage Grove, Dane	1848.
Warner, Herman	Racine, Racine	1858.
Warner, Jared	Patch Grove, Grant	1861.
Warner, M. J.	Elk Creek, Trempealeau	1891.
Warner, William S.	Lamartine, Fond du Lac	1869.
Warner, William S.	Appleton, Outagamie	1878.
Warren, Dewey K.	Delafield, Waukesha	1848.
Warren, George	Clintonville, Waupaca	1883.
Warren, Parker	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1849.
Warren, Stephen	Delafield, Waukesha	1855.
Washburn, Benjamin F.	Excelsior, Richland	1875.
Washburn, George H.	Millville, Grant	1866.
Washburn, James	Buck Creek, Richland	1882.
Washburn, Leroy M.	Sturgeon Bay, Door	1876.
Washburn, William H.	Pewaukee, Waukesha	1879.
Wason, Robert, Jr.	Granville, Milwaukee	1849.
Waste, Eli	Sparta, Monroe	1874, 75, 80.
Waterbury, Chester N.	Roxbury, Dane	1859.
Waterbury, James I.	Prairie du Sac, Sauk	1867, 68.
Waterman, H. W.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1903.
Watrous, Jerome A.	Black River Falls, Jackson	1867.
Watrous, John S.	La Pointe, La Pointe	1850.
Watrous, William F.	Charlestown, Calumet	1862.
Watson, Charles	Washburn, Grant	1880.
Watson, J. W.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1889, 91.
Watts, James	Granville, Milwaukee	1864, 71.
Weage, Frederick A.	Waterford, Racine	1860, 65.
Weatherby, John	Hustisford, Dodge	1867.
Weaver, James	Lisbon, Waukesha	1856.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Weaver, Richard	Sussex, Waukesha	1878, b.
Weaver, Thomas	Pewaukee, Waukesha	1865.
Webb, Henry G.	Wautoma, Waushara	1861, b.
Webb, William C.	Wautoma, Waushara	1858, 62, 63, 64.
Weber, Frank J.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1907, 09, 11.
Webster, Enoch	Amherst, Portage	1863.
Webster, Hiram W.	Omro, Winnebago	1879, 80.
Webster, Samuel R.	Danville, Dodge	1897.
Webster, William E.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1854.
Wedig, Joseph	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1865, 67, 68, 75, 76.
Weeden, George W.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	77, 83.
Weeks, George	Columbus, Dane	1877.
Weeks, Thompson D.	Whitewater, Walworth	1867, b.
Weeks, Thomas S.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1874.
Wehrle, Gottlieb	Fennimore, Grant	1874.
Wehrwein, Simon F., Jr.	Cleveland, Manitowoc	1905, 07, 09.
Weil, Baruch S.	West Bend, Washington	1852, 80.
Weil, Henry	Schleisingserville, Wash.	1871, 72, 73, b.
Weil, Paul A.	West Bend, Washington	1850.
Weiler, John W.	Richfield, Washington	1858.
Weiss, Gottlieb E.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1873.
Welch, Charles H.	Root Creek, Milwaukee	1865.
Welch, David E.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1897.
Welch, Ebenezer S.	Baraboo, Sauk	1874, 75, b.
Wellensgaard, C. C.	Necmah, Winnebago	1855.
Wells, Allen V.	Berlin, Green Lake	1907, 09.
Wells, Charles D.	Livingston, Grant	1909, 11.
Wells, Jabez H.	Tomah, Monroe	1877.
Wells, John M.	Portage, Columbia	1899.
Wentworth, Robert B.	Prairieville, Waukesha	1849.
Werheim, George	Juneau, Dodge	1857.
Wery, Joseph	Wausau, Marathon	1895, 99.
Wescott, Ezra	Darbella, Kewaunee	1889.
Wescott, Jefferson F.	Skinner, Green	1863.
Wescott, Marion	Farmer's Grove, Green	1869.
Wescott, Walter S.	Shawano, Shawano	1885.
West, Abram	Monroe, Green	1860, 63, b.
West, Edmund A.	Reedsburg, Sauk	1857.
West, Francis H.	Monroe, Green	1859, b.
West, Henry C.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1874, b.
West, Samuel C.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1853.
West, Thomas	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1869.
Westby, Thomas C.	Raymond, Racine	1853, 54.
Westfahl, F. C.	Emerald Grove, Rock	1860.
Whedon, Milo M.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1903, 05.
Wheeler, Ezra	Ozaukee, Ozaukee	1854.
Wheeler, Freeman M.	Grand Rapids, Wood	1911.
Wheeler, Guy	Berlin, Green Lake	1853.
Wheeler, Nathaniel	Nanaupa, Fond du Lac	1863.
Wheeler, Nelson	Janesville, Rock	1864.
Wheeler, William E.	Richland Center, Richland	1854.
Wheeler, William G.	Humbolt, Sauk	1859.
Wheelihan, W. Peter.	Beloit, Rock	1859, 60.
Whelan, J. W.	Janesville, Rock	1897, 99.
Whipple, Cephas	Necedah, Juneau	1893.
Whirry, William T.	Mondovi, Buffalo	1889, b.
White, Charles	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan	1865.
White, Elias N.	Randolph, Columbia	1855.
White, James	Coloma, Waushara	1859.
White, James S.	Burlington, Racine	1874, 75, 76.
White, Jarvis	Random Lake, Sheboygan	1878.
White, Joseph	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1871.
White, Julius	South Superior, Douglas	1897.
White, Richard	Cottage Inn, Lafayette	1855, 57, 63.
White, Obadiah J.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1849.
White, Richard	Monroe, Green	1861.
	Lamberton, Milwaukee	1865.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
White, Samuel A.	Ozaukee, Ozaukee	1857.
White, A.	Whitewater, Walworth	1871, 72.
Whitesides, C. M.	Fulton, Rock	1903.
Whitesides, Ninian E.	Sawyer, Door	1891.
Whiteside, Wm. J.	Belmont, Lafayette	1848.
Whitford, William C.	Hurley, Iron and Vilas	1913.
Whiting, Anderson	Milton, Rock	1868.
Whiting, A. Chapin	Richmond, Walworth	1854, 60.
Whiting, Warren	Ladoga, Fond du Lac	1867.
Whitman, Platt	Ladoga, Fond du Lac	1859.
Whitson, Edward W.	Highland, Iowa	1909.
Whittet, Lawrence C.	Tomahawk, Lincoln	1901, 03.
Whittlesey, Asaph	Edgerton, Rock	1909.
Whitton, Charles B.	Bayfield, Bayfield	1860.
Whitton, David	Ashippun, Dodge	1851.
Widule, Christian	Brandon, Fond du Lac	1874.
Wiegand, O. O.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1879, b.
Wilbor, John B.	Shawano, Shawano	1891.
Wilcox, Alonzo	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1857.
Wilcox, Chester G.	Spring Green, Sauk	1863, 64.
Wilcox, Edgar	De Pere, Brown	1880.
Wilcox, Randall	Byron, Fond du Lac	1864.
Wiley, John	De Pere, Brown	1853, 67, 69.
Wilkie, Henry F.	Shawano, Shawano	1860.
Willard, Andrew	Verona, Dane	1895.
Willard, Gustavus A.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1866.
Willard, Horace B.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1878.
Willard, Josiah F.	Lake Mills, Jefferson	1861.
Williams, Billie	Janesville, Rock	1849.
Williams, Cornelius	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1866.
Williams, David	Bristol, Kenosha	1880.
Williams, De Witt C.	Springfield, Walworth	1857.
Williams, D. R. W.	Fox Lake, Dodge	1880.
Williams, Edward C.	Werner, Juneau	1862.
Williams, Edwin A.	Elba, Dodge	1858.
Williams, George J.	Neenah, Winnebago	1899, 01.
Williams, John D.	Hartford, Washington	1865.
Williams, John K.	Shullsburg, Lafayette	1850.
Williams, Joseph C.	Lowell, Dodge	1857, 61.
Williams, Nelson	Fox Lake, Dodge	1901.
Williams, O. T.	Stoughton, Dane	1868, b.
Williams, Orrin J.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1891.
Williams, Roger	New Richmond, St. Croix	1893, 95.
Williams D. G.	Hillsboro, Vernon	1879.
Williams, Thomas E.	Cambria, Columbia	1903.
Williams, William M.	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1885.
Willston, George H.	Oak Creek, Milwaukee	1882.
Willmont, Henry V. R.	Janesville, Rock	1855.
Willot, Joseph, Jr.	Newberg, Washington	1870.
Willy, Theophilus A.	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1899, 01, 03.
Wilson, Agesilaus O.	Appleton, Outagamie	1899, b.
Wilson, De Witt C.	Janesville, Rock	1893.
Wilson, Robert	Sparta, Monroe	1866, b.
Wilson, Robert D.	Dodgeville, Iowa	1862.
Wilson, William K.	North Bend, Jackson	1880.
Willse, Cadwallader J.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1851, b.
Winans, George	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa	1876.
Winans, John	Waukesha, Waukesha	1889.
Winch, Eli E.	Janesville, Rock	1874, 82, 87, 91.
Wing, Alonzo	Marshfield, Wood	1905.
Winkler, Carl	Jefferson, Jefferson	1851.
Winkler, Frederick C.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1861.
Winslow, Joseph	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1872.
Winsor, Horatio S.	Fort Atkinson, Jefferson	1869.
Winter, Charles A.	Elkhorn, Walworth	1865.
Winter, Herman H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1895.
Winter, Michael	Watertown, Jefferson	1860.
Wipf, Jacob	Adell, Sheboygan	1864.
Wipperman, Herman C.	Iola, Waupaca	1889, 97.
Wipperman, William	Grand Rapids, Wood	1895, 97, b.
	Mosel, Sheboygan	1856.

b. See list of Senators.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Wirth, Phillip M.	Green Bay, Brown	1883.
Wirtz, Michael	Summit, Fond du Lac	1878.
Withee, Nathan H.	Neillsville, Clark	1879, 80.
Wittig, Ferdinand	Green Bay, Brown	1909.
Woelz, Christian	Green Bay, Brown	1872.
Wolf, Louis	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan	1864, 74, 76, b.
Wolfe, Hubert	Greenville, Outagamie	1895.
Wolff, Julius	Rhine, Sheboygan	1866.
Wolff, George W.	Rhine, Sheboygan	1895, 97.
Wolfinger, Joseph	Dundas, Calumet	1895, 97.
Woller, Albert	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1895, 97.
Woller, Frank E.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1889.
Wolter, Bernard C.	Appleton, Outagamie	1897.
Wood, Albert	Quincy, Adams	1880.
Wood, Alson	Waukau, Winnebago	1872, 73.
Wood, David E.	Manchester, Calumet	1850.
Wood, Joseph	Grand Rapids, Marathon	1856.
Wood, Louis N.	Walworth, Walworth	1852.
Wood, Uriah	Brandon, Fond du Lac	1878.
Woodard, Lester	Pardeeville, Columbia	1878.
Woodman, Cyrus	—, Iowa	1862.
Woodman, William W.	Farmington, Jefferson	1833, 56, b.
Woods, Alexander	Hillsboro, Vernon	1866.
Woodworth, Elias, Jr.	Bristol, Racine	1848.
Wooster, Henry S.	Clinton, Rock	1865, 66.
Worth, Arthur W.	Lancaster, Grant	1848.
Worthington, Denison	Summit, Waukesha	1852, 54, b.
Woyciechowski, Albert	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1899.
Wright, Charles S.	Racine, Racine	1854.
Wright, George	Mt. Horeb, Dane	1863, 64.
Wright, Hiram A.	Prairie du Chien, Crawford	1853, b.
Wright, Jarvis T.	Sturgeon Bay, Door	1877.
Wright, Lucius W.	Monticello, Green	1867.
Wroe, William H. H.	Medina, Outagamie	1872.
Wunderly, Edward	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1848.
Wyatt, Henry H.	Starr, Vernon	1877.
Wylie, George	Leeds, Columbia	1897, 99, b.
Yahey, David C.	Bloomington, Vernon	1880.
Yawkey, Cyrus C.	Hazelhurst, Oneida	1895.
Yockey, C. W.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1911.
York, Henry D.	Hazel Green, Grant	1850, 53, 58.
Yorkey, John H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1897.
Yorty, Andrew J.	Brandon, Fond du Lac	1872.
Youmans, Henry A.	Mukwonago, Waukesha	1861.
Youmans, L. E.	Mukwonago, Waukesha	1911.
Young, Ephraim W.	Prairie du Sac, Sauk	1860.
Young, James S.	Stevens Point, Portage	1859.
Young, John	Black Hawk, Sauk	1873.
Young, John H.	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1901.
Young, Milas K.	Cassville, Grant	1854, b.
Young, Robert R.	Wyalusing, Grant	1849.
Young, William H.	Oconto, Oconto	1885.
Youngs, David	Annapee, Kewaunee	1867.
Zabel, C. A. M.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1882.
Zander, Peter	Cross Plains, Dane	1876.
Zander, William	Larrabee, Manitowoc	1879.
Zautcke, Frederick A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1870, 76.
Zetteler, Frederick T.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1864, 75.
Zleman, William	Horicon, Dodge	1877.
Ziller, Carl	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1863, 64, 1913.
Zimmerman, Adolph	Mequon, Washington	1848.
Zimmerman, Fred R.	Mequon River, Ozaukee	1870, 73, 74.
Zimmerman, Philip	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1909.
Zimmerman, J. Conrad	Germantown, Washington	1854, 59.
Zinn, August	New Glarus, Green	1887.
Zinn, E. H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1899, 01.
Zorn, Charles R.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1913.
	Kiel, Manitowoc	1863, 64, 76.

b. See list of Senators.

## SPEAKERS OF THE ASSEMBLY.

1848-1913.

Legislature	Names.	Counties.	Date.
1.	Ninian E. Whitesides.	Lafayette	1848
2.	Harrison C. Hobart.	Sheboygan	1849
3.	Moses M. Strong.	Iowa	1850
4.	Frederick W. Horn.	Washington	1851
5.	James M. Schaffter.	Sheboygan	1852
6.	Henry L. Palmer.	Milwaukee	1853
7.	Frederick W. Horn.	Ozaukee	1854
8.	Charles C. Scholes.	Kenosha	1855
9.	William Hull	Grant	1856
10.	Wyman Spooner	Walworth	1857
11.	Frederick S. Lovell.	Kenosha	1858
12.	William P. Lyon	Racine	1859
13.	William P. Lyon	Racine	1860
14.	Amasa Cobb	Iowa	1861
15.	James W. Beardsley.	Pierce	1862
16.	J. Allen Barber.	Grant	1863
17.	William W. Field.	Grant	1864
18.	William W. Field.	Grant	1865
19.	Henry D. Barron.	Polk	1866
20.	Angus Cameron	La Crosse	1867
21.	Alexander M. Thomson.	Rock	1868
22.	Alexander M. Thomson.	Rock	1869
23.	James M. Bingham.	Jefferson	1870
24.	William E. Smith.	Dodge	1871
25.	Daniel Hall	Jefferson	1872
26.	Henry D. Barron.	Polk	1873
27.	Gabe Bouck	Winnebago	1874
28.	Frederick W. Horn.	Ozaukee	1875
29.	Sam S. Fifield.	Ashland	1876
30.	John B. Cassoday.	Rock	1877
31.	Augustus R. Barrows.	Chippewa	1878
32.	David M. Kelly.	Brown	1879
33.	Alexander A. Arnold.	Trempealeau	1880
34.	Ira B. Bradford.	Eau Claire	1881
35.	Franklin L. Gilson.	Pierce	1882
36.	Earl P. Finch.	Winnebago	1883
37.	Hiram O. Fairchild.	Marinette	1885
38.	Thomas B. Mills.	Jackson	1887
39.	Thomas B. Mills.	Jackson	1889
40.	James J. Eogan.	La Crosse	1901
41.	Edward Ecogh	Milwaukee	1893
42.	Geo. B. Burrows.	Dane	1895
43.	Geo. A. Buckstaff.	Winnebago	1897
44.	Geo. H. Ray.	La Crosse	1899
45.	Geo. H. Ray.	La Crosse	1901
46.	Irvine L. Lenroot.	Douglas	1903
47.	Irvine L. Lenroot.	Douglas	1905
48.	Herman L. Ekern.	Trempealeau	1907
49.	L. H. Bancroft.	Richland	1909
50.	C. A. Ingram.	Pepin	1911
51.	Merlin Hull	Jackson	1913

## LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS.

## TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION.

Year.	Time of Meeting.	Adjournment.	Length of Session.	No Representatives.
1836.....	October 25th.....	Dec. 9, 1836.....	46 days.....	39
1837.....	November 6th.....	Jan. 20, 1838.....	76 days.....	39
1838.....	June 11th.....	June 25, 1838.....	15 days.....	38
1838.....	November 25th.....	Dec. 22, 1838.....	27 days.....	37
1839.....	January 21st.....	March 11, 1839.....	50 days.....	39
1839.....	Dec. 2d.....	Jan. 13, 1840.....	43 days.....	39
1840.....	August 3d.....	August 14, 1840.....	12 days.....	39
1840.....	Dec. 7th.....	Feb. 19, 1841.....	75 days.....	39
1841.....	Dec. 6th.....	Feb. 19, 1842.....	76 days.....	39
1842.....	March 6th.....	March 25th, 1843.....	20 days.....	39
1843.....	March 27th.....	Apr. 17, 1843.....	22 days.....	39
1843.....	Dec. 4th.....	Jan. 31, 1844.....	59 days.....	39
1845.....	January 6th.....	Feb. 24, 1845.....	50 days.....	39
1846.....	January 5th.....	Feb. 3, 1846.....	30 days.....	39
1847.....	January 4th.....	Feb. 11, 1847.....	39 days.....	39
1847.....	October 18th.....	October 27, 1847.....	10 days.....	39
1848.....	February 7th.....	March 13, 1848.....	36 days.....	39

## CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.

## FIRST CONVENTION.

Year.	Time of Meeting.	Adjournment.	Length of Session.	No Representatives.
1846.....	October 5th.....	Dec. 16, 1846.....	73 days.....	124

## SECOND CONVENTION.

1847.....	December 15th.....	Feb. 1, 1848.....	48 days.....	65
-----------	--------------------	-------------------	--------------	----

## STATE ORGANIZATION.

*First Session*—The first session of the State Legislature was held at the Capitol at Madison, on Monday, the fifth day of June A. D. 1848, pursuant to the Constitution, which had been adopted by a large majority of the people. The apportionment of Senators and Representatives was under Constitutional provisions, until otherwise declared by law. It convened June 5, 1848, and adjourned August 21, 1848, seventy-eight days. There were eighty-five members.

*Second Session*—Convened on the 10th of January, 1849, and adjourned April 2, 1849, eighty-three days, eighty-five members.



- Third Session*—Convened January 9, and adjourned February 11, 1850, thirty-four days, eighty-five members.
- Fourth Session*—Convened January 8, 1851, and adjourned March 17, 1851, sixty-nine days, eighty-five members.
- Fifth Session*—Convened January 14, 1852, and adjourned April 19, 1852, ninety-seven days, eighty-five members.
- Sixth Session*—This legislature convened on the 12th of January, 1853, and adjourned on the 4th of April, 1853, until the 6th day of June following, for the purpose that the Senate might sit as a Court of Impeachment, and the Assembly be present to prosecute the trial of Levi Hubbell, Judge of the Second Judicial Circuit, against whom Articles of Impeachment had been exhibited charging him with acts of corrupt conduct and malfeasance in office. For this purpose the Legislature again convened on the 6th day of June, and adjourned finally on the 13th of July, 1853. The legislative session amounted to one hundred and twenty-one days, with one hundred and seven members.
- Seventh Session*—Convened January 11, 1854, and adjourned April 3, 1854, eighty-three days, one hundred and seven members.
- Eighth Session*—Convened January 10, 1855, and adjourned April 2, 1855, eighty-three days, one hundred and seven members.
- Ninth Session*—Convened January 9, 1856, and took a recess from March 31, 1856, to September 3, 1856, and adjourned October 14, 1856, one hundred and twenty-five days, one hundred and seven members.
- Tenth Session*—Convened January 14, and adjourned March 9, 1857, fifty-five days, one hundred and seven members.
- Eleventh Session*—Convened January 13, and adjourned May 17, 1858, one hundred and twenty-five days, one hundred and twenty-seven members.
- Twelfth Session*—Convened January 12, 1859, and adjourned March 21, 1859, sixty-nine days, one hundred and twenty-seven members.
- Thirteenth Session*—Convened January 11, 1860, and adjourned April 2, 1860, eighty-three days, one hundred and twenty-seven members.
- Fourteenth Session*—Convened January 9, and adjourned April 17, 1861. Reconvened May 15, and adjourned May 27, 1861, a total of one hundred and twelve days, one hundred and twenty-seven members.
- Fifteenth Session*—Convened January 8, 1862, and adjourned April 7, 1862. Reconvened June 3, 1862, and adjourned June 17, 1862. Met in extra session September 10, 1862, and adjourned September 26, 1862, a total of one hundred and twenty-two days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Sixteenth Session*—Convened January 14, 1863, and adjourned April 2, 1863, seventy-nine days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Seventeenth Session*—Convened January 13, 1864, and adjourned April 4, 1864, eighty-three days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Eighteenth Session*—Convened January 11, 1865, and adjourned April 10, 1865, ninety days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Nineteenth Session*—Convened January 10, 1866, and adjourned April 12, 1866, ninety-three days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Twentieth Session*—Convened January 9, 1867, and adjourned April 11, 1867, ninety-three days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Twenty-first Session*—Convened January 8, 1868, and adjourned March 6, 1868, fifty-nine days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Twenty-second Session*—Convened January 13, 1869, and adjourned March 11, 1869, fifty-eight days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Twenty-third Session*—Convened January 12, 1870, and adjourned March 17, 1870, sixty-five days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Twenty-fourth Session*—Convened January 11, 1871, and adjourned March 25, 1871, seventy-four days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Twenty-fifth Session*—Convened January 10, 1872, and adjourned March 26, 1872, seventy-seven days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Twenty-sixth Session*—Convened January 8, 1873, and adjourned March 20, 1873, seventy-two days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Twenty-seventh Session*—Convened January 14, 1874, and adjourned March 12, 1874, fifty-eight days, one hundred and thirty-three members.

- Twenty-eighth Session*—Convencd January 13, 1875, and adjourned March 6, 1875, fifty-three days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Twenty-ninth Session*—Convencd January 12, 1876, and adjourned March 14, 1876, sixty-three days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Thirtieth Session*—Convencd January 10, 1877, and adjourned March 8, 1877, fifty-eight days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Thirty-first Session*—Convencd January 9, 1878, and adjourned March 21, 1878. Met in extra session June 4, 1878, for the purpose of completing the revision of the statutes, and adjourned June 7, 1878. Officers same as at regular session. Seventy-six days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Thirty-second Session*—Convencd January 8, 1879, and adjourned March 5, 1879, fifty-seven days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Thirty-third Session*—Convencd January 14, 1880, and adjourned March 17, 1880, sixty-four days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Thirty-fourth Session*—Convencd January 12, 1881, and adjourned April 4, 1881, eighty-three days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Thirty-fifth Session*—Convencd January 11, 1882, and adjourned March 31, 1882, eighty days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Thirty-sixth Session*—Convencd January 10, 1883, and adjourned April 4, 1883, eighty-five days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Thirty-seventh Session*—Convencd January 14, 1885, and adjourned April 13, 1885, eighty-nine days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Thirty-eighth Session*—Convencd January 12, 1887, and adjourned April 15, 1887, ninety-three days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Thirty-ninth Session*—Convencd January 9, 1889, adjourned April 19, 1889, one hundred days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Fortieth Session*—Convencd January 14, 1891, and adjourned April 25, 1891, one hundred and one days, one hundred and thirty-three members.  
Met in special session June 28, 1892, for the purpose of apportioning the state into senate and assembly districts. Adjourned July 1st, 1892. Four days.  
Met in second special session October 17, 1892, for the purpose of apportioning the state into senate and assembly districts, former apportionments having been declared unconstitutional by the Supreme Court. Adjourned October 27, 1892. Ten days.
- Forty-first Session*—Convencd January 11, 1893, and adjourned April 20, 1893, one hundred days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Forty-second Session*—Convencd January 9, 1895, adjourned April 20, 1895, one hundred and two days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Forty-third Session*—Convencd January 13, 1897. Recess from April 24, to August 17. Met August 17 for the purpose of passing upon revision of the statutes. Adjourned August 20, 1897, one hundred and six days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Forty-fourth Session*—Convencd January 11, 1899. Adjourned May 4, 1899, one hundred and fourteen days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Forty-fifth Session*—Convencd January 9, 1901. Adjourned May 15, 1901, one hundred and twenty-six days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Forty-sixth Session*—Convencd January 14, 1903. Adjourned May 23, 1903, one hundred and thirty days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Forty-seventh Session*—Convencd January 11, 1905. Adjourned June 21, 1905, one hundred and sixty-three days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Forty-eighth Session*—Convencd January 9, 1907. Adjourned July 16, 1907, one hundred and eighty-nine days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Forty-ninth Session*—Convencd January 13, 1909. Adjourned June 18, 1909.
- Fiftieth Session*—Convencd January 11, 1911. Adjourned July 15, 1911, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Fifty-first Session*—Convencd January 8, 1913.

## PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.

[To meet second Monday in January—See sec. 94, W. S. 1898.]

1848. Elected November 7.  
 At Large—Francis Huebrehmann.  
           Wm. Dunwiddie.  
 1st District—David P. Mages.  
 2d District—Samuel F. Nichols.

1852. Elected November 2.  
 At Large—Montgomery M. Cothren.  
           Saterlee Clark.  
 1st District—Philo White.  
 2d District—Beriah Brown.  
 3d District—Charles Billingham.

1856. Elected November 4.  
 At Large—Edward D. Holton.  
           James H. Knowlton.  
 1st District—Gregor Menzel.  
 2d District—Walter D. McIndoe.  
 3d District—Bille Williams.

1860. Elected November 6.  
 At Large—Walter D. McIndoe.  
           Bradford Rixford.  
 1st District—Wm. W. Vaughn.  
 2d District—J. Allen Barber.  
 3d District—Herman Lindeman.

1864. Elected November 3.  
 At Large—William W. Field.  
           Henry L. Blood.  
 1st District—George C. Northrap.  
 2d District—Jonathan Bowman.  
 3d District—Allen Warden.  
 4th District—Henry J. Turner.  
 5th District—Henry F. Belitz.  
 6th District—Alexander S. McDill.

1868. Elected November 3.  
 At Large—Stephen S. Barlow.  
           Henry D. Barron.  
 1st District—Elihu Enos.  
 2d District—Charles G. Williams.  
 3d District—Allen Warden.  
 4th District—Leander F. Frisby.  
 5th District—William G. Ritch.  
 6th District—Wm. T. Price.

1872. Elected November 5.  
 At Large—William E. Cramer.  
           Frederick Fleischer.  
 1st District—Jerome S. Nickles.  
 2d District—George G. Swain.  
 3d District—Ormsby B. Thomas.  
 4th District—Frederick Hilgen.  
 5th District—Edward C. McPetridge.  
 6th District—George E. Hoskinson.  
 7th District—Romanzo Bunn.  
 8th District—Henry D. Barron.

1876. Elected November 7.  
 At Large—Wm. H. Miner.  
           Francis Campbell.  
 1st District—T. D. Weeks.  
 2d District—T. D. Lang.  
 3d District—Daniel L. Downs.  
 4th District—Casper M. Sanger.  
 5th District—Charles Luling.  
 6th District—James H. Foster.  
 7th District—Charles B. Solberg.  
 8th District—John H. Knapp.

1880. Elected November 2.  
 At Large—George End.  
           Knud Langland.  
 1st District—Lucius S. Blake.  
 2d District—John Kellogg.  
 3d District—George E. Weatherby  
 4th District—Wm. P. McLaren.  
 5th District—C. T. Lovell.  
 6th District—E. L. Browne.  
 7th District—F. H. Kribs.  
 8th District—John T. Kingston.

1884. Elected November 4.  
 At Large—C. J. L. Meyer.  
           F. A. Husher.  
 1st District—J. W. Ostrander.  
 2d District—D. C. Van Brunt.  
 3d District—Joseph Harris.  
 4th District—John Rugee.  
 5th District—F. W. Arndt.  
 6th District—B. T. Rogers.  
 7th District—W. M. Pogo.  
 8th District—Canute Anderson.  
 9th District—E. L. Browne.

1888. Elected November 6.  
 At Large—Lucius Fairchild.  
           Syver E. Brimi.  
 1st District—C. N. Palmer.  
 2d District—Allen P. Harwood.  
 3d District—A. C. Dodge.  
 4th District—Julius Goldschmidt.  
 5th District—John Ruch.  
 6th District—Albert F. Hill.  
 7th District—Oscar F. Temple.  
 8th District—Currie G. Bell.  
 9th District—John Finney.

1892—Elected November 8.  
 At Large—Gustav Wollaeger.  
           Robert J. McBride.  
 1st District—Andrew Jensen.  
 2d District—Michael Johnson.  
 3d District—John Montgomery Smith.  
 4th District—John Black.  
 5th District—Henry B. Schwin.  
 6th District—Ferdinand T. Jahr.  
 7th District—James J. Hogan.  
 8th District—John Wattawa.  
 9th District—Lewis S. Bailey.  
 10th District—William F. Cirkel.

## PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS—Continued.

1896. Elected November 3.

At Large—John D. Nelsenius.  
Paul Lachmund.

- 1st District—Ossian M. Pettit.
- 2d District—Mark Curtis.
- 3d District—Lewis C. Boyle.
- 4th District—Ellicott R. Stillman.
- 5th District—William J. Mallman.
- 6th District—George D. Breed.
- 7th District—Iver Peterson.
- 8th District—Frederick A. Hollman.
- 9th District—Oakman A. Ellis.
- 10th District—Samuel J. Bradford.

1900. Elected November 6.

At Large—Augustus G. Weissert.  
Atley Peterson.

- 1st District—George A. Yule.
- 2d District—Willard A. Van Brunt.
- 3d District—Henry E. Roethe.
- 4th District—William H. J. Kieckhefer.
- 5th District—Whitman A. Barber.
- 6th District—John Schuette.
- 7th District—John Ochsner.
- 8th District—Charles M. Fenelon.
- 9th District—John D. Nelsenius.
- 10th District—Fred A. Severance.

1904. Elected November 8.

At Large—Chas. F. Hsley.\*  
Albert R. Hall.

- 1st District—John L. Sherron.
- 2d District—James M. Bushnell.
- 3d District—James H. Cabanis.
- 4th District—Fred C. Lorenz.
- 5th District—Fred W. Cords.
- 6th District—Cal S. Porter.
- 7th District—Hulbert A. Bright.
- 8th District—Edw. McGlavin.
- 9th District—George Beyer.
- 10th District—Melvin D. Keith.
- 11th District—Ed. L. Peet.

1908. Elected November 3.

At Large—Wm. C. Brumder.  
John Dengler.

- 1st District—Frank M. Durkee.
- 2d District—C. F. Greenwood.
- 3d District—Robt. H. DeLap.
- 4th District—John M. Bffel.
- 5th District—John A. Stalper.
- 6th District—Wm. Kohl.
- 7th District—W. T. Sarles.
- 8th District—Florian Lampert.
- 9th District—Herbert L. Peterson.
- 10th District—D. E. Riordan.
- 11th District—C. K. Hawley.

1912. Elected November 3.

- 1st District—Wendell A. Anderson.
- 2d District—Louis C. Bomrich.
- 3d District—Ernst Merton.
- 4th District—O. F. Roessler.
- 5th District—George Crawford.
- 6th District—Joshua Eric Dodge.
- 7th District—Rollin B. Mallory.
- 8th District—Charles H. Lambert.
- 9th District—Ed. Luckow.
- 10th District—Ernst C. Zimmerman.
- 11th District—John A. Kuyvers.
- 12th District—George D. Cline.
- 13th District—John A. Hobe.

\* Died December 4th, 1904. James Hsley chosen to fill vacancy.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

DELEGATES TO CONGRESS.

FROM THE TERRITORY OF WISCONSIN.

Names.	When elected.	Names.	When elected.
George W. Jones.....	Oct. 10, 1836	Henry Dodge .....	Sept. 25, 1843
James D. Doty.....	Sept. 10, 1838	Morgan L. Martin.....	Sept. 22, 1845
James D. Doty.....	Aug. 5, 1840	John H. Tweedy.....	Sept. 6, 1847
Henry Dodge .....	Sept. 27, 1841		

UNITED STATES SENATORS.

SINCE THE ORGANIZATION OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT.

Names.	When elected.	Names.	When elected.
Isaac P. Walker.....	June 8, 1848	Matthew H. Carpenter.....	Jan. 22, 1879
Henry Dodge .....	June 8, 1848	Philetus Sawyer .....	Jan. 26, 1881
Isaac P. Walker.....	Jan. 17, 1849	Angus Cameron .....	Mar. 10, 1881
Henry Dodge .....	Jan. 20, 1851	John C. Spooner.....	Jan. 28, 1885
Charles Durkee .....	Feb. 1, 1855	Philetus Sawyer .....	Jan. 26, 1887
James R. Doolittle.....	Jan. 23, 1857	William F. Vilas.....	Jan. 28, 1891
Timothy O. Howe.....	Jan. 23, 1861	John L. Mitchell.....	Feb. 8, 1893
James R. Doolittle.....	Jan. 22, 1863	John C. Spooner.....	Jan. 27, 1897
Timothy O. Howe.....	Jan. 24, 1867	J. V. Quarles.....	Jan. 31, 1899
Matthew H. Carpenter.....	Jan. 26, 1869	John C. Spooner.....	Jan. 28, 1902
Timothy O. Howe.....	Jan. 21, 1873	Robert M. La Follette.....	Jan. 25, 1905
Angus Cameron .....	Feb. 3, 1875	Isaac Stephensen .....	May 17, 1907

REPRESENTATIVES.

(By Congresses.)

SINCE THE ORGANIZATION OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT.

XXXth Congress, 1847-49.

- 1st District—William Pitt Lynde.
- 2d District—Mason C. Darling.

XXXIst Congress, 1849-51.

- 1st District—Charles Durkee.
- 2d District—Orsamus Cole.
- 3d District—James Duane Doty.

XXXIIId Congress, 1851-53.

- 1st District—Charles Durkeet.
- 2d District—Ben C. Eastman.
- 3d District—John B. Macey.

XXXIIIId Congress, 1853-55.

- 1st District—Daniel Wells, Jr.
- 2d District—Ben C. Eastman.
- 3d District—John B. Macey.

XXXIVth Congress, 1855-57.

- 1st District—Daniel Wells, Jr.
- 2d District—Cadwallader C. Washburn.
- 3d District—Charles Billingshurst.

XXXVth Congress, 1857-59.

- 1st District—John F. Potter.
- 2d District—Cadwallader C. Washburn.
- 3d District—Charles Billingshurst.

XXXVIth Congress, 1859-61.

- 1st District—John F. Potter.
- 2d District—Cadwallader C. Washburn.
- 3d District—Charles H. Larrabee.

XXXVIIth Congress, 1861-63.

- 1st District—John F. Potter.
- 2d District—Luther Hanchett.<sup>2</sup>
- Walter D. McIndoe.
- 3d District—A. Scott Sloan.

XXXVIIIth Congress, 1863-65.

- 1st District—James S. Brown.
- 2d District—Ithamar C. Sloan.
- 3d District—Amasa Cobb.
- 4th District—Charles A. Eldredge.
- 5th District—Ezra Wheeler.
- 6th District—Walter D. McIndoe.

XXXIXth Congress, 1865-67.

- 1st District—Halbert E. Paine.
- 2d District—Ithamar C. Sloan.
- 3d District—Amasa Cobb.
- 4th District—Charles A. Eldredge.
- 5th District—Philetus Sawyer.
- 6th District—Walter D. McIndoe.

<sup>1</sup> Elected May 8, and took their seats June 5 and 9, 1848.

<sup>2</sup> Died November 24, 1862, and Walter D. McIndoe elected to fill vacancy, December 30, 1862.

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS—Continued.

## XLth Congress, 1867-69.

- 1st District—Halbert E. Paine.
- 2d District—Benjamin F. Hopkins.
- 3d District—Amasa Cobb.
- 4th District—Charles E. Eldredge.
- 5th District—Philetus Sawyer.
- 6th District—Cadwallader C. Washburn.

## XLlth Congress, 1869-71.

- 1st District—Halbert E. Paine.
- 2d District—Benjamin F. Hopkins.  
David Atwood.
- 3d District—Amasa Cobb.
- 4th District—Charles A. Eldredge.
- 5th District—Philetus Sawyer.
- 6th District—Cadwallader C. Washburn.

## XLIIId Congress, 1871-73.

- 1st District—Alexander Mitchell.
- 2d District—Gerry W. Hazelton.
- 3d District—J. Allen Barber.
- 4th District—Charles A. Eldredge.
- 5th District—Philetus Sawyer.
- 6th District—Jeremiah M. Rusk.

## XLIIIId Congress, 1873-75.

- 1st District—Charles G. Williams.
- 2d District—Lucien B. Caswell.
- 3d District—J. Allen Barber.
- 4th District—Alexander Mitchell.
- 5th District—Charles A. Eldredge.
- 6th District—Philetus Sawyer.
- 7th District—Jeremiah M. Rusk.
- 8th District—Alexander S. McDill.

## XLIVth Congress, 1875-77.

- 1st District—Charles G. Williams.
- 2d District—Lucien B. Caswell.
- 3d District—Henry S. Magoon.
- 4th District—William Pitt Lynde.
- 5th District—Samuel D. Burchard.
- 6th District—Alanson M. Kimball.
- 7th District—Jeremiah M. Rusk.
- 8th District—George W. Cate.

## XLVth Congress, 1877-79.

- 1st District—Charles G. Williams.
- 2d District—Lucien B. Caswell.
- 3d District—George C. Hazelton.
- 4th District—William Pitt Lynde.
- 5th District—Edward S. Bragg.
- 6th District—Gabriel Bouck.
- 7th District—Herman L. Humphrey.
- 8th District—Thaddeus C. Pound.

## XLVIth Congress, 1879-81.

- 1st District—Charles G. Williams.
- 2d District—Lucien B. Caswell.
- 3d District—George C. Hazelton.
- 4th District—Peter V. Deuster.
- 5th District—Edward S. Bragg.
- 6th District—Gabriel Bouck.
- 7th District—Herman L. Humphrey.
- 8th District—Thaddeus C. Pound.

## XLVIIth Congress, 1881-83.

- 1st District—Charles G. Williams.
- 2d District—Lucien B. Caswell.
- 3d District—George C. Hazelton.
- 4th District—Peter V. Deuster.
- 5th District—Edward S. Bragg.
- 6th District—Richard Guenther.
- 7th District—Herman L. Humphrey.
- 8th District—Thaddeus C. Pound.

## XLVIIIth Congress, 1883-85.

- 1st District—John Winans.
- 2d District—Daniel H. Sumner.
- 3d District—Burr W. Jones.
- 4th District—Peter V. Deuster.
- 5th District—Joseph Rankin.
- 6th District—Richard Guenther.
- 7th District—Gilbert M. Woodward.
- 8th District—William T. Price.
- 9th District—Isaac Stephenson.

## XLIXth Congress, 1885-87.

- 1st District—Lucien B. Caswell.
- 2d District—Edward S. Bragg.
- 3d District—Robert M. La Follette.
- 4th District—Isaac W. Van Schaick.
- 5th District—Joseph Rankin.<sup>2</sup>  
T. R. Hudd.
- 6th District—Richard Guenther.
- 7th District—Ormsby B. Thomas.
- 8th District—William T. Price.<sup>3</sup>  
Hugh H. Price.
- 9th District—Isaac Stephenson.

## Lth Congress, 1888-89.

- 1st District—L. B. Caswell.
- 2d District—Richard Guenther.
- 3d District—Robert M. La Follette.
- 4th District—Henry Smith.
- 5th District—T. R. Hudd.
- 6th District—C. B. Clark.
- 7th District—Ormsby B. Thomas.
- 8th District—Nils P. Haugen.
- 9th District—Isaac Stephenson.

## LIst Congress, 1889-91.

- 1st District—L. B. Caswell.
- 2d District—Charles Barwig.
- 3d District—Robert La Follette.
- 4th District—Isaac W. Van Schaick.
- 5th District—George H. Brickner.
- 6th District—C. B. Clark.
- 7th District—Ormsby B. Thomas.
- 8th District—Nils P. Haugen.
- 9th District—Myron H. McCord.

<sup>1</sup> Died Jan. 1, 1870, and David Atwood elected to fill vacancy. Feb. 15, 1870.

<sup>2</sup> Died Jan. 24, 1883, T. R. Hudd elected to fill vacancy. Feb. 3, 1886.

<sup>3</sup> Died Dec. 7, 1886, Hugh H. Price elected to fill vacancy, Jan. 18, 1887.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS—Continued.

LIIId Congress, 1891-93.

- 1st District—Clinton Babbitt.
- 2d District—Charles Barwig.
- 3d District—Allen R. Bushnell.
- 4th District—John L. Mitchell.
- 5th District—George H. Brickner.
- 6th District—Lucas M. Miller.
- 7th District—Frank R. Coburn.
- 8th District—Nils P. Haugen.
- 9th District—Thomas Lynch.

LIId Congress, 1893-95.

- 1st District—Henry Allen Cooper.
- 2d District—Charles Barwig.
- 3d District—Joseph W. Babcock.
- 4th District—John L. Mitchell.<sup>1</sup>  
Peter Somers.<sup>2</sup>
- 5th District—Geo. H. Brickner.
- 6th District—Owen A. Wells.
- 7th District—Geo. B. Shaw.<sup>3</sup>  
Michael Griffin.<sup>4</sup>
- 8th District—Lyman E. Barnes.
- 9th District—Thomas Lynch.
- 10th District—Nils P. Haugen.

LIVth Congress, 1895-97.

- 1st District—Henry Allen Cooper, Racine.
- 2d District—Edward Sauerhering, Mayville.
- 3d District—Joseph W. Babcock, Needah.
- 4th District—Theobald Otjen, Milwaukee.
- 5th District—Samuel S. Barney, West Bend.
- 6th District—Samuel A. Cook, Neenah.
- 7th District—Michael Griffin, Eau Claire.
- 8th District—Edward S. Minor, Sturgeon Bay.
- 9th District—Alexander Stewart, Wausau.
- 10th District—John J. Jenkins, Chippewa Falls.

LVth Congress, 1897-99.

- 1st District—Henry Allen Cooper, Racine.
- 2d District—Edward Sauerhering, Mayville.
- 3d District—Joseph W. Babcock, Needah.
- 4th District—Theobald Otjen, Milwaukee.
- 5th District—Samuel S. Barney, West Bend.
- 6th District—James H. Davidson, Oshkosh.
- 7th District—Michael Griffin, Eau Claire.
- 8th District—Edward S. Minor, Sturgeon Bay.
- 9th District—Alexander Stewart, Wausau.
- 10th District—John J. Jenkins, Chippewa Falls.

LVId Congress, 1899-01.

