

PART VII.

WISCONSIN—HISTORICAL SKETCH.

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THE EVOLUTION OF WISCONSIN.

(By REUBEN G. THWAITES, Secretary and Superintendent of State Historical Society.)

Spanish Dominion—1512-1634.

Because of early discoveries by her navigators and inland explorers, Spain laid a general but undefined claim to the greater part of the wilderness of North America, to which the name of Florida was given. This condition of affairs lasted from about 1512 until the irruption of the French, who penetrated the continent by means of the St. Lawrence and Ottawa rivers and the Great Lakes, and gradually made claim to the inland water systems, as fast as discovered by their adventurous fur traders and missionaries. It should be understood, however, that within this vast territory there were few if any Spaniards, nearer than the Gulf of Mexico.

The kings of Spain, therefore of nebulous Wisconsin, during this period were: Ferdinand V. (1512-1516), Charles I. (1516-1556), Philip II. (1556-1598), Philip III. (1598-1621), and Philip IV. (1621-1665).

French Dominion—1634-1760.

In 1634 (twenty-six years after the founding of Quebec) the explorer Jean Nicolet, sent out by Champlain, then governor of New France (later, Canada), entered what is now Wisconsin and introduced the French fur trade to our savages. Wisconsin may thereafter, until the downfall of New France in 1759-60, be considered as part of New France, of which the governors were as follows:

- 1608-1635—Samuel de Champlain.
- 1635-1636—Marc Antoine de Brasseur de Chasteaufort.
- 1636-1648—Charles Huault de Montmagny.
- 1648-1651—Louis d'Ailleboust de Coulonge.
- 1651-1656—Jean de Lauson.
- 1656-1657—Charles de Lauson de Charny.
- 1657-1658—Louis d'Ailleboust de Coulonge.
- 1658-1661—Pierre de Voyer, vicomte d'Argenson.
- 1661-1663—Pierre du Bois, baron d'Avaugour.
- 1663-1665—Augustin de Safray, chevalier de Mézy.
- 1665— — Jacques le Neuf de la Poterie.
- 1665-1672—Daniel de Rémy de Courcelles.
- 1672-1682—Louis de Buade, comte de Frontenac.
- 1682-1685—Le Fèvre de la Barre.
- 1685-1689—Jacques René de Brisay, marquis de Denonville.
- 1689-1698—Count Frontenac again.
- 1698-1703—Louis Hector de Callières.
- 1703-1725—Philip de Rigault, marquis de Vaudreuil.
- 1725-1726—Charles Lemoigne, baron de Longueuil.
- 1726-1747—Charles, marquis de Beauharnois.
- 1747-1749—Michael Rolland Barrin, comte de la Galissonnière.
- 1749-1752—Jacques Pierre de Taffanel, marquis de la Jonquière.
- 1752— — Charles Lemoigne again.
- 1752-1755—Marquis Duquesne de Menneville.
- 1755-1760—Marquis de Vaudreuil again.

During the period when Wisconsin was owned by the French (practically 1634-1760), France had only three successive kings—Louis XIII., who reigned from 1610 to 1643; his successor, Louis XIV., who reigned till 1715; and Louis XV., who reigned till 1744. All white persons then in Wisconsin, and (nominally) all the savages within our borders, were subjects of these monarchs.

English Dominion—1760-1783.

Immediately upon the surrender of New France to the English, as the result of the French and Indian War, Wisconsin became, with other western country, English colonial territory, sacred to the prosecution of the fur trade. In 1774, King George III., by the so-called "Quebec Act" made it a part of the Province of Quebec, and thus it remained until the close of the Revolutionary War., when by the treaty of 1783 the country "Northwest of the River Ohio" and eastward of the Mississippi River was ceded to the United States.

The governors of Canada, during the time Wisconsin was under English dominion, were: Sir Jeffery Amherst (as commander-in-chief), 1760-1763; Gen. Thomas Gage (commander-in-chief), 1763-1764; Gen. James Murray (the first governor general), 1763-1766; Palinus Emellus Irvine (as president of council, to cover a hiatus of three months), 1766; Sir Guy Carleton (as lieutenant governor and commander-in-chief), 1766-1778; but from 1770-1774 Hector Theophilus Cramahé was acting lieutenant-governor while Carleton was in England; Gen. Sir Frederick Haldimand (governor general), 1778-1784. While the Northwest nominally became United States territory by the treaty of 1783, England still held the military posts on the upper lakes till 1796—among them, Mackinac, of which Green Bay was a recognized dependency. Henry Hamilton (lieutenant-governor of Canada) succeeded Haldimand in 1784; then followed Gen. Henry Hope (president of council), 1785-1786; Guy Carleton again (now as Lord Dorchester, and governor general), 1786-1796; and John Graves Simcoe (lieutenant-governor of the Upper Province of Canada), 1792-1796.

American Dominion—1783 to date.

Wisconsin a part of the Northwest Territory.—Owing to the vague and undefined boundaries given to the original English coast colonies in their respective charters, at a time when little or nothing was known of the geography of North America, several of the states claimed territory in the Northwest; but finally they compromised by ceding these claims to the federal government, in order to form a national domain, from which to create new states. The country northwest of the River Ohio was therefore, by the Ordinance of 1787, erected into the Northwest Territory, of which Wisconsin of course became a part. The governor was Gen. Arthur St. Clair, 1789-1802.

A part of Indian Territory.—May 7, 1800, the Northwest Territory was divided into two territories on the line beginning on the Ohio river opposite the mouth of Kentucky river, and running thence to Fort Recovery (near the present Greenville, Ohio), and thence north to the international boundary; all east of that line became Ohio, and west of it Indiana Territory. Thus Wisconsin became a part of the latter. The governor of Indiana Territory at this time was Gen. William Henry Harrison, 1800-1811.

Various changes took place in the shape of Indiana Territory—as when (Feb. 19, 1803) what is now all of the lower Michigan peninsula was added to Indiana; and when (Jan. 11, 1805) Michigan Territory was set off, consisting only of the lower peninsula.

A part of Illinois Territory—February 3, 1809, Indiana Territory was cut down into the present limits of the state of that name, and all the rest of what had been Indiana Territory was set off as Illinois Territory—the latter of course taking in what is now Wisconsin. The governor of Illinois Territory was Ninian Edwards, 1809-1818.

Attached to Michigan Territory.—April 18, 1818, the state of Illinois was created, with its existing boundaries; and all west of Lake Michigan to the Mississippi river was added to Michigan Territory—that is how Wisconsin became a

part of Michigan. Michigan Territory was further aggrandized (June 28, 1834) by adding to it, for administrative purposes, all the country west of the Mississippi and north of Missouri, as far as the Missouri river—thus including the site of what is now the city of Bismarck, N. D. The governors of Michigan Territory at this time were, Lewis Cass, 1813-1831; George B. Porter, 1831-1834; and S. T. Mason, 1834-1836.

Wisconsin Territory.—April 20, 1836, Wisconsin Territory was erected, embracing all of what is now Wisconsin, westward to the Missouri river, thus including the present Minnesota, Iowa, and much of the two Dakotas.

June 12, 1838, the Territory of Iowa was erected out of that portion of Wisconsin lying west of the Mississippi river. When Wisconsin was admitted into the Union (May 29, 1848), the portion lying between St. Croix river and the Mississippi was detached and given to the new Territory of Minnesota—Wisconsin thus being awarded the same boundaries it possesses today.

For details of these several boundary changes, with illustrative maps, see article in *Wisconsin Historical Collections*, xi, pp. 451-501. The story of how Wisconsin acquired statehood, is given in a previous article, see pp. 17-20.

AN OUTLINE HISTORY OF WISCONSIN.

(Edited and brought down to date by REUBEN G. THWAITES, Secretary and Superintendent of State Historical Society.)

Early Explorations.—1634.—Jean Nicolet was sent by Samuel de Champlain, governor of New France, at Quebec, to explore the northwest. He came by way of the Ottawa river, and Lakes Huron and Michigan, and landed on what is now Wisconsin soil just below the mouth of Fox river, at the head of Green Bay. Clothed in a silken robe, he advanced into a village of the Winnebagoes, discharging pistols held in each hand. He was received with welcome, the Indians thinking him a god, armed with the power to make lightning and thunder. A great feast was then held, 120 beavers being eaten. He then proceeded up the Fox river to near the present site of Berlin, where was a palisaded village of the Mascoutins.

1654.—Pierre Esprit Radisson and Medard Chouart des Grosseilliers followed in the wake of Nicolet and wintered among the Pottawattomies in the Green Bay region. In the spring of 1655 they went up the Fox river, made a portage and entered the Wisconsin, spending four months on the trip. The published narrative of Radisson indicates that possibly they proceeded as far as the mouth of the Wisconsin and saw the Mississippi; but scholars do not agree upon this.

1659.—The same adventurers, Radisson and Grosseilliers, with six other fur traders and a band of Huron Indians, skirted the south shore of Lake Superior in their canoes, passed the Pictured Rocks, learned of the great mines of copper, and, late in the autumn, entered Chequamegon Bay. Near the present site of Ashland they built a crude fort close to the water's edge. Hiding their stores in a *cache*, they visited the Huron village on the headwaters of what was apparently the Chippewa river, and wandered as far west as the Mille Lac region in Minnesota, there wintering among the Sioux.

1660.—The same party returned to Chequamegon Bay and built a fort on Oak Point, eastward of Ashland. They returned to Three Rivers in Canada the same year.

Father Pierre Ménéard, a Jesuit missionary, came to Keweenaw Bay this year. In the spring of 1661, after a winter of great hardship among the Indians, he and a white companion set out to visit the Huron villages on the Chippewa and Black rivers. They suffered intensely from mosquitoes, hunger, and the insolence and cruelty of the Indian guide, but finally, in safety, reached the Wisconsin river, which they descended for a considerable distance. While portaging Bill Cross rapids, Ménéard lost the obscure trail, and was never seen again. He probably died from exposure. His kettle, breviary, and cassock are said to have been afterward seen in the possession of the Indians.

1665.—Father Claude Allouez, another Jesuit missionary, was now sent to re-open the mission on Lake Superior. He came from Canada, by way of the lakes, into Chequamegon Bay, and chose for the site of the mission a point on the southwest shore, between the sites now occupied by Washburn and Ashland, which he named "La Pointe du Saint Esprit." Remaining here four years, he was relieved by a younger priest, Father Jacques Marquette.

1669.—Father Allouez was invited by the Pottawattomies to Depere (abbreviated from Rapides des Pères, or the "Fathers' Rapids"), where he established the mission of St. Francis Xavier.

1670.—The Sieur Saint Lussou, piloted by a prominent fur-trade adventurer, Nicholas Perrot, came to Sault Ste. Marie and there in the presence of Allouez

and other Jesuits, with Perrot acting as interpreter, took possession of the Northwest in the name of the French king. Among the party was Louis Joliet, a professional fur-trader and explorer.

1672.—Father Allouez established the mission of St. Mark, probably on the Little Wolf river, within the present Waupaca county. He made a voyage up Fox river, visiting the Foxes and Mascoutins, above Lake Winnebago; among them he established the mission of St. James, the following year.

1673.—Louis Joliet and Father Marquette set out in May, from St. Ignac mission, at the Straits of Mackinac, in canoes paddled by *voyageurs*, or boatmen, and reached the Mascoutin village on the Upper Fox, June 7; they then pushed up through its reeds, made the portage at the present site of Portage, into the Wisconsin river, which they descended to its mouth, arriving there June 17. They descended the Mississippi as far as the mouth of the Arkansas. The narrative and map of this voyage and journey by Marquette have made the names of Joliet and Marquette immortal; Joliet's papers unfortunately were lost by the upsetting of his canoe in La Chine rapids, near Montreal.

1674.—Joliet and Marquette, returning from their canoe voyage, came up the Mississippi and Illinois rivers, made portage to Chicago, thence paddled down the shores of Lake Michigan and in September were again at the St. Francis Xavier mission, at Depere. In October, 1674, Marquette started with two assistants to establish a mission at Kaskaskia, among the Illinois Indians. Proceeding by way of Green Bay, they came to Sturgeon Bay; thence they made the portage eastward across the peninsula, where the Sturgeon Bay ship canal now is, and paddled up the lake to the mouth of the Chicago river, where they wintered on a sand dune near the shore, in much discomfort. In the spring they proceeded to the Illinois river and Kaskaskia. But a mortal sickness was on the intrepid Marquette; and he turned back to Mackinac, hoping to die among his brethren. He died on the journey, May 19, of a dysentery brought on by the hardships and privations he had suffered. He was buried at the mouth of the little stream on the Michigan side of the lake, near Ludington.

1679.—The great explorer, La Salle, appeared upon the scene, arriving at Green Bay early in September, in a schooner built at Niagara river about the falls, called the "Griffin," a rude figure of which fabulous monster graced the prow. Sending her back laden with furs, to satisfy his creditors at Quebec, he started with a party of fourteen men in canoes laden with forges, merchandise, and arms, up the west shore of the lake. The voyage was one of great peril, as the lake was swept by gales. They were nearly swamped in landing. Touching at one of these landings and camps, at or near the present site of Milwaukee, in the bay of Milwaukee river (which the Jesuit *Relation* for that year called "Millioke"), they were visited by a band of Fox (or Outagamie) Indians, who stole several articles from their camp. La Salle captured a young savage and bringing him into camp to hold as a hostage, prepared to fight the Indians, who were six score strong. He then held a parley, induced them to restore the stolen property or make recompense; this accomplished, he moved on up the lake coast.

The same year a daring chief of the *coureurs du bois* (wood-rangers), Daniel Grayson du Luth (from whom the city of Duluth was named), explored the Upper Mississippi, taking special note of the Wisconsin and Black rivers. Visiting the Mille Lac Sioux, his party went with their band on a great buffalo hunt, below the St. Croix river on the Wisconsin side.

1680.—Father Hennepin, a Recollect friar in La Salle's party, with two *voyageurs*, Accau and Auguel, set out, under orders of La Salle, to explore the Upper Mississippi. Leaving the mouth of Illinois river, March 12, they passed the mouth of the Wisconsin, and the site of Prairie du Chien. Below Lake Pepin the party were taken prisoners by the Sioux, and carried to the present site of St. Paul, thence to the Mille Lacs. Kept here for two months, they were started with a party on a buffalo hunt. At the mouth of Rum river, Hennepin and Auguel were set at liberty, given a gun, knife, an earthen pot and a small canoe. They began their journey, descended the river into the Mississippi, and passed the great falls, which Hennepin named after St. Anthony. Nearing the mouth of the Chippewa river, being driven by starvation, they ascended that

river and joined a party of Sioux hunters, by whom they were roughly treated, but permitted to live.

Du Luth voyaged from Lake Superior to the Mississippi with a small party. He canoed up the Bois Brulé—now a famous trout stream, midway between Bayfield and Superior,—crossed over from its upper waters to the head waters of the Saint Croix, and descended that river into the Mississippi. He there heard of some white men with the Sioux, and pushing on found Hennepin and Auguel, with the Indian hunting party near the mouth of the Chippewa river. Rescuing Hennepin and his companion, the united parties returned to the Mille Lacs. That year, in his voyage up the river, Father Hennepin was the first white man to visit the fine prairie on this river, now Prairie du Chien. In autumn, Du Luth and Hennepin drifted down to the mouth of the Wisconsin river, thence up that stream; they then portaged across to the Fox, down which they paddled, thence to Mackinac. Later, Du Luth made several voyages of this kind.

1683.—La Sueur, a prominent fur-trader, passed the Fox and Wisconsin route, thence ascended the Mississippi to the Falls of St. Anthony (at the present Minneapolis).

1685.—Nicholas Perrot, a daring chief of the *coureurs du bois*, whose previous explorations are above narrated, was appointed "commandant of the west," with a small squad of twenty soldiers. He came to Green Bay, and there met Indians from the west, who told him of white men far to the southwest who lived in houses that "walked on the water,"—probably Spaniards in sailing vessels. Perrot, desirous of further discoveries, passed over the Fox-Wisconsin route. He wintered on the east bank of the Mississippi, about a mile above where is now the village of Trempealeau. Afterwards he established several trading posts on the river, among them Fort St. Nicholas, near the site of Prairie du Chien, and worked lead mines in Iowa and Wisconsin.

1689.—Perrot took possession of the St. Croix, St. Peter, and Upper Mississippi valleys, in the name of the French king.

1693.—La Sueur was sent by the authorities of New France, at Quebec, to restore the French prestige in the west, which had been much weakened by the intrigues of the Dutch-English traders from Albany on the Hudson. He built a stockaded fort at La Pointe, on Chequamegon Bay, and another on an island in the Mississippi, near Red Wing, Minnesota, which latter became the center of western commerce.

1699.—Returning from France, which he had visited, Perrot brought with him thirty experienced miners, and on his voyage up the Mississippi found lead mines on or near the sites of Dubuque and Galena, and at the "Smoke Diggings," near Potosi, Wisconsin.

In October, Father St. Cosme, a Sulpitian missionary from Quebec, found the Fox Indians opposed to his passing up the Fox river route to the Mississippi, and went south to the west shore of the lake. He stopped, as is supposed, at the present site of Sheboygan, where another missionary, Father Marest, had wintered and planted a cross.

1700.—Father St. Cosme visited Milwaukee Bay, finding there many Mascoutins, Foxes, Pottawattomies, etc. He calls the Milwaukee river the "Milwarick." Lead mines discovered in southwest Wisconsin by La Sueur, a French adventurer.

Wars With the Fox or Outagamie Indians.—1706-1743.—The Fox Indians having grown quite insolent and obstructive of the passage of the great water-way from Green Bay to the Mississippi, demanded tribute of all traders and voyagers. It is related, though on questionable authority, that Marin, a bold French captain, was sent to punish them. At the head of a large party of soldiers, half-breeds, and *coureurs du bois*, he ascended the frozen surface of the Fox river, surprised the enemy at Winnebago Rapids (at Neenah), and slew many hundreds of them.

1711.—The Illinois country and all Wisconsin placed in command of Governor-General Dirau d'Artaguet, with headquarters at the site of Mobile (Ala.).

1712.—The Fox or Outagamies made a desperate attempt to destroy Detroit, but were thwarted and themselves severely punished. Full of hate, they robbed and butchered all travelers. De Louvigny, the king's lieutenant at Quebec, was sent at the head of 800 men to destroy them.

1716.—Leaving Quebec, March 14, 1716, he appeared before the Indian village,

near the Little Butte des Morts, 37 miles above Green Bay, surrounded their fort, which was heavily palisaded, laid siege to it and approached it by trenches. He set about mining and blowing up the works when the Indians sued for peace. It was granted upon severe conditions, which the Indians promised to faithfully perform. But they were faithless, savage, untamable, and persistent in their ferocity.

1718-1721.—Fort St. Francis erected by the French at Green Bay. Father Charlevoix, the Jesuit historian, visits Green Bay.

1719.—Francis Renault, with 200 miners, explores the Upper Mississippi.

1726.—The Cardinells settle temporarily at Prairie du Chien. The French make a treaty with the Foxes, Sacs and Winnebagoes, to open the Fox-Wisconsin water-way.

1727.—A French trading fort, called Fort Beauharnois, established at Lake Pepin, with *Seur de La Pierriere* in command.

1728.—*Sieur Marchand de Lignery* was sent against the Fox Indians with 400 French and Indians, and reached the fort at the mouth of the Fox river, August 17. Informed of the approach of this party, the Foxes fled, destroying their villages, corn, and other growing crops. He returned, much chagrined at the failure of the expedition, destroying Fort St. Francis at Green Bay.

1729.—A party of over 200 Indian allies of the French fell by surprise upon a large band of Foxes, killed 77 men and some 300 women and children.

1730.—*Marin* was, according to some accounts, the next leader to punish the Foxes. He had a trading post on the Wisconsin near what is now Wyalusing, Grant county, and carried on an extensive trade. He resolved to punish the Foxes, who were still insolent. Raising a force of volunteers at Mackinac, and some friendly Indians at Green Bay, he advanced up the river. At Grand Chute he divided the party, sending one band around to attack the village in the rear. The rest continued up stream in boats, the men concealed under large oil-cloth tarpaulins, such as traders used to cover their goods, each boat exposing only two oarsmen. Some 1,500 Foxes awaited their coming, eager to plunder the party. At a signal the coverings were thrown off, a volley poured into the crowd of Indians, and the carnage increased by a swivel gun in one of the boats, loaded with canister. Tradition tells that over 1,000 Foxes were slain. Fleeing to their villages they found their dwellings in flames, which had been set by the flanking party. They ran to the forest, and there were beset by the other portion of *Marin's* command. They fought with the frenzy of despair; but only a remnant was left of the tribe. The survivors fled and located at a place where *Wauzeka* now stands on the lower Wisconsin. Later in the year *De Villiers* punishes the same tribe. Not long afterwards (1746) *Marin* fell upon them again, killed and captured them in that village, compelling the survivors to go beyond the Mississippi. A few years later, the Sacs, who were living in villages near the present site of Green Bay, committed some outrages, and *Charles de Langlade*, afterwards the first actual white settler in Wisconsin, led a party of soldiers and habitants from Green Bay, attacked the Sacs in their village, and after a desperate battle drove them away. They fled up the river and settled on the plateau where now flourish the villages of Sauk City and Prairie du Sac. Overpowered by the whites and beset by other Indian foes, the Sacs and Foxes or Outagamies, united the remnants of their tribes.

Missions and Trading Posts.—1735.—*Saint Pierriere* in command at Fort Beauharnois at Lake Pepin.

1737.—On hearing from La Pointe (on Chequamegon Bay) of the murder of French explorers at the Lake of the Woods, *Saint Pierriere* evacuates the fort.

1742.—Presents distributed by the French among the Sacs and Foxes.

1749.—The younger *Marin* stationed at La Pointe.

1752.—*Marin* at Lake Pepin.

1754.—*Marin* in command at Green Bay, makes peace with the Wisconsin Indians. The Menomonees, Foxes, Sacs, Winnebagoes, Pottawattomies, Ottawas, Chippewas and Sioux are engaged to attack the English colonies on the western borders of Pennsylvania.

1755.—*Charles de Langlade* (who had recently settled at Green Bay, its first permanent inhabitant), with Wisconsin Indians, led them in the onslaught upon

Braddock's army, July 9. Later he was at Fort George, and, with his braves from Wisconsin, fought against Wolfe on the plains of Abraham.

1758.—Eleven Frenchmen killed at Green Bay by Menomonees, who pillage a storehouse.

1760.—The French dominions seized by the English. Alexander Henry, a celebrated Lake Superior fur-trader, visited Milwaukee.

1761.—Capt. Belfour of the British army came with troops to Green Bay, took possession of the fort, naming it Fort Edward. He left here Lieut. James Gorrell of the Sixtieth (or Royal American) regiment, with a sergeant, corporal, and fifteen privates, who spent a wretched winter in the old fort. In the spring, Gorrell made treaties with the bands who came in.

1763.—The territories of New France, including Wisconsin, formally ceded by the French to the English. Fur-trade posts established at Milwaukee, and elsewhere on Lake Michigan.

Pontiac's conspiracy led to a confederation of Miamis, Ottawas, Chippewas, Wyandottes, Pottawatomies, Missisaguas, Shawanoes, Outagamies and Winnebagoes. They organized and burst upon the English posts upon the upper Great Lakes, eight of which were captured. After the massacre of a large part of the garrison at Mackinac, a friendly band of Indians escorted Gorrell and his party from Green Bay to L'Arbre Corche (on the east shore of Lake Michigan), where they sent the remnants of the garrison that had been spared in the Mackinac slaughter.

1766.—Capt. Jonathan Carver, a medical student and officer of Massachusetts militia, visited Green Bay. He was searching for a northwest passage to the Pacific ocean, and passed over the Fox-Wisconsin route, wintering with the Sioux on the plains. Disappointed in his search, he returned next year by way of Lake Superior.

1774.—A civil government established over the northwest and Canadas by the "Quebec act," under which Wisconsin became a part of the English Province of Quebec.

1777.—Indians under Charles de Langlade and Gautier join the British against the colonies in the Revolutionary war, and harry the American border settlers.

1779.—Capt. Robertson of the British sloop "Felicity" made a voyage of reconnaissance around Lake Michigan, inducing traders and Indians to support the English.

1781.—Lieut.-Gov. Patrick Sinclair, of Canada, purchased Green Bay, Prairie du Chien, etc., from the Indians. His purchase was not confirmed by the Americans, when the latter took possession. The settlement of Prairie du Chien commenced by Basil Giard, Augustin Ange and Pierre Antaya.

1786.—Julien Dubuque explored the lead regions of the Upper Mississippi, and worked lead mines both in Wisconsin and Iowa.

1787.—Wisconsin, with the other country northwest of the Ohio (now the States of Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan and Wisconsin), placed under an American territorial government, with the name of Northwest Territory.

1788.—An Indian council at Green Bay. Permission given Dubuque to work the lead mines on a large scale.

1789.—Jean Baptiste Mirandean said to have settled at Milwaukee.

1793.—Lawrence Barth built a cabin at the portage of the Wisconsin and Fox rivers and engaged in the carrying trade.

1795.—Jacques Vieau, agent of the Northwest Company, established trading posts at Kewaunee, Sheboygan, Manitowoc, and Milwaukee.

1796.—The western parts surrendered by the British to the United States, and the Ordinance of 1787 extended over all the northwest.

1800.—Indiana territory organized, embracing the region now comprising Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin, Michigan, and Minnesota east of the Mississippi. Gen. Wm. Henry Harrison is appointed governor. Wisconsin included in St. Clair county.

1804.—Gen. Harrison makes a treaty with the Sacs and Foxes at St. Louis, in which they extinguish their title to parts of the lands in Wisconsin in the southern portion, including the lead region.

1805.—Michigan territory organized.

1809.—Thomas Nuttall, the botanist, and John Bradbury, the Scotch naturalist, explored Wisconsin.

John Jacob Astor's party of explorers, under William P. Hunt and Ramsay Crooks, passed Green Bay and Prairie du Chien, en route for the Pacific ocean. The story of the western part of their journey is told in Irving's "Astoria."

Illinois Territory created, including what is now Wisconsin, which becomes a part of St. Clair county (as when Wisconsin belonged to Indiana).

1811.—The Wisconsin Indians to some extent take part in Tecumseh's war, on the English side.

Wisconsin in the War of 1812.—The Indians assembled at Green Bay to join the English. French traders in Wisconsin mostly held commissions in the English army.

1814.—An expedition by the British organized at Mackinac for the capture of the American military post at Prairie du Chien (Fort Shelby), started June 28, reaching Green Bay six days later, was joined by Louis Grignon, a Creole leader with 30 *habitans* of Green Bay, and about 100 Indians, and rowed up the Fox river in grand procession. July 17 they landed at the mouth of the Wisconsin a few miles below Fort Shelby. The American garrison numbered some 60 or 70 effective men with six pieces of cannon. The fort consisted of a small stockade and two block houses; and a gun boat manned by part of the garrison, and with 14 cannon, lay in the river. The attacking force was about 500 whites and 120 Indians. The British commander, Maj. McKay, demanded the surrender of the fort. Lieut. Perkins, the American officer in command, declined to surrender. The one British cannon opened upon the gun boat. After receiving some 50 or more shots the boat dropped down stream. The fort was then attacked and Perkins, abandoned by the gun boat, was forced to surrender. McKay with difficulty saved the prisoners from massacre by his Indian allies. The American loss was 5 killed and 10 wounded in the boat and 3 killed in the fort. Soon after, Perkins and his men were given back their arms and sent down the river. The name of the fort was then changed from Fort Shelby to Fort McKay.

1815.—After peace with Great Britain the British commander of the fort offered to turn the post over to the American governor at St. Louis, and (May 24) hauled down his flag and proceeded up the Wisconsin, thence to Mackinac.

1816.—Treaty with Indians confirming that of 1804. Erection of Fort Crawford at Prairie du Chien, and Fort Howard at Green Bay, begun; Major Morgan in command at Prairie du Chien, Col. John Miller at Fort Howard.

1818.—Illinois admitted into the Union. Wisconsin attached to the territory of Michigan. Brown, Crawford and Michillimackinac counties organized in Michigan and embrace the whole of Wisconsin, besides other territory. Solomon Juneau arrived in Milwaukee.

1820.—United states commissioners adjusted land claims in Green Bay. John Jacob Astor's American Fur Company had stations at Green Bay, on the Menomonee, Peshtigo, Oconto, and Upper Wolf rivers. Milwaukee the entrepot of trade with the Pottawattomies. Augustin Grignon had a trading shanty at the present site of Kaukauna, for the trade on the Lower Fox. At Prairie du Chien, Joseph Rolette was the chief trader for the American Fur Company, his field being on the Mississippi from Dubuque upwards. The same company had stations at La Pointe, and on Lac du Chambeau, Lac Chetac, Rice Lake, Tomahawk Lake, Lac Court Oreilles, Namekagon Lake and other points in the Chippewa country.

The fur traders, at various times in this period, established posts, which ultimately led to settlements at Milwaukee, Oshkosh, Fond du Lac, La Crosse, Eau Claire, Chippewa Falls, Madison, Sheboygan, Manitowoc, Two Rivers, Kewaunee, Green Bay, Prairie du Chien, Depere, Kaukauna, Neenah, Hudson, Portage, Menomonee, Oconto, Peshtigo, Black River Falls, Rice Lake, Baraboo, and Shullsburg.

On July 9, of this year the first Protestant sermon preached in Wisconsin was delivered at Fort Howard, by Rev. Jedediah Morse, father of the inventor of the telegraph.

1822.—The New York Indians, transplanted, purchase lands east of Lake Winnebago. James Johnson obtained from the Indians the right to dig for lead with negro slaves from Kentucky.

1823.—Counties of Brown, Crawford, and Michillmackinac made a separate judicial district by Congress. The first steamboat ascended the Mississippi. Lake Superior surveyed by Lieut. Bayfield of the British navy. Judge James Duane Doty held his first district court of the territory at Prairie du Chien, October 17.

1824.—First court held in Brown county, opened July 12, with Jacques Porlier, chief justice. Judge Doty opened the first United States district court at Green Bay, October 4.

1825.—Treaty concluded in August between the Indians of Illinois, Minnesota, and Wisconsin by William Clark and Lewis Cass, the former then serving as superintendent of Indian affairs at St. Louis, the latter as governor of Michigan territory. The Indians begin to grow sullen. An Episcopal mission established at Green Bay, by Rev. Norman Nash.

1826.—First steamboat on Lake Michigan. The lead mines attract attention. The general government leased lands for mining purposes in 1822, and in this year the mining population rose from 100 to 406 by the following March. First Episcopalian parish organized at Green Bay, April 10.

1827.—The rush to the lead mines continued. The Indians sullen and inimical to the whites. Fort Crawford abandoned and the troops sent to Fort Snelling, near St. Paul. The Winnebagoes murdered a half-breed named Methode and his family near Prairie du Chien. Red Bird, and two other Indians, inflamed by rumors that Winnebago prisoners had been killed by the whites, murdered and scalped Rigeste Gagner and Solomon Lipcap near Prairie du Chien. About the same time, a band of thirty-seven Winnebagoes attacked two keel boats on the Mississippi, laden with provisions for the troops at Fort Snelling, killing two whites, and wounding two mortally and two slightly, but were repulsed. These outrages produced great alarm. The settlers fled to Prairie du Chien and there organized and manned the abandoned fort. The news spread through southwestern Wisconsin and thousands of settlers fled in the greatest precipitation to Galena. Gov. Cass, of Michigan territory, soon came upon the scene. Col. Snelling reinforced Fort Crawford. Col. Henry Dodge raised a hundred mounted volunteers in the lead mines; Maj. Whistler, in command at Fort Howard, moved up the Fox to Portage, and the troops on the Lower Wisconsin moved up that river, pursuing the fleeing Winnebagoes. They were overtaken near Portage, and seeing themselves overpowered, gave up the murderers. Red Bird soon after died in prison. His associates were tried and sentenced, but afterwards pardoned on condition that the Winnebagoes cede lands. Rev. Richard F. Cadle opens Episcopalian mission to Indians, at Green Bay.

1828.—Fort Winnebago built at the portage. An Indian treaty had at Green Bay. The Indian claim to the lead region purchased.

1829.—Thousands of miners settled in the lead region. Speculation rife. A Methodist mission established at Green Bay.

1830.—The Sioux killed seventeen Sacs and Foxes near Prairie du Chien. A Protestant mission was founded on Madelaine island, one of the Apostle islands, in Lake Superior, opposite Bayfield—the first of the island missions at La Pointe, the original La Pointe mission having been founded on the mainland. Rev. Cutting Marsh arrived at Green Bay, May 1, from Massachusetts, to open Presbyterian mission to Stockbridge Indians at Statesburg (South Kaukauna).

The Black Hawk War.—1832.—This year Black Hawk, a head-man of the Sacs, had a village at the mouth of the Rock river. He hated the Americans and loved the English. Returning from a visit to Canada in 1830, where he had been flattered by the English, he found the settlers had preëmpted the site of his village and the burial ground of his fathers. He was enraged and made threats. The militia were called out. Then companies of United States troops came to the mouth of the Rock river, and Black Hawk was compelled to cross the Mississippi promising never to return. But he failed to keep his promise. He recrossed the river in April, passed up Rock river to Prophetstown, intending to raise a crop there. This "invasion" aroused general alarm in Illinois and Wisconsin. Settlers fled or threw up log forts. Gen. Atkinson, with 1,600 horse and 200 foot volunteers—of whom Abraham Lincoln commanded one company—and 300 regulars were put on the march. Black Hawk sent a defiant message and retreated up Rock river. At Stillman's creek he halted to surrender. His messengers of

peace were killed by the pickets when they approached the lines. With a mere handful of braves, he then attacked and sent scampering to the rear 275 horse-men, with thirty-five braves. Removing his women and children to the swamps of Lake Koshkonong, in Wisconsin, he descended into Illinois, scattering consternation. Skirmishes took place in many places in northern Illinois, and at Pecatonica, Blue Mounds and Sinsiniwa Mounds in Wisconsin. Some 200 whites and as many Indians lost their lives in these battles, skirmishes and surprises.