- 1st District—Henry Allen Cooper, Racine.
- 2d District—Herman B. Dahle, Mt. Horeb.
- 3d District—Joseph W. Babcock, Needah.
- 4th District—Theobald Otjen, Milwaukee.
- 5th District—Samuel S. Barney, West Bend.
- 6th District—James H. Davidson, Oshkosh.
- 7th District—John J. Esch, La Crosse.
- 8th District—Edward S. Minor, Sturgeon Bay.
- 9th District—Alexander Stewart, Wausau.
- 10th District—John J. Jenkins, Chippewa Falls.

<sup>1</sup> Resigned February 10, 1893.  
<sup>2</sup> Elected April 4, 1893, to fill vacancy.  
<sup>3</sup> Died July 9, 1906.

LVIth Congress, 1901-03.

- 1st District—Henry Allen Cooper, Racine.
- 2d District—Herman B. Dahle, Mt. Horeb.
- 3d District—Joseph W. Babcock, Needah.
- 4th District—Theobald Otjen, Milwaukee.
- 5th District—Samuel S. Barney, West Bend.
- 6th District—James H. Davidson, Oshkosh.
- 7th District—John J. Esch, La Crosse.
- 8th District—Edward S. Minor, Sturgeon Bay.
- 9th District—Webster E. Brown, Rhineland.
- 10th District—John J. Jenkins, Chippewa Falls.

LVIId Congress, 1903-05.

- 1st District—Henry Allen Cooper, Racine.
- 2d District—Henry C. Adams, Madison.
- 3d District—Joseph W. Babcock, Needah.
- 4th District—Theobald Otjen, Milwaukee.
- 5th District—Wm. H. Stafford, Milwaukee.
- 6th District—Charles H. Weiss, Sheboygan Falls.
- 7th District—John J. Esch, La Crosse.
- 8th District—James H. Davidson, Oshkosh.
- 9th District—Edward S. Minor, Sturgeon Bay.
- 10th District—Webster E. Brown, Rhineland.
- 11th District—John J. Jenkins, Chippewa Falls.

LIXth Congress, 1905-07.

- 1st District—Henry Allen Cooper, Racine.
- 2d District—Henry C. Adams,<sup>5</sup> Madison.  
John M. Nelson,<sup>6</sup> Madison.
- 3d District—Joseph W. Babcock, Needah.
- 4th District—Theobald Otjen, Milwaukee.
- 5th District—Wm. H. Stafford, Milwaukee.
- 6th District—Charles H. Weiss, Sheboygan.
- 7th District—John J. Esch, La Crosse.
- 8th District—James H. Davidson, Oshkosh.
- 9th District—Edward S. Minor, Sturgeon Bay.
- 10th District—Webster E. Brown, Rhineland.
- 11th District—John J. Jenkins, Chippewa Falls.

LXth Congress, 1907-09.

- 1st District—Henry Allen Cooper, Racine.
- 2d District—John M. Nelson, Madison.
- 3d District—James W. Murphy, Platteville.
- 4th District—Wm. J. Cary, Milwaukee.
- 5th District—Wm. H. Stafford, Milwaukee.
- 6th District—Charles H. Weiss, Sheboygan Falls.
- 7th District—John J. Esch, La Crosse.
- 8th District—James H. Davidson, Oshkosh.
- 9th District—Gustav Kuestermann, Green Bay.
- 10th District—E. A. Morse, Antigo.
- 11th District—John J. Jenkins, Chippewa Falls.

<sup>4</sup> Died August 27, 1894.  
<sup>5</sup> Elected November 6, 1894, to fill vacancy.  
<sup>6</sup> Elected September 5, 1906, to fill vacancy.

## REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS—Continued.

## LXIst Congress, 1909-11.

1st District—Henry Allen Cooper, Racine.  
 2d District—John M. Nelson, Madison.  
 3d District—Arthur W. Kopp, Platteville.  
 4th District—Wm. J. Cary, Milwaukee.  
 5th District—Wm. H. Stafford, Milwaukee.  
 6th District—Charles H. Weisse, Sheboygan Falls.  
 7th District—John J. Esch, La Crosse.  
 8th District—James H. Davidson, Oshkosh.  
 9th District—Gustav Kuestermann, Green Bay.  
 10th District—E. A. Morse, Antigo.  
 11th District—Irvine L. Lenroot, Superior.

## LXIIid Congress, 1911-13.

1st District—Henry Allen Cooper, Racine.  
 2d District—John M. Nelson, Madison.  
 3d District—Arthur W. Kopp, Platteville.  
 4th District—Wm. J. Cary, Milwaukee.  
 5th District—Victor L. Berger, Milwaukee.  
 6th District—Michael E. Burke, Beaver Dam.  
 7th District—John J. Esch, La Crosse.  
 8th District—James H. Davidson, Oshkosh.  
 9th District—Thomas F. Konop, Kewaunee.  
 10th District—E. A. Morse, Antigo.  
 11th District—Irvine L. Lenroot, Superior.

## LXIIIid Congress, 1913-15.

1st District—Henry Allen Cooper, Racine.  
 2d District—Michael E. Burke, Beaver Dam.  
 3d District—John M. Nelson, Madison.  
 4th District—Wm. J. Cary, Milwaukee.  
 5th District—Wm. H. Stafford, Milwaukee.  
 6th District—Michael K. Reilly, Fond du Lac.  
 7th District—John J. Esch, La Crosse.  
 8th District—Edward E. Browne, Waupaca.  
 9th District—Thomas F. Konop, Kewaunee.  
 10th District—James A. Frear, Hudson.  
 11th District—Irvine L. Lenroot, Superior.



PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

	Name.	Native state.	Ancestry.	Year of birth.	Residence.	Inaugurated.		Years served.	Politics.	Place of death.	Age at death.
						Year.	Age.				
1	George Washington	Va.	English	1732	Va.	1789	57	8	Federalist	Mt. Vernon, 1799	67
2	John Adams	Mass.	English	1735	Mass.	1797	62	4	Federalist	Quincy, Mass., 1826	91
3	Thomas Jefferson	Va.	Welsh	1743	Va.	1801	58	8	Republican	Monticello, Va., 1826	83
4	James Madison	Va.	English	1751	Va.	1809	58	8	Republican	Montpelier, Vt., 1836	85
5	James Monroe	Va.	Scotch	1758	Va.	1817	59	8	Republican	New York City, 1831	73
6	John Quincy Adams	Mass.	English	1767	Mass.	1825	58	8	Republican	Washington, 1848	81
7	Andrew Jackson	S. C.	Irish	1767	Tenn.	1829	62	8	Democrat	Hermitage, Tenn., 1845	78
8	Martin Van Buren	N. Y.	Dutch	1782	N. Y.	1837	55	4	Democrat	Kinderhook, N. Y., 1832	80
9	William H. Harrison	Va.	English	1773	Ohio	1841	68	1 mo.	Whig	Washington, 1-41	68
10	John Tyler	Va.	English	1790	Va.	1841	51	4	Democrat	Richmond, Va., 1862	72
11	James K. Polk	N. C.	Irish	1795	Tenn.	1845	50	4	Democrat	Nashville, Tenn., 1849	54
12	Zachary Taylor	Va.	English	1784	La.	1849	65	1	Whig	Washington, 1850	66
13	Millard Fillmore	N. Y.	English	1800	N. Y.	1850	50	3	Whig	Buffalo, N. Y., 1874	74
14	Franklin Pierce	N. H.	English	1804	N. H.	1853	49	3	Democrat	Concord, N. H., 1869	65
15	James Buchanan	Pa.	Irish	1791	Pa.	1857	66	4	Democrat	Wheatland, Pa., 1868	77
16	Abraham Lincoln	Ky.	English	1809	Ill.	1861	52	4	Republican	Washington, 1865	56
17	Andrew Johnson	N. C.	English	1808	Tenn.	1864	57	3	Republican	Greenville, Tenn., 1875	67
18	Ulysses S. Grant	Ohio	Scotch	1822	Ill.	1869	47	4	Republican	Mt. McGregor, N. Y., 1885	63
19	Rutherford B. Hayes	Ohio	English	1822	Ohio	1877	55	4	Republican	Fremont, Ohio, 1893	71
20	James A. Garfield	Ohio	English	1831	Ohio	1881	51	6½ mos.	Republican	Long Branch, N. J., 1881	50
21	Chester A. Arthur	Vt.	Irish	1831	N. Y.	1881	51	3 yrs. 5½ mos.	Republican	New York City, 1886	56
22	Grover Cleveland	N. J.	English	1837	N. Y.	1885	48	4	Democrat	Princeton, N. J., 1908	71
23	Benjamin Harrison	Ohio	English	1833	Ind.	1889	56	4	Republican	Indianapolis, Ind., 1901	67
24	Grover Cleveland	N. J.	English	1837	N. Y.	1893	56	4	Democrat	Princeton, N. J., 1908	71
25	William McKinley	Ohio	Scotch-Irish	1843	Ohio	1897	54	4 yrs. 5 m. 10d.	Republican	Buffalo, N. Y., 1901	58
26	Theodore Roosevelt	N. Y.	Dutch	1858	N. Y.	1901	43	7 yrs. 6 m. 20d.	Republican	.....	.....
27	William H. Taft	Ohio	English	1857	Ohio	1909	51	4	Republican	.....	.....
28	Woodrow Wilson	N. J.	.....	.....	N. J.	1913	.....	.....	Democrat	.....	.....

## STATE GOVERNMENT.

## STATE OFFICERS.

Office.	Name.	Legal Residence	Salary
Governor .....	F. E. McGovern.....	Milwaukee .....	\$5,000
Lieutenant Governor.....	Thomas Morris .....	La Crosse .....	1,000
Secretary of State .....	John S. Donald .....	Mount Horeb .....	5,000
Treasurer .....	Henry Johnson .....	Suring .....	5,000
Attorney-General .....	Walter C. Owen.....	Maiden Rock .....	5,000
Supt. Public Instruction.....	C. P. Cary.....	Delavan .....	5,000

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

Position.	Name.	Legal Residence.
Governor .....	F. E. McGovern.....	Milwaukee.
Lieutenant Governor.....	Thomas Morris.....	La Crosse.
Private Secretary .....	Duncan McGregor.....	Platteville.
Executive Clerk .....	Harry Curran Wilbur.....	Milwaukee.

## SECRETARY OF STATE'S DEPARTMENT.

Secretary of State.....	John S. Donald .....	Mount Horeb.
Asst. Secretary of State.....	L. B. Nagler .....	Hudson.

## TREASURER'S DEPARTMENT.

State Treasurer .....	Henry Johnson.....	Suring.
Asst. State Treasurer.....	A. R. Emerson.....	Belmont.

## ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Attorney General.....	Walter C. Owen.....	Maiden Rock.
Deputy Atty. Gen.....	Walter Drew .....	Madison.
1st Asst. Atty. Gen.....	Byron H. Stebbins.....	Green Bay.
2nd Asst. Atty. Gen.....	W. W. Gilman .....	Boscobel.
3rd Asst. Atty. Gen.....	J. F. Messerschmidt.....	Madison.



STATE OFFICERS

- |                                       |  |                                     |
|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
|                                       | 1. Francis E. McGovern, Governor               |                                     |
| 2. J. S. Donald, Secretary of State   |  | 3. Henry Johnson, State Treasurer   |
| 4. Thomas Morris, Lieutenant Governor |  | 5. Walter C. Owen, Attorney-General |
|                                       | 6. O. P. Cary, State Superintendent of Schools |                                     |



## DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION.

Position.	Name.	Legal Residence.
State Superintendent.....	C. P. Cary.....	Delavan.
Asst. Superintendent .....	J. B. Borden.....	Marshfield.
High School Inspector.....	H. L. Terry.....	Waukesha.

## INSURANCE DEPARTMENT.

Commissioner .....	Herman L. Ekern.....	Whitehall.
Deputy Commissioner.....	Geo. E. Beedle.....	Embarrass.

## RAILROAD COMMISSION OF WISCONSIN.

Commissioner .....	John H. Roemer.....	Milwaukee.
Commissioner .....	Halford Erickson .....	Superior.
Commissioner .....	David Harlowe .....	Milwaukee.
Secretary .....	Lewis E. Gettle.....	Edgerton.

## HIGHWAY COMMISSION.

Name.	Position.	Legal Residence.
J. A. Hazelwood .....	Chairman .....	Jefferson.
John S. Owen.....	Commissioner .....	Fau Claire.
J. H. Van Doren.....	Commissioner .....	Biramwood.
F. E. Turneure.....	Ex-officio .....	Madison.
W. O. Hotchkiss.....	Ex-officio and Secretary....	Madison.

## INDUSTRIAL COMMISSION.

Charles H. Crownhart.....	Chairman .....	Superior.
Joseph D. Beck .....	Commissioner .....	Madison.
John R. Commons.....	Commissioner .....	Madison.
Paul J. Watrous.....	Secretary .....	Milwaukee.

## BOARD OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS.

Gov. F. E. McGovern.....	Chairman Ex-officio .....	Milwaukee .....
Wm. H. Hatton.....	Vice-Chairman .....	New London .....
W. H. Hanchett.....	.....	Sparta .....
John Humphrey .....	.....	Milwaukee .....
Geo. E. Scott .....	Ex-officio .....	Prairie Farm .....
R. J. Nye .....	Ex-officio .....	Superior .....
John S. Donald.....	Ex-officio .....	Mount Horeb .....

## DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSION.

Position.	Name.	Legal Residence.
Dairy and Food Commissioner .....	J. Q. Emery .....	Albion.
Assistant Commissioner.....	E. L. Aderhold.....	Neenah.

## DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC LANDS.

## COMMISSIONERS OF THE PUBLIC LANDS

Secretary of State.....	John S. Donald .....	Mount Horeb.
State Treasurer .....	Henry Johnson .....	Suring.
Attorney-General.....	Walter C. Owen.....	Maiden Rock.

## STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

Commissioner .....	Albert E. Kuolt.....	Kenosha.
Deputy Commissioner.....	Wm. H. Richards .....	Black River Falls.

## STATE BOARD OF CONTROL.

President.....	Ralph E. Smith.....	Merrill.
Vice President.....	Dr. P. H. Lindley.....	Chippewa Falls.
	W. H. Graebner.....	Milwaukee.
	John P. Lewis.....	Friendship.
	Katherine R. Williams.....	Milwaukee.
Secretary .....	M. J. Tappins .....	Madison.

## STATE FIRE MARSHAL'S DEPARTMENT.

State Fire Marshal.....	T. M. Purtell.....	Madison.
-------------------------	--------------------	----------

## DEPARTMENT OF SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC PROPERTY.

Name.	Position.	Legal Residence.
William L. Essmann.....	Superintendent .....	Milwaukee.
August G. Meyers.....	Assistant Superintendent...	Sheboygan.

## STATE BOARDS, COMMISSIONS AND AGENTS.

NOT GIVEN ELSEWHERE.

TAX COMMISSION AND TAX COMMISSION ACTING AS STATE  
BOARD OF ASSESSMENT.

Name.	Position.	Legal Residence.
Nils P. Haugen.....	Commissioner .....	Madison.
Thomas E. Lyons .....	Commissioner .....	Superior.
Thomas S. Adams .....	Commissioner .....	St. Louis.
A. J. Myrland .....	Secretary .....	Grantsburg.

## COMMISSIONERS OF FISHERIES.

## MEMBERS OF THE BOARD.

THE GOVERNOR, ex-officio.	Term expires
JABE ALFORD, President, Madison.....	April 1, 1916
A. L. OSBORN, Vice President, Oshkosh.....	April 1, 1915
E. A. BIRGE, Secretary, Madison.....	ex-officio member
B. C. WOLTERS, Appleton.....	April 1, 1917
JAS. O. DAVIDSON, Madison .....	April 1, 1914
GEORGE W. PECK, Milwaukee.....	April 1, 1913
JOHN C. BURNS, La Crosse.....	April 1, 1912
JAMES NEVIN, Superintendent of Fisheries, Madison.....	

## WISCONSIN STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.

## OFFICERS.

O. G. REWEY, Rewey.....	President
IRA M. J. CHRYST, Hudson.....	Vice President
J. C. MACKENZIE, Madison.....	Secretary
HENRY JOHNSON, Madison.....	Treasurer

## MEMBERS OF THE BOARD.

MRS. ADDA F. HOWIE, at Large, Elm Grove.....	Term expires Jan. 1, 1915
VACANCY, at Large.....	Jan. 1, 1913
C. H. EVERETT, Racine.....	Jan. 1, 1913
O. G. REWEY, Rewey.....	Jan. 1, 1914
H. E. KRUEGER, Beaver Dam.....	Jan. 1, 1915
VACANCY .....	Jan. 1, 1913
G. E. KUNTZ, Milwaukee.....	Jan. 1, 1915
CHARLES L. HILL, Rosendale.....	Jan. 1, 1913
VACANCY .....	Jan. 1, 1913
D. W. LARKIN, Sturgeon Bay.....	Jan. 1, 1915
A. W. PREHN, Wausau.....	Jan. 1, 1914
GEO. F. COMINGS, Eau Claire.....	Jan. 1, 1914
IRA M. J. CHRYST, Hudson.....	Jan. 1, 1914

## STATE BOARD OF FORESTRY.

## MEMBERS OF BOARD.

CHARLES R. VAN HISE, Chairman, President University of Wisconsin..Madison  
 H. L. RUSSELL, Dean State Agricultural Department.....Madison  
 EDWARD ASAHEL BIRGE, Director State Geological Survey.....Madison  
 WALTER C. OWEN, Attorney-General.....Madison

## OFFICERS.

EDWARD MERRIAM GRIFFITH, State Forester.....Madison  
 FRANK B. MOODY, Assistant State Forester.....Madison

## WISCONSIN GEOLOGICAL AND NATURAL HISTORY SURVEY.

## COMMISSIONERS.

FRANCIS E. MCGOVERN.....Governor of the State  
 CHARLES P. CARY.....State Superintendent of Public Instruction  
 CHARLES R. VAN HISE.....President of the State University  
 J. ALFORD.....President of the Commission of Fisheries  
 D. C. MUNRO.....President Wisconsin Academy of Sciences, Arts and Letters

## OFFICERS OF THE COMMISSIONERS.

C. R. VAN HISE.....President  
 C. P. CARY.....Vice President  
 D. C. MUNRO.....Secretary

## BOARD OF EXAMINERS FOR ADMISSION TO THE BAR.

Name.	Residence.	Term expires
F. M. HOYT.....	Milwaukee .....	2d Tuesday in August, 1913
L. J. RUSK.....	Chippewa Falls .....	2d Tuesday in August, 1914
J. B. SANBORN.....	Madison .....	2d Tuesday in August, 1915
J. R. NORTH.....	Green Bay .....	2d Tuesday in August, 1916
LOUIS HANITCH .....	Superior .....	2d Tuesday in August, 1917

## OFFICER OF THE BOARD.

L. J. RUSK .....

## STATE LAW LIBRARY.

## TRUSTEES.

ROUJET D. MARSHALL, President.....Justice Supreme Court  
 JOHN B. WINSLOW .....

Chief Justice Supreme Court

ROBERT G. SIEBECKER.....Justice Supreme Court

JAMES C. KERWIN.....Justice Supreme Court

WILLIAM H. TIMLIN.....Justice Supreme Court

JOHN BARNES .....

Justice Supreme Court

AAD J. VINJE.....Justice Supreme Court

WALTER C. OWEN.....Attorney General

GLILSON G. GLASIER.....Secretary



## PORTAGE LEVEE COMMISSION.

W. C. GAULT .....	Portage
H. BELLINGHAUSEN .....	Portage
JOHN L. STANDENMAYER.....	Portage

---

## CAMP RANDALL MEMORIAL PARK COMMISSION.

COL. J. A. WATROUS, President.....	Milwaukee
COL. C. E. WARNER, Vice President.....	Windsor
WM. J. MCKAY, Secretary and Treasurer.....	Madison

---

## ILLUMINATING OIL COMMISSION.

B. V. SWENSON .....	Madison
B. W. SNOW .....	Madison
C. F. BURGESS .....	Madison

---

## STATE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION.

	Term expires
C. E. BUELL, President, Madison.....	June 21, 1913
T. J. CUNNINGHAM, Chippewa Falls.....	June 21, 1917
OTTO GAFFRON, Plymouth .....	June 21, 1917
F. E. DOTY, Secretary and Chief Examiner.....	Madison

---

## STATE BOARD OF HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS.

	Term expires
CHARLES SUTHERLAND, M. D., Janesville.....	February, 1914
LAWRENCE P. MEYER, M. D., Hudson.....	February, 1913
EDWARD S. HAYES, M. D., Eau Claire.....	February, 1912
H. A. MEILIKE, M. D., Clintonville.....	February, 1917
WM. F. WHYTE, M. D., President, Watertown.....	February, 1918
C. A. HARPER, M. D., Secretary, Madison.....	February, 1916
DR. C. H. STODDARD, M. D., Milwaukee.....	February, 1915
C. A. HARPER, Secretary and State Registrar.....	Madison

---

## STATE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS.

	Term expires
F. A. TATE, D. D. S., President, Rice Lake.....	May 2, 1914
W. F. HARDY, Milwaukee.....	May 2, 1915
C. S. McINDOE, D. D. S., Rhinelander.....	May 2, 1913
FRANK C. BABCOCK, Kaukauna .....	May 2, 1917
SAMUEL CHASE, Madison .....	May 2, 1916

## STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS.

	Term expires
J. M. DOOD, Ashland.....	July 1, 1915
M. A. BRANDT, Milwaukee.....	July 1, 1913
W. L. THOMPSON, Sheboygan.....	July 1, 1913
JOHN M. BEFFEL, Milwaukee.....	July 1, 1913
C. W. RODECKER, Wonevoc.....	July 1, 1913
H. W. ABRAHAM, Appleton.....	July 1, 1915
G. H. RIPLEY, Kenosha.....	July 1, 1915

## STATE BOARD OF PHARMACY.

	Term expires
H. G. RUENZEL, Secretary, Milwaukee.....	April 12, 1917
O. J. S. BOBERG, Eau Claire.....	April 12, 1914
H. B. ALLEN, Richland Center.....	April 12, 1916
EDWARD WILLIAMS, Madison.....	April 12, 1915
G. V. KRADWELL, Racine.....	April 12, 1913

## STATE CONSERVATION COMMISSION.

CHARLES R. VAN HISE, Chairman, President University of Wisconsin.....	Madison
EDWARD ASAHEL BIRGE, Director State Geological Survey.....	Madison
EDWARD MERRIAM GRIFFITH, State Forester, Secretary-Treasurer.....	Madison
THOMAS H. GILL.....	Milwaukee
V. P. RICHARDSON.....	Janesville
W. M. SMITH.....	Platteville
H. H. HOARD.....	Waupun

## COMMISSIONERS UNIFORM STATE LAWS.

EDWARD W. FROST.....	Milwaukee
E. RAY STEVENS.....	Madison
CHARLES McCARTHY.....	Madison

## TUBERCULOSIS COMMISSION.

HENRY L. RUSSELL.....	Madison
MICHAEL RAIN.....	Merrill
GUSTAV SCHMIDT.....	Milwaukee

## STATE BARBERS' BOARD.

	Term expires
M. J. BRENNAN, Janesville.....	July 1, 1914
TONY ERTL, Cedarburg.....	July 1, 1913
VACANCY.....	

## STATE TREASURY AGENT.

DAVID H. DAVIS.....	Milwaukee
---------------------	-----------

## STATE PENSION AGENT.

C. R. BOARDMAN, Adjutant General.....Madison

---

## STATE FISH AND GAME WARDEN.

JOHN A. SHOLTS .....Sparta  
 FRED GERHARDT, Deputy .....Milwaukee

---

## WISCONSIN GRAIN AND WAREHOUSE COMMISSION.

JAMES KERNAN .....North Dakota  
 EDWARD MCKINNON, Treasurer.....New York  
 R. J. NYE.....Wisconsin

---

ADVISORY BOARD OF THE WISCONSIN STATE TUBERCULOSIS  
SANATORIUM.

C. A. HARPER.....Madison  
 H. L. RUSSELL .....Madison  
 GUSTAV SCHMIDT .....Milwaukee  
 J. R. KELLOGG.....Portage  
 G. L. BELLIS .....Antigo

---

## BOARD OF TRUSTEES, MILWAUKEE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE.

Name.	Term expires.
A. P. KLETZSCH .....	1st Monday in May, 1918
T. J. NEACY .....	1st Monday in May, 1917
JOSEPH EVENS .....	1st Monday in May, 1916
WM. F. BECKER .....	1st Monday in May, 1915
G. E. G. KUECHLE.....	1st Monday in May, 1914
ROBERT M. McMYNN .....	1st Monday in May, 1913
H. L. SCHULZ .....	1st Monday in May, 1919

---

BOARD OF TRUSTEES, MILWAUKEE HOSPITAL FOR CHRONIC  
INSANE.

Name.	Term expires
JACOB TRUSS .....	Nov. 1, 1911
RICHARD SEIDEL .....	Nov. 1, 1915
ANDREW OSWALD .....	Nov. 1, 1909
G. W. MAYHEW .....	Nov. 1, 1913
B. J. HAISLER .....	Nov. 1, 1912

---

## STATE VETERINARIAN.

DR. O. H. ELIASON.....Omro

## STATE OIL INSPECTOR.

LOUIS F. MEYER, Milwaukee.....Term expires  
April 1, 1913

## CAPITOL COMMISSION.

F. E. McGOVERN, Governor.....Ex-officio  
O. H. INGRAM .....Eau Claire  
GEO. H. D. JOHNSON.....Milwaukee  
J. A. VAN CLEVE.....Marinette  
MAGNUS SWENSON.....Madison  
LEW F. PORTER, Madison.....Secretary

## LEGISLATIVE VISITING COMMITTEE.

HENRY A. HUBER .....Stoughton  
GEO. E. HOYT .....Menomonee Falls  
ANDREW R. POTTS .....Waupaca  
E. J. KNEEN .....Bangor  
S. CLAYTON GOFF.....Elkhorn  
MARTIN GORECKI .....Milwaukee

## COMMISSIONERS OF INTERSTATE PARK.

PHIL H. PERKINS .....Superior  
FRED OLCOTT .....St. Croix Falls  
GEO. W. WILD .....Centuria  
A. C. CLAS .....Milwaukee

## INSPECTOR OF APIARIES.

N. E. FRANCE, Platteville.....May 28, 1913

## STATE BOARD OF IMMIGRATION.

JOHN S. DONALD.....Secretary of State  
H. L. RUSSELL.....Dean College of Agriculture  
O. G. REWEY.....President State Board of Agriculture

B. G. PACKER.....Commissioner of Immigration

## LIVE STOCK SANITARY BOARD.

DR. O. H. ELIASON.....Madison  
PROF. E. G. HASTINGS.....Madison  
GEORGE WYLIE.....Morrisonville  
IRA M. J. CHRYSST.....Hudson  
CHAS. H. EVERETT.....Racine

## OFFICERS.

GEORGE WYLIE, President.....Morrisonville  
DR. O. H. ELIASON, State Veterinarian Executive Officer.....Omro  
RALPH E. KATZ, Secretary.....Madison

## STATE PARK BOARD.

Name	Residence	Term expires
T. E. BRITTINGHAM,	Madison	March 1, 1913
L. C. COLEMAN,	La Crosse	March 1, 1915
GUSTAF R. EGELAND,	Ephraim	March 1, 1911

---

## STATE BOARD OF VETERINARY EXAMINERS.

Name	Residence	Term expires
D. A. LEARY,	Soldiers Grove	Aug. 22, 1913
THOMAS H. FURGESON,	Lake Geneva	Aug. 22, 1911
L. A. WRIGHT,	Columbus	Aug. 22, 1912

---

## STATE MINING SCHOOL BOARD.

Name	Residence	Term expires
S. E. SMALLEY,	Cuba City	July 1, 1913
ROBERT I. DUGDALE,	Platteville	July 1, 1911

---

## STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF WISCONSIN.

LUCIUS C. COLEMAN,	La Crosse	President
REUBEN G. THWAITES,	Madison	Secretary and Supt.
LUCIEN S. HANKS,	Madison	Treasurer
ISAAC S. BRADLEY,	Madison	Librarian and Asst. Supt.

---

## WISCONSIN HISTORY COMMISSION.

FRANCIS E. MCGOVERN, Governor of Wisconsin.  
 CARL RUSSELL FISH, Professor of American History in the University of Wisconsin.  
 REUBEN G. THWAITES, Secretary of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin.  
 MATTHEW S. DUDGEON, Secretary of the Wisconsin Free Library Commission.  
 CHARLES E. ESTABROOK, Representing Department of Wisconsin, Grand Army of the Republic.  
 Chairman, COMMISSIONER ESTABROOK.  
 Secretary and Editor, COMMISSIONER THWAITES.  
 Committee on Publications, COMMISSIONERS THWAITES AND FISH.

---

## WISCONSIN STATE HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY.

## OFFICERS.

J. S. PALMER,	President	Baraboo
F. KERN,	Vice President	Bayfield
F. CRANFIELD,	Secretary	Madison
L. G. KELLOGG,	Treasurer	Ripon

WISCONSIN COURTS.

SUPREME COURT OF WISCONSIN.

Name.	Title of Office.	Salary.	Term Expires
JOHN B. WINSLOW.....	Chief Justice.....	\$6,000	January, 1916
ROUJET D. MARSHALL.....	Justice.....	6,000	January, 1918
ROBERT G. SIEBECKER.....	Justice.....	6,000	January, 1914
JAMES C. KERWIN.....	Justice.....	6,000	January, 1915
WILLIAM H. TIMLIN.....	Justice.....	6,000	January, 1917
JOHN BARNES.....	Justice.....	6,000	January, 1920
AAD J. VINJE.....	Justice.....	7,500	January, 1922

CLARENCE KELLOGG..... Clerk	J. T. GALLAGHER..... Private Secretary
G. M. KANOUSE..... Marshal	ARTHUR A. MCLEOD..... Private Secretary
FREDERIC K. CONOVER..... Reporter	THOMAS P. NELSON..... Private Secretary
FREDERICK W. ARTHUR..... Asst. Reporter	E. M. LAW..... Private Secretary
GILSON G. GLASIER..... Librarian	KATE KERSHAW..... Private Secretary
WILLIAM H. ORVIS..... Asst. Librarian	J. E. USHER..... Private Secretary
C. H. BEYLER..... Messenger and Crier	HILBERT LIESS..... Private Secretary
K. L. THOMPSON..... Messenger	

Terms of Court at Madison.

JANUARY TERM—Tuesday preceding the second Wednesday in January.  
 AUGUST TERM—Second Tuesday in August.

SUPERIOR COURT.

JUDGE—CHARLES SMITH.

Term ends first Monday of January, 1917.

County.	Term.	Where Held.	Law.
Douglas.....	First Tuesday of January.....	Superior .....	Ch. 112, 1897
	First Tuesday of April.....	Superior .....	Ch. 112, 1897
	First Tuesday of September.....	Superior .....	Ch. 112, 1897



JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT

3. R. G. Siebecker.  
5. W. H. Timlin.

1. John B. Winslow, Chief Justice.  
7. A. J. Vinje.

4. Jas. C. Kerwin.  
6. John Barnes.





## CIRCUIT JUDGES SINCE SEPARATE ORGANIZATION.

Circuit.	Name.	Term of service.	Circuit.	Name.	Term of service.		
1.	Wyman Spooner.....	1853	8.	S. S. N. Fuller.....	1855 to 1860		
	James R. Doolittle.....	1853 to 1856		Henry D. Barron.....	1860 to .....		
	C. M. Baker.....	1856 to 1857		L. P. Wetherby.....	1860 to 1866		
	J. M. Keep.....	1857 to 1859		H. L. Humphrey.....	1866 to 1877		
	David Noggle.....	1859 to 1865		E. B. Bundy.....	1878 to 1897		
	William P. Lyon.....	1865 to 1871		Eugene W. Helms.....	1897 to .....		
	Robert Harkness.....	1871 to 1875		9.	A. L. Collins.....	1855 to 1859	
	Ira C. Paine.....	1875 to 1876			L. S. Dixon.....	1859 to 1859	
	J. T. Wentworth.....	1876 to 1884			H. S. Orton.....	1859 to 1864	
	John B. Winslow.....	1884 to 1891			Alva Stewart.....	1864 to 1889	
	Frank M. Fish.....	1891 to 1902			Robert G. Siebecker.....	1889 to 1903	
Ellsworth B. Belden.....	1902 to .....	E. Ray Stevens.....	1903 to .....				
2.	Alex W. Randall.....	1856	10.	S. R. Cotton.....	1855 to 1861		
	Arthur McArthur.....	1856 to 1869		Edwin Wheeler.....	1861 to 1863		
	Jason Downer.....	1869		G. W. Washburn.....	1863 to 1870		
	D. W. Small.....	1869 to 1880		Ezra T. Sprague.....	1870 to 1872		
	Chas. A. Hamilton.....	1880 to 1888		E. H. Ellis.....	1872 to 1879		
	D. H. Johnson <sup>1</sup> .....	1888 to 1900		Geo. H. Meyers.....	1880 to 1892		
	Eugene S. Elliot <sup>2</sup> .....	1900 to .....		John Goodland.....	1882 to .....		
	L. W. Halsey <sup>2</sup> .....	1900 to .....		11.	S. H. Clough.....	1864 to 1877	
	Warren D. Tarrant <sup>3</sup> .....	1902 to .....			H. D. Barron.....	1877 to 1882	
	Orren T. Williams.....	1904 to .....			S. H. Clough.....	1882 to 1889	
J. C. Ludwig.....	1906 to .....	R. D. Marshall.....	1889 to 1895				
3.	C. H. Larrabee.....	1853 to 1858	A. J. Vinje.....	1895 to 1910			
	A. Scott Sloan.....	1858 to 1859	Frank A. Ross.....	1910 to .....			
	John E. Mann.....	1859 to 1867	12.	S. H. Conger.....	1871 to 1883		
	D. J. Pulling.....	1867 to 1873		John K. Bennett <sup>10</sup> .....	1883 to 1899		
	Eli C. Lewis.....	1873 to 1874		Benj. F. Dunwiddie <sup>11</sup> .....	1899 to 1907		
D. J. Pulling.....	1874 to 1885	George Grimm.....		1907 to .....			
Geo. W. Burnell.....	1885 to .....	13.		A. W. Newman.....	1877 to 1878 <sup>6</sup>		
4.	Wm. R. Gorsline.....		1853 to 1858	A. Scott Sloan <sup>4</sup> .....	1881 to 1895		
	David Taylor.....		1858 to 1869	Warham Parks.....	1895 to 1896		
	Campbell McLean.....		1869 to 1881	James J. Dick <sup>10</sup> .....	1896 to 1907		
	Norman S. Gilson.....		1881 to 1899	Martin L. Lueck.....	1907 to .....		
	Michael Kirwan.....	1899 to .....	14.	S. D. Hastings.....	1884 to .....		
5.	M. M. Cothren.....	1853 to 1865		15.	J. K. Parish.....	1888 to .....	
	J. T. Mills.....	1865 to 1877			16.	C. V. Bardeen <sup>5</sup> .....	1891 to 1898
	M. M. Cothren.....	1877 to 1883				Willis C. Silverthorn.....	1898 to 1910
	Geo. Clementson.....	1883 to .....	Alex. H. Reid.....			1910 to .....	
6.	Geo. Gale.....	1856 to 1861	17.	Wm. F. Bailey.....		1891 to 1898 <sup>7</sup>	
	Isaac E. Messmore.....	1861 to 1862		James O'Neil.....	1898 to .....		
	Edwin Flint.....	1862 to 1869		18.	Chester A. Fowler.....	1905 to <sup>12</sup>	
	Romanzo Bunn.....	1869 to 1877	19.		James Wickam.....	1910 to <sup>13</sup>	
	A. W. Newman.....	1878 to 1893			20.	W. D. Quinlan.....	1912 to .....
	Joseph M. Morrow.....	1893 to 1894					
	Orvis B. Wyman <sup>3</sup> .....	1894 to 1900					
J. J. Fruit.....	1900 to .....						
7.	Geo. W. Cate.....	1854 to 1875					
	G. L. Park.....	1875 to 1884					
	Chas. M. Webb.....	1884 to 1911					
	B. B. Park.....	1911 to .....					

<sup>1</sup> Died June 15, 1900.<sup>2</sup> Appointed July 28, 1900.<sup>3</sup> Died December 2, 1900.<sup>4</sup> Died April 8, 1895.<sup>5</sup> Resigned Feb. 3, 1898.<sup>6</sup> Changed to 6th circuit.<sup>7</sup> Created in 1891.<sup>8</sup> Died.<sup>9</sup> Appointed Jan. 15, 1902.<sup>10</sup> Died.<sup>11</sup> Appointed June 16, 1899.<sup>12</sup> Created in 1905.<sup>13</sup> Created in 1909.

WISCONSIN CIRCUIT COURTS.

*Statement Showing the Names and Post-office Addresses of the Circuit Judges and Times and Places of holding Circuit Courts in the several Counties in Wisconsin.*

Salary of circuit judges, \$4,600 per annum and \$400 for expenses. Sec. 170, W. S. 1898, as amended by *Ch. 138, L. 1901 and Ch. 230, L. 1905.*

The judge of any circuit may, by an order entered and recorded in the clerk's office, appoint not to exceed two extra terms of court, to be held in any county in his circuit, when he shall deem it necessary during any one year, and may or may not, in his discretion, cause jurors therefor to be drawn and summoned as for other terms. At such extra terms the same business may be transacted as at a regular term for such county.—*Sec. 2426, W. S.*

Every term in any county shall be a special term for the whole circuit, unless the court, by order filed in the clerk's office at least twelve days before any such term, shall otherwise order as to such county.—*Sec. 2424, W. S.*

FIRST CIRCUIT.

JUDGE—E. B. BELDEN, RACINE.

*Term ends first Monday of January, 1914.*

Counties.	Terms.	Where Held.	Laws.
Walworth.....	3d Monday in February..... } 1st Monday in June..... } 1st Monday in October..... }	Elkhorn.....	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.
Racine.....	2d Monday in April..... } 4th Monday in June..... } 2d Monday in November.... }	Racine.....	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.
Kenosha. ....	2d Monday in March..... } 2d Monday in June..... } 2d Monday in September... }	Kenosha. ....	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.

No jury shall be summoned for either of the terms to be held in the month of June.—*Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.*

SECOND CIRCUIT.

Branch No. 1. JUDGE L. W. HALSEY, MILWAUKEE.

*Term ends on the day preceding the first Monday of January, 1918.*

Branch No. 2. JUDGE—O. M. FRITZ, MILWAUKEE.

*Term ends on the day preceding the first Monday of January, 1918.*

Branch No. 3. JUDGE—ORREN T. WILLIAMS, MILWAUKEE.

*Term ends on the day preceding the first Monday of January, 1913.*

Branch No. 4. JUDGE—JOHN C. LUDWIG, MILWAUKEE.

*Term ends on the day preceding the first Monday of January, 1918.*

Branch No. 5. JUDGE—WM. J. TURNER, MILWAUKEE.

*Term ends on the day preceding the first Monday of January, 1915.*

Branch No. 6. JUDGE—F. C. ESCHWEILER, MILWAUKEE.

*Term ends on the day preceding the first Monday of January, 1917.*

Counties.	Terms.	Where Held.	Laws.
Milwaukee....	1st Monday in January.... } 1st Monday in April..... } 1st Monday in July..... } 1st Monday in October..... }	Milwaukee.....	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1893.

A jury shall be summoned for the first day of each of said terms unless it is otherwise ordered by the court.—*Sec. 2424, W. S. of 1898.*

Additional circuit judge authorized by chapter 645, laws of 1907, and chapter 374, laws of 1909.

**THIRD CIRCUIT.**

JUDGE—GEO. W. BURNELL, OSHKOSH.

*Term ends first Monday of January, 1917.*

Counties.	Terms.	Where Held.	Laws.
Calumet.....	3d Monday in March..... } 1st Monday in October..... }	Chilton.....	Ch. 278, L. 1907.
Winnebago....	2nd Monday in September.. } 2nd Monday in January..... } 2nd Monday in April..... }	Oshkosh.....	Ch. 6, sec. 6, L. 1905.
	SPECIAL TERMS.		
Winnebago*..	2nd Monday in June.....	Oshkosh.....	Ch. 6, sec. 6, L. 1905.

\* A special term shall be held in Winnebago county.....but no jury shall be drawn for such special term.

**FOURTH CIRCUIT.**

JUDGE—MICHAEL KIRWAN, MANITOWOC.

*Term ends first Monday of January, 1917.*

Counties.	Terms.	Where Held.	Laws.
Sheboygan ...	2nd Monday in April..... } 3rd Monday in September.. }	Sheboygan .....	Ch. 6, sec. 6, L. 1905.
Manitowoc....	1st Tuesday after 2nd Mon- } day in January..... } 1st Tuesday after 1st Mon- } day in June..... }	Manitowoc.....	Ch. 6, sec. 6, L. 1905.

**FIFTH CIRCUIT.**

JUDGE—GEORGE CLEMENTSON, LANCASTER.

*Term ends first Monday of January, 1919.*

Counties.	Terms.	Where Held.	Laws.
Grant.....	3rd Monday in February.... } 2nd Monday in October..... }	Lancaster.....	Chs. 6 and 7, L. 1905.
Iowa .....	4th Monday in March..... } 4th Monday in September.. }	Dodgeville.....	Chs. 6 and 7, L. 1905.
Lafayette....	1st Monday in June..... } 1st Monday in December.. }	Darlington .....	Chs. 6 and 7, L. 1905.
Richland .....	2nd Tuesday in April..... } 2nd Tuesday in September.. }	Richland Center	Chs. 6 and 7, L. 1905.
Crawford....	2nd Tuesday before the 1st } Monday in June..... } 3rd Tuesday in November.. }	Prairie du Chien.	Chap. 278, L. 1907.

**SIXTH CIRCUIT.**

JUDGE—EDWARD C. HIGBEE, LA CROSSE.

*Term ends first Monday of January, 1914.*

Counties.	Terms.	Where Held.	Laws.
La Crosse.....	2d Monday in January ..... } 2d Monday in May..... } 3d Monday in October..... }	La Crosse.....	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1911.
Monroe .....	1st Monday in March ..... } 1st Monday in October..... }	Sparta .....	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1911.
Trempealeau.	3d Monday in March..... } 4th Monday in September.. }	Whitehall.....	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1911.
Vernon .....	2d Monday in April..... } 2d Monday in November... }	Viroqua .....	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1911.

**SEVENTH CIRCUIT.**

\*JUDGE—BYRON B. PARK, STEVENS POINT.

*Term ends first Monday of January, 1915.*

Counties.	Terms.	Where Held.	Laws.
Portage.....	2d Monday in March..... } 3d Monday in November... }	Stevens Point ...	Ch. 278, L. 1907.
Waupaca.....	2d Monday in June..... } 4th Monday in October..... }	Waupaca.....	Ch. 278, L. 1907.
Waushara.....	3d Monday in April..... } 3d Monday in September... }	Wautoma.....	Ch. 278, L. 1907.
Wood.....	2d Monday in May..... } 1st Monday in October..... }	Grand Rapids...	Ch. 6, L. 1905.

\* Appointed to fill vacancy caused by the death of Charles M. Webb.

**EIGHTH CIRCUIT.**

JUDGE—EUGENE W. HELMS, HUDSON.

*Term ends first Monday of January, 1915.*

Counties.	Terms.	Where Held.	Laws.
Buffalo.....	3d Monday in February.... } 4th Monday in October.... }	Alma.....	Sec. 1, Ch. 133, L. 1901
Dunn.....	2d Monday in March..... } 2d Monday in September... }	Menomonie.....	Sec. 1, Ch. 133, L. 1901
Pepin .....	3d Monday in April..... } 3d Monday in October..... }	Durand .....	Sec. 1, Ch. 133, L. 1901
Pierce.....	2d Monday in May..... } 3d Monday in November... }	Ellsworth.....	Sec. 1, Ch. 395, L. 1901
St. Croix.....	4th Monday in March..... } 4th Monday in September.. }	Hudson.....	Sec. 1, Ch. 133, L. 1901

The judge of said circuit may appoint, by order to be filed in the office of the clerk of the circuit court for each county therein, four special terms in each year at such times and places as he shall deem necessary and proper. Said order shall be filed at least four weeks before the time therein appointed for holding any such term, and the time of holding the same may be changed in like manner. At terms so appointed and held any and all business except the trial of issue of fact by a jury may be transacted. *Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.*

**NINTH CIRCUIT.**

JUDGE—E. RAY STEVENS, MADISON.

*Term ends first Monday of January, 1915.*

Counties.	Terms.	Where Held.	Laws.
Dane*.....	2d Monday in January..... 3d Monday in April..... 1st Monday in June..... 2d Monday in October.....	Madison.....	Ch. 5, L. 1905.
Sauk.....	3d Tuesday in March..... 1st Tuesday in September... 1st Tuesday in December...}	Baraboo.....	Ch. 5, L. 1909.

\* No jury shall be summoned for the term in June. Chap. 5, L. 1909.

**TENTH CIRCUIT.**

JUDGE—JOHN GOODLAND, APPLETON.

*Term ends first Monday of January, 1916.*

Counties.	Terms.	Where Held.	Laws.
Langlade.....	1st Monday in May..... 2d Monday in November...}	Antigo.....	Ch. 316, L. 1905.
Outagamie ...	1st Monday in March..... 3d Monday in September...}	Appleton.....	Ch. 316, L. 1905.
Shawano.....	3d Monday in May..... 1st Monday in December...}	Shawano.....	Ch. 316, L. 1905.

**ELEVENTH CIRCUIT.**

JUDGE—FRANK A. ROSS, SUPERIOR.

*Term ends first Monday of January, 1916.*

Counties.	Terms.	Where Held.	Laws.
Barron.....	2d Monday in March..... 2d Monday in October.....}	Barron.....	Ch. 278, L. 1907.
Burnett.....	3d Monday in February.... 2d Monday in September...}	Grantsburg.....	Ch. 278, L. 1907.
Douglas.....	4th Monday in May..... 2d Monday in November...}	Superior.....	Ch. 278, L. 1907.
Polk.....	4th Monday in February.... 3d Monday in September...}	Balsam Lake....	Ch. 278, L. 1907.
Washburn....	4th Monday in March..... 4th Monday in October.....}	Shell Lake.....	Ch. 278, L. 1907.

## TWELFTH CIRCUIT.

JUDGE—GEORGE GRIMM, JEFFERSON.  
Term ends first Monday of January, 1919.

Counties.	Terms.	Where Held.	Laws.
Rock .....	4th Monday in February..... } 1st Monday in May..... } 1st Monday in October..... }	Janesville .....	Ch. 278, L. 1907.
Green.....	4th Monday in March..... } 4th Monday in June..... } 3rd Monday in October..... }	Monroe .....	Ch. 224, L. 1905.
Jefferson.....	1st Monday in February..... } 2d Monday in June..... } 2d Monday in September..... }	Jefferson.....	Ch. 278, L. 1907.

No jury shall be summoned for either of the terms to be held in June unless the judge enter an order therefor, to be recorded in the clerk's office fifteen days before the first day of any such term. *Sec. 4, Par. 2, Ch. 278, L. 1907.*

## THIRTEENTH CIRCUIT.

JUDGE—MARTIN L. LUECK, JUNEAU.  
Term ends first Monday of January, 1918.

Counties.	Terms.	Where Held.	Laws.
Dodge.....	4th Tuesday in September.. } 2d Tuesday in February.... }	Juneau.....	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.
Ozaukee .....	1st Tuesday in September.. } 1st Tuesday in March..... }	Port Washington	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.
Washington...	3d Tuesday in October..... } 3d Tuesday in March..... }	West Bend.....	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.
Waukesha*....	1st Tuesday in December... } 1st Monday in May..... } 4th Tuesday in August (spe- } cial)..... } 1st Tuesday in February } (special)..... }	Waukesha.....	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.

\* No jury shall be summoned for the special terms. *Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.*  
At any general or special term any and all business may be done arising or pending in any county in said circuit which might be done at a general term in the several counties except the trial of issues of fact by a jury.

## FOURTEENTH CIRCUIT.

JUDGE—SAMUEL D. HASTINGS, GREEN BAY.  
Term ends first Monday of January, 1914.

Counties.	Terms.	Where Held.	Laws.
Brown .....	Last Monday in November. } 1st Monday in March..... } 1st Monday in June..... }	Green Bay.....	Ch. 6, L. 1905.
Door .....	1st Tuesday in February... } Tuesday after 1st Monday } in September..... }	Sturgeon Bay...	Chap. 6, L. 1905.
Kewaunee....	2d Monday in May..... } 3d Monday in October..... }	Kewaunee.....	Chap. 164, L. 1911.

The jurors for each term in the county of Brown shall be summoned to appear at or before 9 o'clock a. m. of the second day of the term.

## FIFTEENTH CIRCUIT.

\*JUDGE—G. N. RISJORD, ASHLAND.

*Term ends first Monday of January, 1918.*

Counties.	Terms.	Where Held.	Laws.
Ashland .....	2d Monday in April..... } 2d Monday in September... }	Ashland .....	Ch. 413, L. 1911.
Bayfield.....	4th Monday in May..... } 3d Monday in October..... }	Washburn .....	Ch. 413, L. 1911.
Iron .....	2d Monday in June..... } 1st Monday in December... }	Hurley.....	Ch. 413, L. 1911.
Price.....	2d Monday in May..... } 2d Monday in November.... }	Phillips.....	Ch. 413, L. 1911.
Taylor .....	3d Monday in March..... } 4th Monday in August..... }	Medford .....	Ch. 413, L. 1911.

\* G. N. Risjord term beginning first Monday of January, 1912.

Any general or extraordinary term of court in said judicial circuit may be adjourned to or over the next general term of court in each county in said circuit, and the jurors summoned to serve or having served at the last term of court or any term of court nearest the date of holding any adjourned general or extraordinary term of court may serve at any adjourned, general or extraordinary term of court in the discretion of the judge; and jurors summoned or drawn to serve at the term of court next ensuing may serve at any adjourned, general or extraordinary term of court held in any county in said circuit in the discretion of the judge. *Ch. 413, L. 1911.*

## SIXTEENTH CIRCUIT.

JUDGE—ALEX. H. REID, WAUSAU.

*Term ends first Monday in January, 1916.*

Counties.	Terms.	Where Held.	Laws.
Lincoln .....	1st Monday after 1st Tues- } day in April..... } *Last Monday in August... } 4th Monday in October..... }	Merrill.....	Ch. 76, L. 1911.
Marathon.....	2d Monday in May..... } *2d Monday in September.. } 1st Monday after last Tues- } day in November..... }	Wausau.....	Ch. 76, L. 1911.
Oneida.....	1st Monday in March..... } 4th Monday in September.. }	Rhinelander.....	Ch. 76, L. 1911.
Vilas.....	2d Monday in January..... } 2d Monday in June..... }	Eagle River.....	Ch. 76, L. 1911.

Every general term of the circuit court in each of the counties as herein provided for, shall be a special term of the circuit court for each of the other counties in said circuit, and any and all business arising and pending, or which may arise or be pending in any of the counties in said circuit, excepting the trial of issues of fact by a jury, may be brought and heard and determined, or disposed judicially, at any of such special terms.—*Chap. 2, Sec. 2, L. 1901.*

\* No jury unless specially ordered by Judge.

## SEVENTEENTH CIRCUIT.

JUDGE—JAMES O'NEILL, NEILLSVILLE.

*Term ends first Monday of January, 1916.*

Counties.	Terms.	Where Held.	Laws.
Clark.....	2d Monday in April..... } 4th Monday in November... }	Neillsville.....	Ch. 103, sec. 1, L. 1901.
Jackson.....	1st Monday in March..... } 2d Monday in October..... }	Black Riv'r Falls	Ch. 103, sec. 1, L. 1901.
Juneau.....	3d Monday in March..... } 3d Monday in September... }	Mauston.....	Ch. 11, L. 1909.

## EIGHTEENTH CIRCUIT.

JUDGE—CHESTER A. FOWLER, FOND DU LAC.

*Term ends first Monday of January, 1918.*

Counties.	Terms.	Where Held.	Laws.
Fond du Lac*.	1st Monday in February.... } 1st Monday in May..... } 2d Monday in September... } 1st Monday in November... }	Fond du Lac.....	Ch. 146, L. 1911.
Green Lake...	3d Monday in January..... } 1st Monday in June..... }	Dartford.....	Ch. 146, L. 1911.
Marquette...	2d Tuesday in April..... } 2d Tuesday in October..... }	Montello.....	Ch. 146, L. 1911.
Columbia*.....	1st Monday in March..... } 3d Monday in June..... } 2d Monday in December... }	Portage.....	Ch. 146, L. 1911.
Adams.....	4th Monday in September... } 4th Monday in March..... }	Friendship.....	Ch. 146, L. 1911.

\* No jury shall be summoned for the terms appointed for February and September in Fond du Lac county and for June in Columbia county, unless specially ordered by the presiding judge.—*Ch. 6, Sec. 6, L. 1905.*

## NINETEENTH CIRCUIT.

JUDGE—JAMES WICKHAM, EAU CLAIRE.

*Term ends first Monday of January, 1916.*

Counties.	Terms.	Where Held.	Laws.
Rusk.....	4th Monday in February... } 3d Monday in October..... }	Ladysmith.....	Ch. 401, L. 1911.
Sawyer.....	1st Monday in June..... } 2d Monday in December... }	Hayward.....	Ch. 401, L. 1911.
Chippewa....	3d Monday in April..... } 3d Monday in November... }	Chippewa Falls.	Ch. 401, L. 1911.
Eau Claire...	3d Monday in March..... } 3d Monday in September... }	Eau Claire.....	Ch. 401, L. 1911.



## TWENTIETH CIRCUIT.

JUDGE—W. D. QUINLAN.

*Term ends first Monday in January, 1918.*

Counties.	Terms.	Where Held.	Laws.
Marinette*....	2d Monday in January..... } 1st Monday in May ..... } 1st Monday in October..... }	Marinette.....	Ch. 164, L. 1911.
Oconto*.....	1st Monday in February.... } 1st Monday in June..... } 1st Monday in November... }	Oconto.....	Ch. 164, L. 1911.
Florence.....	4th Monday in March..... } 1st Monday in September... }	Florence.....	Ch. 164, L. 1911.
Forest.....	2d Tuesday in April..... } 3d Tuesday in September.. }	Crandon.....	Ch. 164, L. 1911.

\* The jurors for each term in the counties of Marinette and Oconto shall be summoned to appear at or before nine o'clock a. m. on the 2d Monday of the term.

## MUNICIPAL JUDGES AND COMPENSATIONS.

County.	Name.	City.	Salary.
Ashland	John Garvin	Ashland	\$1,600
Barron	John W. Soderburg	Barron	Fees
Barron	James Robbins	Rice Lake	Fees
Barron	A. F. Wright	Cumberland	Fees
Bayfield	A. M. Warden	Washburn	600
Bayfield	P. J. Savage	Iron River	600
Bayfield	H. J. Mertens	Bayfield	*300
Brown	N. J. Monahan	Green Bay	1,800
Buffalo	Alex Lees	Mondovi City	250
Clark	R. F. Kountz	Neillsville	.....
Chippewa	G. W. Jenkins	Chippewa Falls	1,800
Dane	John C. Fehlandt	Madison	3,000
Douglas	Fred S. Parker	Superior	1,800
Dunn	P. B. Clark	Menomonie	500
Dunn	E. O. Larson	Colfax	200
Dunn	T. B. Schafer	Knapp	100
Dunn	J. E. R. Best	Boyceville	100
Eau Claire	Henry McBain	Eau Claire	Fees
Fond du Lac	L. E. Reed	Ripon	500
Iron	G. Thomas	Hurley	1,500
Kenosha	Clifford E. Randall	Kenosha	2,400
Langlade	Geo. W. Taylor	Antigo	*600
Lincoln	A. A. Helms	Merrill	Fees
Lincoln	H. G. Bell	Tomahawk	Fees
Manitowoc	Albert H. Schmidt	Manitowoc	2,000
Marathon	Louis Marchetti	Wausau	2,500
Milwaukee	August C. Backus	Milwaukee	5,000
Oneida	D. H. Walker	Rhineland	1,200
Oneida	H. T. Ames	Minocqua	500
Outagamie	Thos. H. Ryan	Appleton	2,500
Polk	Chas. S. Roberts	Balsam Lake	.....
Portage	J. A. Murat	Portage	Fees
Racine	Wm. Smieding, Jr.	Racine	2,500
Rock	John B. Clark	Beloit	1,500
Rock	Chas. L. Fifield	Janesville	2,000
Sawyer	J. F. Riordan	Hayward	1,000
Sheboygan	John M. Giblin	Sheboygan	1,500
Vilas	Alex Higgins	Eagle River	500
Waukesha	C. E. Armin	Pewaukee	1,125
Waukesha	Anthony G. Derss	Oconomowoc	750
Winnebago	Arthur G. Goss	Oshkosh	2,400
Winnebago	Geo. Mader	Winneconne	Fees
Wood	Hugo Wagener	Marshfield	Fees

\*And fees.

## CIRCUIT COURT COMMISSIONERS.

In the several counties, appointed by circuit judges, as reported by the clerks of the circuit courts May 1, 1912. The county judges of all counties also have powers of court commissioners.

Name.	Post Office.	Name.	Post Office.
<b>ADAMS CO.—</b>		<b>COLUMBIA CO.—</b>	
George Waterman .....	Friendship.	Chas. L. Dering.....	Portage.
J. W. Purves .....	Friendship.	J. H. Rogers.....	Portage.
J. O. Edmonds.....	Plainville.	Hobart R. Cook.....	Columbus.
<b>ASHLAND CO.—</b>		N. E. Van Dyke.....	Kilbourn.
G. G. Macdonald.....	Ashland.	S. H. Watson.....	Lodi.
John Garvin .....	Ashland.	<b>CRAWFORD CO.—</b>	
James McCully .....	Ashland.	J. P. Evans.....	Prairie du Chien.
Ben S. Smita .....	Ashland.	C. C. Chase.....	Prairie du Chien.
A. D. McDonald.....	Ashland.	Geo. T. Atwood.....	Gays Mills.
D. E. Bowe.....	Menen.	J. N. Kast.....	Bell Center.
M. J. Hart.....	Glauen.	<b>DANE CO.—</b>	
<b>BARRON CO.—</b>		C. E. Buell.....	Madison.
James Robbins .....	Rice Lake.	Chas. N. Brown.....	Madison.
K. E. Rasmussen .....	Rice Lake.	Rufus B. Smith.....	Madison.
Fred B. Kinsley.....	Barron.	E. J. Reynolds.....	Madison.
A. F. Wright .....	Cumberland.	J. C. Harper .....	Madison.
<b>BAYFIELD CO.—</b>		H. L. Butler.....	Madison.
D. M. Maxey .....	Washburn.	Geo. Kroncke .....	Madison.
Nels M. Oscar.....	Washburn.	C. F. Lamb.....	Madison.
O. Flanders .....	Bayfield.	H. A. Huber.....	Stoughton.
John J. Fisher.....	Bayfield.	<b>DODGE CO.—</b>	
<b>BROWN CO.—</b>		John C. Healy.....	Beaver Dam.
C. W. Lomas.....	Green Bay.	Geo. W. Morse.....	Juneau.
J. F. Watermolen.....	Green Bay.	C. E. Hooker.....	Waupun.
Max H. Strehlow.....	Green Bay.	E. Holste-Kading.....	Watertown.
A. C. Neville.....	Green Bay.	C. W. Lamoreaux, County	
R. A. Kattan.....	Green Bay.	Judge Ex-officio	Mayville.
W. B. Sirplice.....	Green Bay.	<b>DOOR CO.—</b>	
<b>BUFFALO CO.—</b>		C. A. Masse.....	Sturgeon Bay.
Theo. Suehler.....	Alma.	Willard E. Gaede.....	Sturgeon Bay.
E. F. Ganz.....	Alma.	<b>DOUGLAS CO.—</b>	
M. L. Fugina.....	Fountain City.	W. E. Pickering.....	Superior.
P. H. Urness.....	Mondovi.	C. R. Fridley.....	Superior.
<b>BURNETT CO.—</b>		Phil. H. Perkins.....	Superior.
J. H. Jensen.....	Grantsburg.	Geo. C. Cooper.....	Superior.
A. P. Nelson.....	Grantsburg.	<b>DUNN CO.—</b>	
<b>CALUMET CO.—</b>		J. R. Mathews .....	Menomonie.
John Hoch.....	Chilton.	J. C. Ticknor.....	Menomonie.
L. P. Fox.....	Chilton.	Geo. Shafer .....	Menomonie.
<b>CHIPPEWA CO.—</b>		<b>EAU CLAIRE CO.—</b>	
C. Richardson .....	Chippewa Falls.	A. H. Shosmaker.....	Eau Claire.
Arthur Gough .....	Chippewa Falls.	A. J. Sutherland.....	Eau Claire.
F. W. Jenkins.....	Chippewa Falls.	M. B. Hubbard.....	Eau Claire.
L. J. Rusk.....	Chippewa Falls.	R. D. Whitford.....	Eau Claire.
<b>CLARK CO.—</b>		W. W. Johnston.....	Augusta.
K. Andrews.....	Colby.	<b>FLORENCE CO.—</b>	
Geo. Burke .....	Thorpe.	Ed. W. Hopkins.....	Commonwealth.
R. F. Kountz.....	Neillsville.	C. C. Olen.....	Florence.
J. R. Sturdevant.....	Neillsville.	J. E. Parry.....	Florence.
Wm. Welsh .....	Loyal.	Wm. C. Haberkorn.....	Florence.
Wm. A. Campman.....	Neillsville.	<b>FOND DU LAC CO.—</b>	
		F. W. Chadbourne.....	Fond du Lac.
		O. H. Ecke.....	Fond du Lac.
		J. M. Gooding.....	Fond du Lac.
		H. E. Swett.....	Fond du Lac.
		James Muray.....	Waupun.
		L. E. Reed.....	Ripon.

## CIRCUIT COURT COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Name.	Post Office.	Name.	Post Office.
<b>FOREST CO.—</b>		<b>KEWAUNEE CO.—</b>	
John Masbaum .....	North Crandon.	M. T. Parker .....	Algoma.
John F. Hooper .....	Crandon.	Jas. H. McGowan .....	Algoma.
P. Shay .....	Crandon.	O. H. Brummer .....	Kewaunee.
Fred Tucker .....	Hiles.	Geo. W. Wing .....	Kewaunee.
A. E. Germer .....	Crandon.	Joseph F. Valecka .....	Kewaunee.
<b>GRANT CO.—</b>		<b>LA CROSSE CO.—</b>	
R. M. Orchard .....	Muscoda.	Alfred Harrison .....	La Crosse.
Walter Brennan .....	Lancaster.	C. L. Hood .....	La Crosse.
Ed. M. Lowry .....	Lancaster.	Mills Tourtellotte .....	La Crosse.
James Dolan .....	Platteville.	John A. Daniels .....	La Crosse.
		J. C. Raymond .....	La Crosse.
<b>GREEN CO.—</b>		<b>LA FAYETTE CO.—</b>	
Sam Blum .....	Monroe.	H. H. Martin .....	Darlington.
Burr Sprague .....	Broadhead.	G. A. Marshall .....	Darlington.
		J. H. Clary .....	Darlington.
<b>GREEN LAKE CO.—</b>		M. J. Cleary .....	Blanchardville
Fred Engelbracht .....	Berlin.	M. A. O'Brien .....	Shullsburg.
Ferry Niskern .....	Berlin.	P. H. Conley .....	Darlington.
John J. Wood, Jr. ....	Berlin.		
W. W. Whittemore .....	Princeton.	<b>LANGLADE CO.—</b>	
H. A. Priece .....	Markesan.	C. W. Deane .....	Antigo.
		T. W. Hogan .....	Antigo.
<b>IOWA CO.—</b>		O. C. Freese .....	Antigo.
Ernest C. Fiedler .....	Mineral Point.	A. C. Conway .....	Antigo.
J. B. Reynolds .....	Mineral Point.	A. B. Goodrick .....	Antigo.
Jos. N. Treweek .....	Mineral Point.		
Richard Carter .....	Dodgeville.	<b>LINCOLN CO.—</b>	
J. J. Hoskins .....	Dodgeville.	Thomas H. Ryan .....	Merrill.
James E. O'Neill .....	Dodgeville.	Almond A. Helms .....	Merrill.
<b>IRON CO.—</b>		A. T. Curtis .....	Merrill.
Frank Marta .....	Hurley.	John Van Hecke .....	Merrill.
J. A. Emmunson .....	Carey.	J. D. Mitchell .....	Tomahawk.
Alex. Galabini .....	Hurley.		
J. B. Anderson .....	Upson.	<b>MANITOWOC CO.—</b>	
<b>JACKSON CO.—</b>		J. S. Anderson .....	Manitowoc.
Frank Johnson .....	Black River Falls	R. W. Burke .....	Manitowoc.
H. A. Johnson .....	Black River Falls	H. L. Markham .....	Manitowoc.
F. J. Reichenbach .....	Black River Falls	E. G. Nash .....	Manitowoc.
C. J. Van Shaick .....	Black River Falls	Isaac Craite .....	Manitowoc.
R. A. Jones .....	Black River Falls	F. W. Dicke .....	Two Rivers.
Edwin Pierce .....	Merrillan.		
<b>JEFFERSON CO.—</b>		<b>MARATHON CO.—</b>	
W. H. Porter .....	Jefferson.	Henry Miller .....	Wausau.
E. A. Wigdale .....	Fort Atkinson.	J. W. Coates .....	Wausau.
O. C. Hahn .....	Watertown.	O. L. Ringle .....	Wausau.
C. A. Skinner .....	Watertown.	M. W. Sweet .....	Wausau.
Ray C. Twining .....	Waterloo.	M. B. Rozenberry .....	Wausau.
John S. Meldeen .....	Palmyra.	N. J. White .....	Colby.
<b>JUNEAU CO.—</b>		<b>MARINETTE CO.—</b>	
W. H. Hart .....	Elroy.	L. M. Evert .....	Marinette.
E. M. Hanzlik .....	Wonevoo.	A. T. Fairchild .....	Marinette.
J. J. Hughes .....	New Lisbon.	H. T. Scudder .....	Marinette.
Chas. Leicht .....	New Lisbon.	John H. Franzke .....	Marinette.
J. T. Hanson .....	Mauson.	John J. McGillis .....	Marinette.
A. D. Gill .....	Mauson.	Thomas Butler .....	Wausaukee.
<b>KENOSHA CO.—</b>		<b>MARQUETTE CO.—</b>	
James Cavanaugh .....	Kenosha.	John Barry .....	Montello.
John C. Slater .....	Kenosha.	John A. Metzler .....	Montello.
Peter Fisher, Jr. ....	Kenosha.	D. W. McNamara .....	Montello.
A. E. Buckmaster .....	Kenosha.		

## CIRCUIT COURT COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Name.	Post Office.	Name.	Post Office.
<b>MILWAUKEE CO.—</b>		<b>PRICE CO.—</b>	
Gerry Hazelton .....	Milwaukee.	A. J. Aschenbrener .....	Park Falls.
John F. Harper .....	Milwaukee.	Ray J. Haggerty .....	Park Falls.
Adolph Kanneberg .....	Milwaukee.	G. M. Chamberlain .....	Phillips.
John J. Maher .....	Milwaukee.	E. W. Murray .....	Phillips.
Julius E. Roehr .....	Milwaukee.	E. R. Barager .....	Prentice.
Hugh Ryan .....	Milwaukee.	J. B. Low .....	Prentice.
Fred Scheiber .....	Milwaukee.		
James H. Stover .....	Milwaukee.	<b>RACINE CO.—</b>	
Lucian R. Worden .....	Milwaukee.	Guy A. Benson .....	Racine.
		Roy E. Burgess .....	Racine.
		Martin Gillen .....	Racine.
		J. T. Wentworth .....	Racine.
		W. D. Thompson .....	Racine.
		Geo. Waller .....	Burlington.
<b>MONROE CO.—</b>			
S. W. Button .....	Sparta.	<b>RICHLAND CO.—</b>	
H. J. Masters .....	Sparta.	J. H. Miner .....	Richland Center.
T. P. Abel .....	Sparta.	Geo. Wulfig .....	Richland Center.
Howard Teasdale .....	Sparta.	L. H. Bancroft .....	Richland Center.
E. Bartells .....	Tomah.	P. L. Lincoln .....	Richland Center.
Wm. B. Naylor .....	Tomah.	P. C. Pitkin .....	Lone Rock.
		W. S. McCorkle .....	Richland Center.
<b>OCONTO CO.—</b>			
F. X. Morrow .....	Oconto.	<b>ROCK CO.—</b>	
A. Reinhart .....	Oconto.	E. F. Carpenter .....	Janesville.
Geo. Crawford .....	Gillett.	T. C. Burpee .....	Janesville.
V. J. O'Kelliber .....	Oconto.	M. P. Richardson .....	Janesville.
O. F. Trudell .....	Oconto.	T. D. Woolsey .....	Beloit.
		F. L. Jones .....	Evansville.
		L. E. Gettle .....	Edgerton.
<b>ONEIDA CO.—</b>			
H. T. Ames .....	Minocqua.	<b>RUSK CO.—</b>	
M. R. Kester .....	Minocqua.	A. N. Anderson .....	Ladysmith.
H. L. Reeves .....	Rhinclander.	D. W. Maloney .....	Ladysmith.
W. W. Carr .....	Rhinclander.	J. A. Michaelson .....	Ladysmith.
H. F. Steele .....	Rhinclander.	W. S. Manning .....	Ladysmith.
D. H. Walker .....	Rhinclander.		
		<b>SAUK CO.—</b>	
<b>OUTAGAMIE CO.—</b>		E. F. Dittmar .....	Baraboo.
A. H. Krugmeier .....	Appleton.	H. L. Halsted .....	Baraboo.
Louis Jackquot .....	Hortonville.	Thos. W. King .....	Spring Green.
T. R. Dittmer .....	Seymour.	Daniel Ruggles .....	Baraboo.
Humphrey Pierce .....	Appleton.	G. Stevens .....	Reedsburg.
John Bottensek .....	Appleton.	W. A. Wyse .....	Reedsburg.
<b>OZAUKEE CO.—</b>		<b>SAWYER CO.—</b>	
E. S. Turner .....	Pt. Washington.	J. C. Davis .....	Hayward.
Wm. A. Tholen .....	Pt. Washington.		
J. W. Collins .....	Pt. Washington.	<b>SHAWANO CO.—</b>	
		M. G. Eberlein .....	Shawano.
<b>PEPIN CO.—</b>		John T. Puleifer .....	Shawano.
J. J. Morgan .....	Durand.	Edw. Sommers .....	Shawano.
W. H. Huntington .....	Durand.	Frank Williams .....	Wittenberg.
L. A. Axtell .....	Pepin.	H. Klosterman .....	Shawano.
		Henry Nelden .....	Tigerton.
<b>PIERCE CO.—</b>			
John E. Foley .....	Ellsworth.	<b>SHEBOYGAN CO.—</b>	
Daniel J. Dill .....	Prescott.	A. C. Prescott .....	Sheboygan.
John H. Gracie .....	Spring Valley.	D. T. Phalen .....	Sheboygan.
W. G. Spence .....	River Falls.	Francis Williams .....	Sheboygan.
		F. H. Dennison .....	Sheboygan.
		H. J. Rooney .....	Plymouth.
<b>POLK CO.—</b>			
Henry Vold .....	Balsam Lake.	<b>ST. CROIX CO.—</b>	
Harry D. Baker .....	St. Croix Falls.	C. A. Cross .....	Hudson.
W. W. Winchester .....	Amery.	Wm. Hughes .....	New Richmond.
Louis A. Copeland .....	Frederick.	Ed. H. Thilford .....	Baldwin.
<b>PORTAGE CO.—</b>			
G. L. Park .....	Stevens Point.		
A. P. Fen .....	Amherst.		

## CIRCUIT COURT COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Name.	Post Office.	Name.	Post Office.
<b>TAYLOR CO.—</b>		<b>WASHINGTON CO.—</b>	
G. W. Adams.....	Medford.	Chas. E. Robinson.....	West Bend.
Bernard Hoey.....	Rib Lake.	Albert M. Benson.....	Hartford.
T. G. Jeffers.....	Medford.	<b>WAUKESHA CO.—</b>	
M. W. Ryan.....	Medford.	D. J. Hemlock.....	Waukesha.
<b>TREMPEALEAU CO.—</b>		Ernest Merton.....	Waukesha.
H. L. Halderson.....	Galesville.	T. W. Parkinson.....	Waukesha.
L. Nicholson.....	Eleva.	A. J. Dopp.....	Waukesha.
A. A. Arnold.....	Galesville.	Oscar F. Jones.....	Oconomowoc.
A. T. Twesme.....	Galesville.	John A. Kelly.....	Oconomowoc.
Geo. Mathys.....	Arcadia.	<b>WAUPACA CO.—</b>	
Earl F. Hensel.....	Whitehall.	A. S. McDonald.....	Marion.
<b>VERNON CO.—</b>		G. H. Putnam.....	New London.
C. M. Butt, Sr.....	Viroqua.	James McNeil.....	Clintonville.
H. P. Proctor, Sr.....	Viroqua.	R. F. Taggart.....	Weyauwega.
S. R. Pollard.....	Viroqua.	<b>WAUSHARA CO.—</b>	
A. F. Drew.....	La Farge.	John H. Thomas.....	Berlin.
Amund Bjelland.....	Viroqua.	John Clark.....	Wautoma.
Roger Williams.....	Hillsboro.	W. H. Fields.....	Plainfield.
<b>VILAS CO.—</b>		D. G. Sargent.....	Plainfield.
Finn Lawler.....	Eagle River.	<b>WINNEBAGO CO.—</b>	
Geo. E. O'Connor.....	Eagle River.	W. C. Kimball.....	Oshkosh.
Daniel Graham.....	Eagle River.	W. W. Waterhouse.....	Oshkosh.
Frank Beardsley.....	Eagle River.	Wm. C. Bouck.....	Oshkosh.
<b>WALWORTH CO.—</b>		Fred A. Kaerwer.....	Oshkosh.
J. W. Page.....	Elkhorn.	W. J. Foulkes.....	Oshkosh.
Lewis G. Brown.....	Lake Geneva.	J. M. Pleasants.....	Menasha.
E. L. Von Suessmilch.....	Delavan.	<b>WOOD CO.—</b>	
F. Henry Kiser.....	Whitewater.	B. M. Vaughan.....	Grand Rapids.
<b>WASHBURN CO.—</b>		Geo. P. Hambrecht.....	Grand Rapids.
P. C. Leonard.....	Shell Lake.	E. M. Deming.....	Marshfield.
J. L. Jones.....	Spoooner.		

WISCONSIN STATE AND NATIONAL BANKS.

ALBERT E. KUOLT, Commissioner of Banking.

Abstract of reports of state and mutual savings banks, and trust companies of Wisconsin, at the close of business, November 26th, 1912, and comparison with the last report, September 4th, 1912.

	Nov. 26, 1912.	Sept. 4, 1912.
Number of banks .....	607	599
<b>RESOURCES.</b>		
	Dollars.	Dollars.
Loans and discounts .....	\$111,289,108 69	\$135,621,390 73
Overdrafts .....	993,915 79	712,220 48
U. S., state, municipal and other bonds.....	22,487,274 39	22,203,464 74
Premium on bonds .....	39,609 90	39,549 56
Stocks and other securities .....	692,370 14	573,487 61
Banking house and furniture and fixtures .....	4,938,121 86	4,721,621 06
Other real estate owned .....	598,592 75	569,456 61
Due from approved reserve banks .....	27,245,655 74	29,355,294 05
Due from other banks .....	1,787,742 49	2,256,057 45
Checks on other banks and cash items .....	716,063 64	739,848 48
Exchanges for clearing house .....	676,842 94	1,313,187 97
Gold coin .....	2,037,017 00	2,057,093 80
Silver coin .....	703,877 00	734,607 50
U. S. and National currency .....	4,740,413 00	4,542,134 00
Nickels and cents.....	81,863 97	86,763 73
Expense account .....	22,004 60	31,872 76
Other resources .....	40,322 62	56,800 07
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>\$299,037,498 52</b>	<b>\$205,619,366 30</b>
<b>LIABILITIES.</b>		
Capital stock paid in.....	\$29,011,650 00	\$19,813,650 00
Surplus fund .....	5,392,144 36	5,365,201 14
Undivided profits, less current expenses and taxes paid..	3,907,584 42	2,968,795 38
Due to banks—deposits .....	3,310,325 82	3,080,638 93
Dividends unpaid .....	3,740 70	8,406 90
Individual deposits subject to check.....	50,561,353 52	51,968,629 93
Demand certificates of deposit .....	18,418,755 53	17,713,821 21
Time certificates of deposit .....	64,136,652 29	62,569,050 45
Savings deposits .....	39,694,518 25	33,644,038 60
Certified checks .....	79,804 11	87,025 33
Cashier's checks outstanding .....	501,384 36	480,473 94
Debentures .....	469,226 25	450,198 14
Special .....	763,366 99	680,699 13
Postal Savings .....	6,633 12	5,859 43
Due as executor, administrator, guardian, etc.....	563,850 20	745,180 03
Notes and bills rediscounted .....	706,168 06	576,459 21
Bills payable .....	383,532 55	334,219 72
Other liabilities .....	121,732 94	127,018 73
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>\$209,037,498 52</b>	<b>\$205,619,366 30</b>
<b>Total Resources November 26th, 1912.....</b>	<b>\$299,037,498 52</b>	<b>\$209,037,498 52</b>
“ “ December 5th, 1911 .....		<b>186,003,546 94</b>
<b>Increase .....</b>		<b>\$23,033,951 58</b>

## NATIONAL BANKS.

An abstract of statements of the 128 national banks located in Wisconsin, prepared under the direction of the Comptroller of the Currency, and furnished me through his courtesy, is here presented:

## ABSTRACT

of statements of 128 national banks of Wisconsin at the close of business on November 26, 1912.

RESOURCES.	Dollars.	LIABILITIES.	Dollars.
Loans and discounts .....	\$110,828,915 00	Capital stock paid in.....	\$17,580,000 00
Overdrafts .....	338,162 51	Surplus fund .....	7,776,050 00
U. S. bonds to secure circulation .....	13,007,970 00	Undivided profits, less current expenses and taxes paid .....	4,239,378 32
U. S. Bonds to secure U. S. deposits .....	538,000 00	National bank-notes outstanding .....	12,930,590 00
Other bonds to secure U. S. deposits .....	1,682,649 47	Due to other national banks .....	6,330,779 96
U. S. bonds on hand.....	63,950 00	Due to state banks and bankers .....	10,540,935 34
Premium on U. S. bonds....	55,762 45	Due to trust companies and savings banks .....	1,021,022 58
Bonds, securities, etc.....	23,284,528 66	Due to approved reserve agents .....	626,975 09
Banking house, furniture and fixtures .....	3,043,404 20	Dividends unpaid .....	2,065 84
Other real estate owned....	233,616 18	Individual deposits .....	131,516,629 92
Due from national banks (not reserve agents) .....	4,244,452 69	U. S. deposits .....	599,804 41
Due from state banks and bankers .....	3,004,956 39	Deposits of U. S. disbursing officers .....	405,989 75
Due from approved reserve agents .....	20,473,142 15	Postal savings deposits....	551,256 70
Checks and other cash items .....	522,187 75	Bonds borrowed .....	19,000 00
Exchanges for clearing house .....	873,352 48	Notes and bills re-credited .....	84,378 44
Notes of other national banks .....	664,462 00	Bills payable .....	110,000 00
Fractional currency, nickels and cents .....	63,254 02	Reserved for taxes.....	268,857 47
Specie (including gold certificates) .....	8,894,385 70	Liabilities other than those above stated .....	43,878 57
Legal tender notes.....	2,119,839 00		
Redemption fund with treasurer U. S. ....	637,795 59		
Due from Treasurer U. S....	62,462 59		
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>\$194,652,122 39</b>	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>\$194,652,122 39</b>



## COUNTY OFFICERS.

County.	County Seat.	County Clerk.	Treasurer.
Adams	Friendship	Almer J. Soley	Frank E. Parks.
Ashland	Ashland	Theo. R. Yankee	Nellie M. Archibald.
Barron	Barron	T. T. Hazelberg	Geo. E. Carr.
Bayfield	Washburn	Nels M. Oscar	Alfred Froseth.
Brown	Green Bay	Elmer S. Hall	Andrew Reis.
Buffalo	Alma	James McCabe	Theo Scharr.
Burnett	Grantsburg	Thos. Tollefson	Phillip Carlson.
Calumet	Chilton	Edward G. Hart	August Roethke.
Chippewa	Chippewa Falls	Wm. N. Hebert	Anton Solberg.
Clark	Neillsville	Myron E. Wilding	Ole C. Anderson.
Columbia	Portage	E. E. Price	Wm. J. Dunn.
Crawford	Prairie du Chien	Frank Gander	L. T. Copsy.
Dana	Madison	G. J. Fjelstad	R. W. Davis.
Dodge	Juneau	Louis G. Pautsch	Carl Hilgendorf.
Door	Sturgeon Bay	Earl M. LaPlant	Emil Miller.
Douglas	Superior	William J. Leader	Frank J. Kenyon.
Dunn	Menomonie	Frank Pieper	John C. Hardy.
Eau Claire	Eau Claire	John H. Nygaard	Chas. A. Singel.
Florence	Florence	James J. Pontbriand	Geo. W. Parmenter
Fond du Lac	Fond du Lac	Alfred S. Wilkinson	J. J. Gromme.
Forest	Crandon	Clyde G. Varnick	Henry Popsy.
Grant	Lanester	E. E. McCoy	W. C. Livingston.
Green	Monroe	John W. Stewart	James O. Fiddler.
Green Lake	Green Lake	Samuel Scholes	George S. Thrasher.
Iowa	Dodgeville	Richard E. Gribble	Wm. D. Pridoux.
Iron	Hurley	Willard D. Tyler	Frank J. Trjer.
Jackson	Black River Falls	N. T. Johnson	James E. Dimnick.
Jefferson	Jefferson	John T. Welch	C. O. Nettesheim.
Juneau	Mauston	S. E. Phillips	James Timbers.
Kenosha	Kenosha	Russell H. Jones	Phillip Harman, Jr.
Kewaunee	Kewaunee	Jos. G. Walecka	W. H. O'Brien.
La Crosse	La Crosse	Bert A. Jolivet	Wm. G. Garbers.
Lafayette	Darlington	Robert E. VanMatre.	Fred H. Hillery.
Langlade	Antigo	V. P. Rath	Henry P. Ings.
Lincoln	Merrill	Jon. Brandt	August J. Braun.
Manitowoc	Manitowoc	Arthur J. Auton	Theo. O. Anderson.
Marathon	Wausau	Louis H. Cook	John Schrinke.
Marinette	Marinette	H. B. Pederson	Loren O. Robeck.
Marquette	Montello	Wm. Guderjohn	Emil Knopp.
Milwaukee	Milwaukee	Louis G. Widule	Theo. Dammann.
Monroe	Sparta	T. R. Talbot	J. C. Meyers.
Oconto	Oconto	Hunter C. Orr	Arthur E. Cleveland.
Oneida	Rhineland	William H. Carr	Pat Cain.
Outagamie	Appleton	William F. Wolf	John Coppes.
Ozaukee	Port Washington	M. G. Bohan	W. P. Jochem.
Pepin	Durand	W. C. Richardson	E. A. Miles.
Pierce	Ellsworth	Ole J. Hohl	Edward H. Pamers.
Polk	Balsam Lake	N. P. Swanson	Chas. Edman.
Portage	Stevens Point	A. E. Bourn	Geo. F. Hebard.
Price	Phillips	W. H. Lippels	C. F. Glissendorf.
Racine	Racine	W. J. Hay	Jos. J. Patrick.
Richland	Richland Center	W. A. Lawton	Frank Driskill.
Rock	Janesville	Howard W. Lee	F. F. Livermore.
Rusk	Ladysmith	F. E. Monroe	O. A. Sargent.
St. Croix	Hudson	H. S. Oerfahl	Chris. Nebel.
Sauk	Baraboo	Sanford H. Wood	James H. Maslin.
Sawyer	Hawward	John Berger	Ole Toustad.
Shawano	Shawano	Otto O. Wiegand	A. H. Gustman.
Sheboygan	Sheboygan	Chas. W. Fisher	Chrs. M. Ries.
Taylor	Medford	Carl Herrmann	Hy Manner.
Trempealeau	Whitehall	P. K. Risberg	John F. Hager.
Vernon	Viroqua	Berlie Moore	Amund Belland.
Vilas	Eagle River	W. A. Bradford	Frank A. Hall.
Walworth	Elkhorn	Grant D. Harrington	Julius M. Ellsworth.
Washburn	Shell Lake	P. E. Leonard	A. F. Cameron.
Washington	West Bend	Anton Thielmann	Anton Mueller.
Waukesha	Waukesha	Ray M. Funk	James Seller.
Waupaca	Waupaca	Lewis F. Shoemaker	E. L. Darling.
Waushara	Wautoma	Ward B. Stilwell	A. J. Thompson.
Winnebago	Oshkosh	John J. Fish	Carrol H. Lerrabee
Wood	Grand Rapids	F. H. Eberhardt	Nate Anderson.