Meanwhile, forts had been thrown up in the lead region,—Fort Union at Dodgeville, where Major Dodge's headquarters had been; Fort Defiance at the farm of D. M. Parkinson; Fort Hamilton at Wiota; Fort Jackson at Mineral Point; Mound Fort at Blue Mounds and others.

Pending this outbreak, Col. Dodge came with Captains John H. Rountree, and James H. Gentry, to the head of the Four Lakes, near where Madison now is, and had a council with the Winnebagoes, urging them not to join the Sacs in the war.

Gen. Atkinson, in command, sent Dodge's command, and also Major Henry's and Major Alexander's brigades to Fort Winnebago at Portage for supplies. Arriving there, he learned from the Winnebagoes the hiding place of the Sacs and Foxes, Black Hawk's band. They were then at the rapids of Rock river, near what is now Hustisford. The force at once set out to attack them.

The Indians, however, had fled. Their trail was discovered, bearing toward Wisconsin river, and they were pursued. Reaching the Catfish river, between Third and Fourth Lakes, the Indians were found on the site of the city of Madison,—one of whom was shot and left dead near the present capitol. The next day (July 21) the Indians were pursued; they fled westward passing to the south of Fourth Lake to the bluffs of the Wisconsin. A battle here ensued. The Indians lost several killed and many were wounded. The American loss was one killed and 8 wounded. Thence, Black Hawk and his party fled westward to the Mississippi. A few days later Col. Dodge pursued them, with fresh troops, and came up with them near the mouth of the Bad Axe, 40 miles above Prairie du Chien. A steamboat had been sent up the river, to prevent their escape across the river. The Sacs were now in bad plight. Col. Dodge attacked them. Some escaped across the river. The rest were captured. Black Hawk escaped to seek refuge among the Winnebagoes; but a large reward was offered for him; and the Winnebagoes arrested and gave him up. He was sent to Prairie du Chien, thence to Jefferson Barracks. Of the 1,000 Indians who crossed the Mississippi with him in the spring not over 150 survived the famous Black Hawk war. The chief died in 1838 near Des Moines. This outbreak served one purpose: it advertised Wisconsin and stimulated settlement.

1833.—An Indian treaty at Chicago. The lands south and west of Milwaukee were ceded to the government. Milwaukee settled in the fall. The first newspaper, the Green Bay Intelligencer, established. First Congregational church in Wisconsin organized at La Pointe, on Madeline island.

1834.—Land offices established at Mineral Point and Green Bay. First public land sale at Mineral Point. Census taken; population found to be 4,795.

1835.—The first steamboat landed at Milwaukee June 17. Public lands surveyed by William A. Burt. Great influx of settlers. By December 1, 1836, 878,014 acres of land had been sold to settlers and speculators. Bishop Baraga founds a Catholic mission on Madeline island.

1836.—The territory of Wisconsin organized by act of Congress. April 30, Henry Dodge appointed governor by President Jackson. July 4, territory organized. John S. Horner of Virginia appointed secretary, Charles Dunn, of Illinois, chief justice, David Irwin and William Frazer, of Pennsylvania, associate justices, sworn in at Mineral Point, amid great festivity. Territorial council met at Belmont, October 25. United States Land office opened at Milwaukee. December 3, capitol located at Madison, "between the Third and Fourth of the four lakes, on the corner of sections 13, 14, 23, and 24, in township 7, north of range 9, east." The same year, July 14, the "Milwaukee Advertiser" commenced publication. The first school opened in Milwaukee.

George W. Jones elected as the delegate in Congress.

The supreme court held its first session at Belmont. The Belmont "Gazette" published.

1837.—Michigan admitted into the Union. The Northern Peninsula was attached to it, in violation of the rights of Wisconsin, thereby causing great indignation among the people of this territory.

A treaty made by Governor Dodge with the Menomonees, in which they ceded to the United States about four million acres of land in Michigan and Wisconsin.

The people of Milwaukee organize two municipal corporations—"Milwaukee-on-the-east-side-of-the-river," and "Milwaukee-on-the-west-side-of-the-river." Great strife between them.

Copper ore found near Mineral Point. The corner stone of the capitol laid at Madison, July 4, with great solemnities.

1838.—Congress appropriated land to endow the University of the Territory of Wisconsin. Eighty postoffices established in the territory.

1839.—Battle between Sioux and Chippewas in northern Wisconsin; 200 said to have been killed.

1840.—First brewing of beer in Milwaukee. U. S. census showed population of 30,945 white persons.

1842.—C. C. P. Arndt, a member of the legislative council, shot and killed in the council chamber by James R. Vineyard, who was afterward tried in Green county and acquitted.

1844.—The Wisconsin Phalanx, a communistic organization, settle at Cresco, now Ripon, under the leadership of Jesse Strong. Gov. Doty removed and Nathaniel P. Tallmadge appointed.

1845.—Tallmadge removed and Doty reappointed. Large Swiss colony planted at New Glarus, Green county.

1846.—The people voted in favor of a state government. Congress passed act to enable and authorize the formation of state government. First constitutional convention met at Madison, October 15.

1847.—First railroad charter in Wisconsin granted to the Milwaukee & Waukesha Railroad Company. Census showed population of 210,546. Second constitutional convention opened at Madison, December 15.

1848.—Wisconsin admitted into the Union under act of Congress approved May 29. First legislature convened June 5. State officers sworn in June 7. Henry Dodge and Isaac P. Walker elected United States senators. Andrew G. Miller appointed judge of United States district court. Large German immigration this year. Partially successful attempt made to remove the Wisconsin Winnebagoes to Long Prairie, Minnesota. Free school system established by law.

1849.—Construction of railroad from Milwaukee westward begun. In January, first telegram received in Milwaukee. Legislature instruct I. P. Walker to resign because of his vote in interest of the south. Cholera epidemic. "Gold Fever" causes great exodus to California. State Historical Society organized by members of first State legislature, January 30. State university organized.

1850.—Mob in Milwaukee attack and wreck house of John B. Smith for introducing a liquor law in the legislature. Census reported population at 305,391.

1851.—First railroad train run from Milwaukee to Waukesha.

1852.—Numerous railroad enterprises started in southern part of the state.

1853.—Charges made for the impeachment of Judge Levi Hubbell, judge of the second judicial district. Tried, and, after protracted trial, acquitted.

1854.—Meeting at Ripon, February 28, to organize the Republican party; the name "Republican" suggested by A. E. Bovay. Joshua Glover, a fugitive slave, arrested at Racine, March 10; rescued at Milwaukee by force, from the United States marshal, on the following day. Sherman M. Booth arrested and committed to jail on the 26th of May for aiding in Glover's rescue. A writ of *habeas corpus* was granted by Associate Justice Abram D. Smith, who decided on the hearing that the "Fugitive Slave law" of 1850 was void, and discharged the prisoner. The Supreme Court of the state sustained him. (An interesting account of this conflict between the State and Federal Judiciary will be found in note in Vilas & Bryant's edition of Wisconsin Reports, Vol. 11, p. 517.) The Supreme Court of Wisconsin held the fugitive slave law void, and that it had the power to discharge from the custody of the United States marshal, those who were held in custody charged with violating the law. This was reversed by the Supreme Court of the United States, July 13. A mass convention held in

the Capitol Park at Madison. The Republican party organized, and so named. German immigration very large.

1856.—Gov. William A. Barstow having been certified by the state board of canvassers as re-elected and taken the office of governor, Coles Bashford brought an information in the nature of *quo warranto* to oust Barstow and establish his own claim as having been elected. The proceedings result in Bashford's favor. Sept. 24, the steamer Niagara burned off Port Washington. Hon. John B. Macy, pioneer member of congress, perished in the boat.

1857.—Railway completed to Prairie du Chien. Monetary panic of this year severely felt in Wisconsin.

1858.—November 1. Excursion train celebrating opening of the Chicago & Fond du Lac R. R. (now C. & N. W.) wrecked at Johnson's Creek, Jefferson county. Fourteen persons killed and seven wounded.

1860.—Steamer Lady Elgin, with 600 excursionists, sunk in collision off Racine, and 225 persons, mostly of the Third ward in Milwaukee, drowned.

1861.—April 16, President Lincoln's call for one regiment received. Governor Randall's proclamation issued calling for volunteers. Thirty-six companies tender service within one week. Troops organized during the year as follows:

May 17, First regiment mustered; June 7, left for the field.

June 11, Second regiment mustered; June 20, left for the field.

June 29, Third regiment mustered; July 12, left for the field.

July 2, Fourth regiment mustered; July 15, left for the field.

July 13, Fifth regiment mustered; July 22 left for the field.

July 16, Sixth regiment mustered; July 28, left for the field.

September 2, Seventh regiment mustered; September 21, left for the field.

September 4, Eighth regiment mustered; October 12, left for the field.

October 14, Tenth regiment mustered; November 9, left for the field.

October 18, Eleventh regiment mustered; November 20, left for the field.

October and November, Twelfth regiment mustered; January 11, 1862, left for the field.

October 17, Thirteenth regiment mustered; January 15, 1862, left for the field.

November 14, Fourteenth regiment organized; January, 1862, mustered; March 10, 1862, left for the field.

November, 1861, Fifteenth regiment organized; February 14, 1862, mustered; March 9, 1862, left for the field.

November, 1861, Sixteenth regiment organized; January 31, 1862, mustered; March 13, 1862, left for the field.

Bank riot at Milwaukee, Mitchell's bank attacked, June 24.

July 2, first Wisconsin soldier, George C. Drake, Company A, First Infantry, killed at Falling Waters.

1862.—April 10, Gov. Louis P. Harvey started south to care for Wisconsin soldiers wounded at Shiloh. April 19, he was drowned at Pittsburg Landing in the Tennessee river. In April, some 700 Confederate prisoners received at Camp Randall, Madison. In May, the President calls for 75,000 more troops. Wisconsin's quota assigned at about 2,976. July, 300,000 troops called for. The Wisconsin quota assigned at 11,904. November 10, draft made to fill Wisconsin quota.

1863.—August 5, Democratic state convention held at Milwaukee. The "Ryan address" to the people of the state adopted. Matt. H. Carpenter publishes reply to the address. The "War Democrats" held mass-convention at Janesville to protest against the Ryan address. October 17, further call for troops; Wisconsin's quota, 11,904. November, draft made to fill quota.

1864.—February 1. President calls for 300,000 more volunteers; in March for 200,000; in July for 500,000; and in December for 300,000. Wisconsin's quota about 53,483. On these calls 5,784 veterans in Wisconsin organizations re-enlisted. Nov. 2, Ex-Gov. N. P. Talimadge died.

1865.—Several regiments sent to the field in completion of quotas under calls for troops. Whole number of troops furnished by Wisconsin, 91,379. June 28, Viroqua struck by cyclone, 17 persons killed and 150 wounded. Most of the Wisconsin troops mustered out of service during the summer and autumn. July 13, Ex-Gov. James D. Doty died. December 13, Ex-Gov. William A. Barstow died.

1866.—James R. Doolittle, U. S. Senator, was requested to resign, because of his support of President Johnson's "policy." Fourth regiment mustered out after serving over five years.

1867.—Ex-Gov. Henry Dodge died, June 19.

1868.—Colonel Dunbar discovers the medicinal properties of the "Bethesda spring" at Waukesha. April 8, the "Sea-Bird" burned on Lake Michigan. All on board lost, save two. Effort made to remove the state capitol to Milwaukee. Towns, cities and villages authorized to take stock in railroads.

1871.—Great fires in Door, Oconto, Shawano, Outagamie, Brown, and Manitowoc counties. One thousand or more persons perished and three thousand reduced to destitution. Large contributions, poured in from all parts of the United States, Great Britain and Canada, France and Germany, relieve the sufferers and provide them with comfortable homes, food, implements and clothing.

1872.—July 26, Ex-Gov. Alex. W. Randall, the first "war governor," died.

1873.—July 4, great hurricane on Green Lake in Green Lake county. Eleven persons drowned. Partially successful attempt to remove the Wisconsin Winnebagoes to Nebraska, and place them on reservation there.

1874.—"Potter Law" placing limit on railroad freights and fares enacted. April 27, presidents of railroad companies announce, through communication to the governor, that they regard the law invalid. Gov. William R. Taylor issues proclamation demanding obedience to the law. Action brought to enjoin companies from violating the law, and, after able trial, the injunction granted, Chief Justice Ryan delivering an opinion now quite famous.

1875.—April 28, Oshkosh burned. Manufacture of cotton cloth started in Janesville—the first in the state. Women first made eligible to school offices.

1876.—January, Supreme court decided that under our laws women cannot be admitted to practice law at the bar of that court.

1877.—Law passed admitting women to the privilege of practicing law. Cyclone at Pensaukee, Oconto county.

1878.—State overrun with tramps. Disturbances and lawlessness at various points where tramps congregate. June, cyclone sweeps through Grant, Iowa, Dane, Jefferson and counties eastward. Some twelve or fifteen persons killed and great destruction of property. Indian scare in Burnett county. Hundreds of settlers leave their homes on account of large assemblies of Indians gathering to hold dances. April 25, Ex-Gov. Coles Bashford died.

1880.—October 19, Chief Justice Edward G. Ryan died.

1881.—U. S. Senator Matt. H. Carpenter died in Washington, February 24. Strike of cigarmakers in Milwaukee. September, strike at Eau Claire of workmen in mills for reduction of hours. Property injured, national guard called out, and eight companies stationed there. Milwaukee Industrial Exposition opened in September.

1882.—Ex-Gov. Cadwallader C. Washburn died. Constitution amended to have biennial legislative sessions.

1883.—January 10, Newhall house burned. About seventy persons perished in the flames or in leaping from the upper stories of the building. March 25, Timothy O. Howe, post master general, died at Racine. Nov. 8, south wing of the capitol extension fell, killing seven workmen. February 23, Ex-Gov. William E. Smith died.

1884.—December 1, Science Hall, State University, burned to the ground.

1886.—May 1, workmen in Milwaukee struck to enforce "eight hours" for a day's work. May 3-5, becoming riotous and refusing to obey the authorities, they were fired upon by the national guard and several killed and wounded. October. The "limited express" on the C., M. & St. P. R'y wrecked and burned at East Rio, Columbia county. Some 11 to 15 persons killed or burned.

1887.—Great boom in Gogebic iron stocks.

1888.—Collapse in Gogebic iron stocks.

1889.—Great strike at West Superior. National guard ordered to the scene to preserve order. April 10, Ex-Gov. Leonard J. Farwell died. July 21, Ex-Gov. Nelson Dewey died.

1890.—Eleventh census gives population of Wisconsin 1,686,880.

1891.—June 17, Ex-Gov. Harrison Ludington died. Aug. 27, Lyman C. Draper, Secretary Wisconsin State Historical Society, and one of the leading spirits in its work, died.

1892.—A disastrous succession of fires in Milwaukee including the great Third Ward fire October 28. \$5,000,000 of property destroyed. Daniel S. Durrie, for 37 years librarian of State Historical Society, died September first.

1893.—Panic resulting in failure of the Plankinton, the Fire & Marine, and other important banks in Milwaukee. Ex-Gov. J. M. Rusk died November 21. R. L. D. Potter, author of Potter Railroad Law, died November 9. Gen. Joshua Guppy died December 8.

1894.—Disastrous forest fires in Douglas, Bayfield, Ashland, Chippewa, Price, Portage and Washburn counties. Moses M. Strong died July 20. Experience Estabrook, prominently identified with formation of state constitution, died March 26.

1895.—State census taken, giving a population of 1,937,915. Severe drought and light crops in southern Wisconsin; abundance of rain and heavy crops in northern Wisconsin. Chief Justice Harlow S. Orton died July 4. Peter Parkinson, last survivor of the Black Hawk war, died May 30. Simeon Mills died June 1. Hiram H. Giles died May 10. Mrs. Cordelia A. P. Chester died February 27.

1896.—Very large immigration to northern Wisconsin as a result of special effort to induce settlement and the liberal state and county appropriations for the same purpose. Gen. Lucius Fairchild died May 23. Horace Rublee, editor of the Milwaukee Sentinel, died Oct. 19. Carl Jonas, United States consul at Crefeld, Germany, died January 15. George W. Jones, a Wisconsin pioneer, died in Iowa, July 22. Milwaukee celebrates the centennial year of her settlement. Free traveling library system initiated by State Senator James H. Stout, in Duan county. Seventh state normal school opened, at Superior.