## COUNTY OFFICERS—Continued.

County.	County Seat.	District Attorney.	Sheriff.
Adams	Friendship	Charles H. Gilman	Loll Harris.
Ashland	Ashland	W. Stanley Smith	Chas. L. Kleinsteiber.
Barron	Barron	Chas. A. Taylor	Robert A. Phillips.
Bayfield	Washburn	Charles T. Morris	Max Hoppie.
Brown	Green Bay	M. E. Davis	George Kolocheski.
Buffalo	Alma	Theo. Buehler	John Vollmer.
Burnett	Grantsburg	Clive J. Strang	Gust. A. Olson.
Calumet	Chilton	James Kirwan	Charles Groeschel.
Chippewa	Chippewa Falls	Alexander Wiley	James Connell.
Clark	Neillsville	W. J. Rush	Harry Hewett.
Columbia	Portage	David Bouge	Wm. K. MacKenzie.
Crawford	Prairie du Chien	M. R. Munson	John Harris.
Dane	Madison	R. N. Nelson	G. L. Erdahl.
Dodge	Juneau	J. E. Malone	Joseph Hinkes.
Door	Sturgeon Bay	Henry Grass	Ben Miller.
Douglas	Superior	Archibald McKay	Gustaf Carlson.
Dunn	Menomonie	C. E. Freeman	Ferdinand Mortensen.
Eau Claire	Eau Claire	Fred Arnold	Gustaf C. Neher.
Florence	Florence	Max Sells	James J. A. Krigg.
Fond du Lac	Fond du Lac	Thomas C. Downs	Detlef Fick.
Forest	Crandon	Joseph T. Sims	Martin Georgeson.
Grant	Lancaster	H. E. Carthew	Wm. B. Dyer.
Green	Monroe	Wm. H. McGrath	Henry L. Ball.
Green Lake	Green Lake	Wm. E. Cavanaugh	Gustaf A. Weinkauff.
Iowa	Dodgeville	Jas. E. O'Neill	John T. Williams.
Iron	Hurley	Wm. T. Lennon	Frank M. Duffy.
Jackson	Black River Falls	L. Olson Ellis	I. S. Hollenback, Jr.
Jefferson	Jefferson	L. W. Misiete	C. A. Vaughn.
Juneau	Mauston	T. H. Hanson	R. D. Chamberlain.
Kenosha	Kenosha	Alfred L. Drury	F. W. B. Archer.
Kewaunee	Kewaunee	O. H. Bruemmer	J. J. Kulhanek.
La Crosse	La Crosse	David S. Law	John A. Weber.
Lafayette	Darlington	Charles F. McDaniel	Joseph Coulthard.
Langlade	Antigo	Clarence J. Te Selle	C. Edward Jones.
Lincoln	Merrill	Albert H. Smith	Emil E. Knorr.
Manitowoc	Manitowoc	John J. Healy	Herman C. Schuette.
Marathon	Wausau	Ed. P. Gorman	Herman J. Abraham.
Marinette	Marinette	Edward W. Miller	Chas. A. Budlong.
Marquette	Montello	John A. Metzler	Thos. O'Connor.
Milwaukee	Milwaukee	Edward Yockey	Lawrence McGreal.
Monroe	Sparta	Thorwald P. Abel	Leo Veith.
Oconto	Oconto	Adolph P. Lehner	Albert Rusch.
Oneida	Rhineland	A. J. O. Melis	Chas. Asmundsen.
Outagamie	Appleton	Francis J. Rooney	Martin Verhagen.
Ozaukee	Port Washington	W. F. Schanen	G. P. Scharl.
Pepin	Durand	P. R. Newcomb	Chas. Rands.
Pierce	Ellsworth	George Thompson	Ray H. Hyatt.
Polk	Balsam Lake	C. S. Roberts	O. H. Peterson.
Portage	Stevens Point	D. S. Sichelsteel	John F. Kubisiak.
Price	Phillips	Chas. E. Lovett	Mat. Christianson.
Racine	Racine	Wm. W. Storms	George Wherry.
Richland	Richland Center	Edgar Ewers	W. F. Fogo.
Rock	Janesville	Stanley C. Dunwidde	Cassius S. Whipple.
Rusk	Ladysmith	Charles Kirwan	O. H. McNally.
St. Croix	Hudson	Nelson O. Varnum	Charley Moe.
Sauk	Baraboo	James H. Hill	William Welk.
Sawyer	Hayward	Sam J. Williams	M. E. Madden.
Shawano	Shawano	Alvin M. Anderson	Charles E. Otto.
Sheboygan	Sheboygan	Wm. B. Collins	Robt. J. Fischer.
Taylor	Medford	John B. Hagarty	C. Kelnhofer.
Trempealeau	Whitehall	Earl F. Hensel	Carl Jahr.
Vernon	Viroqua	Geo. W. McKibbin	Andrew Hovland.
Vilas	Eagle River	George E. O'Connor	Joseph T. Nemacheck.
Walworth	Elkhorn	Robert C. Buckley	Walter E. Babeock.
Washburn	Shell Lake	Bruce Fleming	James A. Johnson.
Washington	West Bend	H. A. Sawyer	Gust Benike.
Waukesha	Waukesha	Newton W. Evans	Edward Gibson.
Waupaca	Waupaca	Llewellyn Cole	J. L. Tollefson.
Waushara	Waupaca	Gad Jones	John H. Emigh.
Winnebago	Oshkosh	D. E. McDonald	Edwin R. Zweifel.
Wood	Grand Rapids	Charles E. Briere	Albert J. Cowell.

COUNTY OFFICERS—Continued.

County.	County Seat.	Register of Deeds.	Clerk of Court.
Adams	Friendship	Alan Galbraith	Claude B. Meteyard.
Ashland	Ashland	W. C. Knowles	Thos. N. Upthegrove.
Barron	Barron	Chas. D. Blassinghas.	D. S. Grilley.
Bayfield	Washburn	Nels Myhre	Frederick A. Bell.
Brown	Green Bay	Jacob Busch	James W. McNevis.
Buffalo	Alma	Ole J. Pauson	Chas. A. Kaste.
Burnett	Grantsburg	And A. Anderson	Jas. C. Jensen.
Calumet	Chilton	Henry H. Grove	Michael Schwarz.
Chippewa	Chippewa Falls	Edgar Firth	Rudolph Emerson.
Clark	Neillsville	E. J. Rossman	George A. Ure.
Columbia	Portage	Geo. W. Morrison	David R. Owen.
Crawford	Prairie du Chien	Albert Weeks	Arthur B. Curran.
Dane	Madison	J. G. Kroken	N. P. Stenjem.
Dodge	Juneau	W. T. Schwantz	John Clifford.
Door	Sturgeon Bay	Otto Nelson	Frank Welver.
Douglas	Superior	Oscar Ahlgren	Charles Wickstrom.
Dunn	Menomonie	Edward C. Quilling	Ole N. Oleson.
Eau Claire	Eau Claire	Anton M. Anderson	Hans S. Lund.
Florence	Florence	W. C. Haberkoon	Geo. W. Baird.
Fond du Lac	Fond du Lac	Emil C. Kraemer	W. F. Sealy.
Forest	Crandon	Andrew Oettinger	William Bassett.
Grant	Lacaster	R. I. Dugdale.	George W. Barrows.
Green	Monroe	Frank E. Corson	Thos. Luchsinger.
Green Lake	Green Lake	James Leigh	Irvin M. Chapel.
Iowa	Dodgeville	Thos J. Paynter	Wm. E. Williams.
Iron	Hurley	John C. Flanagan	Frank E. Atwood.
Jackson	Black River Falls	Hans K. Hanson	Albert Knutson.
Jefferson	Jefferson	Edward C. Busch	J. C. Brandel.
Juneau	Mauston	George W. Hill	L. Neidenbeck.
Kenosha	Kenosha	Perkins C. Torrey	Benj. M. DeDiemar.
Kewaunee	Kewaunee	Jos. Mahlberg	Carl W. Andre.
La Crosse	La Crosse	Andrew E. Thompson.	C. C. Hamilton.
Lafayette	Darlington	Sever P. Nelson	Joseph B. Chambers.
Langlade	Antigo	Herman A. Friedeman	Anton J. Nowotny.
Lincoln	Merrill	Stephen Geiss	Albert Anderson.
Manitowoc	Manitowoc	Chas. A. Streich	Anthony J. Clark.
Marathon	Wausau	John L. Sell	Kurt A. Beyreis.
Marinette	Marinette	Adeline B. Pratt	Oscar A. Anderson.
Marquette	Montello	Charles R. Roskie	I. C. Brown.
Milwaukee	Milwaukee	Edward H. Mueller	Charles C. Maas.
Monroe	Sparta	W. A. Holden	O. H. Doxrud.
Oconto	Oconto	John Wesner, Jr.	Joseph E. Keefe.
Oneida	Rhineland	Chas. E. Davis	E. C. Sturdevant.
Outagamie	Appleton	Albert G. Koch	A. O. Danielson.
Ozaukee	Port Washington	Wm. Ahlhauser	G. H. Adam.
Pepin	Durand	Henry Brunner	Alfred Biles.
Pierce	Ellsworth	Fred G. Magee	Walter E. Warren.
Polk	Balsam Lake	John H. Towers	John H. McLean.
Portage	Stevens Point	William D. Dealney	Frank H. Timm.
Price	Phillips	Bertrand C. Alm	Henry Neibauer.
Racine	Racine	James Bolton	John Trumbull.
Richland	Richland Center	Chas. Clarson	W. L. Wrightman.
Rock	Janesville	F. P. Smiley	Jesse Earle.
Rusk	Ladysmith	Elmer W. Hill	W. J. Kermott.
St. Croix	Hudson	Alfred Halvorson	G. H. Tappins.
Sauk	Baraboo	Carl M. DuBois	Albert H. Clark.
Sawyer	Hayward	John W. Waters	Alex. Pearson.
Shawano	Shawano	Fred Ainsworth	Frank M. Hoenig.
Sheboygan	Sheboygan	Edwin Koellmer	Wm. Keys.
Taylor	Medford	W. E. Hibbard	Irwin McCumber.
Trumpealeau	Whitehall	Morris Hanson	Eugene J. Kidder.
Vernon	Viroqua	Thos. O. Mork	Henry C. Gosling.
Vilas	Eagle River	Walter B. Raymond	John Eschenbauch.
Walworth	Elkhorn	Frank G. Holmes	George O. Kellogg.
Washburn	Shell Lake	Frank A. Keeler	Thorsten Evers.
Washington	West Bend	John W. Gehl	Charles P. Mooers.
Waukesha	Waukesha	Frederick M. Slawson	Elmer M. Webb.
Waupaca	Waupaca	Tom Pipe	Ingebret Ovrom.
Waushara	Wautoma	Guy Mumbroe	W. L. Roberts.
Winnebago	Oshkosh	William H. Jenkyns	John H. Laabs.
Wood	Grand Rapids	E. E. Ames	A. B. Bever.

## COUNTY OFFICERS—Continued.

County.	County Seat.	Surveyor.	Coroner.
Adams	Friendship	Mahlon C. Smith	Louis Sollic.
Ashland	Ashland	Jerod W. Day	Theo. Anderson.
Barron	Barron	H. J. Anderson.	Amos M. Hanson.
Bayfield	Washburn	Earnest J. Brigham	Allen W. Peaslee.
Brown	Green Bay	Peter D. Larson	John L. Stohr.
Buffalo	Alma		P. Bakke.
Burnett	Grantsburg	Jas. W. Bailey	Nie Berg.
Calumet	Chilton	William W. Larson	Henry Larson
Chippewa	Chippewa Falls	John J. Hogen	Wm. Huntley, Sr.
Clark	Nellsville	Sherman F. Hewett	Chas. McSorley, Sr.
Columbia	Portage	Chas. E. Corning	Charles Johnson.
Crawford	Prairie du Chien	Albert Hurbut	M. W. Lynch.
Dane	Madison	P. H. Hintze	Michael Manning.
Dodge	Juneau	Geo. W. Morse	Henry Halen.
Door	Sturgeon Bay	Joseph Bonche	Zina A. Downs.
Douglas	Superior	Frank Richardson	Frank Hintzman.
Dunn	Menomonie	A. T. Thompson	Robt. H. Stokes.
Eau Claire	Eau Claire	Wesley Baker	G. C. Youngs.
Florence	Florence	Geo. Kinnear	S. B. Mahoney.
Fond du Lac	Fond du Lac	Geo. W. Marshall	James W. Crawford.
Forest	Crandon	Arthur M. Rogers	William Walter.
Grant	Lancaster		Frank A. Shriver.
Green	Monroe	Paul V. Hodges	George W. Morton.
Green Lake	Green Lake	Robert H. Spragg	S. W. Dawson.
Iowa	Dodgeville	R. L. Joiner	Chas. Gutekunst.
Iron	Hurley	Adam Devine	Dr. Eugene Krohn.
Jackson	Black River Falls	C. M. Keach	John S. Meldean.
Jefferson	Jefferson	W. G. Mack	Ottis G. Loomis.
Juneau	Mauston	John T. Patterson	Herbert C. Millager.
Kenosha	Kenosha	John J. Williams	M. J. Rice.
Kewaunee	Kewaunee	Anton Goettstein	Herman Langstadt.
La Crosse	La Crosse	George P. Bradish	P. W. Leitzel.
Lafayette	Darlington	George A. Marshall	John A. Keen.
Langlade	Antigo	Malcolm Hutchinson	James O'Reilly.
Lincoln	Merrill	Louis Kleinschmidt	Louis Falge.
Manitowoc	Manitowoc	Otto Gass	Dr. Ray M. Frawley.
Marathon	Wausau	Wm. H. Gowen	James Tweedie.
Marinette	Marinette	James E. Murphy	E. J. Ziegler.
Marquette	Montello	Geo. E. Phillips	Frank Luehring.
Milwaukee	Milwaukee	Harold C. Webster	Carl Rose.
Monroe	Sparta	Fred Holden	Malachy F. Manning.
Oconto	Oconto	Thomas E. Mills	Charles Decanter.
Oneida	Rhinclander	David H. Vaughan	Herbert E. Ellsworth
Outagamie	Appleton	Chas. H. Gillett	G. B. Horn.
Ozaukee	Port Washington	Wm. Jahn	J. O. Grotthuss.
Pepin	Durand	Julius Bauer	George Hayer.
Pierce	Ellsworth	Louis Bitzner	Jas. D. Nicholson.
Polk	Balsam Lake	W. H. McCourt	H. D. Boston.
Portage	Stevens Point	Julian F. Marfield	C. D. Fenelon.
Price	Phillips	Frank Henry	Jonas Hoyle.
Racine	Racine	T. Harold Knight	John T. Barth.
Richland	Richland Center	J. M. Appleby	
Rock	Janesville	Robert Caldwell	
Rusk	Ladysmith	Warren Moore	O. B. Ellingboe.
St. Croix	Hudson	G. L. Lamport	George F. Trieb.
Sauk	Baraboo	Gustav Schranke	Otto E. Westedt.
Sawyer	Hayward	Harry Johnson	Gust Johnson.
Shawano	Shawano	J. A. Melendy	Walter A. Garfield.
Sheboygan	Sheboygan	Prof. Grosshensch	Dr. A. J. Knauf.
Taylor	Medford	John A. Logan	Otto Eggert.
Trempealeau	Whitehall	Gerald D. Arnold	S. E. Hutchins.
Vernon	Viroqua	Edw. J. Older	Edw. E. Schmidt.
Vilas	Eagle River	Daniel Graham	Patrick J. Gaffney.
Walworth	Elkhorn	William Child	Frank L. Henn.
Washburn	Shell Lake	L. E. Thomas	A. E. Costello.
Washington	West Bend	H. P. Lambenheimer	William Kippenhan.
Waukesha	Waukesha	Morgan R. Butler	John Schaeffel.
Waupaca	Waupaca	A. W. Millerd	A. D. Barnes.
Waushara	Wautoma	George Ellis	C. F. Youngman.
Winnebago	Oshkosh	William W. Goold	Everett T. Phillips.
Wood	Grand Rapids	Grant Babcock	Chas. Cumberland.

COUNTY OFFICERS—Continued.

County.	County Seat.	County Superintendent.	County Judge.
Adams	Friendship	Maybelle Douglas	John B. Keyes.
Ashland	Ashland	*W. P. Hagman	James McCully
Barron	Barron	L. S. Cheney	C. W. Meadows.
Bayfield	Washburn	Jessie N. Smith	Wm. H. Irish.
Brown	Green Bay	Joseph F. Novitski	Carlton Merrill.
Buffalo	Alma	H. J. Niehaus	Martin L. Fugina.
Burnett	Grantsburg	Clara Jacobson	F. G. Dahlberg.
Calumet	Chilton	L. P. Fox	*George C. Hume.
Chippewa	Chippewa Falls	Bertha Trudelle	Henry Lebeis, Jr.
Clark	Neillsville	*Elizabeth Kennedy	O. W. Schoengarth.
Columbia	Portage	Chester W. Smith	A. F. Kellogg.
Crawford	Prairie du Chien	George Burton	*Alvin B. Peterson.
Dane, 1st District	Madison	Sylvanus Ames	A. G. Zimmerman.
Dane, 2nd District	Madison	Genie A. Laws	
Dodge	Juneau	John Kelley	Charles M. Davison.
Door	Sturgeon Bay	Geo. A. Bassford	Jacob Dehos.
Douglas	Superior	Olga Larson	Lewis S. Larson.
Dunn	Menomonie	John W. Klingman	Wm. S. Swenson.
Eau Claire	Eau Claire	T. Leinenkugel	George L. Blum.
Florence	Florence	L. A. Jones	Frank Waring.
Fond du Lac	Fond du Lac	*Julia Ryder	Aug. E. Richter.
Forest	Crandon	H. A. Kamm	James A. Walsh.
Grant	Lancaster	J. C. Brockert	E. B. Goodsell.
Green	Monroe	J. Carl Penn	John M. Becker.
Green Lake	Green Lake	George V. Kelley	S. G. Potter.
Iowa	Dodgeville	Jesse A. Van Natta	Aldo Jenks.
Iron	Hurley	Charles D. Lennon	*Daniel Reid.
Jackson	Black River Falls	Oren D. Stiehl	Frank Johnson.
Jefferson	Jefferson	A. J. Thorne	Chas. B. Rogers.
Juneau	Mauston	Myrta D. Cuenot	M. L. Bunnell.
Kenosha	Kenosha	J. J. Kerwin	*George W. Taylor.
Kewaunee	Kewaunee	J. E. Sazama	*M. T. Parker.
La Crosse	La Crosse	B. F. Oltman	John Brindley.
Lafayette	Darlington	W. G. Muse	J. B. Simpson.
Langlade	Antigo	A. M. Arveson	John W. Parsons.
Lincoln	Merrill	J. H. Hamlin	Milton C. Porter.
Manitowoc	Manitowoc	C. W. Meisnest	John Chloupek.
Marathon	Wausau	Wenzel Pivernetz	Clyde L. Warren.
Marinette	Marinette	R. C. Ramsay	*Alvin E. Davis.
Marquette	Montello	Duncan H. Reid	*F. J. Dodge.
Milwaukee	Milwaukee	Hugo A. Pauly	M. S. Sheridan.
Monroe	Sparta	M. M. Haney	R. B. McCoy.
Oconto	Oconto	Elen B. McDonald	Herbert F. Jones.
Oneida	Rhineland	F. A. Lowell	*Henry F. Steele.
Outagamie	Rhineland	A. G. Meating	Henry Kreiss.
Ozaukee	Appleton	Richard F. Beger	John E. Uselding.
Pepin	Port Washington	Cynthia Carlisle	W. B. Newcomb.
Pierce	Durand	Oscar F. Mattson	Allen P. Weld.
Polk	Ellsworth	Martin Stenerson	L. A. Copeland.
Portage	Balsam Lake	Frances C. Bannach	John A. Murat.
Price	Stevens Point	May McNely	Asa K. Owen.
Racine	Phillips	G. J. Zimmerman	Max W. Heck.
Richland	Racine	Jacob B. Logue	W. S. McCorkle.
Rock	Richland Center	O. D. Antisdel	John W. Sale.
Rusk	Janesville	Oliver E. Rice	D. W. Maloney.
St. Croix	Ladysmith	H. A. Aune	O. W. Arnquist.
Sauk	Hudson	Geo. W. Davies	Wm. T. Kelsey.
Sawyer	Baraboo	Effe M. Harrington	John K. Swenson.
Shawano	Hayward	L. D. Roberts	Frank A. Joekel.
Sheboygan	Shawano	H. C. Dornbush	Paul T. Krez.
Taylor	Sheboygan	Gordon B. Smith	M. A. Buckley.
Trempealeau	Medford	Dan P. Gibson	H. A. Anderson.
Vernon	Whitehall	Henry L. Gardner	Dan. O. Mahony.
Vilas	Viroqua	Grant Cook	*Amos Radcliffe.
Walworth	Eagle River	Helen Martin	Jay F. Lyon.
Washburn	Elkhorn	Neva J. Adams	Albert L. Bugbee.
Washington	Shell Lake	Geo. T. Carlin	Patrick O'Meara.
Waukesha	West Bend	G. B. Rhoads	David W. Agnew.
Waupaca	Waukesha	W. E. Switzer	F. M. Gurnsey.
Waushara	Waupaca	Edward Coates	Geo. P. Sorenson.
Winnebago	Wautoma	H. B. Patch	*Silas Bullard.
Wood	Oshkosh	George Varney	Wm. J. Conway.
	Grand Rapids		

\*Appointed to fill vacancy.

SALARIES OF COUNTY OFFICERS IN WISCONSIN FOR 1912.

Counties.	Popula- tion.	Sheriff.	Register Of Deeds.	County Treasurer.	District Attorney.	County Clerk.	Clerk Circuit Court.	Surveyor.	Coroner.	County Superin- tendent.	County Judge.
Adams.....	8,604	Fees	Fees	\$600	£450	\$600	*\$400	\$3	Fees	\$900	*\$500
Ashland.....	21,965	\$1,000	Fees	2,200	1,200	2,600	1,500	Fees	Fees	\$950	1,200
Barron.....	29,114	1,700	\$1,000	900	900	*1,000	*650	Fees	Fees	1,100	1,000
Bayfield.....	15,987	**\$1,200	1,200	1,200	1,000	1,500	*600	Fees	Fees	900	1,200
Brown.....	54,098	Fees	1,500	1,500	1,200	1,800	1,600	Fees	Fees	1,200	*2,000
Buffalo.....	16,006	Fees	Fees	800	600	1,000	Fees	Fees	\$15	1,000	1,000
Burnett.....	9,026	Fees	Fees	800	500	800	Fees	5	Fees	900	400
Calumet.....	16,701	Fees	Fees	800	600	800	*600	Fees	Fees	1,100	*1,200
Chippewa.....	52,103	*1,800	1,700	1,500	1,000	1,600	*500	5	Fees	1,000	1,800
Clark.....	30,074	Fees	1,716	1,200	1,200	1,800	*300	Fees	Fees	1,200	1,200
Columbia.....	31,123	3,000	1,350	1,350	1,000	*1,350	1,350	Fees	Fees	1,350	2,000
Crawford.....	16,288	Fees	Fees	1,000	800	1,100	*550	Fees	Fees	1,200	1,000
Dane.....	77,435	*2,500	1,800	1,800	1,500	1,700	2,900	Fees	Fees	1,200	3,000
Dodge.....	47,435	*2,500	Fees	1,400	1,300	*1,400	800	Fees	Fees	1,400	2,100
Door.....	18,711	Fees	Fees	800	650	1,300	550	Fees	Fees	1,100	1,000
Douglas.....	47,422	2,500	1,800	3,800	2,200	4,500	1,800	Fees	Fees	1,200	2,000
Dunn.....	25,260	*1,200	Fees	1,000	600	1,000	*500	Fees	Fees	1,200	1,200
Eau Claire.....	32,721	Fees	Fees	1,500	1,200	1,400	1,200	Fees	Fees	900	1,800
Florence.....	3,381	*240	Fees	840	720	1,000	300	Fees	Fees	*240	720
Fond du Lac.....	51,610	*1,200	Fees	1,000	1,500	1,400	Fees	\$	Fees	1,050	2,000
Forest.....	6,782	2,500	Fees	1,200	800	*1,200	900	Fees	100	750	900
Grant.....	33,007	Fees	Fees	1,200	1,200	1,200	Fees	Fees	Fees	1,500	1,500
Green.....	21,641	2,700	1,450	900	800	1,400	900	Fees	Fees	1,500	2,000
Green Lake.....	15,491	*1,800	Fees	650	600	900	*400	Fees	Fees	1,200	1,300
Iowa.....	22,407	Fees	Fees	1,000	750	1,000	*450	Fees	Fees	1,100	1,300
Iron.....	8,306	2,000	*200	1,500	1,000	1,500	Fees	Fees	Fees	500	*300
Jackson.....	17,075	Fees	1,200	1,000	700	1,000	*300	Fees	Fees	1,000	700
Jefferson.....	31,303	2,500	1,200	600	1,200	1,100	1,200	Fees	Fees	1,200	2,500
Juneau.....	16,569	1,200	1,200	1,100	600	1,100	*600	Fees	Fees	1,200	1,000
Kenosha.....	32,920	3,500	1,500	1,030	1,500	1,500	1,500	Fees	Fees	1,200	1,800
Kewaunee.....	13,784	700	900	600	500	1,000	550	Fees	Fees	900	1,000
La Crosse.....	43,096	*2,000	Fees	1,200	1,200	1,500	1,200	Fees	100	1,300	*2,200
Lafayette.....	20,075	*1,000	Fees	1,700	800	1,200	*1,000	Fees	Fees	1,100	1,600
Langlade.....	17,062	Fees	Fees	1,200	1,000	1,800	1,000	Fees	300	1,000	900
Lincoln.....	19,064	2,000	Fees	1,200	1,000	1,400	*500	Fees	Fees	1,200	*1,200
Manitowoc.....	44,978	*3,200	*1,900	1,400	1,500	*1,800	*1,600	Fees	Fees	1,500	2,500
Marathon.....	55,054	*2,000	Fees	1,700	*1,800	2,200	300	Fees	Fees	2,600	*1,600

Marinette	33,812	Fees	Fees	1,500	1,000	1,500	*1,300	*30	Fees	†1,200	*1,000
Marquette	10,741	1,000	Fees	700	600	700	600	Fees	Fees	***1,000	1,000
Milwaukee	433,187	5,000	4,000	5,000	5,000	4,000	5,000	5,000	Fees	†1,500	5,000
Monroe	28,881	1,200	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	Fees	1,000	1,000
Oconto	25,657	2,200	1,200	1,200	700	1,200	1,000	850	Fees	1,350	1,100
Oneida	11,433	*2,400	Fees	1,200	900	1,400	*200	Fees	Fees	1,400	1,200
Outagamie	49,102	Fees	Fees	1,500	1,000	1,600	*500	Fees	Fees	*1,200	2,500
Ozaukee	17,123	Fees	Fees	1,100	600	1,100	*300	Fees	Fees	1,000	*1,000
Pepin	7,577	Fees	*100	650	450	650	*150	Fees	Fees	600	550
Pierce	22,079	Fees	Fees	1,000	600	1,200	1,000	Fees	Fees	1,000	1,200
Polk	21,367	1,450	1,500	1,000	600	1,000	400	Fees	Fees	***1,000	1,700
Portage	30,945	Fees	Fees	1,200	1,000	1,400	*700	Fees	Fees	900	*1,000
Price	13,795	†1,500	Fees	1,000	*800	1,200	*500	Fees	Fees	†900	800
Racine	57,424	2,000	2,650	1,200	1,800	1,200	1,600	Fees	Fees	1,200	2,500
Richland	18,809	Fees	Fees	800	800	900	Fees	Fees	Fees	1,000	1,200
Rock	55,538	3,200	1,500	1,000	1,000	*1,575	1,700	Fees	Fees	1,800	3,000
Rusk	11,160	1,500	Fees	900	500	1,000	*400	Fees	Fees	1,000	500
St. Croix	25,910	2,500	1,600	1,000	1,100	1,260	1,000	Fees	Fees	1,100	1,500
Sauk	32,869	1,500	Fees	1,200	900	1,200	1,200	Fees	Fees	1,200	1,650
Sawyer	6,227	1,000	Fees	1,000	800	1,000	*300	Fees	Fees	600	600
Shawano	31,884	3,600	1,800	1,200	1,000	1,400	1,000	Fees	Fees	1,300	1,400
Sheboygan	54,888	2,500	1,500	1,200	1,500	1,400	1,500	Fees	Fees	1,200	1,500
Taylor	13,641	*1,500	Fees	1,100	800	1,400	*600	Fees	Fees	1,200	1,000
Trempealeau	22,928	Fees	Fees	800	800	*900	*350	Fees	Fees	900	700
Vernon	28,116	Fees	1,700	1,000	1,000	*1,000	1,000	Fees	Fees	1,700	1,200
Vilas	6,019	*1,800	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	*400	Fees	Fees	†800	900
Walworth	29,614	1,800	1,500	1,000	1,200	1,500	1,200	Fees	Fees	1,000	3,600
Washburn	8,196	1,200	Fees	800	800	900	*300	Fees	Fees	1,000	600
Washington	23,774	1,800	Fees	1,000	720	*1,200	*480	Fees	Fees	1,200	1,500
Waukesha	37,100	2,000	1,500	1,000	1,500	1,500	1,500	Fees	Fees	1,200	3,500
Waupaca	32,782	Fees	1,500	1,100	1,000	1,100	Fees	Fees	Fees	1,500	1,800
Waushara	18,886	Fees	1,000	700	500	1,000	*250	Fees	Fees	900	750
Winnebago	62,116	4,500	2,400	2,200	1,800	2,400	1,200	50	Fees	1,300	2,500
Wood	30,583	Fees	Fees	1,400	1,200	1,400	*600	Fees	Fees	1,200	*1,100

\*And fees.

\*\*\*And traveling expenses.

†And expenses.

\$Or per diem.

SALARIES OF COUNTY OFFICERS.

## RAILROAD MILEAGE IN WISCONSIN (Italics denote decreases).

NAME OF COMPANY.	Line owned.		Line operated excluding trackage rights.		Total mileage operated on June 30, 1912, including trackage rights.	Mileage railroads in Wisconsin by years.	
	Length miles.	Increase as shown by comparison with report for June 30, 1911. Miles.	Length miles.	Increase as shown by comparison with report for June 30, 1911. Miles.		Year	Miles.
Ahnapee & Western.....	34.00		34.00		34.00	1850	10.30
Ashland, Odanah & Marengo <sup>1</sup> .....	27.50	3	30.50		32.00	1851	35.48
Bayfield Transfer Railway Company <sup>2</sup> .....	15.86	12	15.86		15.86	1852	71.48
Big Falls Railway Company <sup>3</sup> .....	15.00		9.00	6.00	15.00	1853	90.08
Chicago & Northwestern <sup>4</sup> .....	2,079.76	A)189.09	2,141.76	B)173.03	2,164.55	1854	151.90
Chicago, Burlington & Quincy.....	222.49		222.49		223.02	1855	318.78
Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul.....	1,774.07		1,774.07		1,783.05	1856	507.75
Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis & Omaha <sup>5</sup> .....	771.44	.57	771.44	.57	772.72	1857	700.18
Cazenovia & Sauk City.....	5.73		5.73		5.73	1858	761.58
Chicago, Harvard & Geneva Lake <sup>6</sup> .....	5.23	.27	5.23	.27	5.23	1859	849.49
Chicago & Lake Superior.....	3.24		3.24		3.24	1860	880.71
Chippewa Valley & Northern.....	18.79		18.79		18.79	1861	900.71
Duluth South Shore & Atlantic.....	110.09		110.09		115.38	1862	957.18
Dunbar & Wausaukee <sup>7</sup> .....	14.71	1.21	14.71	1.21	14.71	1863	957.18
Elgin, Joliet & Eastern <sup>8</sup> .....			18.98	.54	18.98	1864	1,030.28
Fairchild & Northeastern.....	38.00		38.00		38.00	1865	1,030.28
Great Northern.....	37.47		37.47		43.35	1866	1,030.28
Green Bay & Western.....	225.00		225.00		248.00	1867	1,030.28
Hazelhurst & Southeastern.....	11.00		13.70		23.90	1868	1,030.04
Hillsboro & Northeastern.....	5.00		5.00		5.00	1869	1,140.99
Illinois Central <sup>9</sup> .....	91.14	.17	91.14	.17	91.14	1870	1,286.43
Iola & Northern.....	4.70		4.70		4.70	1871	1,798.33
Kewaunee, Green Bay & Western.....	36.70		36.70		36.70	1872	1,975.41
La Crosse & Southeastern.....	40.81		40.81		42.61	1873	2,378.98
Lake Superior Terminal & Transfer <sup>10</sup> .....	22.42	.31	22.42	.31	22.42	1874	2,465.93
Laona & Northern.....	20.00		20.00		20.00	1875	2,513.92
Marathon County.....	21.50		21.50		21.50	1876	2,647.67
Marinette, Tomahawk & Western. <sup>11</sup> .....	43.77		23.00		23.00	1877	2,707.74
Mattoon Railway Company <sup>12</sup> .....	29.36		29.33		29.36	1878	2,798.07
Mineral Point & Northern.....	26.40		26.40		30.60	1879	2,903.90



Minneapolis St. Paul & Sault Ste. Marie <sup>13</sup> .....	378.83	7.13	1,299.68	4.33	1,336.71	1880	3,120.92
Milwaukee, Bay View & Chicago <sup>14</sup> .....	19.43	.99				1881	3,425.22
Northern Pacific <sup>15</sup> .....	144.37	.67	144.37	.67	145.31	1882	3,702.54
Northwestern Coal Railway Company.....	8.00		8.00		8.00	1883	3,895.58
Oshkosh Transportation Company <sup>16</sup> .....	4.47					1884	4,259.48
Robbins Railroad Co. <sup>17</sup> .....	22.25	1.	22.25	1.	22.25	1885	4,336.41
Roddis Lumber & Veneer Company.....	15.00		15.00		15.00	1886	4,746.55
Stanley, Merrill & Phillips <sup>18</sup> .....	45.62	.01	50.88	.01	55.42	1887	5,082.62
Superior & Southeastern <sup>19</sup> .....	45.00	6.00	45.00	6.00	45.00	1888	5,272.04
Tomahawk & Eastern.....			20.77		20.77	1889	5,389.54
Whitcomb & Morris.....	7.08		7.08		7.08	1890	5,471.71
Winona Bridge Railway.....	.54		.54		.54	1891	5,548.03
Wisconsin Central <sup>20</sup> .....	920.82	2.74				1892	5,784.57
Wisconsin & Michigan <sup>21</sup> .....	70.68		70.68		77.36	1893	5,925.47
Wisconsin & Northern.....	55.86		55.86		55.86	1894	6,003.08
Wisconsin Northwestern.....	25.50		25.30		46.30	1895	6,178.79
Waupaca-Green Bay.....	9.85		9.85		9.85	1896	6,193.31
Total.....	7,524.31		7,586.35		7,747.99	1897	6,205.00
						1898	6,284.16
						1899	6,487.20
						1900	6,592.00
						1901	6,725.15
						1902	6,987.72
						1903	6,862.16
						1904	6,923.34
						1905	7,073.83
						1906	7,077.68
						1907	7,327.74
						1908	7,354.91
						1909	7,419.19
						1910	7,455.95
						1911	7,586.35
						1912	7,747.99

<sup>1</sup> Change in classification. <sup>2</sup> Bayfield Harbor & Great Western 6.00 miles. Bayfield. <sup>3</sup> Superior & Minneapolis 6.00 miles. <sup>4</sup> Line owned by Wal Spaulding Lumber Co. Decrease in line operated due to 3 miles being abandoned. <sup>5</sup> A) 9.59 re-classification, A) purchased 178.48, A) 1.02 constructed. B) 16.06 formerly leased was included in 180.03 purchased. <sup>6</sup> Increase of .57 re-alignment. <sup>7</sup> Re-survey. <sup>8</sup> 1.21 miles of logging spurs not reported last year. <sup>9</sup> .54 miles constructed. <sup>10</sup> Decrease of .17 miles due to re-measurement. <sup>11</sup> .31 miles constructed. <sup>12</sup> 20.77 leased to Tomahawk & Eastern. <sup>13</sup> Operated by C. & N. W. Ry. Co. <sup>14</sup> 6.28 miles constructed. Increase .85 by re-measurement. Decrease 2.74 miles of line leased. <sup>15</sup> Correction of error in former report 45 miles. <sup>16</sup> .54 miles construction. Operated by Elgin, Joliet & Eastern. <sup>17</sup> Decrease in Main Line Spurs to Industries. <sup>18</sup> Operated by C. & N. W. Ry. Co. <sup>19</sup> Decreased last year 1 mile but no explanation given. Increased this year. <sup>20</sup> Increase .01 by re-measurement. <sup>21</sup> Increase 6.00 miles. No explanation given. <sup>22</sup> Decreased 2.74 miles by re-measurement. <sup>23</sup> Error of 17.00 miles in last year's report in Total Mileage Operated column due to inclusion of Yard Tracks and Sidings.

# POLITICAL PARTIES AND PLATFORMS.

## POLITICAL PARTIES OF THE U. S. AND OF THE STATE OF WISCONSIN 1912.

Nominees of all organizations for President, together with national and state platforms, party organizations and convention dates, together with party nominees as appearing on the official ballot in Wisconsin.

### PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEES, 1912.

	Republican—June 18-22.	
President.		Vice President.
WILLIAM TAFT, of Ohio.		* JAMES S. SHERMAN, of New York.
	Democratic—June 25-July 3.	
WOODROW WILSON, of New Jersey.		THOMAS R. MARSHALL, of Indiana.
	Progressive—August 5-7.	
THEODORE ROOSEVELT, of New York.		HIRAM W. JOHNSON, of California.
	Socialist—May 12-17.	
EUGENE V. DEBS, of Indiana.		EMIL S. SEIDEL, of Wisconsin.
	Prohibition—July 10-12.	
EUGENE W. CHAFIN, of Arizona.		AARON S. WATKINS, of Ohio.
	Socialist Labor—April 10.	
ARTHUR REINER, of Massachusetts.		AUGUST GILHAUS, of New York.

\*James S. Sherman died on October 30, 1912.

### FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, 1912.

- Republican*—Sol. Levitan, Aaron M. Brayton, M. V. Deivre, Ray C. Twining, Dwight T. Parker Adolph J. Weidner, Nathaniel Greene, Otto Zander, Chas. A. Leicht, Albert L. Fontaine, Bernard C. Wolter, George Wetherby, Theodore M. Thomas.
- Democrat*—Wendall A. Anderson, Louis C. Bohmrich, Ernest Merton, O. F. Roessler, George Crawford, Joshua Eric Dodge, Rollin B. Mallory, Charles H. Lambert, Ed. Luckow, Ernest C. Zimmerman, John A. Kuypers, Geo. D. Cline, John A. Hobe.
- Prohibition*—William P. Massuere, William R. Nethercut, L. H. Park, W. J. Perry, P. T. James, Chas. Wendt Jr., Augustus C. Forster, V. M. Weeks, O. S. Ballinger, W. T. Johnson, Joseph Volk, Waldemar Ager, T. B. Harmon.
- Social Democrat*—James Sheehan, Daniel Devroey, Nels P. Nielsen, August Harder, Alfred Schneider, Paul Gaucer, Robert Seidel, Robert T. Schuttler, Chas. Johnson, G. C. Kischel, Chas. N. Fuller, Curtis A. Boorman, C. J. Hanson.

*Social Labor*—Carl Doescher, Chris Brandt, A. M. Mauuspeaher, F. Farchmin, S. Orsikowsky, F. Hentschel, Carl Schulz, Carl Pietsch, Otto Gundemann, John W. Carl, O. T. Rosnas, Albert Wang.

*Progressive*—John Hicks, Wheeler P. Bloodgood, F. Lee Norton, Otto Bismarck Bock, E. J. Baskerville, F. C. Thwaites, Chas. F. Still, Florian Lampert, Will H. McPettridge, Geo. H. Fuller, Henry C. Schultz Jr., L. C. Anderson, Peter Ackerson.

## STATE NOMINEES, 1912.

## REPUBLICAN.

For Governor, Francis E. McGovern; Lieutenant Governor, Thomas Morris; Secretary of State, J. S. Donald; State Treasurer, Henry Johnson; Attorney-General, Walter C. Owen.

## DEMOCRATIC.

For Governor, John C. Karel; Lieutenant Governor, H. Bolens, Secretary of State, A. P. Kealy; State Treasurer, Nic Schmidt; Attorney-General, C. A. Kading.

## PROHIBITION.

For Governor, Chas. L. Hill; Lieutenant Governor, J. V. Collins; Secretary of State, H. J. Noyes; State Treasurer, Thos. Edwards; Attorney-General, H. S. Siggelko.

## SOCIAL DEMOCRAT.

For Governor, Carl D. Thompson; Lieutenant Governor, H. M. Parks; Secretary of State, Rae Weaver; State Treasurer, H. J. Ammann, Attorney-General, L. D. Joseph.

## SOCIAL LABOR.

For Governor, Wm. H. Curtis; Lieutenant Governor, J. Vierthaler; Secretary of State, Wm. Rossman; Treasurer, Nic Semmelhack; Attorney-General, J. W. Swanson.

## ORGANIZATION OF NATIONAL PARTIES.

## REPUBLICAN PARTY.

*Officers of the National Committee*.—Chairman, Charles D. Hilles, of New York; secretary, James B. Reynolds of Massachusetts; treasurer George R. Sheldon, of New York; sergeant-at-arms, William F. Store, of Maryland.

*Executive Committee*.—John T. Adams, Iowa; Fred W. Estabrook, New Hampshire; James P. Goodrich, Indiana; Thomas A. Marlow, Montana; Alvah H. Martin, Virginia; Thomas K. Neidringhaus, Missouri; Samuel A. Perkins, Washington; Newell Sanders, Tennessee; Charles B. Warren, Michigan; Roy O. West, Illinois; Ralph E. Williams, Oregon.

*Advisory Committee*.—William Barnes Jr., Chairman, New York; Theodore E. Burton, Ohio; Austin Colgate, New Jersey; Thomas H. Devine, Colorado; Phillips Lee Goldsborough, Maryland; John Hays Hammond, Massachusetts; Joseph B. Kealing, Indiana; Adolph Lewisohn, New York; Henry F. Lippitt, Rhode Island; David W. Mulvane Kansas; Harry S. New, Indiana; Herbert Parsons, New York; Samuel L. Powers, Massachusetts; Elihu Root, New York; George R. Sheldon, New York; Otto F. Stifel, Missouri; Fred W. Upham, Illinois; John Wanamaker, Pennsylvania.

*Members of the Committee.*—Alabama, P. D. Barker, Mobile; Alaska, W. S. Bayliss, Juneau; Arizona, R. H. Cameron, Grand Canyon; Arkansas, Powell Clayton, Eureka Springs; California, Russ Avery, Los Angeles; Colorado, S. Guggenheim, Denver; Connecticut, C. F. Brooker, Ansonia; Delaware, T. C. du Pont, Wilmington; Dist. of Columbia, Chapin Brown, Washington; Florida, H. S. Chubb, Gainesville; Georgia, H. S. Jackson, Atlanta; Hawaii, C. A. Rice, Honolulu; Idaho, J. W. Hart, Menan; Illinois, Roy O. West, Chicago; Indiana, J. P. Goodrich, Indianapolis; Iowa, J. T. Adams, Dubuque; Kansas, F. S. Stanley, Wichita; Kentucky, J. W. McCulloch, Owensboro; Louisiana, V. Loisel, New Orleans; Maine, Fredrick Hale, Portland; Maryland, W. P. Jackson, Salisbury; Massachusetts, W. Murray Crane, Dalton; Michigan, C. B. Warren, Detroit; Minnesota, E. B. Hawkins, Duluth; Mississippi, L. B. Moseley, Jackson; Missouri, T. K. Niedringhaus, St. Louis; Montana, T. A. Marlow, Helena; Nebraska, R. B. Howell, Omaha; Nevada, H. B. Maxson, Reno; New Hampshire, F. W. Estabrook, Nashua; New Jersey, Franklin Murphy, Newark; New Mexico, C. A. Spiess, Las Vegas; New York, William Barnes Jr., Albany; North Carolina, E. C. Duncan, Raleigh; North Dakota, T. E. Marshall, Oakes; Ohio, Sherman Granger, Zanesville; Oklahoma, J. A. Harris, Wagoner; Oregon, R. E. Williams, Dallas; Pennsylvania, H. B. Wasson, Pittsburgh; Philippines, H. B. McCoy, Manila; Porto Rico, S. Behn, San Juan; Rhode Island, W. P. Sheffield, Newport; South Carolina, J. W. Tolbert, Greenwood; South Dakota; T. Thorson, Canton; Tennessee, N. Sanders, Chattanooga; Texas, H. F. MacGregor, Houston; Utah, Reed Smoot, Provo; Vermont, J. L. Lewis, North Troy; Virginia, A. H. Martin, Norfolk; Washington, S. A. Perkins, Tacoma; West Virginia, ———; Wisconsin, A. T. Rogers, Madison; Wyoming, G. E. Pexton, Evanston.