1897.—State school for feeble-minded opened at Chippewa Falls, June 1. Gen. Chandler P. Chapman, adjutant general under Governor Rusk, and to whose organizing ability is largely due the present efficiency of the Wisconsin national guard, died at Madison, May 12; Jerome R. Brigham, a noted pioneer teacher and lawyer, died at Milwaukee, January 21; Chauncey C. Britt, pioneer editor, died at Portage, July 31; Rev. Solomon S. Burleson, pioneer missionary, died at Oneida, February 22; Col. Conrad Krez, poet, soldier, and lawyer, died at Milwaukee, March 8; Mrs. William P. Lynde, prominent as a member of state board of charities, and commissioner to Centennial Exposition (1876) and World's Fair (1893), died at Milwaukee, June 26; Joseph T. Mills, pioneer Wisconsin lawyer, judge, and assemblyman, died in Denver, November 22; Allen Warden, member of second Wisconsin constitutional convention, died at Lamar, Mo., March 11.

1898.—Wisconsin raises and equips four regiments of infantry and one battery, for the Spanish-American war,—5,390 men in all. May 29 (Sunday), being fiftieth anniversary of approval of act of congress admitting Wisconsin to the Union,, is fittingly observed at several county seats on Saturday, the 28th, by local celebrations. June 7 being fiftieth anniversary of swearing in of first state officers, is observed at Madison, June 7-9, by appropriate literary and patriotic exercises, in the presence of a large crowd of visitors. June 27-July 2, Milwaukee celebrates by a splendid semi-centennial carnival, emphasizing the industrial and commercial progress of the State. July and August, great strike of woodworkers in mills and factories of Oshkosh, accompanied by rioting and bloodshed; State troops called out, and affair finally settled by compromise. State reformatory opened at Green Bay, August 1. Disastrous forest fires in northwest Wisconsin, during September; several lives lost, and much property destroyed; relief agencies established in various cities of the State.

1899.—Jan. 23, Milwaukee public museum opened in new building. Jan. 31, Joseph V. Quarles elected United States senator. Feb. 19-20, burning of Wisconsin Chair Co.'s plant at Port Washington; loss \$350,000. Feb. 22, celebration of fiftieth anniversary of formation of State Historical Society. Feb. 28, fourth regiment, Wis. Vols., mustered out at Anniston, Ala. April 12, burning of Choate-Hollister furniture factory, at Oshkosh; loss \$160,000. May 20, five dams break in Pike River flood; loss, \$50,000. June 12, cyclone destroys New Richmond, and does much damage in northwestern Wisconsin; large loss of life and property. June 27-30, Milwaukee Carnival. July 19, burning of Hotel Grace, at Milwaukee; forty firemen injured, and one killed, by falling roof.

Sept. 6, unveiling by State Historical Society, of bronze tablet on site of Father Allouez's Jesuit mission at De Pere (founded 1671-72). Nov. 13, semi-centennial anniversary of founding of Lawrence University, Appleton.

1900.—Jan 31, burning of Masonic building at Stevens Point; loss, \$40,000. Feb. 8, death at Anaconda, Mont., of Beriah Brown, a noted Wisconsin pioneer editor. Feb. 21, railroad wreck near Curtis; seventeen persons injured. March 17, death at Madison, of Gen. Henry Harnden, capturer of Jefferson Davis. March 29, death at Oshkosh, of former U. S. Senator Philetus Sawyer. June 4-9, meeting in Milwaukee of General Federation of Women's Clubs. June 5, death at Madison, of Col. John G. McMynn, prominent as a Wisconsin educator. June 10, death at Gurnee, Ill., of George W. Featherstonhaugh, member of constitutional convention. July 5, death at Hartford, Conn., of Dr. Henry Barnard, a famous educator, once chancellor of University of Wisconsin. Aug. 4, death at Beloit, of Prof. Joseph Emerson, for 52 years prominently connected with Beloit College. Sept. 3, dedication of Oshkosh public library, costing \$150,000. Oct. 4, death at Fort Atkinson, of Nathan S. Greene, prominent in Wisconsin business circles since 1846. Oct. 19, dedication of new State Historical Library building at Madison; principal address by Charles Francis Adams, of Massachusetts. Oct. 24, death at Sheboygan Falls, of David Giddings, member of constitutional convention; death at Jersey City, N. J., of Peter Boyle, former secretary of state. Dec. 7, tablet erected on site of first county buildings in Milwaukee. Dec. 9, burning of Anson-Eldred Co.'s mills near Stiles; loss, \$75,000. Dec. 13, death at Green Bay, of Malcolm Sellers, an early editor and one of the founders of the Republican party. Dec. 25, death at Oshkosh, of Col. H. B. Harshaw, former state treasurer. Dec. 30, dedication of Merrill school, at Oshkosh, costing \$40,000.

1901.—The following prominent Wisconsin pioneers died: James Bintliff, March 16; William H. Blodgett, Aug. 27; Charles L. Catlin; Willard H. Chandler, March 24; Alexander Lynn Collins, Oct. 31; Rev. Fayette Durlin, Aug. 31; Achsa Perry Dutton, Oct. 31; Frederick S. Eldred, Feb. 19; Charles W. Felker, Nov. 15; J. W. Hinton, April 19; De Wayne Stebbins, June 12; Thompson D. Weeks, Feb. 12.

1902.—The following prominent Wisconsin citizens died: President C. K. Adams, July 26; Gen. H. C. Hobart, Jan. 26; G. G. Houghton, March 19; E. I. Kidd, Feb. 25; W. S. Main, July 5; Gysbert van Steinwyck, April 13; Lieut. Gov. Jesse Stone, May 11; Daniel Wells, Jr., March 18; President W. C. Whitford, May 5.

TERRITORIAL GOVERNMENT.

TERRITORIAL OFFICERS OF WISCONSIN.

GOVERNORS.

Henry Dodgefrom July 4, 1836, to October 5, 1841
James Duane Dotyfrom Oct. 5, 1841, to September 16, 1844
Nathaniel P. Tallmadgefrom September 16, 1844, to May 13, 1845
Henry Dodgefrom May 13, 1845, to June 7, 1848

SECRETARIES.

John S. Hornerappointed by Andrew Jackson, May 6, 1836
William B. Slaughterappointed by Andrew Jackson, Feb. 16, 1837
Francis J. Dunn.....appointed by Martin Van Buren, Jan. 25, 1841
A. P. Field.....appointed by John Tyler, April 23, 1841
George R. C. Floydappointed by James K. Polk, Oct. 30, 1843
John Catlinappointed by James K. Polk, Feb. 24, 1846

SUPREME COURT.

Charles Dunn, C. J.appointed by Andrew Jackson, Aug., 1836
William C. Frazer, A. J.appointed by Andrew Jackson, July, 1836
David Irvin, A. J.appointed by Andrew Jackson, Sept., 1836
Andrew G. Miller, A. J.appointed by Martin Van Buren, Nov., 1838

ATTORNEYS GENERAL.

Henry S. Baird.....appointed by Governor Dodge, Dec. 7, 1836
Horatio N. Wellsappointed by Governor Dodge, March 30, 1839
Mortimer M. Jacksonappointed by Governor Dodge, June 26, 1841
William Pitt Lyndeappointed by Governor Tallmadge, Feb. 22, 1845
A. Hyatt Smithappointed by Governor Dodge, Aug. 4, 1845

CLERKS OF THE COURT.

John Catlinappointed at December term, 1836
Simeon Millsappointed at July term, 1839
La Fayette Kelloggappointed at July term, 1840

UNITED STATES DISTRICT ATTORNEYS.

William W. Chapmanappointed by Andrew Jackson, 1836
Moses M. Strongappointed by Martin Van Buren, 1838
Thomas W. Sutherland.....appointed by John Tyler, 1841
William Pitt Lyndeappointed by James K. Polk, 1846

TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURES.

FIRST LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

FIRST SESSION, 1836.

Convened at Belmont, Iowa county, Oct. 25, and adjourned Dec. 9, 1836.

COUNCIL.

President—Henry S. Baird, of Brown. *Secretary*—Edward McSherry. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—William Henry.

Brown—Henry S. Baird, John P. Arndt.

Iowa—Ebenezer Brigham, John B. Terry, James R. Vineyard.

Dubuque—Thomas McCraney, John Foley, Thomas McKnight.

Crawford—[Had no member of the Council.*]

Milwaukee—Alanson Sweet, Gilbert Knapp.

Des Moines—Jeremiah Smith, Jr., Joseph B. Teas, Arthur B. Ingraham.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Speaker—Peter Hill Engle, of Dubuque. *Chief Clerk*—Warren Lewis. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—Jesse M. Harrison.

Des Moines—Isaac Leffler, Thomas Blair, John Box, George W. Teas, David R. Chance, Warren L. Jenkins, Eli Reynolds.

Crawford—James H. Lockwood, James B. Dallam.

Milwaukee—William B. Sheldon, Madison W. Cornwall, Charles Durkee.

Iowa—William Boyles, George F. Smith, Daniel M. Parkinson, Thomas McKnight, Thomas Shanley, James P. Cox.

Dubuque—Loring Wheeler, Hardin Nowlin, Hosea T. Camp, Peter Hill Engle, Patrick Quigley.

Brown—Ebenezer Childs, Albert G. Ellis, Alexander J. Irwin.¹

SECOND SESSION, 1837-1838.

Convened at Burlington, Des Moines county, Nov. 6, 1837, and adjourned Jan. 20, 1838.

COUNCIL

President—Arthur B. Ingraham, of Des Moines. *Secretary*—George Beatty. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—Levi Sterling.

Brown—John P. Arndt, Joseph Dickinson.²

Iowa—Ebenezer Brigham, John H. Terry, James R. Vineyard.

Milwaukee—Alanson Sweet, Gilbert Knapp.

Dubuque—John Foley, Thomas McKnight, Thomas McCraney.

Des Moines—Jeremiah Smith, Jr. Joseph B. Teas, Arthur B. Ingraham.

Crawford—[Had no member of the Council.]

* Thomas P. Burnett claimed a seat, but was rejected by a vote of the Council, as the appointment of members belonged exclusively to the Executive of the Territory.

¹ Seat successfully contested by George McWilliams.

² In place of Henry S. Baird, resigned. Mr. Dickinson's seat was contested and vacated; replaced by Alexander J. Irwin.

SECOND SESSION, 1837-1838.—Continued.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Speaker—Isaac Leffler, of Des Moines. *Chief Clerk*—John Catlin. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—William Morgan.

Brown—Ebenezer Childs, George McWilliams, Charles C. Sholes.

Iowa—William Boyles, Thomas McKnight, Thomas Shanley, James P. Cox, George F. Smith, Daniel M. Parkinson.

Crawford—Ira B. Brunson,¹ Jean Brunet.²

Des Moines—Isaac Leffler, Thomas Blair, John Box, George W. Teas, David R. Chance, Warren L. Jenkins, John Reynolds.

Dubuque—Peter Hill Engle, Patrick Quigley,³ Loring Wheeler, Hardin Nowlin, Alexander McGregor.⁴

Milwaukee—William R. Sheldon, Charles Durkee, Madison W. Cornwall.

SPECIAL SESSION, 1838.

Convened at Burlington, Des Moines County, June 11, 1838, and adjourned June 25, 1838.

COUNCIL.

President—Arthur B. Ingraham, of Des Moines. *Secretary*—George Beatty. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—George W. Harris.

(Officers elected by resolution.)

Brown—Alexander J. Irwin, John P. Arndt.

Iowa—Ebenezer Brigham, John B. Terry, James R. Vineyard.

Milwaukee—Gilbert Knapp, Alanson Sweet.

Dubuque—John Foley, Thomas McCraney, Thomas McKnight.

Des Moines—Arthur B. Ingraham, Joseph B. Teas, Jeremiah Smith, Jr.

Crawford—[Had no member of the Council.]

REPRESENTATIVES.

Speaker—William B. Sheldon, of Milwaukee. *Chief Clerk*—John Catlin. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—William Morgan.

Brown—George McWilliams, Charles C. Sholes, Ebenezer Childs.

Iowa—William Boyles, Thomas McKnight, Daniel M. Parkinson, Thomas Shanley, James P. Cox, James Collins.⁵

Milwaukee—Wm. B. Sheldon, Charles Durkee, Madison W. Cornwall.

Dubuque—Peter Hill Angle, Hardin Nowlin, Patrick Quigley, Lucius H. Langworthy,⁶ Loring Wheeler.

Des Moines—Isaac Leffler, Warren L. Jenkins, Thomas Blair, John Reynolds, George W. Teas, John Box, David R. Chance.

Crawford—Ira B. Brunson, Jean Brunet.

¹In place of James B. Dallam.

²In place of James H. Lockwood.

³Mr. Quigley resigned his seat on the 17th of January, 1838, for cause arising out of McGregor's case, wherein he felt his dignity as a member overlooked and unsupported by the House.

⁴Mr. McGregor was elected in place of Hosea T. Camp, deceased. Was charged with having accepted a bribe at this session, and resigned his seat while the investigation was pending; but by a resolution of the House, at its June session, he was declared "unworthy of confidence," by a vote of the House.

⁵In place of George F. Smith, resigned.

⁶In place of A. McGregor, resigned.

SECOND LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

FIRST SESSION, 1838.

Convened at Madison, November 26, 1838, and adjourned December 22, 1838.

COUNCIL.

President—William Bullen, of Racine. *Secretary*—George Beatty. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—Stephen N. Ives.

Iowa—James Collins, Levi Sterling.

Grant—James R. Vineyard, John H. Rountree.

Rock and Walworth—James Maxwell.

Milwaukee and Washington—Daniel Wells, Jr., William A. Prentiss.

Dane, Dodge, Green and Jefferson—Ebenezer Brigham.

Racine—William Bullen, Marshall M. Strong.

Brown—Alexander J. Irwin, Morgan L. Martin.

Crawford—George Wilson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Speaker—John W. Blackstone, of Iowa. *Chief Clerk*—John Catlin. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—Thomas Morgan.

Brown—Ebenezer Childs, Charles C. Sholes, Barlow Shackelford, Jacob W. Conroe.

Racine—Orrin R. Stevens, Zadoc Newman, Tristram C. Hoyt.

Crawford—Alexander McGregor.

Grant—Thomas Cruson, Nelson Dewey, Ralph Carver, Joseph H. D. Street.

Dane, Dodge Green and Jefferson—Daniel S. Sutherland.

Rock and Walworth—Othni Beardsley, Edward V. Whiton.

Milwaukee and Washington—Lucius I. Barber, William Shew, Henry C. Skinner, Ezekiel Churchill, Augustus Story.

Iowa—Russel Baldwin, John W. Blackstone, Henry M. Billings, Thomas Jenkins.

SECOND SESSION, 1839.

Convened at Madison, January 21, 1839, and adjourned March 11, 1839.

COUNCIL.

President—James Collins, of Iowa. *Secretary*—George Beatty. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—Stephen N. Ives.

Brown—Morgan L. Martin, Alexander J. Irwin.

Racine—William Bullen, Marshall M. Strong.

Rock and Walworth—James Maxwell.

Grant—James R. Vineyard, John H. Rountree.

Milwaukee and Washington—Daniel Wells, Jr., William A. Prentiss.

Dane, Dodge, Green and Jefferson—Ebenezer Brigham.

Iowa—James Collins, Levi Sterling.

Crawford—George Wilson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Speaker—Lucius I Barber, of Milwaukee. *Chief Clerk*—John Catlin. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—Thomas J. Moorman.

Brown—Ebenezer Childs, Charles C. Sholes, Barlow Shackelford, Jacob W. Conroe.

Milwaukee and Washington—Lucius I. Barber, William Shew, Henry C. Skinner, Ezekiel Churchill, Augustus Story.

Racine—Tristram C. Hoyt, Orrin R. Stevens, Zadoc Newman.

Grant—Thomas Cruson, Nelson Dewey, Ralph Carver, Joseph H. D. Street.

Dane, Dodge, Green and Jefferson—Daniel S. Sutherland.
Crawford—Alexander McGregor, Ira B. Brunson.
Rock and Walworth—Edward V. Whiton, Othni Beardsley.
Iowa—Russell Baldwin, John W. Blackstone, Thomas Jenkins, Henry M. Billings,
 Charles Bracken.

THIRD SESSION, 1839-40.

Convened at Madison, December 2, 1839, and adjourned January 13, 1840.

COUNCIL.

President—James Collins, of Iowa. *Secretary*—George Beatty. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—Thomas J. Noyes.
Brown—Morgan L. Martin, Charles C. P. Arndt.
Racine—William Bullen, Lorenzo Janes.¹
Rock and Walworth—James Maxwell.
Milwaukee and Washington—William A. Prentiss, Daniel Wells, Jr.
Grant—James R. Vineyard, John H. Rountree.
Dane, Dodge, Green and Jefferson—Ebenezer Brigham.
Iowa—James Collins, Levi Sterling.
Crawford—Joseph Brisbois.²

REPRESENTATIVES.

Speaker—Edward V. Whiton, of Rock. *Chief Clerk*—John Catlin. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—James Durley.
Brown—Ebenezer Childs, Jacob W. Conroe, Charles C. Sholes, Barlow Shackelford.
Milwaukee and Washington—Augustus Story, Adam E. Ray, William R. Longstreet, William Shev, Horatio N. Wells.
Rock and Walworth—Othni Beardsley, Edward V. Whiton.
Dane, Dodge, Green and Jefferson—Daniel S. Sutherland.
Iowa—Russel Baldwin, Charles Bracken, Henry M. Billings, Thomas Jenkins,
 John W. Blackstone.
Grant—Thomas Cruson, Joseph H. D. Street, Nelson Dewey, Jonathan Craig.
Crawford—Ira B. Brunson, Alexander McGregor.
Racine—Orrin R. Stevens, Zadoc Newman, Tristram C. Hoyt.

FOURTH (EXTRA) SESSION, 1840.

Convened at Madison, August 3, 1840, and adjourned August 14, 1840.

COUNCIL.

President—William A. Prentiss, of Milwaukee. *Secretary*—George Beatty. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—Gilbert Knapp.
Brown—Morgan L. Martin, Charles C. P. Arndt.
Racine—William Bullen, Lorenzo Janes.¹
Rock and Walworth—James Maxwell.
Milwaukee and Washington—William A. Prentiss, Daniel Wells, Jr.
Grant—James R. Vineyard, John H. Rountree.
Dane, Dodge, Green and Jefferson—Ebenezer Brigham.
Iowa—Levi Sterling, James Collins.
Crawford—Charles J. Learned.³

¹ In place of Marshall M. Strong, resigned.

² In place of Geo. Wilson, resigned.

³ In place of Joseph Brisbois, resigned.

REPRESENTATIVES.

- Speaker*—Nelson Dewey, of Grant. *Chief Clerk*—John Catlin. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—D. M. Whitney.
- Brown*—Ebenezer Childs, Barlow Shackelford, Charles C. Sholes, Jacob W. Conroe.
- Milwaukee and Washington*—Adam E. Ray, William Shew, Horatio N. Wells, Augustus Story, William R. Longstreet.
- Rock and Walworth*—Othni Beardsley, Edward V. Whiton.
- Dane, Dodge, Green and Jefferson*—Daniel S. Sutherland.
- Iowa*—Russel Baldwin, Charles Bracken, Henry M. Billings, Thomas Jenkins, John W. Blackstone.
- Grant*—Thomas Cruson, Joseph H. D. Street, Nelson Dewey, Jonathan Craig.
- Crawford*—Ira B. Brunson, Alexander McGregor.
- Racine*—Orrin R. Stevens, Zadoc Newman, Tristram C. Hoyt.

THIRD LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

FIRST SESSION, 1840-1.

Convened at Madison, December 7, 1840, and adjourned February 19, 1841.

COUNCIL.

- President*—James Maxwell, of Walworth. *Secretary*—George Beatty. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—Miles M. Vineyard.
- Brown, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc and Sheboygan*—Charles C. P. Arndt, Morgan L. Martin.
- Milwaukee and Washington*—Jonathan E. Arnold, Don A. J. Upham.
- Racine*—William Bullen, Lorenzo Janes.
- Rock and Walworth*—James Maxwell.
- Dane, Dodge, Green and Jefferson*—Ebenezer Brigham.
- Iowa*—Levi Sterling, James Collins.
- Grant*—John H. Rountree, James R. Vineyard.
- Crawford and St. Croix*—Charles J. Learned.

REPRESENTATIVES.

- Speaker*—David Newland, of Iowa. *Chief Clerk*—John Catlin. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—Francis M. Rublee.
- Racine*—George Batchelder, Thomas E. Parmelee, Reuben H. Deming.
- Rock and Walworth*—John Hackett, Hugh Long, Jesse C. Mills, Edward V. Whiton.
- Dane, Dodge, Green and Jefferson*—Lucius I. Barber, James Sutherland.
- Brown, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc and Sheboygan*—William H. Bruce,¹ Mason C. Darling, David Giddings.
- Milwaukee and Washington*—Joseph Bond, Jacob Brazelton, Adam E. Ray, John S. Rockwell, William F. Shephard.
- Iowa*—Francis J. Dunn, Ephraim F. Ogden, Daniel M. Parkinson, David Newland.
- Grant*—Daniel A. Burt, Nelson Dewey, Neely Gray.
- Crawford and St. Croix*—Alfred Brunson,² Joseph R. Brown.

¹Seat successfully contested by Albert G. Ellis.²Seat contested by Theophilus La Chappelle, and Jacob R. Brown appointed Commissioner to take testimony and report.

SECOND SESSION, 1841-2.

Convened at Madison, December 6, 1841, and adjourned February 19, 1842.

COUNCIL.

President—James Collins, of Iowa. *Secretary*—George Beatty. *Sergant-at-Arms*—Ebenezer Childs.

Brown, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Portage and Sheboygan—Morgan L. Martin,
Charles C. P. Arndt.¹

Milwaukee and Washington—John H. Tweedy,² Don A. J. Upham.

Racine—William Bullen, Lorenzo Janes.

Rock and Walworth—James Maxwell.

Dane, Dodge, Green, Jefferson and Sauk—Ebenezer Brigham.

Iowa—James Collins, Moses M. Strong.

Grant—John H. Rountree, James R. Vineyard.³

Crawford and St. Croix—Charles J. Learned.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Speaker—David Newland, of Iowa. *Chief Clerk*—John Catlin. *Sergant-at-Arms*—Thomas J. Moorman.

Brown, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Portage and Sheboygan—Mason C. Darling,
Albert G. Ellis, David Giddings.

Racine—George Batchelder, Jonathan Eastman, Thomas E. Parmelee.⁴

Crawford and St. Croix—Joseph R. Brown, Alfred Brunson.⁵

Milwaukee and Washington—Joseph Bond, Adam E. Ray, William F. Shephard,
John S. Rockwell, Jacob Brazelton.

Rock and Walworth—John Hackett, Jesse C. Mills, Edward V. Whiton, James
Tripp.⁶

Iowa—Thomas Jenkins,⁷ David Newland, Ephraim F. Ogden, Daniel M. Park-
inson.

Grant—Daniel R. Burt, Neely Gray, Nelson Dewey.

Dane, Dodge, Green, Jefferson and Sauk—Lucius I. Barber, James Sutherland.

FOURTH LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

FIRST SESSION, 1842-43.

The two Houses organized on the 5th of December, 1842, but the Governor (J. D. Doty) refused to communicate with them, as a body legally assembled, according to the act of Congress, as no appropriation for that object had been previously made by Congress. The Houses continued in session until the 10th day of December, when they adjourned until the 30th of January, 1843, when they again met, and continued in session until February, 1843, when they adjourned until March 6, 1843, on which latter day they again convened, as well in pursuance of their vote of adjournment, as in pursuance of the Governor's

¹ Killed by James R. Vineyard, Feb. 11, 1842.

² In place of Jonathan E. Arnold, resigned.

³ Resignation sent to Council, Feb. 14, which was refused acceptance, and a vote expelling him from the Council was passed.

⁴ Elisha S. Gill claimed a seat as an additional member, but was not admitted. Mr. Parmelee afterwards resigned.

⁵ Seat contested and awarded to Theophilus La Chappelle.

⁶ In place of Hugh Long, resigned.

⁷ In place of Francis J. Dunn, resigned.

Proclamation calling them together as of a special session, on that day. Of this intention of the Governor, they had been appraised by resolutions referring to his Proclamation, introduced by one of their members at their first session. The Houses continued in session subsequently until the 25th day of March, when they adjourned without day. Both Houses again assembled on the 27th day of March, as of the second session, and adjourned on the 17th of April, 1843. The session was held at Madison. Officers the same in both sessions.

COUNCIL.

President—Moses M. Strong, of Iowa [resigned March 18th, and Morgan L. Martin, of Brown, elected to fill vacancy]; *Secretary*—John V. Ingersoll. [Mr. Ingersoll resigned March 31, 1843, and John P. Sheldon appointed for balance of the session.] *Sergeant-at-Arms*—Charles C. Brown.
Brown, Calumet, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Marquette, Portage, Sheboygan and Winnebago—Morgan L. Martin.
Racine—Consider Heath,* Peter D. Hugunin.*
Rock and Walworth—Charles M. Baker, Edward V. Whiton.
Dane, Dodge, Green, Jefferson and Sauk—Lucius I. Barber.
Grant—John H. Rountree, Nelson Dewey.
Milwaukee and Washington—Hans Croker, Lemuel White, David Newland.
Iowa—Moses M. Strong.
Crawford and St. Croix—Theophilus La Chappelle.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Speaker—Albert G. Ellis, of Portage. *Chief Clerk*—John Catlin. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—William S. Anderson.
Brown, Calumet, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Marquette, Portage, Sheboygan and Winnebago—Albert G. Ellis, Mason C. Darling, David Agry.
Walworth and Rock—John Hopkins, James Tripp, John M. Capron, Wm. A. Bartlett.
Milwaukee and Washington—Andrew E. Elmore, Benjamin Hunkins, Thomas H. Olin, Jonathan Parsons, Jared Thompson, George H. Walker.
Iowa—Robert M. Long, Moses Meeker, William S. Hamilton.
Crawford and St. Croix—John H. Manahan.
Dane, Dodge, Green, Jefferson and Sauk—Isaac H. Palmer, Lyman Crossman, Robert Masters.
Racine—Philander Judson, John T. Trowbridge, Peter Van Vliet.
Grant—Franklin Z. Hicks, Alonzo Platt, Glendower M. Price.

SECOND SESSION, 1843-4.

Convened at Madison,, December 4, 1843, and adjourned January 31, 1844.

COUNCIL.

President—Marshall M. Strong, of Racine. *Secretary*—Benjamin C. Eastman. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—G. C. S. Vail.
Brown, Calumet, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Marquette, Portage, Sheboygan and Winnebago—Morgan L. Martin.
Rock and Walworth—Charles M. Baker, Edward V. Whiton.
Milwaukee and Washington—Lemuel White, Hans Croker, David Newland.
Iowa—Moses M. Strong.
Crawford and St. Croix—Theophilus La Chappelle.
Grant—John H. Rountree, Nelson Dewey.
Racine—Michael Frank, Marshall M. Strong.
Dane, Dodge, Green, Jefferson and Sauk—Lucius I. Barber.

*These Councilmen did not take their seats until March 6, 1843.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Speaker—George H. Walker, of Milwaukee. *Chief Clerk*—John Catlin. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—J. W. Trowbridge.

Brown, Calumet, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Marquette, Portage, Sheboygan and Winnebago—Albert G. Ellis, David Agry, Mason C. Darling.

Crawford and St. Croix—John H. Manahan.

Iowa—Moses Meeker, George Messersmith, Robert M. Long.

Milwaukee and Washington—Andrew E. Elmore, Benjamin Hunkins, Thomas H. Olin, Jonathan Parsons, Jared Thompson, George H. Walker.

Dane, Dodge, Green, Jefferson and Sauk—Robert Masters, Lyman Crossman, Isaac H. Palmer.

Rock and Walworth—John M. Capron, William A. Bartlett, John Hopkins, James Tripp.

Grant—Alonzo Platt, Glendower M. Price, Franklin Z. Hicks.

Racine—John T. Trowbridge, Levi Grant, Ezra Birchard.

THIRD SESSION, 1845.

Convened at Madison, January 6th, 1845, and adjourned February 24, 1845.

COUNCIL.

President—Moses M. Strong, of Iowa. *Secretary*—Benjamin C. Eastman.

Sergeant-at-Arms—Charles H. Larkin.

Brown, Calumet, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Marquette, Portage, Sheboygan and Winnebago—Randall Wilcox.

Grant—Nelson Dewey, John H. Rountree.

Rock and Walworth—Charles M. Baker, Edward V. Whiton.

Iowa—Moses M. Strong.

Milwaukee and Washington—Adam E. Itay, James Kneeland, Jacob H. Kimball.

Crawford and St. Croix—Wiram Knowlton.

Racine—Michael Frank, Marshall M. Strong.

Dane, Dodge, Green, Jefferson and Sauk—John Catlin.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Speaker—George H. Walker, of Milwaukee. *Chief Clerk*—La Fayette Kellogg. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—Chauncey Davis.

Brown, Calumet, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Marquette, Portage, Sheboygan and Winnebago—Mason C. Darling, Abraham Brawley, William Fowler.¹

Rock and Walworth—Stephen Field, Jesse C. Mills, Salmon Thomas, Jesse Moore.

Crawford and St. Croix—James Fisher.

Racine—Robert McClellan, Orson Sheldon, Albert G. Northway.

Milwaukee and Washington—Charles E. Brown, Pitts Ellis, Byron Kilbourn, Benjamin H. Mooers, William Shew, George H. Walker.

Dane, Dodge, Green, Jefferson and Sauk—Charles S. Bristol, Noah Phelps, Geo. H. Slaughter.

Iowa—James Collins, Robert C. Hoard, Solomon Oliver.

Grant—Thomas P. Burnett, Thomas Cruson, Franklin Z. Hicks.

FOURTH SESSION, 1846.

Convened at Madison, January 5th, and adjourned February 3, 1846.

COUNCIL.

President—Nelson Dewey, of Grant. *Secretary*—Benjamin C. Eastman.² *Sergeant-at-Arms*—Joseph Brisbois.

Brown, Calumet, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Marquette, Portage, Sheboygan and Winnebago—Randall Wilcox.

¹Brothertown Indian. ²Mr. Eastman resigned Jan. 19, and William R. Smith elected.

Crawford, Chippewa, St. Croix and La Pointe—Wiram Knowlton.
Milwaukee and Washington—Curtis Reed, Jacob H. Kimball, James Kneeland.
Iowa—Moses M. Strong.
Grant—Nelson Dewey, John H. Rountree.
Rock and Walworth—Charles M. Baker, Edward V. Whiton.
Racine—Michael Frank, Marshall M. Strong.
Dane, Dodge, Green Jefferson and Sauk—John Catlin.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Speaker—Mason C. Darling, of Fond du Lac. *Chief Clerk*—La Fayette Kellogg.
Sergeant-at-Arms—David Bonham.
Brown, Calumet, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Marquette, Portage, Sheboygan and Winnebago—Abraham Brawley, Mason C. Darling, Elisha Morrow.
Racine—Andrew B. Jackson, Orson Sheldon, Julius Wooster.
Crawford, Chippewa, St. Croix and La Pointe—James Fisher.
Grant—Armstead C. Brown, Thomas P. Burnett, Thomas Cruson.
Walworth—Caleb Crosswell, Warren Earl, Gaylord Graves.
Dane, Dodge, Green, Jefferson and Sauk—Mark R. Clapp, William M. Dennis, Noah Phelps.
Milwaukee and Washington—Samuel H. Barstow, John Crawford, James Magone, Benjamin H. Mooers, Luther Parker, William H. Thomas.
Iowa—Henry M. Billings, Robert C. Hoard, Charles Pole.
Rock—Ira Jones.

FIFTH LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

FIRST SESSION, 1847.

Convened at Madison, January 4, and adjourned February 11, 1847.

COUNCIL.

President Horatio N. Wells, of Milwaukee. *Secretary*—Thomas McHugh. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—John Bevins.
Brown, Columbia, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Marquette, Portage and Winnebago—Mason C. Darling.
Milwaukee—Horatio N. Wells.
Racine—Frederick S. Lovell, Marshall M. Strong.
Walworth—Henry Clark.
Rock—Andrew Palmer.
Iowa and Richland—William Singer.
Waukesha—Joseph Turner.
Crawford—Benjamin F. Manahan.
Grant—Orris McCartney.
Dane, Green and Sauk—Alexander L. Collins.
Dodge and Jefferson—John E. Holmes.
Washington and Sheboygan—Chauncey M. Phelps.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Speaker—William Shew, of Milwaukee. *Chief Clerk*—La Fayette Kellogg. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—E. R. Hugunin.
Racine—Uriah Wood, Elisha Raymond.
Walworth—Charles A. Bronson, Palmer Gardiner.
Milwaukee—William Shew, Andrew Sullivan, William W. Brown.
Iowa and Richland—Timothy Burns, James D. Jenkins, Thomas Chilton.
Grant—Armstead C. Brown, William Richardson.
Dane, Green and Sauk—Charles Lum, William A. Wheeler, John W. Stewart.
Sheboygan and Washington—Harrison C. Hobart.