## PLATFORM OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY.

Adopted at Chicago, Ill., June 18, 1912.

The Republican party, assembled by its representatives in national convention, declares its unchanging faith in government of the people, by the people, for the people; we renew our allegiance to the principles of the Republican party and our devotion to the cause of Republican institutions established by the fathers. It is appropriate that we should now recall with a sense of veneration and gratitude the name of our first great leader, who was nominated in this city, and whose lofty principles and superb devotion to his country are an inspiration to the party he honored—Abraham Lincoln. In the present state of public affairs we should be inspired by his broad statesmanship and by his tolerant spirit toward men.

The Republican party looks back upon its record with pride and satisfaction, and forward to its new responsibilities with hope and confidence. Its achievements in government constitute the most luminous pages in our history. Our greatest national advance has been made during the years of its ascendancy in public affairs. It has been genuinely and always a party of progress; it has never been either stationary or reactionary. It has gone from the fulfillment of one great pledge to the fulfillment of another in response to the public need and to the popular will. We believe in our self-controlled representative democracy which is a government of laws, not of men, and in which order is the prerequisite of progress.

The principles of the constitutional government, which make provision for orderly and effective expression of the popular will, for the protection of civil liberty and the rights of men, and for the interpretation of the law by an untrammelled and independent judiciary, have proved themselves capable of sus-

taining the structure of a government which, after more than a century of development, embraces one hundred millions of people, scattered over a wide and diverse territory, but bound by common purposes, common ideals, and common affection to the constitution of the United States. Under the constitution and the principles asserted and vitalized by it, the United States has grown to be one of the great civilized and civilizing powers of the earth. It offers a home and an opportunity to the ambitious and industrious from other lands. Resting upon the broad basis of a people's confidence and a people's support, and managed by the people themselves, the government of the United States will meet the problems of the future as satisfactorily as it has solved those of the past.

The Republican party is now, as always, a party of advanced and constructive statesmanship. It is prepared to go forward with the solution of those new questions, which social, economic and political development have brought into the forefront of the nation's interest. It will strive, not only in the nation, but in the several states, to enact the necessary legislation to safeguard the public health; to limit effectively the labor of women and children, to protect wage-earners engaged in dangerous occupations; to enact comprehensive and generous workman's compensation laws in place of the present wasteful and unjust system of employers' liability; and in all possible ways to satisfy the just demand of the people for the study and solution of the complex and constantly changing problems of social welfare.

In dealing with these questions it is important that the rights of every individual to the freest possible development of his own power and resources and to the control of his own justly acquired property, so far as those are compatible with the rights of others, shall not be interfered with or destroyed. The social and political structure of the United States rests upon the civil liberty of the individual; and for the protection of that liberty the people have wisely, in the national and state constitutions, put definite limitations upon themselves and upon their governmental officers and agencies. To enforce these limitations, to secure the orderly and coherent exercise of governmental powers, and to protect the rights of even the humblest and least favored individual are the functions of independent courts of justice.

The Republican party reaffirms its intention to uphold at all times the authority and integrity of the courts, both state and federal and it will ever insist that their powers to enforce their process and to protect life, liberty and property shall be preserved inviolate. An orderly method is provided under our system of government by which the people may, when they choose, alter or amend the constitutional provisions which underlie that government. Until these constitutional provisions are so altered or amended, in orderly fashion, it is the duty of the courts to see to it that when challenged they are enforced.

That the courts, both federal and state, may bear the heavy burden laid upon them to the complete satisfaction of public opinion we favor legislation to prevent long delays and the tedious and costly appeals which have so often amounted to a denial of justice in civil cases and to a failure to protect the public at large in criminal cases.

Since the responsibility of the judiciary is so great, the standards of judicial action must be always and everywhere above suspicion and reproach. While we regard the recall of judges as unnecessary and unwise, we favor such action as may be necessary to simplify the process by which any judge found to be derelict in his duty may be removed from office.

Together with peaceful and orderly development at home, the Republican party earnestly favors all measures for the establishment and protection of the peace of the world and for the development of closer relations between the various nations of the earth. It believes most earnestly in the peaceful settlement of international disputes and in the reference of all justifiable controversies between nations to an international court of justice.

The Republican party is opposed to special privilege and to monopoly. It placed upon the statute book the interstate commerce act of 1887, and the important amendments thereto, and the anti-trust act of 1890, and it has consistently and successfully enforced the provisions of these laws. It will take no

backward step to permit the reestablishment in any degree of conditions which were intolerable.

Experience makes it plain that the business of the country may be carried on without fear or without disturbance and at the same time without resort to practices which are abhorrent to the common sense of justice. The Republican party favors the enactment of legislation supplementary to the existing anti-trust act which will define as criminal offense those specific acts that uniformly mark attempts to restrain and to monopolize trade, to the end that those who honestly intend to obey the law may have a guide for their action and that those who aim to violate the law may the more surely be punished.

The same certainly should be given to the law prohibiting combinations and monopolies that characterize other provisions of commercial law in order that no part of the field of business opportunity may be restricted by monopoly or combination that business success honorably achieved may not be converted into crime and that the right of every man to acquire commodities, and particularly the necessaries of life, in an open market uninfluenced by the manipulation of trust or combination may be preserved.

In the enforcement and administration of federal laws governing interstate commerce and enterprises impressed with a public use engaged therein, there is much that may be committed to a federal trade commission, thus placing in the hands of an administrative board many of the functions now necessarily exercised by the courts. This will promote promptness in the administration of the law and avoid delay and technicalities incident to court procedure.

We reaffirm our belief in a protective tariff. The Republican tariff policy has been of the greatest benefit to the country, developing our resources, diversifying our industries, and protecting our workmen against competition with cheaper labor abroad, thus establishing for our wage earners the American standard of living. The protective tariff is so woven into the fabric of our industrial and agricultural life that to substitute for it a tariff for revenue only would destroy many industries and throw millions of our people out of employment. The products of the farm and of the mine should receive the same measure of protection as other products of American labor.

We hold that the import duties should be high enough while yielding a sufficient revenue to protect adequately American industries and wages. Some of the existing import duties are too high, and should be reduced. Readjustments should be made from time to time to conform to changed conditions and to reduce excessive rates, but without injury to American industry. To accomplish this correct information is indispensable. This information can best be obtained by an expert commission, as the large volume of useful facts contained in the recent reports of the tariff board has demonstrated.

The pronounced feature of modern industrial life is its enormous diversification. To apply tariff rates justly to these changing conditions requires closer study and more scientific methods than ever before.

The Republican party has shown by its creation of a tariff board, its recognition of this situation and its determination to be equal to it. We condemn the Democratic party for its failure either to provide funds for the continuance of this board or to make some other provision for securing the information requisite for intelligent tariff legislation. We protest against the Democratic method of legislating on these vitally important subjects without careful investigation.

We condemn the Democratic tariff bills passed by the house of representatives of the Sixty-second congress, as sectional, as injurious to the public credit, and as destructive of business enterprise.

The steadily increasing cost of living has become a matter not only of national but of world wide concern. The fact that it is not due to the protective tariff system is evidenced by the existence of similar conditions in countries which have a tariff policy different from our own, as well as by the fact that the cost of living has increased while rates of duty have remained stationary or been reduced.

The Republican party will support a prompt scientific inquiry into the causes which are operative, both in the United States and elsewhere, to increase the

cost of living. When the exact facts are known, it will take the necessary steps to remove abuses that may be found to exist, in order that the cost of the food, clothing and shelter of the people may in no way be unduly or artificially increased.

The Republican party has always stood for a sound currency and for safe banking methods. It is responsible for the resumption of specie payments, and for the establishment of the gold standard. It is committed to the progressive development of our banking and currency system. Our banking arrangements to-day need further revision to meet the requirements of current conditions. We need measures which will prevent the recurrence of money panics and financial disturbances and which will promote the prosperity of the business and the welfare of labor by producing constant employment.

We need better currency facilities for the movement of crops in the west and south. We need banking arrangements under American auspices for the encouragement and better conduct of our foreign trade. In attaining these ends, the independence of individual banks, whether organized under national or state charters, must be carefully protected and our banking and currency system must be safeguarded from any possibility of domination by sectional, financial or political interests.

It is of great importance to the social and economic welfare of this country that its farmers have facilities for borrowing easily and cheaply the money they need to increase the productivity of their land. It is as important that financial machinery be provided to supply the demand of farmers for credit as it is that the banking and currency systems be reformed in the interest of general business. Therefore, we recommend and urge an authoritative investigation of agricultural credit societies and corporations in other countries, and the passage of state and federal laws for the establishment and capable supervision of organization having for their purpose the loaning of funds to farmers.

We reaffirm our adherence to the principle of appointment to public office based on proved fitness, and tenure during good behavior and efficiency. The Republican party stands committed to the maintenance, extension and enforcement of the civil service law, and it favors the passage of legislation empowering the president to extend the competitive service so far as practicable. We favor legislation to make possible the equitable retirement of disabled and superannuated members of the civil service, in order that a higher standard of efficiency may be maintained.

We favor the amendment of the federal employers' liability law so as to extend its provision to all government employes as well as to provide more liberal scale of compensation for injury and death.

We favor such additional legislation as may be necessary more effectually to prohibit corporations from contributing funds, directly or indirectly, to campaigns for the nomination or election of the president, the vice president, senators and representatives in congress.

We heartily approve the recent act of congress requiring the fullest publicity in regard to all campaign contributions, whether made in connection with primaries, conventions or elections.

We rejoice in the success of the distinctive Republican policy of the conservation of our national resources, for their use by the people, without waste and without monopoly. We pledge ourselves to a continuance of such a policy.

We favor such fair and reasonable rules and regulations as will not discourage or interfere with actual bona fide homeseekers, prospectors and miners in the acquisition of public lands under existing laws.

In the interest of the general public, and particularly of the agricultural or rural communities we favor legislation looking to the establishment under proper regulations of a parcel post, the postal rates to be graduated under a zone similar in proportion to the length of carriage.

We approve the action taken by the president and the congress to secure with Russia, as with other countries, a treaty that will recognize the absolute right of expatriation, and that will prevent all discrimination of whatever kind between American citizens, whether native born or alien and regardless of race,

reigion or previous political allegiance. The right of asylum is a precious possession of the people of the United States and it is to be neither surrendered nor restricted.

We believe in the maintenance of an adequate navy for the national defense, and we condemn the action of the Democratic house of representatives in refusing to authorize the construction of additional ships.

We believe that one of the country's most urgent needs is a revived merchant marine. There should be American ships, and plenty of them, to make use of the great American interoceanic canal, now nearing completion.

The Mississippi river is the nation's drainage ditch, its flood waters, gathered from thirty-one states and the Dominion of Canada, constitute an overpowering force which breaks the levees and pours its torrents over many million acres of the richest land in the union, stopping mails, impeding commerce, and causing great loss of life and property. These floods are national in scope and the disasters they produce seriously affect the general welfare. The state unaided cannot cope with this giant problem; hence, we believe the federal government should assume a fair proportion of the burden of its control so as to prevent the disasters from recurring floods.

We favor the continuance of the policy of the government with regard to the reclamation of arid lands; and for the encouragement of the speedy settlement and improvement of such lands we favor an amendment to the law, that will reasonably extend the time within which the cost of any reclamation project may be repaid by the land owners under it.

We favor a liberal and systematic policy for the improvements of our rivers and harbors. Such improvements should be made upon expert information and after a careful comparison of cost and prospective benefits.

We favor a liberal policy towards Alaska to promote the development of the great resources of that district, with such safeguards as will prevent waste and monopoly.

We favor the opening of the coal lands to development through a law leasing the lands on such terms as will invite development and provide fuel for the navy and the commerce of the Pacific ocean, while retaining title in the United States to prevent monopoly.

We ratify in all its particulars the platform of 1908 respecting citizenship for the people of Porto Rico.

The Philippine policy of the Republican party has been and is inspired by the belief that our duty toward the Philippine people is a national obligation which should remain entirely free from partisan politics.

We pledge the Republican party to the enactment of appropriate laws to give relief from the constantly growing evil of induced or undesirable immigration which is inimical to the progress and welfare of the people of the United States.

We favor the speedy enactment of laws to provide that seamen shall not be compelled to endure involuntary servitude and that life and property at sea shall be safeguarded by the ample equipment of vessels with life-saving appliances and with full complements of skilled, able-bodied seamen to operate them.

The approaching completion of the Panama canal, the establishment of a bureau of mines, the institution of postal savings banks, the increased provision made in 1912 for the aged and infirm soldiers and sailors of the republic and for their widows, and the vigorous administration of the law relating to pure food and drugs, all mark the successful progress of Republican administration, and are additional evidence of its effectiveness.

We commend the earnest effort of the Republican administration to secure greater economy and increased efficiency in the conduct of government business, extravagant appropriations and the creation of unnecessary offices are an injustice to the taxpayer and a bad example to the citizen.

We call upon the people to quicken their interest in public affairs to condemn and punish lynchings and other forms of lawlessness, and the strengthening in all possible ways a respect for law and the observance of it. Indifferent citizenship is an evil from which the law affords no adequate protection and for which legislation can provide no remedy.



We congratulate the people in Arizona and New Mexico upon the admission of those states, thus merging in the union in final and enduring form the last remaining portion of our continental territory.

We challenge successful criticism of the sixteen years of Republican administration under Presidents McKinley, Roosevelt and Taft. We heartily reaffirm the indorsement of President McKinley contained in the platform of 1900 and of 1904, and that of President Roosevelt contained in the platform of 1904 and 1908.

We invite the intelligent judgment of the American people upon the administration of William H. Taft. The country has prospered and been at peace under his presidency. During the years in which he had the coöperation of a Republican congress an unexampled amount of constructive legislation was framed and passed in the interest of the people and in obedience to their wish. That legislation is a record on which any administration might appeal with confidence to the favorable judgment of history.

We appeal to the American electorate upon the record of the Republican party, and upon this declaration of its principles and purposes. We are confident that under the leadership of the candidates here to be nominated our appeal will not be in vain; that the Republican party will meet every just expectation of the people whose servant it is; that under its administration and its laws our nation will continue to advance; that peace and prosperity will abide with the people and that new glory will be added to the great republic.

#### REPUBLICAN STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF WISCONSIN.

*Officers*—G. E. Scott, chairman; F. A. Lowell, vice-chairman; E. F. Dithmar, secretary; M. B. Olbrich, treasurer.

*Executive Committee*.—A. W. Sanborn, Ashland; Buchanan Johnson, Plainfield; B. C. Wolter, Appleton; Maurice Morrissey, Delavan; W. J. Hazzard, Milwaukee.

*State Central Committee*.—First district, T. C. Hendley, Beloit; Maurice Morrissey, Delavan; second district, A. A. Porter, Portage; C. W. Pfeifer, Sheboygan Falls; third district, W. J. Pearce, Dodgeville; M. B. Olbrich, Madison; fourth district, Henry A. Kroening, Milwaukee; Zeno M. Host, Milwaukee; fifth district, W. C. Hazzard, Milwaukee; D. Wittenberg, Milwaukee; sixth district, Wm. Mauthe, Fond du Lac; H. S. Youker, Oshkosh; seventh district, Geo. F. Cooper, Black River Falls; E. F. Dithmar, Baraboo; eighth district, Buchanan Johnson, Plainfield; John King, Wausau; ninth district, H. J. Sanderson, Sturgeon Bay; B. C. Wolter, Appleton; tenth district, J. C. Culver, Eau Claire; Fred J. Bohri, Fountain City; eleventh district, F. A. Lowell, Rhineland; A. W. Sanborn, Ashland.

---

#### REPUBLICAN STATE PLATFORM.

The republican party, in convention assembled, responding to the state motto—"Forward"—renews its pledges to maintain fundamental democracy and serve the cause of human betterment. The nation and most of the states now feel the impulse of the great onward movement in which Wisconsin has been the pioneer, through the leadership of our foremost public man, Senator Robert M. La Follette. The principles for which he contended and established here have now become the fundamental guarantee of representative government in all progressive states of the union. The attention of the country is directed to Wisconsin. Its position was never more important than now. Its leadership will help to shape the progress of states and of the nation in the way of making government represent the will of the people.

Nor has the party in this state failed in its duty. Its present record for faithful performance of platform promises has fully justified the confidence reposed in it. With a past record far in advance of any other state, no greater progress has ever been made in any commonwealth in the same time than during the administration of Governor Francis E. McGovern for improvement in the governmental machinery, for the enactment of popular will into law and for social and economic advancement.

In scope, originality, practicability, courage, and broad, progressive humanitarianism, the republican state platform of 1910 was without a precedent. In it the fundamental problems of the time were frankly recognized and a definite program was adopted for political and social improvement. When the legislature of 1911 adjourned every pledge was redeemed, every promise was performed and every proposal was enacted into law.

Among the important laws and resolutions passed are the following:

A stringent corrupt practices act that has already curbed the demoralizing use of money in elections.

A presidential primary.

A proposal to amend the constitution to authorize the initiative, the referendum and the recall.

Proposed amendment of the constitution to permit home rule for cities.

A joint resolution designed to make it easier to amend the constitution.

A workmen's compensation act that insures prompt, fair and certain relief in every case of industrial accident. No more important labor law was ever enacted.

An industrial commission law that provides a common sense tribunal for the trial of labor disputes, assist workingmen to secure steady employment and assures them safe and sanitary places to work. This is a pioneer measure of vital significance to the cause of labor.

Comprehensive child labor laws.

A law limiting the hours of labor for women.

With the passage of these and other similar laws Wisconsin now leads her sister state in labor legislation.

The creation of a board of industrial education to promote agricultural, industrial and vocational training.

A law granting state aid for the improvement of highways.

Acts for the conservation of our natural resources, including forests, soil, fish, game and water powers.

A law for the formation of coöperative associations.

An effective weights and measure law.

Establishment of a system of life insurance to be administered at cost by the state.

A law creating the board of public affairs, consisting of seven members all of whom serve without pay. It is the function of this board to make exhaustive investigations of public questions of vital and immediate importance with the view of securing information upon which to base legislative action.

#### OUR SCHOOLS.

1. No great progressive movement can long continue unless our future citizens are thoroughly prepared to carry it on as citizens and workers. This means the practical education of all our children. In the progressive educational movement, the rural schools have lagged behind. In a great agricultural state like Wisconsin, continued advance is not possible unless the rural schools are preparing men and women of trained intelligence, of human feeling, and of progressive spirit, to take up the work so well begun. The Republican party therefore in this its first and most important plank pledges itself to secure for the rural school better buildings, better sanitation, better equipment, better supervision, and better teaching.

2. In order that Wisconsin shall be the leader in the movement for rural betterment as she has been a leader in other great progressive movements, we pledge specifically the following legislation for rural schools.

## RURAL SCHOOLS.

- a. Common sense teaching of practical agriculture.
  - b. Adequate preparation of farmers' daughters in domestic science.
  - c. The gradual introduction of traveling agricultural teachers in every county of the state.
  - d. Extension work under the supervision of county schools of agriculture and a wider application of this work now done by the university.
  - e. Extension to the rural schools of the proven beneficial results that state aid under proper supervision has accomplished in graded schools.
3. We pledge ourselves to a reorganization of the administration of the common schools and the establishment in the department of public instruction of supervisors of agricultural teaching.
4. We pledge ourselves to a thorough investigation of all forces making for rural betterment and for the formulation of a constructive program including:
- a. Making the teaching in the high schools conform to the practical needs of the communities.
  - b. Use of the schools as social centers.
  - c. The gradual establishment of a state system of county agricultural schools.
  - d. Liberal state aid for the consolidation of rural schools.

## INCOME TAX.

The income tax law enacted by the last legislature is a progressive measure based upon the sound, economic principle that taxes shall be levied according to ability to pay and that net income is a better measure of such ability than the mere possession of property. Its enactment at this time was prompted by the utter failure and injustice of personal property taxation.

In 1903, in 1905, and again in 1907, the legislature almost unanimously voted in favor of a constitutional amendment to authorize a graduated income tax. In 1908 the people ratified this amendment by a vote of almost three to one and by a majority of more than 50,000. The action of the legislature of 1909 in referring the question to a committee to report to the following legislature resulted in an emphatic demand in the next state platform of every political party for the immediate enactment of such a law. The present law was enacted in 1911 in compliance with this demand.

It was the result of more than two years of work of committees of two legislatures, with the fullest possible discussion, and with the best and most experienced aid obtainable. No better measure could have been prepared in advance of actual trial. The law has already demonstrated its effectiveness to equalize the burdens of taxation. For the first time in the history of the country it has proved a complete success as a revenue producer, yielding over \$3,000,000 the first year, ninety per cent of which will go to support local government. It relieves real estate in part from taxation. It thereby encourages the home builder. It attracts new industries by deferring the tax until profits are actually earned. The wage earner and the farmer participate in its benefits, while it imposes no burden on their income for the support of the family.

We denounce as reactionary and as favoring special interests any suggestion to repeal this law upon the misrepresentations of those who have under former statutes succeeded in evading their just share of the public burden.

It is not an additional tax and was not intended to increase revenues, but is designated to replace the personal property tax, as soon as its efficiency as a revenue producing measure shall be fully demonstrated.

Exposures of the private affairs of individuals and corporations are zealously guarded against as they should be, limiting publicity to the assessment and tax rolls which are and always have been public records.

The law and its administration should be simplified to the end that the citizen may not be put to unnecessary trouble and expense. Other amendments may be necessary to perfect it and fully carry out its purpose of placing the tax

burden equitably where it should be borne but the law is right in principle and should be given a fair trial.

Last year the people of the state of Wisconsin paid in general property taxes \$32,610,975.44. Of this sum \$31,459,835 or 96½ per cent was levied for local purposes to carry on county, city, town, village, and school district government. Only \$1,151,140 or 3½ per cent of all such taxes were levied for state purposes, not one penny of which however, was spent for the maintenance of the state government. It all went to support the university and the normal schools. The state government derives its support from taxes on corporations and inheritances, and from fees and licenses. In ten years the annual tax derived from railway companies alone has increased over \$2,000,000. During the calendar year 1911 over \$1,000,000 were collected in inheritance taxes, largely from non-residents. Because of these new sources of revenue, taxes aggregating \$940,000 were remitted this year, although in addition to the large appropriations of the last legislature for education, forest reserves, and good roads, a new state capitol is being built at an expense of \$1,000,000 a year. Unlike many of its neighbors the state of Wisconsin pays as it goes and has no bonded debt. On the contrary, it now has a balance of over \$2,000,000 in the general fund, all of it drawing interest.

This policy of economy, efficiency and sound financial management, we pledge ourselves to continue.

#### LABOR LEGISLATION.

The laws enacted two years ago dealing with labor conditions, such as the workmen's compensation law, the child labor law, the law regulating women's labor have been worked out in a satisfactory manner under the able administration of the industrial commission. These laws may need to be strengthened, and it may become safe to render them more elastic.

We advocate for immediate enactment effective legislation to establish minimum wage standards for women in the industries in which female labor predominates.

Occupational diseases should be investigated with a view to the ultimate establishment of an equitable system of compensation for such diseases.

#### THE HOME.

Firmly believing in the integrity of the home we deplore as a social danger the unnecessary separation of dependent children from destitute mothers, and we favor such legislation as shall ensure the preservation of family life and especially favor provisions by which mothers duly adjudged worthy by competent courts may receive aid from public funds now devoted to maintaining children in institutions where they are deprived of their mother's care when most they need it.

#### PRISON ADMINISTRATION.

To the end that the state prison may be made self supporting and that prisoners may be employed at labor which shall make it possible to secure profitable employment when they are released, we pledge the abolition of the system of prison contract labor, and the substitution therefor of a system of prison production for state and municipal consumption, the employment of convicts on highways and at such other employment in diversified industries as shall not injuriously conflict with the free labor, and finally the application of a part of the prisoners' earnings to the support of their families.

#### STOCK PROMOTION.

The enormous sale of worthless corporate stock in recent years has not alone been a heavy drain upon investors but a check to legitimate business enterprises in the discouragement and want of confidence it produces with regard to financial

investments. The principle of the law enacted by the last legislature regulating the promotion of insurance companies now in full effect should be extended to cover every form of corporate organization and promotion for the protection of innocent investors against the purchase of fraudulent and worthless stock.

#### WATER POWER.

The development of our state as well as the protection of our citizens makes imperative the immediate passage of a water power bill which shall conserve our natural resources and compel their use and development for the welfare of all citizens under careful, scientific, administrative control. We therefore pledge ourselves to secure such an enlightened policy of conservation by statute, if possible, and by constitutional amendment if necessary. We pledge ourselves specifically to the regulation by competent authority of dam construction and the fixing of responsibility for loss of life and property due to the breaking of improperly constructed dams.

#### UNFAIR TRADE.

We pledge legislation which will prevent the practice of selling commodities at a lower rate or buying them at a higher rate in one section of the state than is charged or paid for the same commodities in another section for the purpose of destroying the business of a competitor.

#### HOME RULE FOR CITIES.

We pledge the passage of the amendment to the constitution passed by the last session of the legislature, granting to the cities of the state the right to home rule.

#### INITIATIVE, REFERENDUM, RECALL.

We pledge the passage of the initiative, referendum and recall constitutional amendments passed by the last session of the legislature.

#### THE LA FOLLETTE PLATFORM.

We endorse the platform presented by the La Follette republicans to the last national republican convention.

#### AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

We endorse the resolution introduced into the United States senate by Senator La Follette to provide for an easier way of amending the constitution of the United States.

#### APPEALS FROM STATE COURTS.

We endorse the bill now before congress providing for appeals from state courts to the supreme court of the United States where state courts have declared state laws unconstitutional upon the ground that they violate the federal constitution.

## DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

*Officers of National Committee*—William F. McCombs, New York City, chairman; William G. McAdoo, New York City, vice-chairman; Joseph E. Davies, Madison, Wis., secretary; Walker W. Vick, New York City, assistant secretary; Thomas H. Owen, Chicago, assistant secretary; Rolla Wells, St. Louis, Mo., treasurer; John I. Martin, St. Louis, Mo., sergeant-at-arms.

*Members of the Committee*—*Alabama*—W. D. Jelks, Birmingham, Arizona—Reese M. Ling, Phoenix; *Arkansas*—W. Kavanaugh, Little Rock; *California*—J. B. Sanford, Ukiah; *Colorado*—T. J. McCue, Denver; *Connecticut*—H. S. Cummings, Stamford; *Delaware*—W. Saulsbury, Wilmington; *Florida*—J. T. G. Crawford, Jacksonville; *Georgia*—Clark Howell, Atlanta; *Idaho*—R. H. Elder, Cœur de Alene; *Illinois*—C. Boeschenstein, Edwardsville; *Indiana*, T. Taggart, French Lick; *Iowa*, M. J. Wade, Iowa City; *Kansas*, W. F. Sapp, Galena; *Kentucky*, J. C. C. Mayo, Paintsville; *Louisiana*, Robert Ewing, New Orleans; *Maine*, E. L. Jones, Waterville; *Maryland*, J. F. C. Talbot, Lutherville; *Massachusetts*, J. W. Coughlin, Fall River; *Michigan*, E. O. Wood, Flint; *Minnesota*, F. B. Lynch, St. Paul; *Mississippi*, Robert Powell, Jackson; *Missouri*, E. F. Goltra, St. Louis; *Montana*, J. B. Kremer, Butte; *Nebraska*, P. L. Hall, Lincoln; *Nevada*, W. J. Bell, Winnemucca; *New Hampshire*, E. E. Reed, Manchester; *New Jersey*, R. S. Hudspeth, Jersey City; *New Mexico*, A. A. Jones, Las Vegas; *New York*, N. E. Mack, Buffalo; *North Carolina*, J. Daniels, Raleigh; *North Dakota*, John Bruegger, Williston; *Ohio*, E. H. Moore, Columbus; *Oklahoma*, Robert Galbraith, Tulsa; *Oregon*, Will R. King, Portland; *Pennsylvania*, A. M. Palmer, Stroudsburg; *Rhode Island*, G. W. Greene, Woonsocket; *South Carolina*, B. R. Tillman, Trenton; *South Dakota*, Thos. Taubman, Plankinton; *Tennessee*, R. E. Mountcastle, Knoxville; *Texas*, Cato Sells, Cleburne; *Utah*, W. R. Wallace, Salt Lake City; *Vermont*, J. H. Browne, Rutland; *Virginia*, J. T. Ellyson, Richmond; *Washington*, John Pattison, Spokane; *West Virginia*, J. T. McGraw, Grafton; *Wisconsin*, J. E. Davies, Madison; *Wyoming*, J. E. Osborne, Rawlins; *Alaska*—, —, —; *Dist. of Col.*, J. F. Costello, Washington; *Hawaii*, J. H. Wilson, Honolulu; *Porto Rico*, H. W. Dooley, No. 135 Front street, New York City.

## NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC PLATFORM.

Adopted at Baltimore, Md., on July 2, 1912.

The following is the platform adopted by the Democratic National Convention:

We, the representatives of the Democratic party of the United States, in National Convention assembled, reaffirm our devotion to the principles of Democratic government formulated by Thomas Jefferson and enforced by a long and illustrious line of Democratic Presidents.

We declare it to be a fundamental principle of the Democratic party that the Federal Government under the Constitution has no right or power to impose or collect tariff duties, except for the purpose of revenue, and we demand that the collection of such taxes shall be limited to the necessities of government honestly and economically administered.

The high Republican tariff is the principal cause of the unequal distribution of wealth; it is a system of taxation which makes the rich richer and the poor poorer; under its operations the American farmer and laboring man are the chief sufferers; it raises the cost of the necessities of life to them but does not protect their product or wages. The farmer sells largely in free markets and buys

almost entirely in the protected markets. In the most highly protected industries, such as cotton and wool, steel and iron, the wages of the laborers are the lowest paid in any of our industries. We denounce the Republican pretense on that subject and assert that American wages are established by competitive conditions and not by the tariff.

We favor the immediate downward revision of the existing high and in many cases prohibitive tariff duties, insisting that material reductions be speedily made upon the necessaries of life. Articles entering into competition with trust-controlled products and articles of American manufacture which are sold abroad more cheaply than at home should be put upon the free list.

We recognize that our system of tariff taxation is intimately connected with the business of the country and we favor the ultimate attainment of the principles we advocate by legislation that will not injure or destroy legitimate industry.

We denounce the action of President Taft in vetoing the bills to reduce the tariff in the cotton, woolen, metals, and chemical schedules and the Farmers' Free List bill, all of which were designed to give immediate relief to the masses from the exactions of the trusts.

The Republican party, while promising tariff revision, has shown by its tariff legislation that such revision is not to be in the people's interest; and having been faithless to its pledges of 1908, it should no longer enjoy the confidence of the nation. We appeal to the American people to support us in our demand for a tariff for revenue only.

The high cost of living is a serious problem in every American home. The Republican party, in its platform, attempts to escape from responsibility for present conditions by denying that they are due to a protective tariff. We take issue with them on this subject and charge that excessive prices result in a large measure from the high tariff laws enacted and maintained by the Republican party and from trusts and commercial conspiracies fostered and encouraged by such laws, and we assert that no substantial relief can be secured for the people until import duties on the necessaries of life are materially reduced and these criminal conspiracies broken up.

A private monopoly is indefensible and intolerable. We therefore favor the vigorous enforcement of the criminal as well as the civil law against trusts and trust officials, and demand the enactment of such additional legislation as may be necessary to make it impossible for a private monopoly to exist in the United States.

We favor the declaration by law of the conditions upon which corporations shall be permitted to engage in interstate trade, including, among others, the prevention of holding companies, of interlocking directors, of stock watering, of discrimination in price, and the control by any one corporation of so large a proportion of any industry as to make it a menace to competitive conditions.

We condemn the action of the Republican Administration in compromising with the Standard Oil Company and the Tobacco Trust, and its failure to invoke the criminal provisions of the Anti-Trust law against the officers of those corporations after the court had declared that from the undisputed facts in the record they had violated the criminal provisions of the law.

We regret that the Sherman Anti-Trust law has received a judicial construction depriving it of much of its efficacy, and we favor the enactment of legislation which will restore to the statute the strength of which it has been deprived by such interpretation.

We believe in the preservation and maintenance in their full strength and integrity of the three coordinate branches of the Federal Government—the Executive, the Legislative and the Judicial—each keeping within its own bounds, and not encroaching upon the just powers of either of the others.

Believing that the most efficient results under our system of government are to be attained by the full exercise by the States of their reserved sovereign powers, we denounce as usurpation the efforts of our opponents to deprive the States of any of the rights reserved to them, and to enlarge and magnify by indirection the powers of the Federal Government.

We insist upon the full exercise of all the powers of the Government, both State and National, to protect the people from injustice at the hands of those who seek to make the Government a private asset in business. There is no twilight zone between the Nation and the State in which exploiting interests can take refuge from both. It is as necessary that the Federal Government shall exercise the powers reserved to them, but we insist that Federal remedies for the regulation of interstate commerce and for the prevention of private monopoly shall be added to and not substituted for state remedies.

We congratulate the country upon the triumph of two important reforms demanded in the last national platform, namely, the amendment of the Federal Constitution authorizing an income tax and the amendment providing for the popular election of senators, and we call upon the people of all the states to rally to the support of the pending proposition and secure their ratification.

We note with gratification the unanimous sentiment in favor of publicity, before the election, of campaign contributions, a measure demanded in our national platform of 1908, and at the time opposed by the Republican party, and we commend the Democratic House of Representatives for extending the doctrine of publicity to recommendations, verbal and written, upon which presidential appointments are made, to the ownership and control of newspapers and to the expenditures made by and in behalf of those who aspire to presidential nominations, and we point for additional justification for this legislation to the enormous expenditures of money in behalf of the president and his predecessor in the recent contest for the Republican nomination for president.

The movement toward more popular government should be promoted through legislation in each state which will permit the expression of the preference of the electors for national candidates at presidential primaries.

We direct that the national committee incorporate in the call for the next nominating convention a requirement that all expressions of preference for presidential candidates shall be given and the selection of delegates and alternates be made through a primary election conducted by the party organization in each state where such expression and election are not provided for by state law. Committeemen who are hereafter to constitute the membership of the Democratic National Committee and whose elections is not provided for by law shall be chosen in each state at such primary elections, and the service and authority of committeemen, however chosen, shall begin immediately upon the receipt of their credentials respectively.

We pledge the democratic party to the enactment of a law prohibiting any corporation from contributing to a campaign fund and any individual from contributing any amount above a reasonable maximum.

We favor a single presidential term, and to that end the adoption of an amendment to the constitution making the president of the United States ineligible for reelection, and we pledge the candidate of this convention to this principle.

At this time, when the republican party, after a generation of unlimited power in its control of the federal government, is rent into factions, it is opportune to point to the record of accomplishment of the democratic house of representatives in the sixty-second congress. We indorse its action and we challenge comparison of its record with that of any congress which has been controlled by our opponents.

We call the attention of the patriotic citizens of our country to its record of efficiency economy and constructive legislation.

It has, among other achievements, revised the rules of the house of representatives so as to give to the representatives of the American people freedom of speech and of action in advocating, proposing and perfecting remedial legislation.

It has passed bills for the relief of the people and the development of our country; it has endeavored to revise the tariff taxes downward in the interest of the consuming masses, and thus reduce the high cost of living.

It has proposed an amendment to the Federal Constitution, providing for the election of United States senators by the direct vote of the people.



It has secured the admission of Arizona and New Mexico as two sovereign states.

It has required the publicity of campaign expenses both before and after election and fixed a limit upon the election expenses of United States senators and representatives.

It has also passed a bill to prevent the abuse of the writ of injunction.

It has passed a law establishing an eight-hour day for workmen on all national public work.

It has passed a resolution which forced the president to take immediate steps to abrogate the Russian treaty.

And it has passed the great supply bills which lessen waste and extravagance and which reduce the annual expenses of the government by many millions of dollars.

We approve the measure reported by the democratic leaders in the house of representatives for the creation of a Council of National Defense which will determine a definite naval program with a view to increased efficiency and economy. The party that proclaimed and has always enforced the Monroe Doctrine and was sponsor for the new navy will continue faithfully to observe the constitutional requirements to provide and maintain an adequate and well proportioned navy sufficient to defend American policies, protect our citizens and uphold the honor and dignity of the nation.

We denounce the profligate waste of the money wrung from the people by oppressive taxation through the lavish appropriations of recent republican congresses, which have kept taxes high and reduced the purchasing power of the people's toil. We demand a return to that simplicity and economy which befits a democratic government and a reduction in the number of useless offices, the salaries of which drain the substance of the people.

We favor the efficient supervision and rate regulation of railroads, express companies, telegraph and telephone lines engaged in interstate commerce. To this end we recommend the valuation of railroads, express companies, telegraph and telephone lines by the Interstate Commerce Commission, such valuation to take into consideration the physical value of the property, the original cost, the cost of reproduction, and any element of value that will render the valuation fair and just.

We favor such legislation as will effectually prohibit the railroads, express, telegraph and telephone companies from engaging in business which brings them into competition with their shippers or patrons; also legislation preventing the overissue of stocks and bonds by interstate railroads, express companies, telegraph and telephone lines and legislation which will assure such reduction in transportation rates as conditions will permit, care being taken to avoid reduction that would compel a reduction of wages prevent adequate service, or do injustice to legitimate investments.

We oppose the so-called Aldrich bill or the establishment of a central bank, and we believe the people of the country will be largely freed from panics and consequent unemployment and business depression by such a systematic revision of our banking laws as will render temporary relief in localities where such relief is needed, with protection from control or dominion by what is known as the Money Trust.

Banks exist for the accommodation of the public and not for the control of business. All legislation on the subject of banking and currency should have for its purpose the securing of these accommodations on terms of absolute security to the public and of complete protection from the misuse of the power that wealth gives to those who possess it.

We condemn the present methods of depositing government funds in a few favored banks, largely situated in or controlled by Wall street, in return for political favors, and we pledge our party to provide by law for their deposit by competitive bidding in the banking institutions of the country, national and state, without discrimination as to locality, upon approved securities and subject to call by the government.

Of equal importance with the question of currency reform is the question of rural credits or agricultural finance. Therefore we recommend that an investigation of agricultural credit societies in foreign countries be made, so that it may be ascertained whether a system of rural credits may be devised suitable to conditions in the United States; and we also favor legislation permitting national banks to loan a reasonable proportion of their funds on real estate security.

We recognize the value of vocational education and urge federal appropriations for such training and extension teaching in agriculture in cooperation with the several states.

We renew the declaration in our last platform relating to the conservation of our natural resources and the development of our waterways. The present devastation of the lower Mississippi Valley accentuates the movement for the regulation of river flow by additional bank and levee protection below, and the diversion, storage and control of the flood waters above, and their utilization for beneficial purposes in the reclamation of arid and swamp lands and the development of water power, instead of permitting the floods to continue, as heretofore, agents of destruction.

We hold that the control of the Mississippi river is a national problem. The preservation of the depth of its water for the purpose of navigation, the building of levees to maintain the integrity of its channel and the prevention of the overflow of the land and its consequent devastation, resulting in the interruption of interstate commerce, the disorganization of the mail service and the enormous loss of life and property, impose an obligation which alone can be discharged by the general government.

To maintain an adequate depth of water the entire year and thereby encourage water transportation, is a consummation worthy of legislative attention and presents an issue national in its character. It calls for prompt action on the part of Congress, and the Democratic party pledges itself to the enactment of legislation leading to that end.

We favor the cooperation of the United States and the respective states in plans for the comprehensive treatment of all waterways with a view of coordinating plans for channel improvement with plans of drainage of swamp and overflowed lands, and to this end we favor the appropriation by the federal government of sufficient funds to make surveys of such lands, to develop plans for draining of the same and to supervise the work of construction.

We favor the adoption of a liberal and comprehensive plan for the development and improvement of our inland waterways with economy and efficiency, so as to permit their navigation by vessels of standard draught.

We favor national aid to state and local authorities in the construction and maintenance of post roads.

We repeat our declarations of the platform of 1908 as follows:

"The courts of justice are the bulwarks of our liberties and we yield to none in our purpose to maintain their dignity. Our party has given to the bench a long line of distinguished justices who have added to the respect and confidence in which this department must be jealously maintained. We resent the attempt of the Republican party to raise a false issue respecting the judiciary. It is an unjust reflection upon a great body of our citizens to assume that they lack respect for the courts.

"It is the function of the courts to interpret the laws which the people enact, and if the laws appear to work economic, social or political injustice, it is our duty to change them. The only basis upon which the integrity of our courts can stand is that of unswerving justice and protection of life, personal liberty and property. As judicial processes may be abused, we should guard them against abuse.

"Experience has proved the necessity of a modification of the present law relating to injunction, and reiterate the pledges of our platforms of 1896 and 1904 in favor of a measure which passed the United States senate in 1896, relating to contempt in federal courts and providing for trial by jury in cases of indirect contempt.

"Questions of judicial practice have arisen, especially in connection with industrial disputes. We believe that the parties to all judicial proceedings should be treated with rigid impartiality, and that injunctions should not be issued in any case in which an injunction would not issue if no industrial dispute were involved.

"The expanding organization of industry makes it essential that there should be no abridgment of the right of the wage-earners and producers to organize for the protection of wages and the improvement of labor conditions, to the end that such labor organizations and their members should not be regarded as illegal combinations in restraint of trade.

"We pledge the Democratic party to the enactment of a law creating a department of labor represented separately in the president's cabinet, in which department shall be included the subject of mines and mining."

We pledge the Democratic party, so far as the federal jurisdiction extends, to an employee's compensation law providing adequate indemnity for injury to body or loss of life.

We believe in the conservation and the development, for the use of all the people, of the natural resources of the country. Our forests, our sources of water supply, our arable and our mineral lands, our navigable streams and all the other material resources with which our country has been so lavishly endowed, constitute the foundation of our national wealth. Such additional legislation as may be necessary to prevent their being wasted or absorbed by special or privileged interests should be enacted and the policy of their conservation should be rigidly adhered to.

The public domain should be administered and disposed of with due regard to the general welfare. Reservations should be limited to the purposes which they purport to serve and not extended to include land wholly unsuited therefor. The unnecessary withdrawal from sale and settlement of enormous tracts of public land, upon which tree growth never existed and cannot be promoted, tends only to retard development, create discontent and bring reproach upon the policy of conservation.

The public land laws should be administered in a spirit of the broadest liberality towards the settler exhibiting a bona fide purpose to comply therewith, to the end that the invitation of this government to the landless should be as attractive as possible; and the plain provisions of the Forest Reserve act, permitting homestead entries to be made within the national forests, should not be nullified by administrative regulations which amount to a withdrawal of great areas of the same from settlement.

Immediate action should be taken by congress to make available the vast and valuable coal deposits of Alaska under conditions that will be a perfect guaranty against their falling into the hands of monopolizing corporations, associations, or interests.

We rejoice in the inheritance of mineral resources unequalled in extent, variety or value, and in the development of a mining industry unequalled in its magnitude and importance. We honor the men who, in their hazardous toil underground, daily risk their lives in extracting and preparing for our use the products of the mine, so essential to the industries, the commerce and the comfort of the people of this country. And we pledge ourselves to the extension of the work of the Bureau of Mines in every way appropriate for national legislation, with a view of safeguarding the lives of the miners, lessening the waste of essential resources and promoting the economic development of mining, which, along with agriculture, must in the future, even more than in the past, serve as the very foundation of our national prosperity and welfare and our international commerce.

We believe in encouraging the development of a modern system of agriculture and a systematic effort to improve the conditions of trade in farm products so as to benefit both the consumers and producers. And as an efficient means to this end we favor the enactment by congress of legislation that will suppress the pernicious practice of gambling in agricultural products by organized exchanges or others.

We believe in fostering, by constitutional regulation of commerce, the growth of a merchant marine which shall develop and strengthen the commercial ties which bind us to our sister republics of the south, but without imposing additional burdens upon the people and without bounties or subsidies from the public treasury.

We urge upon congress the speedy enactment of laws for the greater security of life and property at sea, and we favor the repeal of all laws, and the abrogation of so much of our treaties with other nations, as provide for the arrest and imprisonment of seamen charged with desertion, or with violation of their contract of service.

Such laws and treaties are un-American and violate the spirit, if not the letter of the Constitution of the United States.

We favor the exemption from tolls of American ships engaged in coast-wise trade passing through the Panama canal.

We also favor legislation forbidding the use of the Panama canal by ships owned or controlled by railroad carriers engaged in transportation competitive with the canal.

We reaffirm our previous declarations advocating the union and strengthening of the various governmental agencies relating to pure foods, quarantine, vital statistics and human health. Thus united and administered without partiality to or discrimination against any school of medicine or system of healing, they would constitute a single health service, not subordinated to any commercial or financial interests, but devoted exclusively to the conservation of human life and efficiency. Moreover, this health service should cooperate with the health agencies of our various states and cities, without interference with their prerogatives or with the freedom of individuals to employ such medical or hygienic aid as they may see fit.

The law pertaining to the civil service should be honestly and rigidly enforced, to the end that merit and ability should be the standard of appointment and promotion rather than service rendered to a political party; and we favor a reorganization of the civil service, with adequate compensation, commensurate with the class of work performed, for all officers and employes; we also favor the extension to all classes of civil service employes of the benefits of the provisions of the Employers' Liability law; we also recognize the right of direct petition to congress by employes for the redress of grievances.

We recognize the urgent need of reform in the administration of civil and criminal law in the United States, and we recommend the enactment of such legislation and the promotion of such measures as will rid the present legal system of the delays, expense and uncertainties incident to the system as now administered.

We reaffirm the position thrice announced by the Democracy in national convention assembled against a policy of imperialism and colonial exploitation in the Philippines, or elsewhere. We condemn the experiment in imperialism as an inexcusable blunder which has involved us in enormous expense, brought us weakness instead of strength and laid our nation open to the charge of abandonment of the fundamental doctrine of self-government. We favor an immediate declaration of the nation's purpose to recognize the independence of the Philippine Islands as soon as a stable government can be established, such independence to be guaranteed by us until the neutralization of the islands can be secured by treaty with other powers. In recognizing the independence of the Philippines, our government should retain such land as may be necessary for coaling stations and naval bases.

We welcome Arizona and New Mexico to the sisterhood of states and heartily congratulate them upon their auspicious beginning of great and glorious careers.

We demand for the people of Alaska the full enjoyment of the rights and privileges of a territorial form of government and we believe that the officials appointed to administer the government of all our territories and the District of Columbia should be qualified by previous bona fide residence.

We commend the patriotism of the Democratic members of the senate and house of representatives which compelled the termination of the Russian treaty

of 1832, and we pledge ourselves anew to preserve the sacred rights of American citizenship at home and abroad. No treaty should receive the sanction of our government which does not recognize that equality of all of our citizens, irrespective of race or creed, and which does not expressly guarantee the fundamental right of expatriation.

The constitutional rights of American citizens should protect them on our borders and go with them throughout the world, and every American citizen residing or having property in any foreign country is entitled to and must be given the full protection of the United States government, both for himself and his property.

We favor the establishment of a parcel post or postal express and also the extension of the rural delivery system as rapidly as practicable.

We hereby express our deep interest in the great Panama Canal Exposition to be held in San Francisco in 1915, and favor such encouragement as can be properly given.

We commend to the several states the adoption of a law making it an offense for the proprietors of places of public amusement and entertainment to discriminate against the uniform of the United States, similar to the law passed by congress applicable to the District of Columbia and the Territories, in 1911.

We renew the declaration of our last platform relating to a generous pension policy.

We call attention to the fact that the Democratic party demand for a return to the rule of the people, expressed in the national platform four years ago, has now become the accepted doctrine of a large majority of the electors. We again remind the country that only by a larger exercise of the reserved power of the people can they protect themselves from the misuse of delegated power and the usurpation of governmental instrumentalities by special interests. For this reason, the national convention insisted on the overthrow of Cannonism and the inauguration of a system by which United States senators could be elected by direct vote.

The Democratic party offers itself to the country as an agency through which the complete overthrow and extirpation of corruption, fraud and machine rule in American politics can be effected.

Our platform is one of principles which we believe to be essential to our national welfare. Our pledges are made to be kept when in office as well as relied upon during the campaign, and we invite the coöperation of all citizens, regardless of party, who believe in maintaining unimpaired the institutions and traditions of our country.

#### DEMOCRATIC STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF WISCONSIN.

Chairman, Paul Hemmy, Juneau; Dist. 1, Andrew J. Stahl, Kenosha; A. J. Jensen, Edgerton; Dist. 2, H. G. Fischer, Jefferson; William Joachim, Ozaukee; Dist. 3, A. G. Rothe, Fennimore; A. G. Schmedeman, Madison; Dist. 4, Vincent G. Hennessy, Milwaukee; Peter Brzonkala, Milwaukee; Dist. 5, John Callahan, Milwaukee; George Herman, Milwaukee; Dist. 6, E. W. Clark, Fond du Lac; John McMullen, Calumet County; Dist. 7, John C. Rice, Sparta; John C. Burns, La Crosse; Dist. 8, Henry E. Fitch, Nekeosa; Chas. McDonald, Wittenberg; Dist. 9, Joseph Martin, Green Bay; P. A. Badour, Oconto; Dist. 10, A. C. Smith, Durand; Carl Cunningham, Chippewa Falls; Dist. 11, Fred A. Russell, Superior; T. H. Ryan, Merrill.

## WISCONSIN DEMOCRATIC PLATFORM.

Adopted at Madison, Wisconsin, September 17, 1912.

(1) We hereby ratify and affirm the platform adopted by the Democratic National convention held at the city of Baltimore and pledge to the principles therein enunciated and to the candidates nominated at the convention, Hon. Woodrow Wilson for President and Hon. Thos. R. Marshall for Vice President, our hearty and unqualified support. We again affirm our confidence in that great Democratic leader, W. J. Bryan, and commend him for his ceaseless efforts in behalf of the party.

(2) We condemn the unnecessarily extravagant use of public funds by the Republican state administration, and point to the conclusive evidence of such extravagance in the fact that during the past ten years, the costs of our state government have increased from three million to thirteen million dollars annually, an annual increase during said period of ten million dollars, which increase is equal to the annual earnings of twenty thousand laboring men at \$500 each per annum.

We denounce this reckless and unjustifiable expenditure of public moneys by the Republican state administration, and we oppose the Republican practice of creating unnecessary commissions and offices, for the purpose of supplying political positions and salaries for political henchmen, whose chief occupation is that of keeping the Republican party in power at the expense of the taxpayers.

We demand that the expenses of state government be radically diminished, by reducing the large army of unnecessary office holders and employes, and by limiting the expenses to the necessary and strictly public purposes of state government, administered according to business methods, instead of wasting the same for the benefits of administration favorites.

If entrusted with power, we will cause to be investigated and examined, the books and records of the state, for the purpose of ascertaining if the public funds have been lawfully expended and appropriated for the use of the state, and will cause to be instituted proper proceedings for the recovery of any and all moneys that may have been unlawfully expended and wasted.

We favor the presentation to the governor, before each biennial session of the legislature, of a budget showing in detail the expenses for the preceding year and the financial needs of the several institutions and departments of the state government, to the end that the legislature may be fully advised in relation to the proper appropriations therefor.

(3) We reaffirm the declaration made in the state platform of 1910 in favor of municipal home rule.

(4) We favor the passage of a general law which will encourage the development of the undeveloped water power in the state, and which will adequately and fully protect every public interest of the state in the navigable waters of the state and which will vest in the Railroad Commission, or other competent body, authority to regulate and control the development of such water power and to regulate and control water power now developed and that may hereafter be developed to the extent necessary fully to protect and promote every public interest and the general welfare.

(5) We pledge our support to the constitutional amendment passed by the last legislature providing for the adoption of the initiative, referendum, and recall.

(6) We declare in favor of the principle of the guarantee of bank deposits and we commend the efforts being made by the bankers of Wisconsin to establish a satisfactory and efficient plan for insurance of deposits.

(7) We favor a national income tax as proposed in the platform of the National Democratic party adopted at Baltimore.

We are opposed to the present state income tax law, foisted upon the people of the state by the Republican party at the last session of the legislature. It is

admittedly defective, unjust, unfair and inquisitorial and discriminating against the interest of the entire people of this state. It works out to the interest of the tax dodger and not to the interest of the taxpayer. Its ratification by the people was refused by the party in power. We promise its immediate repeal.

We pledge ourselves to submit to the people of this state at the time of holding the spring elections in April, 1913, the question whether or not it is their desire that a state income tax law be enacted, thus giving the people an opportunity, after a full year's trial of the law, to express themselves upon this subject directly and disconnected with any other question. We pledge ourselves, if such question is decided affirmatively, to prepare and to vote for as fair and equitable state income tax law as possible before the adjournment of that same session of the legislature.

(8) We favor the repeal of the Mary Ann second choice election law.

(9) No special interests of any kind should find political refuge in the Democratic party. We particularly approve of the action of the Baltimore convention in excluding from the control of the party all those who undertake to use it for their private gain. We believe the party within the state of Wisconsin to be free from such control, and never more so than at the present time. We congratulate the Democratic voters on the fact that they have not nominated any candidate for state or legislative office whose record or whose backing is such as to encourage the use of the Democratic party for personal and selfish ends, or whose nomination and support by the Democratic party would detract from the high standing which the party has attained.

---

## PROGRESSIVE PARTY.

*Officers of the National Committee.*—Chairman, Joseph M. Dixon, Missoula, Mont.; secretary, Oscar K. Davis, New York City, N. Y.; treasurer, Elon H. Hooker, New York City, N. Y.

*Executive Committee.*—George W. Perkins, New York, chairman; Miss Jane Addams, Illinois; Ben B. Lindsey, Colorado; Medill McCormick, Illinois; Walter S. Brown, Ohio; Charles H. Thompson, Vermont; John M. Parker, Louisiana; Chester Rowell, California.

*Members of the Committee.*—Alabama, J. O. Thompson, Birmingham; Arizona, J. F. Cleveland, Phoenix; Arkansas, H. K. Cochran, Little Rock; California, C. H. Howell, Fresno; Colorado, B. B. Lindsey, Denver; Connecticut, J. M. Alsop, Avon; Delaware, L. A. Drexler, Bethany B.; Florida, H. L. Anderson, Jacksonville; Georgia, C. W. McClure, Atlanta; Idaho, P. M. Smock, Boise; Illinois, M. McCormick, Chicago; Indiana, R. G. Leeds, Richmond; Iowa, John L. Stevens, Boone; Kansas, William A. White, Emporia; Kentucky, Leslie Coombs, Louisville; Louisiana, Pearl Wight, New Orleans; Maine, H. P. Gardiner, Portland; Maryland, E. Carrington Jr., Baltimore; Massachusetts, Matthew Hale, Boston; Michigan, H. M. Wallace, Detroit; Minnesota, M. D. Purdy, Minneapolis; Missouri, W. H. Walker, St. Louis; Mississippi, R. F. Fridge, Ellisville; Montana, J. M. Dixon, Missoula; Nebraska, M. Merriam, Omaha; Nevada, R. F. Flanigan, Reno; New Hampshire, W. Savacool, Manchester; New Jersey, B. D. Whiting, Newark; New Mexico, M. A. Otero, Santa Fe; New York, G. W. Perkins, New York City.

## PROGRESSIVE NATIONAL PLATFORM,

Adopted at Chicago, Ill., August 7, 1912.

The conscience of the people, in a time of grave national problems, has called into being a new party, born of the nation's awakened sense of justice.

We of the Progressive party here dedicate ourselves to the fulfillment of the duty laid upon us by our fathers to maintain that government of the people, by the people, and for the people whose foundations they laid.

We hold with Thomas Jefferson and Abraham Lincoln that the people are the masters of their constitution to fulfill its purposes and to safeguard it from those who, by perversion of its intent, would convert it into an instrument of injustice. In accordance with the needs of each generation the people must use their sovereign powers to establish and maintain equal opportunity and industrial justice, to secure which this government was founded and without which no republic can endure.

This country belongs to the people who inhabit it. Its resources, its business, its institutions, and its laws should be utilized, maintained, or altered in whatever manner will best promote the general interest. It is time to set the public welfare in the first place.

### THE OLD PARTIES.

Political parties exist to secure responsible government and to execute the will of the people. From these great tasks both of the old parties have turned aside. Instead of instruments to promote the general welfare they have become the tools of corrupt interests which use them impartially to serve their selfish purposes.

Behind the ostensible government sits enthroned an invisible government, owing no allegiance and acknowledging no responsibility to the people. To destroy this invisible government, to dissolve the unholy alliance between corrupt business and corrupt politics, is the first task of the statesmanship of the day.

The deliberate betrayal of its trust by the Republican party and the fatal incapacity of the Democratic party to deal with the new issues of the new time have compelled the people to forge a new instrument of government through which to give effect to their will in laws and institutions. Unhindered by tradition, uncorrupted by power, undismayed by the magnitude of the task, the new party offers itself as the instrument of the people to sweep away old abuses, to build a new and nobler commonwealth.

This declaration is our covenant with the people, and we hereby bind the party and its candidates in state and nation to the pledges made herein.

### THE RULE OF THE PEOPLE.

The National Progressive party, committed to the principle of government by a self-controlled democracy expressing its will through representatives of the people, pledges itself to secure such alterations in the fundamental law of the several states and of the United States as shall insure the representative character of the government.

In particular the party declares for direct primaries for the nomination of state and national officers, for nation wide preferential primaries for candidates for the presidency, for the direct election of United States senators by the people, and we urge on the states the policy of the short ballot with responsibility to the people secured by the initiative, referendum, and recall.

### AMENDMENT OF CONSTITUTION.

The Progressive party, believing that a free people should have the power from time to time to amend their fundamental law so as to adapt it progressively to the changing needs of the people, pledges itself to provide a more easy and expeditious method of amending the federal constitution.



## NATION AND STATE.

Up to the limit of the constitution and later by amendment of the constitution if found necessary we advocate bringing under effective national jurisdiction those problems which have expanded beyond reach of the individual states.

It is as grotesque as it is intolerable that the several states should by unequal laws in matters of common concern become competing commercial agencies, barter the lives of their children, the health of their women, and the safety and well being of their working people for the profit of their financial interests.

The extreme insistence on state's rights by the Democratic party in the Baltimore platform demonstrates anew its inability to understand the world into which it has survived or to administer the affairs of a union of states which have in all essential respects become one people.

## EQUAL SUFFRAGE.

The Progressive party, believing that no people can justly claim to be a true democracy which denies political rights on account of sex, pledges itself to the task of securing equal suffrage to men and women alike.

## CORRUPT PRACTICES.

We pledge our party to legislation that will compel strict limitation of all campaign contributions and expenditures, and detailed publicity of both before as well as after primaries and elections.

We pledge our party to legislation compelling the registration of lobbyists; publicity of committee hearings except on foreign affairs and recording of all votes in committee; and forbidding federal appointees from holding office in state or national political organizations or taking part as officers or delegates in political conventions for the nomination of elective state or national officials.

## THE COURTS.

The Progressive party demands such restriction of the power of the courts as shall leave to the people the ultimate authority to determine fundamental questions of social welfare and public policy. To secure this end it pledges itself to provide:

(1) That when an act, passed under the police power of the state, is held unconstitutional under the state constitution by the courts the people, after an ample interval for deliberation, shall have an opportunity to vote on the question whether they desire the act to become law notwithstanding such decision.

(2) That every decision of the highest appellate court of a state declaring an act of the legislature unconstitutional on the ground of its violation of the federal constitution shall be subject to the same review by the Supreme court of the United States as is now accorded to decisions sustaining such legislation.

## ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE.

The Progressive party, in order to secure to the people a better administration of justice and by that means to bring about a more general respect for the law and the courts, pledges itself to work unceasingly for the reform of legal procedure and judicial methods.

We believe that the issuance of injunctions in cases arising out of labor disputes should be prohibited when such injunctions would not apply when no labor disputes existed.

We also believe that a person cited for contempt in labor disputes, except when such contempt was committed in the actual presence of the court or so near thereto as to interfere with the proper administration of justice, should have a right to trial by jury.

## SOCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL JUSTICE.

The supreme duty of the nation is the conservation of human resources through an enlarged measure of social and industrial justice. We pledge ourselves to work unceasingly in state and nation for:

Effective legislation looking to the prevention of industrial accidents, occupational diseases, overwork, involuntary unemployment, and other injurious effects incident to modern industry.

The fixing of minimum safety and health standards for the various occupations and the exercise of the public authority of state and nation, including the federal control over interstate commerce and the taxing power, to maintain such standards.

The prohibition of child labor.

Minimum wage standards for working women, to provide a "living wage" in all industrial occupations.

The general prohibition of night work for women and the establishment of an eight hour day for women and young persons.

One day's rest in seven for all wage workers.

The eight hour day in continuous twenty-four hour industries.

The abolition of the convict contract labor system, substituting a system of prison production for governmental consumption only, and the application of prisoners' earnings to the support of their dependent families.

Publicity as to wages, hours, and conditions of labor; full reports upon industrial accidents and diseases and the opening to public inspection of all tallies, weights, measures, and check systems on labor products.

Standards of compensation for death by industrial accident and injury and trade disease which will transfer the burden of lost earnings from the families of working people to the industry and thus to the community.

The protection of home life against the hazards of sickness, irregular employment and old age through the adoption of a system of social insurance adapted to American use.

The development of the creative labor power of America by lifting the last load of illiteracy from American youth and establishing continuation schools for industrial education under public control and encouraging agricultural education and demonstration in rural schools.

The establishment of industrial research laboratories to put the methods and discoveries of science at the service of American producers.

We favor the organization of the workers, men and women, as a means of protecting their interests and of promoting their progress.

## DEPARTMENT OF LABOR.

We pledge the party to establish a department of labor with a seat in the cabinet and with wide jurisdiction over matters affecting the conditions of labor and living.

## COUNTRY LIFE.

The development and prosperity of country life are as important to the people who live in the cities as they are to the farmers. Increase of prosperity on the farm will favorably affect the cost of living and promote the interests of all who dwell in the country and all who depend upon its products for clothing, shelter and food.

We pledge our party to foster the development of agricultural credit and co-operation, the teaching of agriculture in schools, agricultural college extension, the use of mechanical power on the farm, and to reestablish the country life commission, thus directly promoting the welfare of the farmers and bringing the benefits of better farming, better business, and better living within their reach.

## HIGH COST OF LIVING.

The high cost of living is due partly to world wide and partly to local causes; partly to natural and partly to artificial causes. The measures proposed in this platform on various subjects, such as the tariff, the trusts, and conservation,

will of themselves remove the artificial causes. There will remain other elements, such as the tendency to leave the country for the city, waste, extravagance, bad system of taxation, poor methods of raising crops, and bad business methods in marketing crops. To remedy these conditions requires the fullest information and, based on this information, effective government supervision and control to remove all the artificial causes. We pledge ourselves to such full and immediate inquiry and to immediate action to deal with every need such inquiry discloses.

#### HEALTH.

We favor the union of all the existing agencies of the federal government dealing with the public health into a single national health service without discrimination against or for any one set of therapeutic methods, school of medicine, or school of healing with such additional powers as may be necessary to enable it to perform efficiently such duties in the protection of the public from preventable disease as may be properly undertaken by the federal authorities, including the execution of existing laws regarding pure food, quarantine, and cognate subjects; the promotion of vital statistics and the extension of the registration area of such statistics, and coöperation with the health activities of the various states and cities of the nation.

#### BUSINESS.

We believe that true popular government, justice, and prosperity go hand in hand, and, so believing, it is our purpose to secure that large measure of general prosperity which is the fruit of legitimate and honest business, fostered by equal justice and by sound progressive laws.

We demand that the test of true prosperity shall be the benefits conferred thereby on all the citizens, not confined to individuals or classes, and that the test of corporate efficiency shall be the ability better to serve the public; that those who profit by the control of business affairs shall justify that profit and that control by sharing with the public the fruits thereof.

We therefore demand a strong national regulation of interstate corporations. The corporation is an essential part of modern business. The concentration of modern business in some degree is both inevitable and necessary for national and international business efficiency. But the existing concentration of vast wealth under a corporate system, unguarded and uncontrolled by the nation, has placed in the hands of a few men enormous, secret, irresponsible power over the daily life of the citizen—a power insufferable in a free government and certain of abuse.

This power has been abused in monopoly of national resources, in stock watering, in unfair competition and unfair privileges, and finally in sinister influences on the public agencies of state and nation. We do not fear commercial power, but we insist that it shall be exercised openly, under publicity, supervision, and regulation of the most efficient sort, which will preserve its good while eradicating and preventing its evils.

To that end we urge the establishment of a strong federal administrative commission of high standing, which shall maintain permanent active supervision over industrial corporations engaged in interstate commerce, or such of them as are of public importance, doing for them what the government now does for the national banks and what is now done for the railroads by the interstate commerce commission. Such a commission must enforce the complete publicity of those corporate transactions which are of public interest; must attack unfair competition, false capitalization, and special privilege, and by continuous trained watchfulness guard and keep open equally to all the highways of American commerce.

Thus the business man will have certain knowledge of the law and will be able to conduct his business easily in conformity therewith, the investor will find security for his capital, dividends will be rendered more certain, and the savings of the people will be drawn naturally and safely into the channels of trade.

Under such a system of constructive regulation legitimate business, freed from confusion, uncertainty, and fruitless litigation, will develop normally in response to the energy and enterprise of the American business man.

We favor strengthening the Sherman law by prohibiting agreements to divide territory or limit output, refusing to sell to customers who buy from business rivals, to sell below cost in certain areas while maintaining higher prices in other places, using the power of transportation to aid or injure special business concerns, and other unfair trade practices.

#### PATENTS.

We pledge ourselves to the enactment of a patent law which will make it impossible for patents to be suppressed or used against the public welfare in the interests of injurious monopolies.

#### INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION.

We pledge our party to secure to the interstate commerce commission the power to value the physical property of railroads. In order that the power of the commission to protect the people may not be impaired or destroyed, we demand the abolition of the commerce court.

#### CURRENCY.

We believe there exists imperative need for prompt legislation for the improvement of our national currency system. We believe the present method of issuing notes through private agencies is harmful and unscientific. The issue of currency is fundamentally a government function and the system should have as basic principles soundness and elasticity. The control should be lodged with the government and should be protected from domination or manipulation by Wall street or any special interests.

We are opposed to the so-called Aldrich currency bill because its provisions should place our currency and credit system in private banks, not subject to effective public control.

#### COMMERCIAL DEVELOPMENT.

The time has come when the federal government should cooperate with manufacturers and producers in extending our foreign commerce. To this end we demand adequate appropriations by congress and the appointment of diplomatic and consular officers solely with a view to their special fitness and worth and not in consideration of political expediency.

It is imperative to the welfare of our people that we enlarge and extend our foreign commerce. We are preëminently fitted to do this because as a people we have developed high skill in the art of manufacturing; our business men are strong executives, strong organizers. In every way possible our federal government should cooperate in this important matter. Anyone who has had opportunity to study and observe first-hand Germany's course in this respect must realize that their policy of cooperation between government and business has in comparatively few years made them a leading competitor for the commerce of the world. It should be remembered that they are doing this on a national scale and with large units of business, while the democrats would have us believe that we should do it with small units of business, which would be controlled not by the national government but by forty-nine conflicting sovereignties. Such a policy is utterly out of keeping with the progress of the times and gives our great commercial rivals in Europe—hungry for international markets—golden opportunities of which they are rapidly taking advantage.

#### CONSERVATION.

The natural resources of the nation must be promptly developed and generously used to supply the people's needs, but we cannot safely allow them to be wasted, exploited, monopolized, or controlled against the general good. We heartily favor the policy of conservation, and we pledge our party to protect

the national forests without hindering their legitimate use for the benefit of all the people. Agricultural lands in the national forests are and should remain open to the genuine settler. Conservation will not retard legitimate development. The honest settler must receive his patent promptly without hindrance, rules or delays.

We believe that the remaining forests, coal and oil lands, water powers, and other natural resources still in state or national control (except agricultural lands) are more likely to be wisely conserved and utilized for the general welfare if held in the public hands. In order that consumers and producers, managers and workmen, now and hereafter, need not pay toll to private monopolies of power and raw material, we demand that such resources shall be retained by the state or nation and opened to immediate use under laws which will encourage development and make to the people a moderate return for benefits conferred.

In particular we pledge our party to require reasonable compensation to the public for water power rights hereafter granted by the public. We pledge legislation to lease to the public grazing lands under equitable provisions now pending which will increase the production of food for the people and thoroughly safeguard the rights of the actual homemaker. Natural resources whose conservation is necessary for the national welfare should be owned or controlled by the nation.

#### GOOD ROADS.

We recognize the vital importance of good roads, and we pledge our party to foster their extension in every proper way, and we favor the early construction of national highways. We also favor the extension of the rural free delivery service.

#### ALASKA.

The coal and other natural resources of Alaska should be opened to development at once. They are owned by the people of the United States, and are safe from monopoly, waste, or destruction only while so owned. We demand that they shall neither be sold nor given away except under the homestead law, but while held in government ownership shall be opened to use promptly upon liberal terms requiring immediate development.

Thus the benefit of cheap fuel will accrue to the government of the United States and to the people of Alaska and the Pacific coast; the settlement of extensive agricultural lands will be hastened; the extermination of the salmon will be prevented, and the just and wise development of Alaskan resources will take the place of private extortion or monopoly. We demand also that extortion or monopoly in transportation shall be prevented by the prompt acquisition, construction, or improvement by the government of such railroads, harbor, and other facilities for transportation as the welfare of the people may demand.

We promise the people of the territory of Alaska the same measure of local self-government that was given to other American territories, and that federal officials appointed there shall be qualified by previous bona fide residence in the territory.

#### WATERWAYS.

The rivers of the United States are the natural arteries of this continent. We demand that they shall be opened to traffic as indispensable parts of a great nation wide system of transportation, in which the Panama canal will be the central link, thus enabling the whole interior of the United States to share with the Atlantic and Pacific seaboards in the benefit derived from the canal. It is a national obligation to develop our rivers, and especially the Mississippi and its tributaries, without delay, under a comprehensive general plan governing each river system from its source to its mouth, designed to secure its highest usefulness for navigation, irrigation, domestic supply, water power, and the prevention of floods.

We pledge our party to the immediate preparation of such a plan which should be made and carried out in close and friendly cooperation between the nation,

the states and the cities affected. Under such a plan, the destructive floods of the Mississippi and other streams which represent a vast and needless loss to the nation, would be controlled by forest conservation and water storage at the headquarters, and by levees below, land sufficient to support millions of people would be reclaimed from the deserts and the swamps, water power enough to transform the industrial standings of whole states would be developed, adequate water terminals would be provided, transportation by river would revive, and the railroads would be compelled to cooperate as freely with the boat lines as with each other.

The equipment, organization, and experience acquired in constructing the Panama canal soon will be available for the lakes to the gulf deep waterway and other portions of this great work, and should be utilized by the nation in cooperation with the various states, at the lowest net cost to the people.

#### PANAMA CANAL.

The Panama canal, built and paid for by the American people, must be used primarily for their benefit. We demand that the canal shall be so operated as to break the transportation monopoly now held and misused by the trans-continental railroads by maintaining sea competition with them; that ships directly or indirectly owned or controlled by American railroad corporations shall not be permitted to use the canal, and that American ships engaged in coastwise trade shall pay no tolls.

The Progressive party will favor legislation having for its aim the development of friendship and commerce between the United States and Latin American nations.

#### TARIFF.

We believe in a protective tariff which shall equalize conditions of competition between the United States and foreign countries, both for the farmer and the manufacturer, and which shall maintain for labor an adequate standard of living. Primarily the benefit of any tariff should be disclosed in the pay envelope of the laborer. We declare that no industry deserves protection which is unfair to labor or which is operating in violation of federal law. We believe that the presumption is always in favor of the consuming public.

We demand tariff revision because the present tariff is unjust to the people of the United States. Fair dealing toward the people requires an immediate downward revision of those schedules wherein duties are shown to be unjust or excessive.

We pledge ourselves to the establishment of a nonpartisan scientific tariff commission, reporting both to the president and to either branch of congress, which shall report, first, as to the costs of production, efficiency of labor, capitalization, industrial organization and efficiency, and the general competitive position in this country and abroad of industries seeking protection from congress; second, as to the revenue producing power of the tariff and its relation to the resources of government; and, thirdly, as to the effect of the tariff on prices, operations of middlemen, and on the purchasing power of the consumer. We believe that this commission should have plenary power to elicit information, and for this purpose to prescribe a uniform system of accounting for the great protected industries. The work of the commission should not prevent the immediate adoption of acts reducing those schedules generally recognized as excessive.

We condemn the Payne-Aldrich bill as unjust to the people. The Republican organization is in the hands of those who have broken, and cannot again be trusted to keep, the promise of necessary downward revision. The Democratic party is committed to the destruction of the protective system through a tariff for revenue only—a policy which would inevitably produce widespread industrial and commercial disaster. We demand the immediate repeal of the Canadian reciprocity act.

## INHERITANCE AND INCOME TAX.

We believe in a graduated inheritance tax as a national means of equalizing the obligations of holders of property to government, and we hereby pledge our party to enact such a federal law as will tax large inheritances, returning to the states an equitable percentage of all amounts collected. We favor the ratification of the pending amendment to the constitution giving the government power to levy an income tax.

## PEACE AND NATIONAL DEFENSE.

The Progressive party deplors the survival in our civilization of the barbaric system of warfare among nations, with its enormous waste of resources even in time of peace, and the consequent impoverishment of the life of the toiling masses. We pledge the party to use its best endeavors to substitute judicial and other peaceful means of settling international differences.

We favor an international agreement for the limitation of naval forces. Pending such an agreement, and as the best means of preserving peace, we pledge ourselves to maintain for the present the policy of building two battleships a year.

We pledge our party to protect the rights of American citizenship at home and abroad. No treaty should receive the sanction of our government which discriminates between American citizens because of birthplace, race or religion, or that does not recognize the absolute right of expatriation.

## THE IMMIGRANT.

Through the establishment of industrial standards we propose to secure to the able-bodied immigrant and to his native fellow workers a larger share of American opportunity.

We denounce the fatal policy of indifference and neglect which has left our enormous immigrant population to become the prey of chance and cupidity. We favor governmental action to encourage the distribution of immigrants away from the congested cities, rigidly to supervise all private agencies dealing with them, and to promote their assimilation, education, and advancement.

## PENSIONS.

We pledge ourselves to a wise and just policy of pensioning American soldiers and sailors and their widows and children by the federal government.

And we approve the policy of the southern states in granting pensions to the ex-confederate soldiers and sailors and their widows and children.

## PARCEL POST.

We pledge our party to the immediate creation of a parcel post, with rates proportionate to distance and service.

## CIVIL SERVICE.

We condemn the violations of the civil service law under the present administration, including the coercion and assessment of subordinate employes and the president's refusal to punish such violation after a finding of guilty by his own commission; his distribution of patronage among subservient congressmen, while withholding it from those who refuse support of administration measures; his withdrawal of nominations from the senate until political support for himself was secured, and his open use of the offices to reward those who voted for his renomination.

To eradicate these abuses, we demand not only the enforcement of the civil service act in letter and spirit, but also legislation which will bring under the competitive system postmasters, collectors, marshals, and all other nonpolitical officers, as well as the enactment, of an equitable retirement law, and we also insist upon continuous service during good behavior and efficiency.

We pledge our party to readjustment of the business methods of the national government and a proper coördination of the federal bureaus, which will increase the economy and efficiency of the government service, prevent duplications, and secure better results to the taxpayers for every dollar expended.

#### U. S. SUPERVISION OVER INVESTMENTS.

The people of the United States are swindled out of many millions of dollars every year, through worthless investments. The plain people, the wage earner and the men and women with small savings, have no way of knowing the merit of concerns sending out highly colored prospectuses offering stock for sale, prospectuses that make big returns seem certain and fortunes easily within grasp.

We hold it to be the duty of the government to protect its people from this kind of piracy. We, therefore, demand wise, carefully thought out legislation that will give us such governmental supervision over this matter as will furnish to the people of the United States this much needed protection, and we pledge ourselves thereto.

#### CONCLUSION.

On these principles and on the recognized desirability of uniting the progressive forces of the nation into an organization which shall unequivocally represent the progressive spirit and policy, we appeal for the support of all American citizens, without regard to previous political affiliations.

---

## PROHIBITION PARTY.

*National Executive Committee.*—Virgil G. Hinshaw, No. 106 N. La Salle St., Chicago, Ill., chairman; J. B. Lewis, Boston, Mass., vice-chairman; Mrs. Frances E. Beauchamp, Lexington, Ky., secretary; H. P. Faris, Clinton, Mo., treasurer; Finley C. Hendrickson, Cumberland, Md.; W. G. Calderwood, Minneapolis, Minn.; Robert H. Patton, Springfield, Ill.; F. W. Emerson, San Francisco, Cal.; Frank J. Sibley, Tucson, Ariz.

### PLATFORM OF THE PROHIBITION PARTY.

Adopted at Atlantic City, N. J., on July 11, 1912.

The Prohibition party, in National Convention at Atlantic City, N. J., July 10, 11 and 12, 1912, recognizing God as the source of all governmental authority, makes the following declarations of principles and policies:

1. The alcoholic drink traffic is wrong, is the most serious drain on the wealth and resources of the nation, is detrimental to the general welfare and destructive of the inalienable rights of life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness. All laws taxing or licensing a traffic which produces crime, poverty and political corruption and spreads disease and death should be repealed. To destroy such a traffic there must be elected to power a political party which will administer the government from the standpoint that the alcoholic drink traffic is a crime and not a business, and we pledge that the manufacture, importation, exportation, transportation and sale of alcoholic beverages shall be prohibited. We favor:

2. The election of United States senators by direct vote of the people.
3. A uniform marriage and divorce law, the extermination of polygamy and the complete suppression of the traffic in girls.
4. Absolute protection of the rights of labor, without impairment of the rights of capital.
5. The settlement of all international disputes by arbitration.



6. The abolition of child labor in mines, workshops and factories, with the rigid enforcement of the laws, now flagrantly violated.
7. Suffrage for women on the same terms as for men.
8. A presidential term of six years, and one term only.
9. Court review of post office and other department decisions and orders, that extension of the postal savings bank system and of rural delivery, and the establishment of an efficient parcel post.
10. The initiative, referendum and recall.
11. As the tariff is a commercial question, it should be fixed on scientific basis of accurate knowledge, secured by means of a permanent, omnipartisan tariff commission, with ample powers.
12. Equitable graduated income and inheritance taxes.
13. Conservation of our forest and mineral reserves and the reclamation of waste lands. All mineral and timber lands and water powers now owned by the government should be held perpetually and leased for revenue purposes.
14. Clearly defined laws for the regulation and control of corporations transacting an interstate business.
15. Efficiency and economy in governmental administration.
16. Protection of one day in seven as a day of rest.

To these fundamental principles the national Prohibitionist party renews its long allegiance, and on these issues invites the coöperation of all good citizens, to the end that the true object of government may be attained—namely, equal and exact justice for all.

#### PROHIBITION STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF WISCONSIN.

Elected September 17, 1912.

State Chairman, J. B. Smith, Madison; 1st district, H. H. Tubbs, Elkhorn; F. R. Derrick, Brodhead; 2nd district, Will E. Mack, Ft. Atkinson; G. A. Paddock, Beaver Dam; 3rd district, H. S. Siggelko, Madison; Samuel Iseley, Monroe; 4th district, J. E. Clayton, Milwaukee; C. M. Mott, Milwaukee; 5th district, L. A. Willice, Milwaukee; G. M. Pelton, Milwaukee; 6th district, B. E. Van Keuren, Oshkosh; F. A. Collins, Fond du Lac; 7th district, Martin Larson, Sparta; Oliver Needham, Midway; 8th district, A. R. Bucknam, Norrie; T. W. North, Stevens Point; 9th district, Alex. McEathron, De Pere; J. L. Sizer, Sturgeon Bay; 10th district, John Waldal, Chetek; Beverly White, Maiden Rock; 11th district, John Page, Washburn; Edwin Kerswill, Park Falls.

#### WISCONSIN STATE PROHIBITION PARTY PLATFORM.

Adopted at Madison, Wis., Sept. 17, 1912.

The Prohibition party of Wisconsin, in convention assembled at Madison, this 11th and 12th days of June, 1912, expressing gratitude to God for guidance in the past, and seeking His direction in the more strenuous campaigns before us, makes the following declaration of principles:

1. In accordance with the broad platform utterances of the party in the past, we declare for,
  - a. The election of president, vice president and United States senators by direct vote of the people.
  - b. The initiative and referendum in legislation and the recall for all public officials.
  - c. Court review of post office decisions and orders.
  - d. Suffrage to women upon the same terms as to men.

e. A primary election law that will enable the people to nominate by direct action at the ballot box, without petitions or other obstructions.

f. The establishment of postal banks upon such a basis as to furnish the people a sound banking system sufficient for all business purposes.

g. A parcel post adequate for all express purposes, and government ownership of the telegraph.

h. Such an administration of laws and government as will effectually suppress the social evil, and abolish the infamous traffic in women.

2. Concerning the beverage liquor traffic, we declare:

a. That it is the greatest of all moral, social and political evils, and its destruction the greatest reform ever undertaken.

b. That the traffic is a crime and not a business, and is illegal at common law. All laws taxing, licensing or sanctioning it are unconstitutional and must be held void or repealed.

c. To destroy such traffic, a political party must be elected to power that will interpret the laws and constitutions and administer the government, in accord with the above unanswerable propositions.

d. Every effort by "progressive" legislation to lessen poverty to secure successful and pure municipal state and national government, or to control predatory wealth that is to-day, next to the liquor traffic, our greatest menace, must prove a failure until that traffic is destroyed.

e. Adopting the above as the fundamental principles and the high policy of our party, we pledge ourselves hereafter to devote our united efforts only to the building of such party, the establishment of such policy, and the destruction of such traffic.

Without fusion or surrender of its great principles, and standing against the license, optional and "half way" measures of nonpartisan theorists and compromisers, and against the gigantic liquor traffic, government partnership, subsidized press, selfish business and social customs, the party has cried aloud and contended for forty years. As never before, we call upon all good citizens and patriots to rally to the standard of such party, and make 1912 the "Fremont campaign" in the war on the legalized liquor traffic.

---

## SOCIALIST PARTY.

*National secretary*, John M. Work, No. 111 N. Market St., Chicago, Ill.

*National Executive Committee*.—Victor L. Berger, Milwaukee, Wis.; Job Harri-  
man, Los Angeles, Cal.; Wm. D. Haywood, No. 118 West Kinzie St., Chicago,  
Ill.; Morris Hillquit, No. 30 Church St., New York City, N. Y.; Alexander  
Irvine, Stamford, Conn.; Kate Richards O'Hare, 411 Olive St., St. Louis, Mo.;  
John Spargo, Old Bennington, Vt.

---

## PLATFORM OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY.

Adopted at Indianapolis, Ind., May 10, 1912.

The representatives of the Socialist party, in national convention at Indian-  
apolis, declare that the capitalist system has outgrown its historical function,  
and has become utterly incapable of meeting the problems now confronting  
society. We denounce this outgrown system as incompetent and corrupt and  
the source of unspeakable misery and suffering to the whole working class.

Under this system the industrial equipment of the nation has passed into the  
absolute control of plutocracy, which exacts an annual tribute of hundreds of  
millions of dollars from the producers. Unafraid of any organized resistance,

it stretches out its greedy hands over the still undeveloped resources of the nation—the land, the mines, the forests and the water powers of every state in the Union.

In spite of the multiplication of labor saving machines and improved methods in industry, which cheapen the cost of production, the share of the producers grows ever less, and the prices of all the necessities of life steadily increase. The boasted prosperity of this nation is for the owning class alone. To the rest it means only greater hardship and misery. The high cost of living is felt in every home. Millions of wage workers have seen the purchasing power of their wages decrease until life has become a desperate battle for mere existence.

Multitudes of unemployed walk the streets of our cities or trudge from state to state awaiting the will of the masters to move the wheels of industry.

The farmers in every state are plundered by the increasing prices exacted for tools and machinery and by extortionate rent, freight rates and storage charges.

Capitalist concentration is mercilessly crushing the class of small business men and driving its members into the ranks of property-less wageworkers. The overwhelming majority of the people of America are being forced under a yoke of bondage by this soulless industrial despotism.

It is this capitalist system that is responsible for the increasing burden of armaments, the poverty, slums, child labor, most of the insanity, crime and prostitution, and much of the disease that afflicts mankind.

Under this system the working class is exposed to poisonous conditions, to frightful and needless perils to life and limb; is walled around with court decisions, injunctions and unjust laws, and is preyed upon incessantly for the benefit of the controlling oligarchy of wealth. Under it also, the children of the working class are doomed to ignorance, drudging toil and darkened lives.

#### GROWTH OF PLUTOCRACY.

In the face of these evils, so manifest that all thoughtful observers are appalled at them, the legislative representatives of the Republican and Democratic parties remain the faithful servants of the oppressors. Measures designed to secure to the wage earners of this nation as humane and just treatment as is already enjoyed by the wage earners of all other civilized nations have been smothered in committee without debate and laws ostensibly designed to bring relief to the farmers and general consumers are juggled and transformed into instruments for the exaction of further tribute. The growing unrest under oppression has driven these two old parties to the enactment of a variety of regulative measures, none of which has limited in any appreciable degree the power of the plutocracy, and some of which have been perverted into means for increasing that power. Anti-trust laws, railroad restrictions and regulations, with the prosecutions, indictments and investigations based upon such legislation, have proved to be utterly futile and ridiculous.

Nor has this plutocracy been seriously restrained or even threatened by any Republican or Democratic executive. It has continued to grow in power and insolence alike under the administrations of Cleveland, McKinley, Roosevelt and Taft.

In addition to this legislative juggling and this executive connivance, the courts of America have sanctioned and strengthened the hold of this plutocracy as the Dred Scott and other decisions strengthened the slave power before the civil war. They have been used as instruments for the oppression of the working class and for the suppression of free speech and free assembly.