Dodge and Jefferson—George W. Green, John T. Haight, James Giddings.
Rock—Jared G. Winslow, James M. Burgess.
Waukesha—Joseph Bond, Chauncey F. Heath.
Crawford—Joseph W. Furber.
Brown, Columbia, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Marquette, Portage and Winnebago—
 Elisha Morrow, Hugh McFarlane.

SPECIAL SESSION, 1847.

Convened October 18, and adjourned October 27, 1847.

COUNCIL.

President—Horatio N. Wells, of Milwaukee. *Secretary*—Thomas McHugh.
Sergeant-at-Arms—Edward P. Lockhart.
Racine—Frederick S. Lovell, Philo White.
Rock—Andrew Palmer.
Iowa, Lafayette and Richland—Ninian E. Whitesides.
Washington and Sheboygan—Chauncey M. Phelps.
Walworth—Henry Clark.
Grant—Orris McCartney.
Dane, Green and Sauk—Alexander L. Collins.
Milwaukee—Horatio N. Wells.
Waukesha—Joseph Turner.
Jefferson and Dodge—John E. Holmes.
Crawford, St. Croix, Chippewa and La Pointe—Benjamin F. Manahan.
*Brown, Calumet, Columbia, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Marquette, Portage and
 Winnebago*—Mason C. Darling.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Speaker—Isaac P. Walker, of Milwaukee. *Chief Clerk*—La Fayette Kellogg.
Sergeant-at-Arms—E. R. Hugunin.
Racine—G. F. Newell, Dudley Cass.
Walworth—Eleazer Wakeley, George Walworth.
Iowa, Lafayette and Richland—Timothy Burns, M. M. Cothren, Charles Pole.
Milwaukee—Isaac P. Walker, James Holliday, Asa Kinney.
Grant—Noah H. Virgin, Daniel R. Burt.
Dane, Green and Sauk—E. T. Gardner, Alexander Botkin, John W. Stewart.
Jefferson and Dodge—Levi P. Drake, Horace D. Patch, James Hanrahan.
Crawford, St. Croix, Chippewa and La Pointe—Henry Jackson.
Washington and Sheboygan—Benjamin H. Mooers.
Waukesha—George Reed, L. Martin.
Rock—Daniel C. Babcock, George H. Williston.
*Brown, Calumet, Columbia, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Marquette, Portage and
 Winnebago*—Moses S. Gibson, G. W. Featherstonhaugh.

SECOND SESSION, 1848.

Convened February 7, and adjourned March 13, 1848.

COUNCIL.

President—Horatio N. Wells, of Milwaukee. *Secretary*—Thomas McHugh.
Sergeant-at-Arms—Edward P. Lockhart.
Iowa, Lafayette and Richland—Ninian E. Whitesides.
Waukesha—Joseph Turner.
Dodge and Jefferson—John E. Holmes.
Chippewa, Crawford, La Pointe and St. Croix—Benjamin F. Manahan.
Racine—Frederick S. Lovell, Philo White.
Walworth—Henry Clark.
Rock—Andrew Palmer.

Grant—Orris McCartney.

Dane, Green and Sauk—Alexander L. Collins.

Milwaukee—Horatio N. Wells.

Sheboygan and Washington—Chauncey M. Phelps.

Brown, Calumet, Columbia, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Marquette, Portage and Winnebago—Mason C. Darling.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Speaker—Timothy Burns, of Iowa. *Chief Clerk*—La Fayette Kellogg. *Sergeant-at-Arms*—John Mullanphy.

Iowa, Lafayette and Richland—Timothy Burns, Charles Pole, M. M. Cothren.
Grant—Noah H. Virgin, Daniel R. Burt.

Sheboygan and Washington—Benjamin H. Mooers.*

Dane, Green and Sauk—E. T. Gardner, John W. Stewart, Alexander Botkin.
Brown, Calumet, Columbia, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Marquette, Portage and

Winnebago—G. W. Featherstonhaugh, Moses S. Gibson.

Racine—G. F. Newell, Dudley Cass.

Walworth—Eleazer Wakeley, George Walworth.

Rock—Eleazer Wakeley, George H. Williston.

Milwaukee—Isaa P. Walker, James Holliday, Asa Kinney.

Waukesha—George Reed, Leonard Martin.

Dodge and Jefferson—Levi P. Drake, Horace D. Patch, James Hanrahan.

Chippewa, Crawford, La Pointe and St. Croix—Henry Jackson.

*Resigned his seat because a bill in relation to Washington county was rejected.

STATE GOVERNMENT OF WISCONSIN.

FROM ITS ORGANIZATION.

NOTE.—The term of office of all elective state officers commences on the first Monday in January of the odd numbered years. Previous to the constitutional amendment of 1882, the term of office began in the even numbered years.

GOVERNORS.

Nelson Dewey	.....Lancaster	.....	from June 7, 1848, to Jan. 5, 1852
Leonard J. Farwell	.. Madison	.....	from Jan. 5, 1852, to Jan. 2, 1854
Wm. A. Barstow	.... Waukesha	.....	from Jan. 2, 1854, to Mar. 21, 1856
Arthur McArthur	.... Milwaukee	.....	from Mar. 21, 1856, to Mar. 25, 1856
Coles Bashford	..... Oshkosh	.....	from Mar. 25, 1856, to Jan. 4, 1858
Alex. W. Randall	.... Waukesha	.....	from Jan. 4, 1858, to Jan. 6, 1862
Louis P. Harvey	..... Shoplere	.....	from Jan. 6, 1862, to Apr. 19, 1862
Edward Salomon	..... Milwaukee	.....	from Apr. 19, 1862, to Jan. 4, 1864
James T. Lewis	..... Columbus	.....	from Jan. 4, 1864, to Jan. 1, 1866
Lucius Fairchild	..... Madison	.....	from Jan. 1, 1866, to Jan. 1, 1872
C. C. Washburn	.... La Crosse	.....	from Jan. 1, 1872, to Jan. 5, 1874
William R. Taylor	... Cottage Grove	.....	from Jan. 5, 1874, to Jan. 3, 1876
Harrison Ludington	... Milwaukee	.....	from Jan. 3, 1876, to Jan. 7, 1878
Wm. E. Smith	..... Milwaukee	.....	from Jan. 7, 1878, to Jan. 2, 1882
Jeremiah M. Rusk	.... Viroqua	.....	from Jan. 2, 1882, to Jan. 7, 1889
William D. Hoard	.... Ft. Atkinson	.....	from Jan. 7, 1889, to Jan. 5, 1891
George W. Peck	..... Milwaukee	.....	from Jan. 5, 1891, to Jan. 7, 1895
William H. Upham	... Marshfield	.....	from Jan. 7, 1895, to Jan. 4, 1897
Edward Scofield	..... Oconto	.....	from Jan. 4, 1897, to Jan. 7, 1901
Robert M. La Follette	. Madison	.....	from Jan. 7, 1901, to

LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS.

John E. Holmes	..... Jefferson	.....	from June 7, 1848, to Jan. 7, 1850
Samuel W. Beal	..... Taycheedah	.....	from Jan. 7, 1850, to Jan. 5, 1852
Timothy Burns	..... La Crosse	.....	from Jan. 5, 1852, to Jan. 2, 1854
James T. Lewis	..... Columbus	.....	from Jan. 2, 1854, to Jan. 7, 1856
Arthur McArthur	.... Milwaukee	.....	from Jan. 7, 1856, to Jan. 4, 1858
E. D. Campbell	..... La Crosse	.....	from Jan. 4, 1858, to Jan. 2, 1860
Butler G. Noble	..... Whitewater	.....	from Jan. 2, 1860, to Jan. 6, 1862
Edward Salomon	..... Milwaukee	.....	from Jan. 6, 1862, to Apr. 19, 1862
Wyman Spooner	.... Elkhorn	.....	from Jan. 14, 1863, to Jan. 3, 1870
Thaddeus C. Pound	.... Chippewa Falls	.....	from Jan. 3, 1870, to Jan. 1, 1872
Milton H. Pettit	..... Kenosha	.....	from Jan. 1, 1872, to Mar. 23, 1873
Charles D. Parker	... Pleasant Valley	.....	from Jan. 5, 1874, to Jan. 7, 1878
James M. Bingham	... Chippewa Falls	.....	from Jan. 7, 1878, to Jan. 2, 1882
Sam S. Fifield	..... Ashland	.....	from Jan. 2, 1882, to Jan. 3, 1887
Geo. W. Ryland	..... Lancaster	.....	from Jan. 3, 1887, to Jan. 5, 1891
Charles Jonas	..... Racine	.....	from Jan. 5, 1891, to Apr. 4, 1894
Emil Bensch	..... Manitowoc	.....	from Jan. 8, 1894, to Jan. 2, 1899
Jesse Stone	..... Watertown	.....	from Jan. 2, 1899, to Jan. 5, 1903
James O. Davidson	... Soldiers' Grove	.....	from Jan. 5, 1903, to

SECRETARIES OF STATE.

Thos. McHugh	Delavan	from June 7, 1848, to Jan. 7, 1850
Wm. A. Barstow	Waukesha	from Jan. 7, 1850, to Jan. 5, 1852
C. D. Robinson	Green Bay	from Jan. 5, 1852, to Jan. 2, 1854
Alex. T. Gray	Janesville	from Jan. 2, 1854, to Jan. 7, 1856
David W. Jones	Belmont	from Jan. 7, 1856, to Jan. 2, 1860
Louis P. Harvey	Shoplere	from Jan. 2, 1860, to Jan. 6, 1862
James T. Lewis	Columbus	from Jan. 6, 1862, to Jan. 4, 1864
Lucius Fairchild	Madison	from Jan. 4, 1864, to Jan. 1, 1866
Thomas S. Allen	Mineral Point	from Jan. 1, 1866, to Jan. 3, 1870
Llywelyn Breese	Portage	from Jan. 3, 1870, to Jan. 5, 1874
Peter Doyle	Prairie du Chien	from Jan. 5, 1874, to Jan. 7, 1878
Hans B. Warner	Ellsworth	from Jan. 7, 1878, to Jan. 2, 1882
Ernst G. Timme	Kenosha	from Jan. 2, 1882, to Jan. 5, 1891
Thomas J. Cunningham	Chippewa Falls	from Jan. 5, 1891, to Jan. 7, 1895
Henry Casson	Viroqua	from Jan. 7, 1895, to Jan. 2, 1899
William H. Froehlich	Jackson	from Jan. 2, 1899, to Jan. 5, 1903
Walter L. Houser	Mondovi	from Jan. 5, 1903, to

STATE TREASURERS.

Jairus C. Fairchild	Madison	from June 7, 1848, to Jan. 5, 1852
Edward H. Janssen	Cedarburg	from Jan. 5, 1852, to Jan. 7, 1856
Charles Kuehn	Manitowoc	from Jan. 7, 1856, to Jan. 4, 1858
Samuel D. Hastings	Trempealeau	from Jan. 4, 1858, to Jan. 1, 1866
William E. Smith	Vox Lake	from Jan. 1, 1866, to Jan. 3, 1870
Henry Baetz	Manitowoc	from Jan. 3, 1870, to Jan. 5, 1874
Ferdinand Kuehn	Milwaukee	from Jan. 5, 1874, to Jan. 7, 1878
Richard Guenther	Oshkosh	from Jan. 7, 1878, to Jan. 2, 1882
Edward C. McPetridge	Beaver Dam	from Jan. 2, 1882, to Jan. 3, 1887
Henry B. Harshaw	Oshkosh	from Jan. 3, 1887, to Jan. 5, 1891
John Hunner	Eau Claire	from Jan. 5, 1891, to Jan. 7, 1895
Sewell A. Peterson	Rice Lake	from Jan. 7, 1895, to Jan. 2, 1899
James O. Davidson	Soldiers' Grove	from Jan. 2, 1899, to Jan. 5, 1903
John J. Kempf	Milwaukee	from Jan. 5, 1903, to

ATTORNEYS GENERAL.

James S. Brown	Milwaukee	from June 7, 1848, to Jan. 7, 1850
S. Park Coon	Milwaukee	from Jan. 7, 1850, to Jan. 5, 1852
Experience Estabrook	Geneva	from Jan. 5, 1852, to Jan. 2, 1854
George B. Smith	Madison	from Jan. 2, 1854, to Jan. 7, 1856
William R. Smith	Mineral Point	from Jan. 7, 1856, to Jan. 4, 1858
Gabriel Bouck	Oshkosh	from Jan. 4, 1858, to Jan. 2, 1860
James H. Howe	Green Bay	from Jan. 2, 1860, to Oct. 7, 1862
Winfield Smith	Milwaukee	from Oct. 7, 1862, to Jan. 1, 1866
Charles R. Gill	Watertown	from Jan. 1, 1866, to Jan. 3, 1870
Stephen S. Barlow	Dellona	from Jan. 3, 1870, to Jan. 5, 1874
A. Scott Sloan	Beaver Dam	from Jan. 5, 1874, to Jan. 7, 1878
Alexander Wilson	Mineral Point	from Jan. 7, 1878, to Jan. 2, 1882
Leander F. Frisby	West Bend	from Jan. 2, 1882, to Jan. 3, 1887
Charles E. Estabrook	Manitowoc	from Jan. 3, 1887, to Jan. 5, 1891
James L. O'Connor	Madison	from Jan. 5, 1891, to Jan. 7, 1895
William H. Mylrea	Wausau	from Jan. 7, 1895, to Jan. 2, 1899
Emmett R. Hicks	Oshkosh	from Jan. 2, 1899, to Jan. 5, 1903
L. M. Sturdevant	Neillsville	from Jan. 5, 1903, to

STATE SUPERINTENDENTS.

(Office created August 16, 1848.)

Eleazer Root	Waukesha	from Jan. 1, 1849, to Jan. 5, 1852
Azel P. Ladd	Shullsburg	from Jan. 5, 1852, to Jan. 2, 1854
Hiram A. Wright	Prairie du Chien	from Jan. 2, 1854, to May 29, 1855
A. Constantine Barry	Racine	from June 26, 1855, to Jan. 4, 1858
Lyman C. Draper	Madison	from Jan. 4, 1858, to Jan. 2, 1860
Josiah L. Pickard	Platteville	from Jan. 2, 1860, to Sep. 30, 1864
John G. McMynn	Racine	from Oct. 1, 1864, to Jan. 6, 1868
Alexander J. Craig	Madison	from Jan. 6, 1868, to July 6, 1870
Samuel Fallows	Milwaukee	from July 6, 1870, to Jan. 4, 1874
Edward Searing	Milton	from Jan. 4, 1874, to Jan. 7, 1878
William C. Whitford	Milton	from Jan. 7, 1878, to Jan. 2, 1882
Robert Graham	Oshkosh	from Jan. 2, 1882, to Jan. 3, 1887
Jesse B. Thayer	River Falls	from Jan. 3, 1887, to Jan. 5, 1891
Oliver E. Wells	Appleton	from Jan. 5, 1891, to Jan. 7, 1895
John Q. Emery	Albion	from Jan. 7, 1895, to Jan. 2, 1899
Lorenzo D. Harvey	Milwaukee	from Jan. 2, 1899, to Jan. 5, 1903
Charles P. Cary	Delavan	from Jan. 5, 1903, to

BANK COMPTROLLERS.

(Office created by Chapter 479, Laws 1852—Abolished January 3, 1870, Chapter 28, Laws of 1868.)

James S. Baker	Green Bay	from Nov. 20, 1852 to Jan. 2, 1854
William M. Dennis	Watertown	from Jan. 2, 1854, to Jan. 4, 1858
Joel C. Squires	Mineral Point	from Jan. 4, 1858, to Jan. 2, 1860
Gysbert Van Steenwyk	Kilbourn City	from Jan. 2, 1860, to Jan. 6, 1862
William H. Ramsey	Ozaukee	from Jan. 6, 1862, to Jan. 1, 1866
Jeremiah M. Rusk	Viroqua	from Jan. 1, 1866, to Jan. 3, 1870

STATE PRISON COMMISSIONERS.

(Office created by Chapter 24, Laws of 1853—Abolished January 4, 1874, by Chapter 193, Laws of 1873.)

John Taylor	Waupun	from Mar. 28, 1853, to Apr. 2, 1853
Henry Brown	Fond du Lac	from Apr. 2, 1853, to Jan. 2, 1854
Argalus W. Starks	Baraboo	from Jan. 2, 1854, to Jan. 7, 1856
Edward McGarry	Milwaukee	from Jan. 7, 1856, to Jan. 4, 1858
Edward M. MacGraw	Sheboygan	from Jan. 4, 1858, to Jan. 2, 1860
Hans C. Heg	Waterford	from Jan. 2, 1860, to Jan. 6, 1862
Alexander P. Hodges	Oshkosh	from Jan. 6, 1862, to Jan. 4, 1864
Henry Cordier	Waupun	from Jan. 4, 1864, to Jan. 3, 1870
George F. Wheeler	Springvale	from Jan. 3, 1870, to Jan. 4, 1874

STATE COMMISSIONERS OF IMMIGRATION.