#### ONLY RELIEF SOCIALISM.

We declare, therefore, that the longer sufferance of these conditions is impossible, and we purpose to end them all. We declare them to be the product of the present system in which industry is carried on for private greed instead of for the welfare of society. We declare, furthermore, that for these evils there will be and can be no remedy and no substantial relief except through Socialism, under which industry will be carried on for the common good and

every worker receive the full social value of the wealth he creates.

Society is divided into warring groups and classes, based upon material interests. Fundamentally this struggle is a conflict between the two main classes, one of which—the capitalist class—owns the means of production, and the other—the working class—must use these means of production on terms dictated by the owners.

The capitalist class, though few in numbers, absolutely controls the government—legislative, executive and judicial. This class owns the machinery of gathering and disseminating news through its organized press. It subsidizes seats of learning—the colleges and schools—and even religious and moral agencies. It has also the added prestige which established customs give to any order of society, right or wrong.

The working class, which includes all those who are forced to work for a living, whether by hand or brain, in shop, mine or on the soil, vastly outnumber the capitalist class. Lacking effective organization and class solidarity, this class is unable to enforce its will. Given such class solidarity and effective organization, the workers will have the power to make all laws and control all industry in their own interest.

All political parties are the expression of economic class interests. All other parties than the Socialist party represent one or another group of the ruling capitalist class. Their political conflicts reflect merely superficial rivalries between competing capitalist groups. However they result, these conflicts have no issue of real value to the workers. Whether the Democrats or Republicans win politically, it is the capitalist class that is victorious economically.

#### REPRESENTATIVE OF WORKERS' INTERESTS.

The Socialist party is the political expression of the economic interests of the workers. Its defeats have been their defeats and its victories their victories. It is a party founded on the science and laws of social development. It proposes that, since all social necessities are to-day socially produced, the means of their production and distribution shall be socially owned and democratically controlled.

In the face of the economic and political aggressions of the capitalist class the only reliance left the workers is that of their economic organizations and their political power. By the intelligent and class-conscious use of these, they may resist successfully the capitalist class, break the fetters of wage slavery, and fit themselves for the future society which is to displace the capitalist system. The Socialist party appreciates the full significance of class organization and urges the wage earners, the working farmers and all other useful workers everywhere to organize for economic and political action, and we pledge ourselves to support the toilers of the fields as well as those in the shops, factories and mines of the nation in their struggles for economic justice.

In the defeat or victory of the working class party in this new struggle for freedom lies the defeat or triumph of the common people of all economic groups, as well as the failure or the triumph of popular government. Thus the Socialist party is the party of the present day revolution, which marks the transition from economic individualism to Socialism, from wage slavery to free coöperation, from capitalist oligarchy to industrial democracy.

#### THE SOCIALIST WORKING PROGRAM.

As measures calculated to strengthen the working class in its fight for the realization of its ultimate aim, the coöperative commonwealth, and to increase its power of resistance against capitalist oppression we advocate and pledge ourselves and our elected officers to the following program:

##### COLLECTIVE OWNERSHIP.

1. The collective ownership and democratic management of railroads, wire and wireless telegraphs and telephones, express services, steamboat lines and all other social means of transportation and communication and of all large-scale

industries. 2. The immediate acquirement by the municipalities, the states or the federal government of all grain elevators, stockyards, storage warehouses and other distributing agencies, in order to reduce the present extortionate cost of living. 3. The extension of the public domain to include mines, quarries, oil wells, forests and water power. 4. The further conservation and development of natural resources for the use and benefit of all the people: (a) By scientific forestation and timber protection; (b) by the reclamation of arid and swamp tracts; (c) by the storage of flood waters and the utilization of water power; (d) by the stoppage of the present extravagant waste of the soil and of the products of mines and oil wells; (e) by the development of highway and waterway systems. 5. The collective ownership of land wherever practicable, and, in cases where such ownership is impracticable, the appropriation by taxation of the annual rental value of all land held for speculation or exploitation. 6. The collective ownership and democratic management of the banking and currency system.

#### UNEMPLOYMENT.

The immediate government relief of the unemployed by the extension of all useful public works. All persons employed on such works to be engaged directly by the government under a workday of not more than eight hours and at not less than the prevailing union wages. The government also to establish employment bureaus; to lend money to states and municipalities without interest for the purpose of carrying on public works, and to take such other measures within its power as will lessen the widespread misery of the workers caused by the misrule of the capitalist class.

#### INDUSTRIAL DEMANDS.

The conservation of human resources, particularly of the lives and well-being of the workers and their families: 1. By shortening the workday in keeping with the increased productiveness of machinery. 2. By securing to every worker a rest period of not less than a day and a half in each week. 3. By securing a more effective inspection of workshops, factories and mines. 4. By forbidding the employment of children under sixteen years of age. 5. By the coöperative organization of the industries in the federal penitentiaries for the benefit of the convicts and their dependents. 6. By forbidding the interstate transportation of the products of child labor, of convict labor and of all un-inspected factories and mines. 7. By abolishing the profit system in government work, and substituting either the direct hire of labor or the awarding of contracts to coöperative groups of workers. 8. By establishing minimum wage scales. 9. By abolishing official charity and substituting a non-contributory system of old-age pensions, a general system of insurance by the state of all its members against unemployment and invalidism and a system of compulsory insurance by employers of their workers, without cost to the latter, against industrial diseases, accidents and death.

#### POLITICAL DEMANDS.

1. The absolute freedom of press, speech and assemblage. 2. The adoption of a graduated income tax, the increase of the rates of the present corporation tax and the extension of inheritance taxes, graduated in proportion to the value of the estate and to nearness of kin—the proceeds of these taxes to be employed in the socialization of industry. 3. The abolition of the monopoly ownership of patents and the substitution of collective ownership, with direct rewards to inventors by premiums or royalties. 4. Unrestricted and equal suffrage for men and women. 5. The adoption of the initiative, referendum and recall and of proportional representation, nationally as well as locally. 6. The abolition of the senate and of the veto power of the president. 7. The election of the president and the vice president by direct vote of the people. 8. The abolition of the power usurped by the supreme court of the United States to pass upon the constitutionality of the legislation enacted by congress. National laws to be re-

pealed only by act of congress or by referendum vote of the whole people. 9. The abolition of the present restrictions upon the amendment of the constitution, so that that instrument may be made amendable by a majority of the voters in the country. 10. The granting of the right of suffrage in the District of Columbia, with representation in congress and a democratic form of municipal government for purely local affairs. 11. The extension of democratic government to all United States territory. 12. The enactment of further measures for general education and particularly for vocational education in useful pursuits. The bureau of education to be made a department. 13. The enactment of further measures for the conservation of health. The creation of an independent bureau of health, with such restrictions as will secure full liberty to all schools of practice. 14. The separation of the present bureau of labor from the Department of Commerce and Labor and its elevation to the rank of a department. 15. Abolition of all federal district courts and the United States Circuit Court of Appeals. State courts to have jurisdiction in all cases arising between citizens of the several states and foreign corporations. The election of all judges for short terms. 16. The immediate curbing of the power of the courts to issue injunctions. 17. The free administration of the law. 18. The calling of a convention for the revision of the Constitution of the United States. Such measures of relief as we may be able to force from capitalism are but a preparation of the workers to seize the whole powers of government, in order that they may thereby lay hold of the whole system of socialized industry and thus come to their rightful inheritance.

#### SOCIAL DEMOCRAT STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

District 1, C. W. Thomas, Beloit; Gustave C. Voigt, Waukesha; District 2, Chas. DeForest, Ft. Atkinson; William Burow, Horicon; District 3, Charles Curtis, Richland Center; Eugene Cooney, Madison; District 4, Kasimir Kowalsky, Milwaukee; W. R. Gaylord, *Chairman*, Milwaukee; District 5, John C. Kleist, Milwaukee; Victor L. Berger, Milwaukee; District 6, Edward C. Damrow, Fond du Lac; Henry Bruins, Manitowoc; District 7, Oscar L. Dean, La Crosse; Thomas F. Croal, Sandusky; District 8, John J. Doerfler, Waupaca; J. R. Lynch, Wausau; District 9, J. M. Miller, Suring; James Larson, Marinette; District 10, C. H. Olson, Hudson; Theodore Surdson, Cameron; District 11, Dr. J. B. Maier, Medford; Rudolph J. Dotter, Irma.

---

#### SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC PLATFORM

Adopted at the State Convention held in Madison  
September 17, 1912.

The Social-Democratic party is the American political expression of the international movement of the modern working class for better food, better houses, sufficient sleep, more leisure, more education and more culture.

Under the present system society is rapidly dividing into two classes—the rich and the poor, the capitalist class and the proletariat. The one toils without enjoying, the other enjoys without toiling.

The wage earners of the cities and the farmers are the principal producers of this country. Under our present economic system both are exploited for the benefit of the capitalist class, the laborer on the sale of his labor power and the farmer on the sale of his products. Both are exploited in the purchase of practically all the necessities of life.

The final aim of the Social-Democratic party is the emancipation of the producers and the abolition of the capitalist system. For that purpose we organize the producing classes in city and country into a political party to take control of the powers of government.

The most characteristic expression of the present economic system is the trust and the monopoly.

Electricity, steam and modern invention have struck a death blow at production on a small scale. Competition has wiped out competition. Manufacture on a large scale makes monopoly an inevitable condition. The trust and the monopoly are here whether we wish it or not. The only question is, shall they be public or private monopolies?

#### MONOPOLIES—WHAT KIND?

Private monopoly is a curse to the nation. It has forced the cost of living to a point where it has become unbearable. Thus we see the coal trust making untold millions out of the suffering of the poor; the oil trust piling up the greatest fortune the world has ever seen upon the ruin of innumerable small dealers, and in defiance of all law and courts of justice; the meat trust sending thousands of unsuspecting human beings to an early grave by selling diseased meat, simply to make dividends and heap up millions. Similar statements proven against all the other trusts.

#### MASTERS OF OUR BREAD.

The trusts have proven that nowadays a small group of capitalists have it in their power to decide how much meat and how much bread we shall eat; how much we shall spend for coal and how much we shall spend for oil; how nicely or how poorly we shall be clothed and housed; what kind of furniture we are permitted to use; and in what kind of a coffin we are to be buried. They can do this by fixing the price of everything. In short, the trusts decide how well or how ill, how long or how short a time we shall live.

The proposition of the old parties to solve the trust question by regulation is hypocritical in the extreme. It has been a miserable failure in every country where tried, and has been abandoned for government ownership. The trusts dominate congress, the legislatures, the courts and the executive officers to a degree that makes so-called governmental control a farce. The only solution is collective ownership and democratic control.

The inability of the present economic system to keep all willing workers employed at all times is its greatest curse. This fact condemns it as unfit to meet the demands of a modern civilization. The fear of a recurring industrial crisis hangs like a cloud over the industrial world. It is constantly threatening the business interests of the nation as well as the workers with destruction. Thus we witness the cruel and grotesque spectacle of millions of men, women and children suffering for the necessaries of life—in a country with boundless resources.

Therefore, the Social-Democratic party demands that the production of this country shall be taken away from the control of a small number of irresponsible men, whose only aim is to exploit us to the last limit of our endurance, without regard to human life or welfare.

#### SHAM OF THE OLD PARTIES.

We denounce the hypocrisy of the old political parties, who still pretend that they differ in principle. They have begun to wipe out all legal distinctions between themselves in city governments, have practically united in many counties and legislative districts, and will soon unite in state and national campaigns against the Social-Democratic party. They have degenerated, even in their public conventions, into a mad scramble for public office and plutocratic favors. They have no claim upon the confidence of the workers, whom they both have shamefully betrayed, here and everywhere.

With these things in view, the Social-Democratic party of the state of Wisconsin reaffirms its allegiance to the principles of international Socialism, and its adherence to the declared principles and platform of the Socialist Party of America, demands suffrage for all citizens without respect to race or sex, and proposes at this time the following program for political action:

That the governor, the state legislature and the representatives of Wisconsin in congress shall take such action as may be best calculated to bring about.

## A. THE NATIONAL PROGRAM.

1. That the national and state constitutions shall be made amendable by direct majority vote of the people, without preliminary action by the legislatures.
2. The immediate national ownership of railroad, steamboat, telegraph and telephone systems and express companies; and of the trusts, especially of those trusts which deal in the common necessities of life.
3. The provision for an old age pension.
4. The provision for the unemployed.
5. The abolition of the United States and state senates, substituting therefore the initiative and referendum.
6. The election by the people of all federal judges for stated terms.
7. The prevention of all importation of coolie labor.
8. The establishment of a national insurance bureau for life, fire, sick benefit and unemployment insurance.
9. That all public officials, judges included, be made subject to the imperative mandate and the recall.
10. That the control of the currency be placed in the hands of the people directly, and not delivered over to the Rothschild, Morgan or Rockefeller interests.

## STATE MUNICIPAL PROGRAM.

## B. HOME RULE.

1. We demand the enactment of a constitutional amendment providing for the largest possible measure of municipal home rule, and the immediate enactment of laws giving the cities power to do all things necessary for the transaction of their municipal business. We condemn the hypocrisy of the so-called progressives, in pretending to grant to cities the power to legislate changes in their own charters, while refusing to give them the power to do things proper for them to do as municipalities, such as to establish public slaughterhouses, stockyards, cold storage plants, elevators, coal and wood yards and ice houses, and to manufacture commodities and sell them to the people at cost.

## REGULATION A FAILURE.

2. We denounce the present policy of the regulation of public utilities, especially as applied to cities. It destroys municipal home rule. It guarantees profits on investments to the capitalist class, while preventing the people from owning the utilities which they must use.

We demand the repeal of the regulation policy of Wisconsin, and in its place urge laws which shall promote municipal ownership.

3. Cities and villages shall be brought within the state banking law, to enable them to place their bonds on deposit with the state treasurer as collateral security, against which the city or village treasury may receive savings deposits, as is now customary with savings banks. This obviates the necessity of issuing municipal bonds of small denominations.

4. We demand a new system of taxation for the state, which shall include among other things:

(a) Taxation of agricultural land held by absentee landlords at full rental value.

(b) Assessment on rental value of land throughout the state, rather than on improvements.

(c) Increased inheritance tax on large inheritances.

(d) An income tax based on unearned incomes only, graduated so as to increase the return to the state from the large incomes. We condemn the present form of the income tax law, because it was intended to place a heavier burden directly upon the workers. The representatives of the Social-Democratic party did not propose to be held responsible for the defeat of income tax legislation in the last legislature; but they are not responsible for all the provisions of the present law.

(e) More home rule in taxation.



In general we demand the shifting of taxes of all kinds onto the wealth produced by social and industrial conditions, rather than onto the product of individual labor of any kind.

5. We demand a constitutional provision for the popular initiative and referendum, permitting the people to propose laws as well as to pass judgment upon the acts of the legislature. We condemn as dishonest the constitutional amendment proposed by the old parties, which purports to be the initiative and referendum, but which does not provide for any initiative by the people directly.

#### RECALL OF JUDGES.

6. We condemn the attempt of the old parties to exempt the judiciary from the recall, and regard as ridiculous the assumed sanctity and superior wisdom of persons who may happen to hold the office of judge.

7. We demand: (a) That no more franchises be granted for the development of water powers by private enterprises, and the immediate repeal of all water power franchises subject to repeal, and that they be placed under the full control of the state.

(b) The ownership and development of all natural resources, including water powers, head water reservoirs and ore deposits, by the state directly, to the end that the energy and products thereof may bring the largest possible returns to the people as a whole.

(c) That all mineral rights reserved in title deeds be acquired by the state, exercising the right of eminent domain.

#### STATE TO KEEP ITS LAND.

(d) That no land belonging to the state shall be sold; and that all land sold for taxes shall be bought by the state.

(e) The extension of the forest reserve; the erection and operation of state mills for handling the timber product, to the end that the cost of lumber to actual settlers and home owners may be reduced to the cost of production.

8. We demand a reconstruction of the educational system of the state, so that there may be education for all which shall combine culture with social efficiency. We denounce conditions under which one-half the children never pass beyond the fifth grade. As a first step we demand that the state shall provide for free textbooks and school utensils for all pupils in the public schools, and that the state shall edit and publish the textbooks.

9. We demand adequate pay for members of the legislature.

10. We hold that intemperance in the use of liquor is the result of the present enervating economic conditions. With the growth of a people strong in physique, intellect and popular morals, intemperance will gradually disappear and temperate habits in all things prevail. We condemn the attempts at sumptuary laws as inimical to the cause of economic and personal liberty. Until the profit system has been abolished and a more harmonious economic order has been established, the attempts of well-meaning people to introduce temperate habits by law will prove only an evasion of the real issue.

#### STATE INSURANCE.

11. We demand that pending the establishment of a national system of insurance, the state shall establish and conduct a state insurance department for life, fire, accident and tornado insurance.

12. We support the proposition to be submitted to the voters of Wisconsin in 1912, giving equal suffrage regardless of sex.

13. We recognize that capitalism is the cause of white slavery and prostitution. The only complete remedy, therefore, is to abolish the capitalist system. Nevertheless we support every measure tending to lessen this evil. We pledge our local officials to the fullest possible carrying out of the existing laws against the exploiters of this traffic.

We demand laws which shall,

## C. THE INDUSTRIAL PROGRAM.

1. Limit the working hours of youths under 21 years of age, and of all women employed in Wisconsin to eight hours per day;
2. Remove the principle of contributory negligence from our statutes;
3. Guarantee the payment of compensation for industrial accidents;
4. Secure payment of wages in lawful money, not less often than once a week;
5. Safeguard the right of the worker, especially in lumber and mining camps, to spend his wages as he sees fit, and abolish company stores;
6. Meet the necessities of the unemployed;
7. Make wages and labor conditions—including the right of the workers to organize—a paramount consideration in the present regulation policy for railroads and all public utilities while that policy continues; and to improve the conditions of railway employes, especially of the train service, and the miserably paid right-of-way employes.
8. Prohibit the importation of strike-breakers; or the use of the militia, hired detectives, or the issuing of injunctions without notice, in case of strikes.

## D. AGRICULTURAL PROGRAM.

We demand the following measures for the aid of those who toil on the land as producers:

1. The erection by the state at convenient points of elevators and warehouses for the storage of grain, potatoes and other farm products; and connected with these provisions for municipal markets wherever the people of the community desire. We call attention to the fact that constitutional amendments providing for these measures were killed by the old parties in the last legislature.
2. Establishments by the state of one or more plants for the manufacture of farm machinery and binder twine.
3. State or county loans on mortgages and warehouse receipts, the interest charges to cover the cost only.
4. State insurance against destruction of animals and crops.
5. The extension of the agricultural school system as rapidly as possible; the development of experiment stations in connection with these; provision for collective agriculture wherever the people are ready to undertake it; and the increasing use of state land for all these purposes.

## THE PEOPLE TO OWN.

The Social-Democratic party also stands for every radical change that will bring more wealth, more culture and more security to the masses of the people. But we call attention to the fact that the measures we urge are not a cure for all the existing evils, nor are they all Socialistic measures. They are to be viewed rather as mere palliatives, capable of being carried out even under the present conditions. Under no circumstances should the people rest content with palliatives of this kind. The people should move onward to the conquest of all public powers, to an entire change of the present system for one which will secure to the people collectively the ownership of the means of production and distribution and thereby the blessings of our modern inventions, and a standard of civilization and culture hitherto unknown in history.

This is the program of the Social-Democratic party in Wisconsin. We call upon every intelligent voter of this state, regardless of race, nationality or religion, to join the Social-Democratic party, vote its ticket, build up its organization and stand shoulder to shoulder for a better order and a higher civilization. And especially to the economically oppressed we call, in the words of the immortal Karl Marx:

"Proletarians of all countries, unite! You have nothing to lose but your chains and a world to gain."

## SOCIALIST LABOR.

*National Executive Committee.*—Paul Augustine, National Secretary, No. 28 City Hall Place, New York City. The National Executive Committee is composed of Olive M. Johnson, Fruitvale, Cal.; E. Sherman, Rockville, Conn.; F. H. Kuchenbecker, Chicago, Ill.; Ernest Viewegh, Indianapolis, Ind.; James H. Arnold, Louisville, Ky.; Arthur E. Reimer, South Boston, Mass.; Paul Dinger, Detroit, Mich.; L. Ginther, Colorado Springs, Colo.; Samuel Johnson, St. Paul, Minn.; John C. Butterworth, Paterson, N. J.; Henry J. Poelling, St. Louis, Mo.; John Kircher, Cleveland, Ohio; Boris Reinstein, Buffalo, N. Y.; Fannie Chernin, El Paso, Tex.; A. L. Briarcliff, Seattle, Wash.; Albert Schnabel, Milwaukee, Wis.; Godfrey Kinder, Newport News, Va.; William H. Thomas, Buena Vista, Penn.

## PLATFORM OF THE SOCIALIST LABOR PARTY.

Adopted in New York, N. Y. April 10, 1912.

Social conditions, as illustrated by the events that crowded into the last four years, have ripened so fast that each and all the principles hitherto proclaimed by the Socialist Labor Party, and all and each of the methods that the Socialist Labor Party has hitherto advocated, stand to-day most conspicuously demonstrated.

The capitalist social system has wrought its own destruction. Its leading exponents, the present incumbent in the Presidential Chair and his "illustrious predecessor," however seemingly at war with each other on principles, cannot conceal the identity of their political views. The oligarchy proclaimed by the tenets of the one, the monarchy proclaimed by the tenets of the other, jointly proclaim the conviction of the foremost men in the Ruling Class that the Republic of Capital is at the end of its tether.

True to the economic laws from which Socialism proceeds, dominant wealth has to such an extent concentrated into the hands of a select few, the Plutocracy, that the lower layers of the Capitalist Class feel driven to the ragged edge, while the large majority of the people, the Working Class, are being submerged.

True to the sociologic laws by the light of which Socialism reads its forecasts, the Plutocracy is breaking through its republic-democratic shell and is stretching out its hands toward absolutism in government; the property-holding layers below it are turning at bay; the proletariat is awakening to its consciousness of class, and thereby to the preception of its historic mission.

In the midst of this hurly, all the colors of the rainbow are being projected upon the social mists from the prevalent confusion of thought. From the lower layers of the Capitalist Class the bolder yet foolhardy, portion bluntly demands that "the Trust be smashed."

## THE TRUST A NECESSITY.

Even if the trust could, it should not be smashed; even if it should it cannot. The law of social progress pushes toward a system of production that shall crown the efforts of man, without arduous toil, with an abundance of the necessities for material existence, to the end of allowing leisure for mental and spiritual expansion. The trust is a mechanical contrivance wherewith to solve the problem. To smash the contrivance were to re-introduce the days of small-fry competition and set back the hands on the dial of Time. The mere thought

is foolhardy. He who undertakes the feat might as well brace himself against the cascade of Niagara. The cascade of Social Evolution would overwhelm him.

The less bold among the smaller property-holding element proposes to "curb" the Trust with a variety of schemes. The very forces of social evolution that propel the development of the Trust stamp the "curbing" schemes, whether political or economic, as childish. They are attempts to hold back a runaway horse by the tail. The laws by which the attempt has been tried strew the path of the runaway. They are splintered to pieces with its kicks, and serve only to furnish a livelihood for the Corporation and the Anti-Corporation lawyer.

From the lower layers of the Capitalist Class the bolder, yet foolhardy, portion have sniffed the breath of Socialism and imagine themselves Socialists, comes the iridescent theory of capturing the Trust for the people by the ballot only. The "capture of the Trust for the people" implies the Social Revolution. To imply the Social Revolution with the ballot only, without the means to enforce the ballot's fiat, in case of Reaction's attempt to override it, is to fire blank cartridges at a foe. It is worse. It is to threaten his existence without the means to carry out the threat. Threats of revolution, without provisions to carry them out, result in one of two things only—either the leaders are bought out or the revolutionary class, to which the leaders appeal and which they succeed in drawing after themselves, are led like cattle to the shambles. The Commune disaster of France stands a monumental warning against the blunder.

An equally iridescent hue of the rainbow is projected from a still lower layer, a layer that lies almost wholly within the submerged class—the theory of capturing the Trust for the Working Class with the fist only. The capture of the Trust for the people implies something else besides revolution. It implies revolution carried on by the masses. For reasons parallel to those that decree the day of small-fry competition gone by, mass-revolutionary conspiracy is, to-day, an impossibility. The Trust-holding Plutocracy may successfully put through a conspiracy of physical force. The smallness of its numbers makes a successful conspiracy possible on its part. The hugeness of the numbers requisite for a revolution against the Trust-holding Plutocracy excludes Conspiracy from the arsenal of the Revolution. The idea of capturing the Trust with physical force only is a wild chimera.

#### SOCIALISM VERSUS PLUTOCRACY.

Only two programmes—the programme of the Plutocracy and the programme of the Socialist Labor Party—grasp the situation. The Political State, another name for the Class State, is worn out in this, the leading capitalist nation of the world, most prominently. The Industrial or Socialist State is throbbing for birth. The Political State, being a Class State, is government separate and apart from the productive energies of the people; it is government mainly for holding the ruled class in subjection. The Industrial or Socialist State, being the denial of the Class State, is government that is part and parcel of the productive energies of the people.

As their functions are different, so are the structures of the two States different.

The structure of the Political State contemplates territorial "representation" only; the structure of the Industrial State contemplates representation of industries, or useful occupations only.

The economic or industrial evolution has reached that point where the Political State no longer can maintain itself under the forms of democracy. While the Plutocracy has relatively shrunk, the enemies it has raised against itself have become too numerous to be dallied with. What is still worse, obedient to the law of its own existence the Political State has been forced not merely to multiply enemies against itself; it has been forced to recruit and group the bulk of these enemies, the revolutionary bulk, at that.

The Working Class of the land, the historically revolutionary element, is grouped by the leading occupations, agricultural as well as industrial, in such manner that the "autonomous craft union," one time the palladium of the

workers, has become a harmless scare-crow upon which the capitalist birds roost at ease, while the Industrial Unions cast ahead of them the constituencies of the government of the future, and, jointly, point to the Industrial State.

Nor yet is this all. Not only has the Political State raised its own enemies; not only has itself multiplied them; not only has itself recruited and drilled them; not only has itself grouped them into shape and form to succeed it; it is, furthermore, driven by its inherent necessities, prodding on the Revolutionary Class by digging ever more fiercely into its flanks the harpoon of exploitation.

With the purchasing power of wages sinking to ever lower depths; with certainty of work hanging on ever slenderer threads; with an ever more gigantically swelling army of the unemployed; with the need of profits pressing the Plutocracy harder and harder recklessly to squander the workers' limbs and life; what with all this and the parallel process of merging the workers of all industries into one inter-dependent solid mass, the final break-up is rendered inevitable, and at hand.

No wild schemes and no rainbow-chasing will stead in the approaching emergency. The Plutocracy knows this—and so does the Socialist Labor Party—and logical is the programme of each.

The programme of the Plutocracy is feudal Autocracy, translated into Capitalism. Where a Social Revolution is pending, and, for whatever reason, is not enforced, reaction is the alternative.

#### REVOLUTION THE PARTY'S PROGRAMME.

The programme of the Socialist Labor Party is revolution—the Industrial or Socialist Republic, the Social Order where the Political State is overthrown; where the Congress of the land consists of the representatives of the useful occupations of the land; where, accordingly, a government is an essential factor in production; where the blessings to man that the Trust is instinct with are freed from the trammels of the private ownership that now turn the potential blessings into a curse; where, accordingly, abundance can be the patrimony of all who work; and the shackles of wage slavery are no more.

In keeping with the goals of the different programmes are the means of their execution.

The means in contemplation by reaction is the bayonet. To this end reaction is seeking, by means of the police spy and other agencies, to lash the proletariat into acts of violence that may give a color to the resort to the bayonet. By its manoeuvres, it is egging the Working Class on to deeds of fury. The capitalist press echoes the policy, while the pure and simple political Socialist party press, generally, is snared into the trap.

On the contrary, the means firmly adhered to by the Socialist Labor Party is the constitutional method of political action, backed by the industrially and class-consciously organized proletariat, to the exclusion of Anarchy, and all that thereby hangs.

At such a critical period in the nation's existence the Socialist Labor Party calls upon the Working Class of America, more deliberately serious than ever before, to rally at the polls under the Party's banner. And the Party also calls upon all intelligent citizens to place themselves squarely upon the ground of Working Class interests, and join us in this mighty and noble work of human emancipation, so that we may put summary end to the existing barbarous class conflict by placing the land and all the means of production, transportation and distribution into the hands of the people as a collective body, and substituting for the present state of planless production, industrial war and social disorder, the Socialist or Industrial Commonwealth—a commonwealth in which every worker shall have the free exercise and full benefit of his faculties, multiplied by all the modern factors of civilization.

## QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING IN EACH STATE OF THE UNION.

In all the states except Colorado, Idaho, Utah, Wyoming and Washington, the right to vote at general elections is restricted to males of 21 years of age and upward. Women are entitled to vote at school elections in several states. They are entitled by law to full suffrage in the states of Colorado, Idaho, Utah and Wyoming.

STATES.	Requirements as to Citizenship.	PREVIOUS RESIDENCE RE- QUIRED.				Persons Excluded from Suffrage.
		In State.	In Cou'ty.	In Town.	In Precinct.	
Alabama*.....	Citizen of United States or alien who has declared intention ( <i>j</i> ).	2 yrs..	1 yr..	3 mo..	3 mos.	Convicted of treason, or other felonies, idiots, or insane.
Arizona*.....	Citizens of U. S. by nativity or naturalization ( <i>a</i> ) ( <i>b</i> ) ( <i>h</i> ).	1 yr..	30 dys	.....	30 dys	Idiots, insane, felon under guardianship.†
Arkansas*....	Citizen of United States or alien who has declared intention.	1 yr..	6 mo..	30 dys	30 dys	Idiots, insane, convicted of felony, failure to pay poll-tax, U. S. soldiers, or marines.
California*....	Citizen by nativity, naturalization (90 days prior to election), or treaty of Queretaro.	1 yr..	90 dys	.....	30 dys	Native of China, idiots, insane, embezzlers of public moneys, convicted of infamous crime.†
Colorado*.....	Citizen, native or naturalized, male or female, who is duly registered.	1 yr..	90 dys	.....	10 dys	While confined in public prison, under guardianship, <i>non compos mentis</i> , insane.
Connecticut*..	Citizen of United States who can read English Language.	1 yr..	.....	6 mo..	.....	Convicted of heinous crime, unless pardoned.
Delaware*....	Citizen of the United States†.....	1 yr..	3 mo..	.....	30 dys	Insane, paupers or persons convicted of felony unpardoned.
Dist. of Col...	See foot note on following page.					
Florida*.....	Citizen of the United States.....	1 yr..	6 mo..	.....	.....	Idiots, duellists, convicted of felony or any infamous crime.
Georgia ( <i>i</i> ) ...	Citizen of U. S. who has paid all his taxes since 1877.	1 yr..	6 mo..	.....	.....	Convicted of felony, bribery, or larceny, unless pardoned, idiots, and insane.
Idaho*.....	Citizen of the United States, male or female..	6 mo..	30 dys	30 dys	10 dys	Idiots, insane, convicted of felony, bigamists, polygamists, under guardianship ( <i>n</i> ).
Illinois*.....	Citizen of the United States ( <i>b</i> ).....	1 yr..	90 dys	30 dys	30 dys	Convicted of felony or bribery in elections, unless restored to citizenship ( <i>h</i> ).
Indiana*.....	Citizen or alien who has declared intention and resided 1 year in United States.	6 mo..	.....	60 dys	30 dys	United States soldiers, sailors, and marines, and persons convicted of infamous crime ( <i>l</i> ).
Iowa*.....	Citizen of the United States ( <i>o</i> ).....	6 mo..	60 dys	.....	.....	Idiots, insane, convicted of infamous crime, U. S. soldiers ( <i>h</i> ).
Kansas*.....	Citizen of United States or alien who has declared intention ( <i>o</i> ).	6 mo..	30 dys	30 dys	10 dys	Convicted of treason or felony, insane, under guardianship ( <i>d</i> ).
Kentucky*...	Citizen of the United States ( <i>b</i> ).....	1 yr..	6 mo..	3 dys	60 dys	Convicted of treason, felony, or bribery in an election, idiots, and insane ( <i>h</i> ) ( <i>m</i> ).

Louisiana*....	Citizen of United States..... Those able to read and write, or who own \$300 worth of property assessed in their name, or whose father or grandfather was entitled to vote on January 1, 1867.	2 yrs.	1 yr..	.....	6 mo..	Idiots, insane, felons, under indictment, inmates of prison or charitable institution, except soldiers' home.
Maine*.....	Citizen of the United States.....	3 mo..	3 mo..	3 mo..	3 mo..	Paupers and Indians not taxed, under guardianship.†
Maryland*....	Citizen of the United States.....	1 yr..	6 mo..	6 mo..	1 day.	Felons not pardoned, lunatics, <i>non compos mentis</i> , bribery.
Massach's*....	Citizen who can read and write (b).....	1 yr..	6 mo..	6 mo..	6 mo..	Paupers and persons under guardianship.
Michigan *....	Citizen of the United States or alien who declared intention 2 years and 6 months prior to November 8, 1894 (b).	6 mo..	20 dys	20 dys	20 dys	Indians with tribal relations.
Minnesota*....	Citizen of United States who has been such for 3 months preceding election (b).	6 mo..	30 dys	30 dys	30 dys	Convicted of treason or felony, unpardoned, under guardianship, insane, Indians lacking customs of civilization.
Mississippi*...	Citizen of the United States who can read or understand Constitution of State.	2 yrs.	1 yr..	1 yr..	1 yr(c)	Insane, idiots, Indians not taxed, felons, persons who have not paid taxes, bigamists.
Missouri*.....	Citizen of United States or alien who has declared intention not less than 1 year or more than 5 before election.	1 yr..	60 dys	60 dys	20 dys	Persons in poorhouses or asylums at public expense, those in prison, or convicted of infamous crimes (k).
Montana*....	Citizen of the United States (b).....	1 yr..	30 dys	.....	.....	Felons not pardoned, idiots, insane, Indians (p) (g).
Nebraska*....	Citizen of United States or alien who has declared intention 30 days before election (b)	6 mo..	40 dys	30 dys	10 dys	Convicted of treason or felony, unless restored to civil rights, persons <i>non compos mentis</i> (h).
Nevada*.....	Citizens of the United States.....	6 mo..	30 dys	30 dys	30 dys	Idiots, insane, unpardoned convicts, Indians, Chinese.
New Hamp*..	Citizens of the United States (a).....	6 mo..	6 mo..	6 mo..	6 mo..	Paupers (h).
N. Jersey*....	Citizens of the United States.....	1 yr..	5 mo..	.....	.....	Idiots, paupers, insane, convicted of certain crime, unless pardoned or restored by law (j).
New Mexico..	Citizens of the United States.....	6 mo..	3 mo..	30 dys	30 dys	Convicted of felony, unless pardoned, U. S. soldier, sailor, or camp follower, Indians.

\* Australian Ballot law or a modification of it in force. † Or a person unable to read the Constitution in English and to write his name. (a) Or citizens of Mexico who desire to become citizens under treaties of 1848 and 1854. (b) Women can vote in school elections. (c) Clergymen are qualified after six months' residence in precinct. (d) Also public embezzlers, persons guilty of bribery, or dishonorably discharged soldiers from U. S. service, unless reinstated. (g) Also soldiers, sailors, and marines in U. S. service. (h) No soldier, seaman, or marine deemed a resident because stationed in the State. (i) The Australian system sometimes prevails in municipal primaries in Georgia, but same is made applicable by rule of party ordering primary and not by the law. (j) Poll-taxes must be paid to date, by Feb. 1, preceding election. (k) Also soldiers (except those living in soldiers' homes), sailors and marines in U. S. service. (l) During term fixed by court. (m) Widows and spinsters owning property or having ward of school age may vote in school elections. (n) Also inmates of houses of ill fame. (o) Women can vote in school and city elections. (p) Indians who have not severed tribal relations.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING.

STATES.	Requirements as to Citizenship.	PREVIOUS RESIDENCE RE- QUIRED.				Persons Excluded from Suffrage.
		In State.	In County	In Town.	In Precinct.	
New York*...	Citizens who shall have been a citizen for ninety days prior to election. Women otherwise qualified but for sex may vote at village elections or town meetings to raise money by tax or assessment if she owns property assessed upon the last preceding assessment roll. Elector of town not entitled to vote on proposition for raising of money or incurring town liability unless he or his wife own property in town assessed on last assessment roll.	1 yr. (k)	4 mo..	(l)	(l)	Offenders against elective franchise rights, guilty of bribery, betting on elections, and persons convicted of a felony and not restored to citizenship by the Executive. Convicts in House of Refuge or Reformatory not disqualified.
N. Carolina...	Citizens of the United States.....	2 yrs..	6 mo..	.....	4 mo..	Convicted of felony or infamous crime, idiots, lunatics (o).
N. Dakota.....	Citizens of the United States and civilized Indian † (a).	1 yr...	6 mo..	.....	60 dys	Under guardianship, persons <i>non compos mentis</i> , or convicted of felony and treason, unless restored to civil rights.
Ohio*,.....	Citizens of the United States (a).....	1 yr...	30 dys.	20 dys.	20 dys	Idiots, insane, and felons, persons in U.S. military and naval service on duty in Ohio.
Oklahoma*...	Citizens of the United States (a) (j).....	1 yr...	6 mo..	None.	30 dys	Felons (p), idiots, insane, paupers (q) (r).
Oregon*.....	Citizen of U.S. or alien who has declared intention more than 1 year prior to election (a)	6 mo..	No. (n)	None.	None.	Idiots, insane, convicted of felony, Chinese.
Penn*.....	Citizen of the United States at least one month, and if 22 years old or more must have paid tax within two years.	1 yr...	.....	.....	2 mo..	Convicted of perjury and fraud as election officers, or bribery of voters.
Rhode I*.....	Citizen of the United States.....	2 yrs..	.....	6 mo..	.....	Paupers, lunatics (g).
S. Carolina.....	Citizen of the United States (e).....	2 yr. (c)	1 yr...	4 mo..	4 mo..	Felons, bribery unless pardoned, insane, paupers.
S. Dakota*....	Citizen of the United States or alien who has declared intention. Indian who has severed tribal relations (a).	6 mo. §	30 dys	10 dys	10 dys	Under guardianship, insane, convicted of treason or felony, unless pardoned U. S. soldiers, marines, and seamen.
Tennessee*....	Citizen of the U.S. who has paid poll-tax of preceding year.	1 yr...	6 mo..	.....	.....	Convicted of bribery or other infamous offense.
Texas*.....	Citizen of the U.S. or alien who has declared intention six months prior to election,	1 yr...	6 mo..	6 mo..	(d)	Idiots, lunatics, paupers, felons, unless pardoned or restored, U. S. soldiers, marines, and seamen (m).



Utah*.....	Citizens of the United States, male or female, 90 days prior to election.	1 yr...	4 mo...	.....	60 dys.	Idiots, insane, convicted of tre son or crime against elective franchise, unless pardoned (j).
Vermont*.....	Citizens of the United States.....	1 yr...	3 mo...	3 mo...	3 mo...	Those lacking approbation of local board of civil authority.
Virginia*.....	See note at foot of page.....	2 yrs...	1 yr...	1 yr...	30 dys	Idiots, lunatics, paupers (f) (j).
Washington*.....	Citizens of the United States and all electors of Territory prior to Statehood (a).	1 yr...	90 dys...	30 dys...	30 dys	Idiots, lunatics, convicted of infamous crimes, Indians not taxed.
West Va*.....	Citizen of the State.....	1 yr...	60 dys...	6 mo...	(d)	Paupers, idiots, lunatics, convicted of treason, felony, or bribery at elections.
Wisconsin*.....	Citizen of the U. S. or alien who declared intention prior to Dec. 1, 1908 (right ceases Dec. 1, 1912), civilized Indians* (a).	1 yr...	10 dys...	10 dys...	10 dys	Under guardianship, insane, convicted of treason or felony (p), betting on elections, duellists.
Wyoming*.....	Citizens of the United States, male or female.	1 yr...	60 dys...	10 dys...	10 dys	Idiots, insane, felons, unable to read State Constitution in the English language.

\* Australian Ballot Law or a modification of it in force. \*Indian must have severed tribal relations. §One year's residence in the United States prior to election required. (a) Women can vote in school elections. (c) Ministers in charge of an organized church and teachers of public schools are entitled to vote after six months' residence in the State. (d) Actual residence in the precinct or district required. (e) Who has paid six months before election any poll tax then due, and can read and write any section of the State Constitution, or can show that he owns and has paid all taxes due the previous year on property in the State assessed at \$200 or more. (f) Or convicted of bribery, embezzlement of public funds, treason, forgery, perjury, felony, and petty larceny, duellists and abettors, unless pardoned by Legislature. (g) Or persons non compos mentis, sentence to State Prison for one year or more takes away right to vote until restored by General Assembly, under guardianship. (h) Also persons excused from paying taxes at their own request, and those unable to read the State Constitution in English or write. (i) No soldier, seaman, or marine deemed a resident because stationed in the state. (k) Inhabitants not residents. (l) Thirty days in election district. (m) And any person subject to poll-tax who failed to pay same prior to Feb. 1 of year in which he offers to vote. (n) Must be resident of County to vote for County officers. (o) All persons unable to read and write, and whose ancestor was not entitled to vote prior to Jan. 1, 1847. (p) Unless restored to civil rights. (q) Except Federal and Confederate ex-soldiers. (r) Those unable to read and write State Constitution.

In Virginia.—Voting qualifications. All persons who six months before the election have paid their State poll-taxes for the three preceding years. Also any person who served in time of war in the army or navy of the United States, of the Confederate States, or of any State of the United States or of the Confederate States.

Residents of the District of Columbia never had the right to vote therein for national officers, or on other matters of national concern, after the Territory embraced in it was ceded to the United States and became the seat of the general government.

## THE INCOME TAX AMENDMENT.

---

The Sixty-first Congress at its first session submitted to the states an amendment to the Federal Constitution enlarging the scope of the power of the national government to levy taxes on incomes. The Senate passed the joint resolution of submission on July 5, 1909, by a unanimous vote. The House of Representatives passed it on July 12 by a vote of 317 to 14. The proposed new article reads as follows:

"Article XVI.—The Congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes on incomes, from whatever source derived, without apportionment among the states, and without regard to any census or enumeration."

Action on the amendment has been taken by the various states as follows:

### STATES RATIFYING—34.

**Alabama.**—The House of Representatives passed unanimously on August 2, 1909, a resolution ratifying the income tax amendment to the Federal Constitution. In the Senate the resolution passed on August 9, 1909, by a unanimous vote.

**Arizona.**—Both houses of the Arizona Legislature approved a ratification resolution on April 3, 1912, the vote in each branch being unanimous.

**Arkansas.**—The House of Representatives passed a resolution of ratification on January 24, 1911, by a vote of 80 to 3. The Senate on March 7, 1911, defeated the House resolution by a vote of 24 to 3. On April 17, 1911, the Senate, by a vote of 24 to 6, adopted a ratification resolution of its own, which was concurred in by the House of Representatives on April 22 by a vote of 64 to 7. Governor Donaghey "vetoed" the resolution.

**California.**—The Senate passed a ratification resolution on January 23, 1911, and the House of Representatives concurred on January 31, 1911. Both votes were unanimous.

**Colorado.**—The Senate passed a ratification resolution on February 9, 1911, by a vote of 30 to 3. The House concurred in the Senate resolution on February 15, 1911, by a vote of 63 to 0.

**Georgia.**—The House of Representatives at the session of 1909, adopted a ratification resolution, but the Senate, on August 5, by a vote of 37 to 2, postponed action until the next session of the Legislature. The Senate on July 11, 1910, passed a ratification resolution by a vote of 23 to 18. The House of Representatives passed the same resolution on July 12 by a vote of 125 to 45.

**Idaho.**—The Senate of Idaho on January 19, 1911, passed a resolution ratifying the amendment which was passed by the House of Representatives on January 20. There was no roll call in either house.

**Illinois.**—The Senate early in the extra session of 1910 passed a ratification resolution and the House of Representatives approved the Senate resolution on March 1, 1910, by a vote of 78 to 8.

**Indiana.**—The Senate passed a resolution of ratification on January 17, 1911, by a vote of 48 to 1. The House concurred on January 30, 1911, by a vote of 93 to 0.

**Iowa.**—The House of Representatives passed a ratification resolution on January 30, 1911, by a vote of 80 to 0. The Senate concurred on February 22, 1911, by a vote of 45 to 3.

**Kansas.**—The Senate on January 19, 1911, adopted, by a vote of 25 to 14, a resolution ratifying the amendment. The House of Representatives on February 18, 1911, concurred in the resolution after amending it. There was no roll call. On March 2, 1911, the Senate accepted the amendment of the House of Representatives.

**Kentucky.**—The Legislature of Kentucky at the regular session of 1910 passed two resolutions ratifying the income tax amendment. The sufficiency of the form in which the first resolution was drawn was questioned by Governor Wilson, who also criticised the form of the second resolution, but decided finally to transmit it to the Secretary of State.

**Louisiana.**—On June 2, 1910, the House of Representatives passed, by a vote of 77 to 31, a resolution ratifying the income tax amendment to the Federal Constitution. The Senate on June 8, by a vote of 28 to 9, amended the resolution by providing that the question of approving or rejecting the income tax amendment be submitted to the voters of the state at the election of 1912. The Senate had previously passed a resolution similar in effect. The House of Representatives on June 9, by a vote of 93 to 16, refused to accept the Senate substitute and in conference between the two branches no agreement was reached before the adjournment of the Legislature, on July 7. Early in the regular session of 1912 the House of Representatives again passed a ratification resolution, which was concurred in by the Senate on June 28, 1912, by a vote of 29 to 9.

**Maine.**—The Maine House of Representatives on March 28, 1911, defeated a resolution of ratification by a vote of 82 to 53, and the Senate on March 30, defeated a similar resolution. The same day the Senate reconsidered its vote and ratified, the House also concurring in that action. There was no roll call in either branch.

**Maryland.**—The House of Delegates at the regular session of the Legislature passed a ratification resolution. The Senate on April 4, 1910, adopted the House resolution by a vote of 17 to 9.

**Michigan.**—The House of Representatives passed a ratification resolution on January 24, 1911, by a vote of 92 to 1. The Senate concurred on February 23, 1911, by a vote of 23 to 1.

**Minnesota.**—The House of Representatives passed a ratification resolution on March 28, 1911, by a vote of 95 to 0. No action on the resolution was taken in the Senate at that session. At an *extra* session in 1912 the Senate concurred—on June 11, 1912—by a vote of 49 to 5.

**Mississippi.**—The House of Representatives passed a resolution of ratification on March 29, 1910, and the Senate adopted the same resolution on the same day.

**Missouri.**—The Senate ratified the amendment on March 7, 1911, and the House of Representatives concurred in that action on March 16, 1911. There was no roll call in either branch.

**Montana.**—The House of Representatives ratified on January 14, 1911, and the Senate concurred in that action on January 27, 1911. There was no roll call in either house.

**Nebraska.**—Both Houses of the Legislature adopted ratification resolutions at the session of 1911.

**Nevada.**—The Assembly passed a resolution of ratification on January 24, 1911, by a vote of 45 to 0. The Senate concurred on January 31, 1911, by a vote of 18 to 0.

**New York.**—The Assembly on April 20, 1910, voted on a resolution of ratification introduced in the form of a bill. It received 74 votes to 66 in opposition, but was declared to have failed of passage for lack of the constitutional majority (a majority of all the members elected to the body) required in New York State to pass a bill. On May 3, 1910, a motion to reconsider the vote of April 20 failed by a vote of 75 in favor to 67 against. The Senate on May 17, 1910, adopted a resolution of ratification by a vote of 26 to 20. The Senate resolution went to the Assembly and a motion to suspend the rules and take it up for consideration was defeated on May 25, 1910, by a vote of 75 for and 64 against, 75 votes being one less than a constitutional majority.

The Senate on April 19, 1911, adopted a resolution of ratification in the form of a bill by a vote of 35 to 16. The Assembly on July 12, 1911, concurred in the Senate resolution by a vote of 91 to 42. On March 13, 1912, the Assembly passed, by a vote of 85 to 58, a resolution rescinding the ratification of 1911. No action on that resolution was taken in the Senate.

**North Carolina.**—The Senate passed a ratification resolution on January 24, 1911, by a vote of 42 to 1, and the lower House concurred unanimously.

**North Dakota.**—The Senate on February 16, 1911, passed a House ratification resolution, after amending it, the vote on passage being 45 to 1. The House of Representatives on February 17, 1911, accepted the Senate amendments by a vote of 92 to 0.

**Ohio.**—The Senate on January 15, 1911, adopted by a vote of 31 to 1 a resolution ratifying the amendment. The House of Representatives concurred on January 19, by a vote of 100 to 3.

**Oklahoma.**—The Senate on March 3, 1910, at an extra session of the Legislature, passed a ratification resolution and the House of Representatives on March 4, 1910, adopted the same resolution.

**Oregon.**—The Senate of Oregon passed a ratification resolution on January 18, 1911. The House of Representatives concurred on January 23, 1911.

**South Carolina.**—The House of Representatives passed a ratification resolution on February 15, 1910, by a vote of 100 to 3. The Senate approved the House resolution on February 19, 1910.

**South Dakota.**—The Senate on January 17, 1911, passed a ratification resolution by a vote of 41 to 4. The House of Representatives concurred on February 1, 1911, by a vote of 100 to 0.

**Tennessee.**—The House of Representatives on March 27, 1911, passed a ratification resolution without a roll call. On April 6, 1911, the Senate passed a different resolution by a vote of 20 to 4, and on April 7, 1911, the House of Representatives concurred in the Senate resolution by a vote of 83 to 3.

**Texas.**—The House of Representatives on August 4, 1910, ratified the amendment by a vote of 28 to 1. The House of Representatives concurred in the Senate's action on August 16, 1910, by a vote of 101 to 1.

**Washington.**—The Senate of Washington on January 26, 1911, ratified the amendment by a vote of 32 to 5, and the House of Representatives concurred on the same day by a vote of 80 to 0.

**Wisconsin.**—The Assembly passed a resolution of ratification on February 14 by a vote of 92 to 0. The Senate concurred on May 16 by a vote of 21 to 0.

#### STATES FAILING TO RATIFY—14.

**Connecticut.**—The Senate on June 28, 1911, rejected a ratification resolution by a vote of 20 to 8. The House of Representatives on July 12, 1911, rejected a similar resolution by a vote of 89 to 74.

**Delaware.**—Neither branch of the Legislature took action at the session of 1911.

**Florida.**—The House of Representatives passed a ratification resolution on April 17, 1911, by a vote of 61 to 4. The Senate took no action.

**Massachusetts.**—The House of Representatives on May 4, 1910, defeated a ratification resolution by 126 to 101. The Senate on May 10, 1910, defeated a similar resolution by a vote of 23 to 11. The House of Representatives on April 17, 1911, passed a ratification resolution by a vote of 130 to 69. On April 20, 1911, the former vote having been reconsidered in order to permit further debate, the House adopted the same resolution by 140 to 84. The Senate on May 3, 1911, defeated the House resolution by a vote of 11 to 10. On May 4, 1911, a motion to reconsider the vote of May 3 was defeated by 18 to 17.

On April 16, 1912, the House of Representatives passed a ratification resolution by a vote of 116 to 94. On April 25, 1912, the Senate refused to concur in the House resolution by a vote of 17 to 14.

**New Hampshire.** The House of Representatives of New Hampshire in February, 1911, adopted a resolution of ratification by a viva voce vote. The Senate on March 2, 1911, defeated the House resolution by a vote of 14 to 9. The House

again on March 22, 1911, passed a ratification resolution by a vote of 249 to 6. The Senate on March 23, 1911, defeated that resolution by a vote of 14 to 9.

**New Jersey.**—The Senate on March 20, 1911, defeated a resolution of ratification by a vote of 12 to 8. The Assembly on March 29, 1911, unanimously adopted a ratification resolution.

**New Mexico.**—The Legislature of New Mexico at its first session in 1912 took no action on the income tax amendment.

**Pennsylvania.**—The House of Representatives of Pennsylvania passed a ratification resolution on May 10, 1911, by a vote of 139 to 4. The Senate took no action.

**Rhode Island.**—The Senate of Rhode Island on April 29 unanimously rejected a ratification resolution. The House of Representatives on the same day defeated a similar resolution.

**Utah.**—The Senate on February 17, 1911, passed a ratification resolution by a vote of 16 to 2. The House of Representatives on March 9, 1911, defeated the Senate resolution by a vote of 30 to 10.

**Vermont.**—The Senate of Vermont voted by 14 to 10 on January 17, 1911, to reject a resolution of ratification. The House of Representatives on the same day rejected a similar resolution by a vote of 143 to 45.

**Virginia.**—The House of Delegates on March 7, 1910, defeated a resolution of ratification by a vote of 54 to 37. The Senate on March 9, 1910, passed a resolution of ratification by a vote of 19 to 5. At the session of 1912 the House of Delegates, on March 6, refused, by a vote of 54 to 20, to take up out of its order a resolution of ratification.

**West Virginia.**—The House of Representatives passed a ratification resolution on February 4, 1911, by a vote of 70 to 2. The Senate on February 16, 1911, defeated the House resolution by a vote of 17 to 13.

**Wyoming.**—Neither branch of the Legislature took action at the session of 1911.

## POPULAR ELECTION OF U. S. SENATORS.

At the second session of the Sixty-second Congress a constitutional amendment providing for the direct election of United States senators was submitted to the legislatures of the states. The resolution of submission, which became effective on May 13, 1912, read as follows:

"The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two Senators from each state, elected by the people thereof for six years, and each Senator shall have one vote. The electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislatures.

"When vacancies happen in the representation of any state in the Senate the executive authority of such state shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies; provided, that the legislature of any state may empower the executive thereof to make temporary appointments until the people fill the vacancies by election as the legislature may direct.

"This amendment shall not be so construed as to affect the election or term of any Senator chosen before it becomes valid as part of the Constitution."

The House of Representatives, on April 13, 1911, approved a constitutional amendment providing for the direct election of senators but vesting entire control of such elections in the states; the vote standing 297 to 15, after an amendment continuing the federal power of supervision had been defeated by 190 yeas to 122 nays. The Senate, on June 12, 1911, passed the House resolution by a vote of 64 to 24, after amending it by a vote of 45 to 44, so as to restore the status quo as to federal supervision. Conferrees, on the part of the two houses were unable to reach an agreement and on May 13, 1912, the House of Representatives yielded to the Senate by a vote of 237 to 39.

Massachusetts and Montana have ratified the direct elections amendment.

The movement to substitute popular election of senators for indirect election through the legislatures had made much progress before Congress voted to submit a constitutional amendment changing the present method. In many states the action of the legislatures was controlled in advance by primary choice, and in some senators were designated by the direct vote of the people.

The extent of the system of popular nomination and election is shown in the following summary:

**States in which nominations are made by voluntary party regulation**—Alabama, Arkansas, Georgia, Kentucky, South Carolina and Virginia—6.

**States in which nominations are made in a legalized primary**—Arizona, Colorado, Florida, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Michigan, Mississippi, Missouri, New Jersey, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Texas, Washington and Wisconsin—19.

**States in which Senators are voted for in regular elections**—California, Kansas, Minnesota, Nevada, Nebraska, Ohio and Oregon—7.

Tennessee formally nominated candidates for senator in a primary, but the act of 1908 providing for direct nominations was held by the Supreme Court of the state to be invalid on technical grounds.

## INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM.

Sixteen states of the Union have adopted the initiative and referendum as a method of supplementing legislation through the legislatures. By the initiative a proposed law may be submitted to the people directly on petition from a certain number of voters. Under the referendum a law passed by the legislature may be suspended on the petition of a certain number of voters until it can receive popular approval. The States which have adopted the referendum and initiative are Arkansas, Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Maine, Michigan, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, New Mexico, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota and Utah. Nevada has adopted the referendum only. See also "Addenda and Errata."

## WOMAN SUFFRAGE IN THE UNITED STATES.

In the United States women enjoy suffrage on equal terms with men at all elections in nine states: Wyoming, established in 1869; Colorado, in 1893; Utah, in 1896; Idaho, in 1896; Washington, in 1910; California, in 1911; Arizona, Kansas, Michigan and Oregon, in 1912. Wisconsin, Michigan and Ohio defeated suffrage amendments in 1912.

School board suffrage prevails in some form in Arizona, Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Iowa, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Mississippi, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Ohio, South Dakota, Utah, Vermont and Wisconsin. Women taxpayers have been invested with the right to vote on questions affecting taxation by Montana in 1887, Louisiana in 1898, and by Michigan in 1908. Suffrage on bond questions was given to women in Iowa in 1894, and the New York Legislature passed, in 1901, a law providing that a woman who possesses the qualification to vote for village or town officers, except the qualification of sex, who is the owner of property in the village assessed upon the last assessment roll, shall be entitled to vote upon a proposition to raise money by tax assessments.

## Females of Voting Age in Suffrage States.

A census bulletin, issued August 26, 1912, gave the number of females of voting age in the states granting the suffrage to women as follows:

States.	Females 21 and over.	States.	Females 21 and over.
Total (six states).....	1,346,925	Colorado (Con.)	
California, Total.....	671,286	Denver.....	69,357
Berkeley.....	13,923	Pueblo.....	11,539
Los Angeles.....	108,123	Idaho, Total.....	69,818
Oakland.....	47,378	Utah, Total.....	85,729
Pasadena.....	11,950	Ogden.....	6,576
Sacramento.....	12,823	Salt Lake City.....	25,941
San Diego.....	12,960	Washington, Total.....	277,727
San Francisco.....	121,318	Seattle.....	65,990
San Jose.....	9,658	Spokane.....	29,311
Colorado, Total.....	213,425	Tacoma.....	22,048
Colorado Springs.....	10,032	Wyoming, Total.....	28,840

The female inhabitants of the four states which adopted woman suffrage in 1912 numbered, in 1910: Arizona, 85,780; Kansas, 805,037; Oregon, 288,500. These figures include females below the voting age.

# POLITICAL DISTRICT APPORTIONMENTS, 1911.

## CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.

In accordance with provisions of the Sixty-second congress providing for eleven congressmen from Wisconsin, the legislature of 1911 reapportioned the state into eleven congressional districts. The total population of the state is 2,333,860, and the average population per congressional district is 212,169 and 1-11 persons, practically 212,169. By the new apportionment there are four districts with population below the normal, the Second, Seventh, Eighth and Ninth. The population of the other seven districts is above normal. The Eighth district has the least population, 200,134, or 12,035 below normal. The Ninth has the largest population, 225,389, or 13,220 above normal, a total difference of 25,255 between the lowest and highest in point of population. In point of population the First district is closest to the normal figures, being but 436 above. The apportionment into congressional districts follows: [See map, back of book.]

District.	Counties or parts of Counties.	Population.
FIRST	Racine, Kenosha, Walworth, Rock and Waukesha counties..	212,605
SECOND	Jefferson, Columbia, Dodge, Washington, Ozaukee, and Sheboygan counties.....	208,666
THIRD	Crawford, Richland, Grant, Iowa, Dane, Lafayette and Green counties.....	215,752
FOURTH	3d, 4th, 5th, 8th, 11th, 12th, 14th, 16th, 17th, 23d, and 24th, wards of the city of Milwaukee together with the following subdivisions of Milwaukee county: town of Wauwatosa, city of Wauwatosa, town of Greenfield, town of Franklin, city of West Allis, village of West Milwaukee, city of South Milwaukee, town of Oak Creek, town of Lake, city of Cudahy.....	214,330
FIFTH	1st, 2d, 6th, 7th, 9th, 10th, 13th, 15th, 18th, 19th, 20th, 21st, 22d and 25th wards of the city of Milwaukee, together with the following subdivisions of Milwaukee county: village of North Milwaukee, village of East Milwaukee, village of Whitefish Bay, town of Granville and town of Milwaukee.....	218,857
SIXTH	Marquette, Green Lake, Fond du Lac, Winnebago, Calumet, Manitowoc counties.....	201,637
SEVENTH	La Crosse, Jackson, Monroe, Clark, Vernon, Juneau, Adams and Sauk counties.....	209,184
EIGHTH	Marathon, Portage, Waupaca, Waushara, Wood and Shawano counties.....	200,134
NINTH	Langlade, Forest, Florence, Marinette, Oconto, Outagamie, Brown, Kewaunee and Door counties.....	225,389
TENTH	Dunn, Barron, Chippewa, Eau Claire, Trempealeau, Buffalo, Pepin, Pierce and St. Croix counties.....	213,698
ELEVENTH	Douglas, Bayfield, Ashland, Iron, Vilas, Burnett, Polk, Washburn, Sawyer, Rusk, Price, Taylor, Oneida and Lincoln counties .....	213,608
<b>Total</b>	.....	<b>2,333,860</b>



SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.

[Average population per district, 70,723. See map, back of book.]

The apportionment of the state, by the legislature, into thirty-three senatorial districts, following each federal and state census of population, is in accordance with constitutional provision. By the census of 1910 the total population of the state is 2,333,860. Hence the unit, or normal for senatorial districts is 70,723 and 1-33 or practically 70,723. In the following table the districts as numbered in the apportionment act, and the actual population of each is given, also the excess of population above the normal figure in those districts having an excess, and the deficiency, or number under the normal, in those below the normal figure. The basis for this figuring is 70,723 even, not taking into account the fraction of one thirty-third of a person to each district. This prohibits an exact balancing of the totals in the excess and efficiency columns by 1, the total of one thirty-third of a person to each district.

The table shows a total of sixteen districts, each having an excess above the normal, and seventeen each below the normal. The greatest difference in population of any two districts is between the Third, Racine and Kenosha, with 90,353, an excess of 19,630, and the Twenty-first, Waushara, Adams, Juneau and Marquette with a total population of 57,800, or 12,923 below normal, a total difference between them of 32,553. The table shows the excess or deficiency in each district, the list of districts, as constituted, following the table:

District No.	Population.	Above Normal.	Below Normal.	District No.	Population.	Above Normal.	Below Normal.
1.....	69,307	.....	1,416	18.....	67,101	.....	3,622
2.....	79,755	9,032	.....	19.....	62,116	.....	8,607
3.....	90,353	19,630	.....	20.....	72,011	1,288	.....
4.....	66,644	.....	4,079	21.....	57,800	.....	12,923
5.....	75,203	4,480	.....	22.....	85,152	14,429	.....
6.....	67,703	.....	3,020	23.....	63,727	.....	6,996
7.....	73,185	2,462	.....	24.....	60,657	.....	10,066
8.....	83,147	15,424	.....	25.....	72,116	1,393	.....
9.....	64,905	.....	6,418	26.....	77,435	6,712	.....
10.....	71,572	849	.....	27.....	33,998	.....	6,725
11.....	64,644	.....	6,079	28.....	64,824	.....	5,899
12.....	69,134	.....	1,589	29.....	75,741	5,018	.....
13.....	71,220	497	.....	30.....	68,636	.....	2,097
14.....	80,986	10,233	.....	31.....	74,072	3,349	.....
15.....	61,679	.....	9,044	32.....	66,924	.....	3,799
16.....	74,104	3,351	.....	33.....	71,403	683	.....
17.....	64,213	.....	6,510				

THE SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.

Dist. No.	Counties or Parts of Counties	Population.
1—	Kewaunee, Door and Marinette.....	69,307
2—	Brown and Oconto.....	79,755
3—	Racine and Kenosha.....	90,353
4—	13th, 18th, 21st, and 25th wards of the city of Milwaukee, the village of East Milwaukee, the village of Whitefish Bay, the village of North Milwaukee, the town of Granville and the town of Milwaukee.....	66,644
5—	15th, 16th, 19th, 20th and 22nd wards of the city of Milwaukee, the city of Wauwatosa and the town of Wauwatosa.....	75,203
6—	6th, 7th, 9th, and 10th wards of the city of Milwaukee.....	67,703
7—	14th, 17th and 24th wards of the city of Milwaukee, the city of Cudahy, the village of West Milwaukee, the city of West Allis, the city of South Milwaukee, the town of Oak Creek, the town of Franklin, the town of Greenfield, and the town of Lake.....	73,185

8—5th, 8th, 11th, 12th and 23rd wards of the city of Milwaukee....	86,147
9—1st, 2nd, 3rd and 4th wards of the city of Milwaukee.....	64,305
10—St. Croix, Pierce, Pepin and Buffalo.....	71,572
11—Douglas, Washburn and Burnett.....	64,644
12—Ashland, Bayfield, Sawyer, Rusk and Price.....	69,134
13—Dodge and Washington.....	71,220
14—Outagamie and Shawano.....	80,986
15—Manitowoc and Calumet.....	61,879
16—Grant, Crawford and Richland.....	74,104
17—Green, Lafayette and Iowa.....	64,213
18—Pond du Lac and Green Lake.....	67,101
19—Winnebago.....	62,116
20—Sheboygan and Ozaukee.....	72,011
21—Waushara, Adams, Juneau and Marquette.....	57,800
22—Rock and Walworth.....	85,152
23—Waupaca and Portage.....	63,727
24—Clark and Wood.....	60,657
25—Langlade and Marathon.....	72,116
26—Dane.....	77,435
27—Columbia and Sauk.....	63,998
28—Eau Claire and Chippewa.....	64,824
29—Dunn, Barron and Polk.....	75,741
30—Taylor, Iron, Vilas, Oneida, Lincoln, Forest and Florence.....	68,626
31—Jackson, Monroe and Vernon.....	74,072
32—La Crosse and Trempealeau.....	66,924
33—Waukesha and Jefferson.....	71,406
Total.....	2,333,860

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.

(Average population per district, 23,338 6-10. See map, back of book.)

The apportionment of the state into 100 assembly districts on a basis of the population of the state, as ascertained by the Federal census of 1910, is in accordance with constitutional provisions. The total population as a basis is 2,333,860, hence the normal average of population per district is 23,338 6-10 persons. The assembly districts, numbered as to population, follow :

District.	No.	Popula- tion.	District.	No.	Popula- tion.
Marinette.....	1	33,812	Fond du Lac, 2nd.....	52	22,412
Kenosha.....	2	32,929	Pierce.....	53	22,070
Sauk.....	3	32,869	Ashland.....	54	21,965
Waupaca.....	4	32,782	Manitowoc, 1st.....	55	21,942
Eau Claire.....	5	32,721	Dane, 3rd.....	56	21,864
Dane, 1st.....	6	32,105	Milwaukee, 19th.....	57	21,814
Chippewa.....	7	32,103	Green.....	58	21,641
Milwaukee, 7th.....	8	31,961	Forest, Florence and		
Shawano.....	9	31,884	Oneida.....	59	21,596
Columbia.....	10	31,129	Winnebago, 1st.....	60	21,528
Portage.....	11	30,945	Polk.....	61	21,367
Milwaukee, 11th.....	12	30,892	La Crosse, 2nd.....	62	21,042
Milwaukee, 3rd.....	13	30,873	Douglas, 2nd.....	63	20,481
Wood.....	14	30,583	Winnebago, 2nd.....	64	20,481
Clark.....	15	30,074	Winnebago, 3rd.....	65	20,107
Brown.....	16	29,999	La Fayette.....	66	20,075
Walworth.....	17	29,614	Grant, 1st.....	67	20,037
Racine, 1st.....	18	29,358	Milwaukee, 18th.....	68	19,638
Fond du Lac, 1st.....	19	29,198	Juneau.....	69	19,569
Barron.....	20	29,114	Adams and Marquette.....	70	19,345
Marathon, 2nd.....	21	28,990	Milwaukee, 8th.....	71	19,279
Monroe.....	22	28,881	Lincoln.....	72	19,064
Milwaukee, 10th.....	23	28,780	Grant, 2nd.....	73	18,970
Sheboygan, 1st.....	24	28,687	Waushara.....	74	18,886
Vernon.....	25	28,116	Richland.....	75	18,909
Racine, 2nd.....	26	28,066	Waukesha, 1st.....	76	18,726
Rock, 2nd.....	27	27,789	Door.....	77	18,711
Milwaukee, 14th.....	28	27,750	Milwaukee, 6th.....	78	18,465
Rock, 1st.....	29	27,749	Waukesha, 2nd.....	79	18,374
Milwaukee, 4th.....	30	27,555	Milwaukee, 13th.....	80	18,226
Douglas, 1st.....	31	26,941	Milwaukee, 5th.....	81	18,130
Sheboygan, 2nd.....	32	26,201	Milwaukee, 12th.....	82	17,846
Marathon, 1st.....	33	26,064	Jefferson, 2nd.....	83	17,687
St. Croix.....	34	25,910	Rusk and Sawyer.....	84	17,387
Oconto.....	35	25,657	Milwaukee, 9th.....	85	17,277
Dunn.....	36	25,260	Burnett and Washburn.....	86	17,222
Outagamie, 1st.....	37	24,871	Ozaukee.....	87	17,123
Outagamie, 2nd.....	38	24,231	Jackson.....	88	17,075
Milwaukee, 16th.....	39	24,125	Langlade.....	89	17,062
Brown, 2nd.....	40	24,099	Milwaukee, 1st.....	90	17,057
Dodge, 2nd.....	41	23,918	Kewaunee.....	91	16,784
Washington.....	42	23,784	Calumet.....	92	16,701
Milwaukee, 17th.....	43	23,621	Jefferson, 1st.....	93	16,619
Buffalo and Pepin.....	44	23,583	Milwaukee, 2nd.....	94	16,375
Milwaukee, 15th.....	45	23,523	Crawford.....	95	16,288
Dodge, 1st.....	46	23,518	Bayfield.....	96	15,987
Dane, 2nd.....	47	23,466	Green Lake.....	97	15,491
Manitowoc, 2nd.....	48	23,036	Iron and Vilas.....	98	14,325
La Crosse, 1st.....	49	22,954	Price.....	99	13,795
Trempealeau.....	50	22,928	Taylor.....	100	13,641
Iowa.....	51	22,497			
			Total.....	100	2,333,860

In the apportionment adopted there are forty-seven districts, each with a population above the normal and fifty-three each with population below normal. The forty-seven above normal have a total population of 1,326,050, a total of 159,150 above normal. Their average population is 28,214 22-47 each, or an average of 4,876 each above normal. The other fifty-three districts have a total of 1,007,780 population. Their average population per district is 19,015, an average of 4,323 each below normal. Under this apportionment forty-seven members of the assembly will represent 56 82-100 per cent of the people and fifty-three members will represent 43 18-100 per cent of the people of the state. The district with the highest excess above normal is that constituted by Marinette county with an excess of 10,474. The one least above is the second district of Dane county, with an excess of only 128. The second district of Manitowoc county is 302 below normal, while Taylor county is 9,697 below normal. There are fifteen districts practically within 1,000 of the normal figure numbers 38 to 52, inclusive, and nineteen are within 1,500 of the normal figure. A complete list of the assembly districts as constituted by the apportionment of 1910 is as follows:

## SINGLE COUNTY DISTRICTS.

Ashland County, one district. Population, 1910—21,965.  
 Barron County, one district. Population, 1910—29,114.  
 Bayfield County, one district. Population, 1910—15,987.  
 Calumet County, one district. Population, 1910—16,701.  
 Chippewa County, one district. Population, 1910—32,103.  
 Clark County, one district. Population, 1910—30,074.  
 Columbia County, one district. Population, 1910—31,129.  
 Crawford County, one district. Population, 1910—16,288.  
 Door County, one district. Population, 1910—18,711.  
 Dunn County, one district. Population, 1910—25,260.  
 Eau Claire County, one district. Population, 1910—32,721.  
 Green County, one district. Population 1910—21,641.  
 Green Lake County, one district. Population, 1910—15,491.  
 Iowa County, one district. Population, 1910—22,497.  
 Jackson County, one district. Population, 1910—17,075.  
 Juneau County, one district. Population, 1910—19,569.  
 Kenosha County, one district. Population, 1910—32,929.  
 Kewaunee County, one district. Population, 1910—16,784.  
 Lafayette County, one district. Population, 1910—20,075.  
 Langlade County, one district. Population, 1910—17,062.  
 Lincoln County, one district. Population, 1910—19,064.  
 Marinette County, one district. Population, 1910—33,812.  
 Monroe County, one district. Population, 1910—28,881.  
 Oconto County, one district. Population, 1910—25,657.  
 Ozaukee County, one district. Population, 1910—17,123.  
 Pierce County, one district. Population, 1910—22,079.  
 Polk County, one district. Population, 1910—21,367.  
 Portage County, one district. Population, 1910—30,945.  
 Price County, one district. Population, 1910—13,795.  
 Richland County, one district. Population, 1910—18,809.  
 St. Croix County, one district. Population, 1910—25,910.  
 Sauk County, one district. Population, 1910—32,869.  
 Shawano County, one district. Population, 1910—31,884.  
 Taylor County, one district. Population, 1910—13,641.  
 Trempealeau County, one district. Population, 1910—22,928.  
 Vernon County, one district. Population, 1910—28,116.  
 Walworth County, one district. Population, 1910—29,614.  
 Washington County, one district. Population, 1910—23,784.  
 Waupaca County, one district. Population, 1910—32,782.  
 Waushara County, one district. Population, 1910—18,886.  
 Wood County, one district. Population, 1910—30,583.

## DISTRICTS EMBRACING TWO OR MORE COUNTIES.

- Adams and Marquette Counties, one district. Population, 1910—19,345.  
 Rusk and Sawyer Counties, one district. Population, 1910—17,387.  
 Buffalo and Pepin Counties, one district. Population, 1910—23,583.  
 Burnett and Washburn Counties, one district. Population, 1910—17,222.  
 Forest, Florence and Oneida Counties, one district. Population, 1910—21,596.  
 Iron and Vilas Counties, one district. Population, 1910—14,325.

## DISTRICTS EMBRACING TWO OR MORE COUNTIES.

- Brown Co., First Dist.—The towns of Ashwaubenon, Howard, Pittsfield, Suamico, the city of Green Bay, and that part of Pulaski village within the county of Brown. Population, 1910—29,999.
- Brown Co., Second Dist.—The towns of Allouez, Bellevue, De Pere, Eaton, Green Bay, Hobart, Humbolt, Preble, Holland, Glenmore, Morrison, Lawrence, New Denmark, Rockland, Wrightstown, Scott, the village of Wrightstown and the city of De Pere. Population, 1910—24,099.
- Dane Co., First Dist.—The towns of Blooming Grove, Dunn, Madison, Pleasant Springs, the city of Madison and the village of Fair Oaks. Population, 1910—32,105.
- Dane Co., Second Dist.—The towns of Albion, Bristol, Burke, Cottage Grove, Christiana, Deerfield, Dunkirk, Medina, Sun Prairie, Windsor, Westport, York, the villages of Cambridge, Deerfield, De Forest, Marshall, Sun Prairie, Waunakee and the city of Stoughton. Population, 1910—23,466.
- Dane Co., Third Dist.—The towns of Black Earth, Berry, Blue Mounds, Cross Plains, Dane, Fitchburg, Mazomanie, Middleton, Montrose, Oregon, Primrose, Perry, Roxbury, Rutland, Springfield, Springdale, Vienna, Verona, the villages of Black Earth, Dane, Middleton, Oregon, Mazomanie, Belleville, Mount Horeb, and that part of the village of Brooklyn within the county of Dane. Population, 1910—21,864.
- Dodge Co., First Dist.—The towns of Ashippun, Clyman, Emmett, Herman, Hubbard, Hustisford, Lebanon, Leroy, Lomira, Rubicon, Shields, Theresa, Williamstown, the fifth and sixth wards of the city of Watertown, the villages of Hustisford, Lomira, Neosho, Theresa, and the cities of Horicon and Mayville. Population, 1910—23,518.
- Dodge Co., Second Dist.—The towns of Beaver Dam, Burnett, Calamus, Chester, Elba, Fox Lake, Lowell, Oak Grove, Portland, Trenton, Westford, the villages of Fox Lake, Lowell, Reeseville, the east ward of the village of Randolph, the first, second, third and fourth wards of the city of Waupun, and the cities of Juneau and Beaver Dam. Population, 1910—23,918.
- Douglas Co., First Dist.—The third, fourth, fifth, sixth and seventh wards of the city of Superior. Population, 1910—26,941.
- Douglas Co., Second Dist.—The towns of Amnicon, Bennett, Brule, Gordon, Hawthorne, Highland, Lake Side, Maple, Parkland, Solon Springs, South Range, Summit, Superior, Wascott, the village of Lake Nebagamon and the first, second, eighth, ninth, and tenth wards of the city of Superior. Population, 1910—20,481.
- Fond du Lac Co., First Dist.—The towns, of Calumet, Empire, Fond du Lac, Forest, Friendship, Marshfield and Taycheedah, the villages of North Fond du Lac, St. Cloud and the city of Fond du Lac. Population, 1910—29,198.
- Fond du Lac Co., Second Dist.—The towns of Alto, Ashford, Auburn, Byron, Eden, Eldorado, Lamartine, Metomen, Osceola, Oakfield, Ripon, Rosendale, Springvale, Waupun, the village of Brandon, Campbellsport, Oakfield, the fifth and sixth wards of the city of Waupun and the city of Ripon. Population, 1910—22,412.

- Grant Co., First Dist.—The towns of Bectown, Cassville, Clifton, Ellenboro, Glen Haven, Hazel Green, Harrison, Jamestown, Lima, Paris, Platteville, Potosi, Smelzer, Waterloo, the villages of Cassville, Cuba City, Hazel Green, Potosi and the city of Platteville. Population, 1910—20,037.
- Grant Co., Second Dist.—The towns of Boscobel, Castle Rock, Fennimore, Hickory Grove, Liberty, Little Grant, Marion, Millville, Mt. Hope, Mt. Ida, Muscoda, North Lancaster, South Lancaster, Patch Grove, Bloomington, Waterstown, Wingville, Woodman, Wyalusing, the villages of Bloomington, Fennimore, Montfort, Muscoda, the city of Boscobel and the city of Lancaster. Population, 1910—18,970.
- Jefferson Co., First Dist.—The towns of Concord, Farmington, Hebron, Ixonia, Milford, Palmyra, Sullivan, Watertown, the villages of Johnson's Creek, Palmyra, the first, second, third, fourth and seventh wards of the city of Watertown. Population, 1910—16,619.
- Jefferson Co., Second Dist.—The towns of Aztalan, Cold Springs, Jefferson, Koshkonong, Lake Mills, Sumner, Waterloo, Oakland, the village of Waterloo, the cities of Fort Atkinson, Jefferson and Lake Mills. Population, 1910—17,687.
- La Crosse Co., First Dist.—The first, second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, ninth, tenth, eleventh, twelfth, thirteenth, fourteenth, fifteenth, sixteenth, nineteenth and twentieth wards of the city of La Crosse. Population, 1910—22,954.
- La Crosse Co., Second Dist.—The towns of Bangor, Barre, Burns, Campbell, Farmington, Greenfield, Hamilton, Holland, Onalaska, Shelby, Washington, the villages of Bangor, West Salem, the eighth, seventeenth, eighteenth and twenty-first wards of the city of La Crosse and the city of Onalaska. Population, 1910—21,042.
- Manitowoc Co., First Dist.—The towns of Centerville, Liberty, Manitowoc, Manitowoc Rapids, Mecme, Newton and the city of Manitowoc. Population, 1910—21,942.
- Manitowoc Co., Second Dist.—The towns of Cato, Cooperstown, Eaton, Franklin, Gibson, Kossuth, Maple Grove, Mishicot, Rockland, Schleswig, Two Creeks, Two Rivers, the villages of Kiel, Reedsville and the city of Two Rivers. Population, 1910—23,036.
- Marathon Co., First Dist.—The towns of Bergen, Berlin, Bern, Brighton, Cassel, Cleveland, Day, Eau Pleine, Emmett, Frankfort, Flieth, Halsey, Hamburg, Holton, Hull, Johnson, Maine, McMillan, Marathon, Mosinee, Rib Falls, Rietbrock, Spencer, Stettin, Wein, the village of Athens, the village of Marathon, the village of McMillan, the village of Mosinee, east ward of the city of Colby, village of Edgar, village of Spencer, village of Stratford and that part of the village of Unity within the county of Marathon. Population, 1910—26,064.
- Marathon Co., Second Dist.—The towns of Easton, Elderon, Franzen, Harrison, Hewitt, Knowlton, Kronenwetter, Norrie, Pike Lake, Plover, Ringle, Texas, Wausau, Weston, the village of Brokaw, the village of Schofield, and the city of Warsaw. Population, 1910—28,990.
- Milwaukee Co., First Dist.—The first ward of the city of Milwaukee. Population, 1910—17,057.
- Milwaukee Co., Second Dist.—The second ward of the city of Milwaukee. Population, 1910—16,375.
- Milwaukee Co., Third Dist.—The third and fourth wards of the city of Milwaukee. Population, 1910—30,873.
- Milwaukee Co., Fourth Dist.—The twentieth and twenty-second wards of the city of Milwaukee. Population, 1910—27,555.
- Milwaukee Co., Fifth Dist.—The fifth ward of the city of Milwaukee. Population, 1910—18,136.
- Milwaukee Co., Sixth Dist.—The sixth ward of the city of Milwaukee. Population, 1910—18,465.

- Milwaukee Co., Seventh Dist.—The seventh and tenth wards of the city of Milwaukee. Population, 1910—31,961.
- Milwaukee Co., Eighth Dist.—The eighth ward of the city of Milwaukee. Population, 1910—19,279.
- Milwaukee Co., Ninth Dist.—The ninth ward of the city of Milwaukee. Population, 1910—17,277.
- Milwaukee Co., Tenth Dist.—The twenty-first and twenty-fifth wards of the city of Milwaukee. Population, 1910—28,780.
- Milwaukee Co., Eleventh Dist.—The eleventh and twenty-third wards of the city of Milwaukee. Population, 1910—30,892.
- Milwaukee Co., Twelfth Dist.—The twelfth ward of the city of Milwaukee. Population, 1910—17,846.
- Milwaukee Co., Thirteenth Dist.—The thirteenth ward of the city of Milwaukee. Population, 1910—18,226.
- Milwaukee Co., Fourteenth Dist.—The fourteenth and twenty-fourth wards of the city of Milwaukee. Population, 1910—27,750.
- Milwaukee Co., Fifteenth Dist.—The fifteenth and nineteenth wards of the city of Milwaukee. Population, 1910—23,523.
- Milwaukee Co., Sixteenth Dist.—The sixteenth ward of the city of Milwaukee, the town of Wauwatosa and the city of Wauwatosa. Population, 1910—24,125.
- Milwaukee Co., Seventeenth Dist.—The seventeenth ward of the city of Milwaukee, the town of Lake and the city of Cudahy. Population, 1910—23,621.
- Milwaukee Co., Eighteenth Dist.—The eighteenth ward of the city of Milwaukee, the town of Granville, the town of Milwaukee, the village of North Milwaukee, the village of Whitefish Bay and the village of East Milwaukee. Population, 1910—19,638.
- Milwaukee Co., Nineteenth Dist.—The village of West Milwaukee, the city of West Allis, the city of South Milwaukee, the town of Greenfield, the town of Franklin and the town of Oak Creek. Population, 1910—21,814.
- Outagamie Co., First Dist.—The towns of Bovina, Center, Dale, Ellington, Grand Chute, Greenville, the village of Shiocton, and the city of Appleton. Population, 1910—24,871.
- Outagamie Co., Second Dist.—The towns of Buchanan, Black Creek, Cicero, Deer Creek, Freedom, Hortonia, Kaukauna, Liberty, Maple Creek, Maine, Oneida, Osborne, Seymour, Van den Broek, the villages of Black Creek, Kimberly, Little Chute, Hortonville, Welcome, the cities of Kaukauna, Seymour, and the third ward of the city of New London. Population, 1910—24,231.
- Racine Co., First Dist.—The first, second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, eighth, tenth, and eleventh wards of the city of Racine. Population, 1910—29,358.
- Racine Co., Second Dist.—The towns of Burlington, Caledonia, Dover, Mt. Pleasant, Norway, Raymond, Rochester, Yorkville, the villages of Corliss, Union Grove, Waterford, the seventh and ninth wards of the city of Racine and the city of Burlington. Population, 1910—28,066.
- Rock Co., First Dist.—The towns of Center, Fulton, Janesville, Lima, Milton, Magnolia, Porter, Union, the cities of Edgerton, Evansville, Janesville and the village of Milton. Population, 1910—27,749.
- Rock Co., Second Dist.—The towns of Avon, Beloit, Bradford, Clinton, Harmony, Johnston, La Prairie, Newark, Plymouth, Rock, Spring Valley, Turtle, the village of Clinton, the village of Orfordville, and the city of Beloit. Population, 1910—27,789.
- Sheboygan Co., First Dist.—The town of Sheboygan, the city of Sheboygan. Population, 1910—28,687.
- Sheboygan Co., Second Dist.—The towns of Greenbush, Herman, Holland, Lima, Lyndon, Mitchell, Mosel, Plymouth, Rhine, Russell, Scott, Sheboygan Falls, Sherman, Wilson, the villages of Cedar Grove, Elkhart Lake, Oostburg, Random Lake, Sheboygan Falls and the city of Plymouth. Population, 1910—26,201.

- Waukesha Co., First Dist.—The towns of Eagle, Genesee, Mukwonago, Muskego, New Berlin, Ottawa, Vernon, Waukesha, and the villages of Eagle, and Mukwonago and the city of Waukesha. Population, 1910—18,726.
- Waukesha Co., Second Dist.—The towns of Brookfield, Delafield, Lisbon, Menomonee, Merton, Oconomowoc, Pewaukee, Summit, the villages of Hartland, Menomonee Falls, Pewaukee and the city of Oconomowoc. Population, 1910—18,374.
- Winnebago Co., First Dist.—The first, second, fourth, fifth, seventh, eighth, tenth, eleventh and twelfth wards of the city of Oshkosh. Population, 1910—21,528.
- Winnebago Co., Second Dist.—The towns of Clayton, Menasha, Neenah, Oshkosh, Vinland, Winchester, Winneconne, Wolf River, the village of Winneconne, the city of Menasha and the city of Neenah. Population, 1910—20,481.
- Winnebago Co., Third Dist.—The towns of Algoma, Black Wolf, Nekimi, Nepskum, Omro, Poygan, Rushford, Utica, the third, sixth, ninth and thirteenth wards of the city of Oshkosh and the village of Omro. Population, 1910—20,107.