(Office created by Chap. 155, Laws of 1871—Abolished January 3, 1876, by Chap. 238, Laws of 1874.)

Ole C. Johnson	Beloit	from Apr. 3, 1871, to Jan. 5, 1874
Martin J. Argard	Eau Claire	from Jan. 5, 1874, to Jan. 3, 1876

RAILROAD COMMISSIONERS.

(Office created by Section 8 of Chapter 273, Laws of 1874; made elective by Chapter 300, Laws of 1881.)

John W. Hoyt	Madison	from Apr. 29, 1874, to	Mar. 10, 1876
Geo. H. Paul	Milwaukee	from Apr. 29, 1874, to	Mar. 10, 1876
Joseph H. Osborn	Oshkosh	from Apr. 29, 1874, to	Mar. 10, 1876
Dana C. Lamb	Fond du Lac	from Mar. 10, 1876, to	Feb. 1, 1878
A. J. Turner	Portage	from Feb. 1, 1878, to	Feb. 15, 1882
N. P. Haugen	River Falls	from Feb. 15, 1882, to	Jan. 3, 1887
Atley Peterson	Soldiers' Grove	from Jan. 3, 1887, to	Jan. 5, 1891
Thomas Thompson	Independence	from Jan. 5, 1891, to	Jan. 7, 1895
Duncan J. McKenzie	Alma	from Jan. 7, 1895, to	Jan. 2, 1899
Graham L. Rice	West Superior	from Jan. 2, 1899, to	Jan. 5, 1903
John W. Thomas	Chippewa Falls	from Jan. 5, 1903, to	.....

INSURANCE COMMISSIONERS.

(By Chapter 56, Section 32, General Laws of 1867, the Secretary of State was Commissioner of Insurance *ex-officio* until the passage of Chapter 214, Laws of 1878, creating the office of Insurance Commissioner, which office was made elective by Chapter 300, Laws of 1881.)

Philip L. Spooner Jr.	Madison	from Apr. 1, 1878, to	Jan. 3, 1887
Philip Cheek, Jr.	Baraboo	from Jan. 3, 1887, to	Jan. 5, 1891
Wilbur M. Root	Sheboygan	from Jan. 5, 1891, to	Jan. 7, 1895
William A. Fricke	Milwaukee	from Jan. 7, 1895, to	Oct. 15, 1898
Emil Giljohann	Milwaukee	from Oct. 15, 1898, to	Jan. 5, 1903
Zeno M. Host	Milwaukee	from Jan. 5, 1903, to	.....

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

(The Supreme Court was not separately organized until 1853, previous to which the judges of the Circuit Court were *ex-officio* Justices of the Supreme Court.)

Name.	Circuit.	Date of oath of office.	Exp'n of term.
Alex. W. Stow, C. J.	4th	August 28, 1848, to	Jan. 1, 1853
Edward V. Whiton, A. J.	1st	August 28, 1848, to	June 1, 1851
Levi Hubbell, A. J. ¹	2d	August 28, 1848, to	June 1, 1853
Charles H. Larrabee, A. J.	3d	August 28, 1848, to	June 1, 1853
Mortimer M. Jackson, A. J.	5th	August 28, 1848, to	June 1, 1853
Timothy O. Howe, A. J.	4th	January 1, 1851, to	June 1, 1853
Wiram Knowlton, A. J.	6th	August 6, 1850, to	June 1, 1853

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT—SEPARATE ORGANIZATION.

Name.	Title.	Date.	Exp'n of term.
Edward V. Whiton	C. J.	June 1, 1853, to	Apr. 12, 1859
Luther S. Dixon	C. J.	April 20, 1859, to	June 17, 1874
Edward G. Ryan	C. J.	June 17, 1874, to	Oct. 19, 1880
Orsamus Cole	C. J.	Nov. 11, 1880, to	1st M. Jan., 1892
Samuel Crawford	A. J.	June 1, 1853, to	June 19, 1855
Abram D. Smith	A. J.	June 1, 1853, to	June 21, 1859
Orsamus Cole	A. J.	June 19, 1855, to	Nov. 11, 1880
Byron Palne	A. J.	June 21, 1859, to	Nov. 15, 1864

¹Elected Chief Justice June 18, 1851.

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT—SEPARATE ORGANIZATION—Con.

Jason Downer	A. J.	Nov. 15, 1854 to.....	Sept. 11, 1867
Byron Palne	A. J.	Sept. 11, 1867, to.....	Jan. 13, 1871
William P. Lyon ¹	J.	Jan. 20, 1871, to...1st M. Jan.,	1894
David Taylor ²	J.	April 18, 1878, to.....	Apr. 3, 1896
Harlow S. Orton ³	J.	April 18, 1878, to...1st M. Jan.,	1898
John B. Cassoday ⁴	J.	Nov. 11, 1880, to...1st M. Jan.,	1910
John B. Winslow.....	J.	May 4, 1891, to...1st M. Jan.,	1906
Silas U. Pinney ⁵	J.	Jan. 1, 1892, to...1st M. Jan.,	1902
Alfred W. Newman ⁶	J.	Jan. 1, 1894, to...1st M. Jan.,	1904
Roujet D. Marshall.....	J.	Aug. 5, 1895, to...1st M. Jan.,	1908
Charles V. Bardeen.....	J.	Apr. 5, 1898, to...1st M. Jan.,	1904
Joshua E. Dodge ⁷	J.	Nov. 19, 1898, to...1st M. Jan.,	1912

CLERKS OF THE SUPREME COURT.

J. R. Brigham.....	Appointed August term	1848
Samuel W. Beale.....	Appointed December 12	1851
Lafayette Kellogg	Appointed June 1	1853
Clarence Kellogg	Appointed June 11	1878

¹Became Chief Justice on 1st M. Jan., 1892. ²Deceased Apr. 3, 1891. ³Became Chief Justice on 1st M. Jan., 1894. Died July 4, 1895.

⁴Ex-officio Chief Justice. ⁵Resigned Nov. 9, 1898. ⁶Deceased Jan. 12, 1898.

⁷Appointed to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Silas U. Pinney. Elected April 4, 1899, to fill unexpired term, ending 1902.

CIRCUIT JUDGES SINCE SEPARATE ORGANIZATION.

CIRCUIT.	Name.	Term of service.	CIRCUIT.	Name.	Term of service.	
1.	Wyman Spooner	1853	7.	Geo. W. Cate	1854 to 1875	
	James R. Doolittle	1853 to 1856		G. L. Park	1875 to 1884	
	C. M. Baker	1856 to 1857		Chas. M. Webb	1881 to	
	J. M. Keep	1857 to 1859		8.	S. S. N. Fuller	1855 to 1860
	David Noggle	1859 to 1855			Henry D. Barron	1860
	William P. Lyon	1855 to 1871			L. P. Wetherby	1860 to 1865
	Robert Harkness	1871 to 1875			H. L. Humphrey	1866 to 1877
	Ira C. Paine	1875 to 1876			E. B. Bundy	1878 to 1897
	J. T. Wentworth	1876 to 1884			Eugene W. Helms	1897 to
	John B. Winslow	1884 to 1891		9.	A. L. Collins	1855 to 1858
	Frank M. Fish	1891 to 1902			L. S. Dixon	1858 to 1859
Ellsworth B. Belden	1902 to	H. S. Orton	1859 to 1864			
		Alva Stewart	1864 to 1859			
2.	Alex. W. Randall	1856	Robert G. Stebecker	1889 to		
	Arthur McArthur	1856 to 1859	10.	S. R. Cotton	1855 to 1861	
	Jason Downer	1859		Edwin Wheeler	1861 to 1865	
	D. W. Small	1859 to 1859		G. W. Washburn	1863 to 1870	
	Charles A. Hamilton	1859 to 1858		Ezra T. Sprague	1870 to 1872	
	D. H. Johnson ¹	1853 to 1900		E. H. Ellis	1872 to 1879	
	Eugene S. Elliott ²	1900 to		Geo. H. Meyers	1880 to 1892	
L. W. Halsey ³	1900 to	John Goodland		1892 to		
Warren D. Tarrant ⁴	1902	11.	S. H. Clough	1864 to 1877		
3.	C. H. Larabee		1853 to 1858	H. D. Barron	1877 to 1882	
	A. Scott Sloan		1858 to 1859	S. H. Clough	1882 to 1889	
	John E. Mann		1859 to 1867	R. D. Marshall	1839 to 1896	
	D. J. Pulling		1867 to 1873	A. J. Vinje	1896 to	
	Eli C. Lewis	1873 to 1874	12.	S. H. Conger	1871 to 1883	
D. J. Pulling	1874 to 1885	John R. Bennett ⁵		1883 to 1899		
Geo. W. Burnell	1885 to	Benjamin F. Dunwiddie		1899 to		
4.	Wm. R. Gorsline	1853 to 1858	13.	A. W. Newman	1877 to 1878 ⁶	
	David Taylor	1858 to 1869		A. Scott Sloan ⁴	1881 to 1895	
	Campbell McLean	1869 to 1881		Warham Parks	1895 to 1896	
	N. S. Gilson	1881 to 1899	James J. Dick	1896 to		
Michael Kirwan	1899 to	14.	S. D. Hastings, Jr	1884 to		
5.	M. M. Cothren		1853 to 1865	15.	J. K. Parish	1888 to
	J. T. Mills	1865 to 1877	16.		C. V. Bardeen ⁵	1891 to 1887
	M. M. Cothren	1877 to 1883		Willis C. Silverthorn	1898 to	
	Geo. Clementson	1883 to		17.	Wm. F. Bailey	1891 to 1898 ⁷
	6.	Geo. Gale	1856 to 1861		James O'Neill	1898 to
Isaac E. Messmore		1861 to 1862				
Edwin Flint		1862 to 1869				
Romanzo Bunn		1869 to 1877				
A. W. Newman		1878 to 1893				
Joseph M. Morrow	1894 to					
Orvis B. Wyman ³	1894 to 1900					
J. J. Fruit	1900 to					

1 Died June 15, 1900.

2 Appointed July 23, 1900.

3 Died Dec. 2, 1900.

4 Died April 8, 1895.

5 Resigned Feb. 3, 1898.

6 Changed to 6th circuit.

7 Died in 1891.

8 Died.

9 Appointed Jan. 15, 1902.

10 Died.

11 Appointed June 16, 1899.

MEMBERS OF WISCONSIN LEGISLATURES

FROM 1848 TO 1903 INCLUSIVE.

SENATORS.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Abert, George A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1877, 78, b.
Abrams, Wm. J.	Green Bay, Brown	1868, 69, b.
Ackley, Henry M.	Oconomowoc, Waukesha.....	1882, 83.
Adams, Henry	Monticello, Green.....	1866, 67, 68, 69, b.
Adams, John	Black Earth, Dane.....	1882, 83, b.
Adams, John Q.	Fall River, Columbia.....	1884, 85, 86, b.
Alban, James S.	Plover, Portage	1852, 53.
Allen, Benjamin	Hudson, St. Croix.....	1853, 54.
Altpeter, Oscar	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1893, 95.
Anderson, Matthew	Cross Plains, Dane.....	1878, 79, 80, 81, b.
Andrews, Abram D.	River Falls, Pierce.....	1878, 79.
Anson, Frank A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1899, 01, b.
Apple, Adam	North Cape, Racine.....	1891, 93, b.
Arnold, Alexander A.	Galesville, Trempealeau.....	1877, 78, b.
Austin, William H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee.....	1895, 97.
Avery, Frank	Baraboo, Sauk.....	1889, 91, b.
Bacon, Orrin	Monticello, Green	1872, 73, b.
Bailey, Dana R.	Baldwin, St. Croix.....	1878, 79.
Baker, Robert H.	Racine, Racine	1873, 75, 76.
Baldwin, George	Chilton, Calumet.....	1870, 71, b.
Barber, J. Allen	Lancaster, Grant	1856, 57, b.
Barden, Levi W.	Portage, Columbia	1875, 76, 77, 78, b.
Barlow, Stephen S.	Delton, Sauk	1868, 69, b.
Barnes, S. W.	Waterloo, Jefferson	1856, 57.
Barney, John A.	Mayville, Dodge	1875, 76.
Barnum, George S.	Waukau, Winnebago	1865, 66, b.
Barron Henry D.	St. Croix Falls, Polk	1874, 75, 76, b.
Bartlett, M. D.	Durand, Pepin	1862, 63.
Bartlett, Oscar F.	East Troy, Walworth.....	1860, 61.
Bashford, Coles	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1853, 54, 55.
Bashford, Robert M.	Madison, Dane	1893, 95.
Baxter, Charles H.	Lancaster, Grant	1893, 95, 97, 99.
Beach, Z. P.	Whitewater, Walworth.....	1903.
Bean, Samuel C.	Lake Mills, Jefferson	1857, 58, 61, 62.
Bechtner, Paul	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1891, 93.
Belden, Philo	Rochester, Racine	1871, 72, b.
Bennett, Alden I.	Beloit, Rock	1858, 59, 60, 61.
Bennett, George	Kenosha, Kenosha	1860, 61.
Bennett, Joseph B.	Watertown, Jefferson	1879, 80.
Bennett, Stephen O.	Raymond, Racine	1851, 52, b.
Bennett, Van S.	Rockton, Vernon	1882, 83, b.
Bentley, John A.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1865, 66.
Billings, Henry M.	Highland, Iowa	1848, b.
Bird, H. P.	Wausaukee, Marinette	1903.
Bissell, William G.	Lodi, Columbia	1899, 1901.
Black, John	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1874, 75, b.
Blackstone, John W.	Shullsburg, Lafayette	1880, 81.
Blake, Edward R.	Port Washington, Ozaukee.....	1883, 85, b.
Blair, Andrew M.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.....	1853, 54.
Blair, William	Waukesha, Waukesha.....	1864, 65, 72, 73, 76, 77.

b. See list of Assemblymen.

SENATORS—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Bleekman, Adelbert E.	Tomah, Monroe	1874, 75, b.
Bohan, John R.	Ozaukee, Ozaukee	1863, 64, b.
Bones, Thomas A.	Racine, Racine	1877, 78.
Botkin, Alexander	Madison, Dane	1849, 50, b.
Bovee, Marvin H.	Waukesha, Waukesha	1853.
Bowen, Ezra B.	Mayville, Dodge	1854, 55.
Bowen, Thomas S.	Waupun, Dodge	1852, 53.
Bowman, Jonathan	Kauouon City, Columbia... ..	1863, 64, 65, 66, b.
Boyd, John W.	Geneva, Walworth	1848, 49, 58, 59.
Bragg, Edward S.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1866, 69.
Briggs, John R., Jr.	Beloit, Rock	1853.
Brown, Neal	Wausau, Marathon	1893, 95, b.
Brown, Orlando	Modena, Buffalo	1872, 73, b.
Browne, Edward L.	Waupaca, Waupaca	1861, 62, 67, 68.
Bryant, George E.	Madison, Dane	1875, 76, b.
Buckstaff, Geo. H.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1887, 89, b.
Budlong, S. W.	Waterloo, Jefferson	1865, 66.
Bugh, Samuel G.	Sauksburg, Lafayette	1851, 52.
Bull, Benjamin	Prairie du Chien, Crawford	1866, 67.
Bull, Hiram C.	Madison, Dane	1857.
Burchar, Samuel D.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1870, 71, 73, 74.
Burdge, R.	Beloit, Rock	1879, 80, 91, 93, b.
Burdick, Zebulon P.	Janesville, Rock	1859, 60, b.
Burke, Michael E.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1895, 97.
Burns, Edward E.	Platteville, Grant	1901, 03.
Burrows, George B.	Madison, Dane	1887, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82.
Butt, Cyrus M.	Viroqua, Vernon	1869, 70.
Cameron, Angus	La Crosse, La Crosse	1863, 64, 71, 72, b.
Campbell, Archibald	Middlebury, Iowa	1873, 89.
Campbell, Francis	Gratiot, Lafayette	1873, 74, 75, 76.
Carey, John	Osman, Manitowoc	1883, 85, 87, b.
Carter, Benjamin F.	Sherwood, Calumet	1880, 81, b.
Cary, John W.	Racine, Racine	1853, 54, b.
Cary, Luther H.	Greenbush, Sheboygan	1861, 62, b.
Case, Jerome I.	Racine, Racine	1865, 66.
Cate, N. S.	De Sota, Vernon	1862.
Cavanaugh, Daniel	Oscola, Fond du Lac	1876, 77, b.
Chandler, John A.	Sparta, Monroe	1865, 66.
Chandler, Willard H.	Windsor, Dane	1863, 64, 65, 66, b.
Chappel, William	Watertown, Jefferson	1868, 69, b.
Chase, C. S.	Racine, Racine	1857, 68.
Chase, Enoch	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1882, 83, b.
Chase, Warren	Cesco, Fond du Lac	1848, 49.
Chipman, William E.	Burlington, Racine	1879, 80.
Clapp, J. D.	Ft. Atkinson, Jefferson	1863, 64.
Clark, Satterlee	Horicon, Dodge	1862, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, b.
Clark, Temple	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1857, 58.
Clawson, P. J.	Monroe, Green	1889, 91.
Clement, Charles	Racine, Racine	1855, 56.
Cobb, Amasa	Mineral Point, Iowa	1855, 56, b.
Cole, Samuel	Gratiot, Lafayette	1861, 62, 65, 66, b.
Colladay, William M.	Stoughton, Dane	1871, 72, b.
Colman, Edward	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1882, 83.
Comstock, Cicero	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1859, 60.
Comstock, Noah D.	Arcadia, Trempealeau	1883, 85, b.
Conger, William F.	Prairie du Sac, Sauk	1895, 97.
Conkey, Theodore	Appleton, Outagamie	1851, 52, b.
Conklin, James	Madison, Dane	1885, 87.
Conner, Henry	Viroqua, Vernon	1891, 93.
Cook, E. Fox	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1857, 58.
Cooper, H. A.	Racine, Racine	1887, 89.
Copp, William J.	Prescott, Pierce	1868, 69.
Cothren, Montgomery M.	Mineral Point, Iowa	1849, 50.
Cottrell, J. P. C.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1883, 85.
Cotzhausen, Frederick W.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1873, 74.
Cox, Charles P.	River Falls, Pierce	1860, 61.
Crane, H. O.	Neenah, Winnebago	1861.
Crosby, Charles F.	Wausau, Marathon	1881, 82.
Cunning, Hugh	Ozaukee, Ozaukee	1861, 62.
Curtis, Henry W.	Delton, Sauk	1859, 60.

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SENATORS—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Davis, Horatio N.	Beloit, Rock	1873, 74, 75, 76.
Davis, Moses M.	Portage City, Columbia....	1857, 58, 59, 60, b.
Davis, Romanzo E.	Middleton, Dane	1870, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77.
Davis, Charles W.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1895, 97.
Day, C. W.	De Pere, Brown	1887.
Dean, Ellab B., Jr.	Madison, Dane	1851, 52.
Decker, Edward	Kewaunee, Kewaunee	1863, 61.
DeGroff, John W.	Alma, Buffalo	1881, 82, b.
Delaney, Arthur K.	Mayville, Dodge	1887, 89, b.
Dennett, Fred A.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1897, 99.
Dennis, William M.	Watertown, Jefferson	1848, 49, b.
Dering, Charles L.	Columbus, Columbia	1879, 80.
Deuster, Peter V.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1870, 71, b.
Devos, William H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1897, 99, 01.
Dewey, Nelson	Lancaster, Grant	1854, 55.
Dexter, George E.	Monroe, Green	1856, 57.
Douglas, Mark	Melrose, Jackson	1876, 77, b.
Downs, Daniel L.	Richland Center, Richland.	1876, 77, b.
Dunn, Charles	Belmont, Lafayette	1853, 54, 55, 56.
Dyson, T. A.	La Crosse, La Crosse.....	1887, 89.
Earnest, James H.	Shullsburg, Lafayette	1863, 64, 67, 68, b.
Eastman, Enos	Plymouth, Sheboygan	1875, 76, b.
Eastman J. A.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1880, 51.
Eaton, Barney A.	Cudahy, Milwaukee	1899, 01, 03, b.
Eaton, Henry L.	Lone Rock, Richland	1872, 73, b.
Eagan, Michael J.	Franklin, Milwaukee	1800, 61, b.
Eldredge, Charles A.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1854, 55.
Ellis, Frederick S.	Green Bay, Brown	1864, 65, b.
Ellis, William A.	Peshigo, Oconto	1881, 82.
Elwood, G. De Witt	Princeton, Green Lake	1865, 66.
Erwin, Charles K.	Tomah, Monroe	1882, 83, 85, 87.
Falconer, Russel C.	Portage, Columbia	1891, 93.
Farr, Asahel	Kenosha, Kenosha	1876, 77, b.
Fearne, Thomas	Coloma, Waushara	1899, 01.
Fenton, Daniel G.	Prairie du Chien, Crawford	1848.
Fetzer, John	Forestville, Door	1885, 91, 93, b.
Ferguson, Benjamin	Fox Lake, Dodge	1860, 61.
Field, R. C.	Osseo, Trempealeau	1874, 75, b.
Fifield, Sam S.	Ashland, Ashland	1877, 80, 81, b.
Finkelnburg, Augustus	Fountain City, Buffalo....	1881, 82, b.
Fisher, Charles T.	Wauwatosa, Milwaukee	1895, 97.
Fisher, Ira W.	Menasha, Winnebago	1869, 70.
Fisher, James	Eastman, Crawford	1849, 50, b.
Fitch, George	Berlin, Green Lake.....	1887, 89.
Fitzgerald, John	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1856.
Flint, Edwin	La Crosse, La Crosse	1862.
Flint, Rockwell J.	Menomonie, Dunn	1876, 77, 82, 83, b.
Flint, Waldo S.	Princeton, Green Lake	1871, 72, b.
Foot, Ezra A.	Footville, Rock	1861, 62, b.
Foster, James H.	Koro, Winnebago	1871, 72, b.
Fratt, Nicholas D.	Racine, Racine	1859, 60.
Fritz, Theodore	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1887, 89.
Frost, Geo. L.	Mineral Point, Iowa	1863, 64, b.
Fulton, Marcus A.	Hudson, St. Croix	1866, 67, b.
Gale, George	Elkhorn, Walworth	1850, 51.
Gardner, E. T.	Monroe, Green	1848, 49.
Gary, George	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1865, b.
Gaveny, John C.	Arcadia, Trempealeau	1901, 03.
Gernon, Edward	Genesee, Waukesha	1856, 57.
Gibson, Thomas K.	Benton, Lafayette	1848.
Gibson, William J.	Black River Falls, Jackson	1855, 56, b.
Giddings, James	Chester, Dodge	1850, 51.
Giles, Hiram H.	Stoughton, Dane	1855, 56, 57, 58, b.
Gill, Bolivar G.	Grafton, Ozaukee	1855, 56.
Gill, Charles R.	Watertown, Jefferson	1860, 61.
Ginty, George C.	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa.	1885, 87, b.
Goodell, Hiram	Stockbridge, Calumet	1849, 50, b.
Graham, Hiram P.	Eau Claire, Eau Claire....	1874, 75.
Grant, Levi	Kenosha, Kenosha	1854.

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SENATORS—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Gray, Hamilton H.	Darlington, Lafayette	1869, 70, b.
Greene, Walter S.	Milford, Jefferson	1873, 74, b.
Green, J. Herbert	Fort Atkinson, Jefferson	1881, 89.
Greulich, Augustus	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1897, 99, 01, 03.
Griffin, Michael	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1857, 58, b.
Grimmer, George	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1880, 81, b.
Griswold, William M.	Kewaunee, Kewaunee	1871, 73, 79, 80.
	Columbus, Columbia	1869, 70, 71, 72, b.
Haben, Andrew	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1879, 80, b.
Habich, Carl	Madison, Dane	1868, 69.
Hadley, Jackson	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1855, 56, b.
Hagemeister, Henry F.	Green Bay, Brown	1901, 03.
Hall, John C.	Monroe, Green	1870, 71.
Hamilton, J. B.	Neenah, Winnebago	1862, 63, 81, 82.
Hanchett, Luther	Plover, Portage	1857, 58, 59, 60.
Hatten, William H.	New London, Waupaca	1899, 01, 03.
Harris, Joseph	Sturgeon Bay, Door	1864, 65.
Harris, John H.	Elkhorn, Walworth	1899, 01.
Harvey, Louis P.	Shopiere, Rock	1854, 55, 56, 57.
Hathaway, Oscar C.	Beetown, Grant	1876, 77, 78, 79.
Hay, Samuel M.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1862, b.
Hazelton, George C.	Boscobel, Grant	1868, 69, 70, 71.
Hazelton, Gerry W.	Columbus, Columbia	1861, 62.
Head, Orson S.	Kenosha, Kenosha	1851.
Herrick, Charles	Racine, Racine	1874.
Hicks, Edward	Green Bay, Brown	1862, 63, b.
Hilgen, Frederick	Cedarburg, Ozaukee	1860.
Hill, James	Warren, St. Croix	1882, 83, b.
Hiner, William H.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1872, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77.
Hixon, Gideon C.	La Crosse, La Crosse	1873, 74, b.
Hobart, Harrison C.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1848.
Holloway, John C.	Lancaster, Grant	1862, 73, 74, 75, b.
Hood, Thomas	Madison, Dane	1864, 65.
Hopkins, Benjamin F.	Madison, Dane	1862, 63, b.
Horn, Frederick W.	Cedarburg, Ozaukee	1848, 49, 50, 91, 93, b.
Hotchkiss, Robert H.	Plymouth, Sheboygan	1859, 60, 63, b.
Houghton, Horace E.	Durand, Pepin	1879, 80, b.
Howell, Daniel	Jefferson, Jefferson	1854, 55.
Hoyt, J. W.	Chaseburg, Vernon	1883, 87.
	Appleton, Outagamie	1882, 63.
Hudd, Thomas R.	Green Bay, Brown	1876, 77, 78, 79, 82, 83, 85, b.
Hudnall, George B.	West Superior, Douglas	1903.
Huebschmann, Francis	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1851, 52, 62, 71, 72.
Hulburt, David B.	Loganville, Sauk	1853, 87, b.
Humphrey, Herman L.	Hudson, St. Croix	1862, 63, b.
Hunt, George F.	West Bend, Washington	1881, 82.
Hunter, Ed. M.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1853, 54.
Hutchinson, Buell E.	Prairie du Chien, Crawford	1880, 61, b.
Hyde, Edwin	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1879, 80, b.
Iyer, George	Waukesha, Waukesha	1851, b.
Irish, Joseph E.	New Richmond, St. Croix	1872, 73.
Ives, Edward H.	Trimbelle, Pierce	1870, 71, b.
Jacobs, Michael A.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1899, 01.
Jacobs, William H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1875, 76.
James, Norman L.	Richland Center, Richland	1883, 87, b.
Jenkins, George A.	Charlestown, Calumet	1862, b.
Johnson, John A.	Madison, Dane	1873, 74, b.
Johnson, O. W.	Racine, Racine	1903.
Joiner, Lemuel W.	Wyoming, Iowa	1857, 58, 61, 62, 69, 70, b.
Joiner, R. L.	Wyoming, Iowa	1885, 91.
Jonas, Charles	Racine, Racine	1883, 85, b.
Jones, Alfred M.	Waukesha, Waukesha	1899, 01.
Jones, Evan O.	Cambria, Columbia	1873, 74.
Jones, John H.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1871, 72.
Judd, Stoddard	Fox Lake, Dodge	1866, 67, b.

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Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Kellogg, John A.	Wausau, Marathon	1879, 80.
Kelly, David M.	Green Bay, Brown	1880, 81, b.
Kelsey, Charles S.	Montello, Marquette	1861, 62, 63, 64, b.
Kelsey, Edwin B.	Montello, Marquette	1855, 56, b.
Kempf, John J.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1889, 91.
Kennedy, William	Appleton, Outagamie	1885, 87, 89, 91, 93, 95.
Keogh, Edward	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1862, 63, b.
Kershaw, William J.	Big Springs, Adams	1869, 70, b.
Ketcham, William	Richland Center, Richland	1864, 65, 68, 69.
Kidd, Edward I.	Millville, Grant	1885, 87, 89, 91, b.
Kimball, Alanson M.	Pine River, Waushara	1863, 64.
Kimball M. L.	Berlin, Green Lake	1857, 58.
Kingsdon, John T.	Necedah, Juneau	1857, 59, 61, 82, 83, b.
Kingston, J. T. Jr.	Ashland, Ashland	1891, 93.
Kinney, Asa	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1848, 49.
Klotz, Ignatius	Campbellspt, Fond du Lac	1885, 87, b.
Knudson, Norman A.	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1899, 91.
Koehnitzer, C. A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1891, 93.
Kreiss, George	Appleton, Outagamie	1872, 73, b.
Kreutzer, Andrew L.	Wausau, Marathon	1899, 91, 03.
Kroeger, Herman	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1889, 91.
Krouskop, George	Richland Center, Richland	1870, 71, 74, 75.
Kruzka, M.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1893, 95, b.
Kusel, Frederick	Watertown, Jefferson	1881, 82.
Lakin, George W.	Platteville, Grant	1848, 49.
Lamoreux, Clarence A.	Ashland, Ashland	1897, 99.
Lander, H. W.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1868, 69.
Larkin, Charles H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1866, 67, 68, 69, b.
Lawrence, William A.	Janesville, Rock	1863, 64, 65, 66, b.
Leahy, John E.	Wausau, Marathon	1887, 89, b.
Lees, Robert	Alma, Buffalo	1891, 93, b.
Lewis, James T.	Columbus, Columbia	1853, b.
Lincoln, Wyman P.	Avoca, Iowa	1865, 66, b.
Lindsay, Myron P.	Green Bay, Brown	1872, 73.
Lins, John A.	Eagle, Waukesha	1885, 87, b.
Little, Francis	Mineral Point, Iowa	1871, 72, 73, 74, b.
Littlejohn, N. M.	Whitewater, Walworth	1864, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69.
Lochen, Peter	Newberg, Washington	1887, 89.
Loper, Alonzo A.	Ripon, Fond du Lac	1878, 79, b.
Lord, Simon L.	Edgerton, Rock	1883, 85, b.
Lovejoy, A. P.	Janesville, Rock	1887, 89.
Loy, Joseph F.	De Pere, Brown	1854, 55.
Lynde, William Pitt	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1869, 70, b.
MacBride, Robert J.	Neillsville, Clark	1891, 93, b.
Magoon, Henry S.	Darlington, Lafayette	1871, 72.
Maller, Andrew C.	De Pere, Brown	1897, 99.
Main, Willet S.	Madison, Dane	1889, 91.
Mann, Curtis	Oconomowoc, Waukesha	1868, 69.
Manz, Baltus	Meeker, Washington	1854.
Martin, Harry C.	Darlington, Lafayette	1899, 91, 03.
Martin, Levi F.	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa	1893, 95.
Martin, Morgan L.	Green Bay, Brown	1888, 89, b.
Masters, E. D.	Jefferson, Jefferson	1859, 60.
Maxon, Densmore W.	Cedar Creek, Washington	1858, 59, 60, 61, b.
Maxwell, Walter S.	Kenosha, Kenosha	1885, 87, b.
Mayer, Stephen F.	West Bend, Washington	1895, 97.
McClellan, Samuel R.	Wilmot, Kenosha	1858, 59.
McCord, Myron H.	Shawano, Shawano	1873, 74, b.
McCurdy, Robert	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1873, 74.
McDill, Alexander S.	Plover, Portage	1863, 64, b.
McDonald, Donald A.	La Crosse, La Crosse	1833, 85, b.
McDonough, Frank	Eau Claire	1901, 03.
McFarland, David	Highland, Iowa	1875, 76, b.
McFetridge, Edward C.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1879, 80, b.
McGary, Edward	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1854, 55, b.
McGeehan, Robert J.	De Pere, Brown	1893, 95, b.
McGillivray, James J.	Black River Falls, Jackson	1895, 97, 99, 01, 03, b.
McGrew, Joseph B.	Richland Center, Richland	1880, 81, b.
McKeeby, Gilbert E.	Lodi, Columbia	1881, 82.
McLane, George R.	Summit, Waukesha	1853, 54.
McMullen, John E.	Chilton, Calumet	1895, 97.

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Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Mead, M. C.....	Plymouth, Sheboygan	1889, 91.
Meade, Matt. J.....	Green Bay, Brown	1896, 67.
Mears, Daniel	Osceola Mills, Polk	1888, 59.
Meffert, William O.....	Arena, Iowa	1882, 53.
Merrell, Henry	Fort Winnebago, Columbia	1848, 49.
Merrill, Geo. F.....	Ashland, Ashland	1887, 89.
Merton, Ernst	Waukesha, Waukesha	1903.
Messinger, R. N.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1848.
Miller, Ezra	Beloit, Rock	1853, 54.
Miller, George P.....	Madison, Dane	1901, 03.
Miller, Wm.	Rusk, Dunn	1889, 91, b.
Mills, Edgar G.....	Superior, Douglas	1899, 01.
Mills, Jessie C.....	Elkhorn, Walworth	1856, 57.
Mills, Simeon	Madison, Dane	1848.
Mills, Thomas B.....	Superior, Douglas	1895, 97, b.
Miner, Eliphalet S.....	Necedah, Juneau	1871, 72, b.
Minor, Edward S.....	Sturgeon Bay, Door	1883, 85, b.
Mitchell, George W.....	Ripon, Fond du Lac	1862, 63.
Mitchell, John L.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1872, 73, 76, 77.
Montgomery, Edwin	Farmington, Jefferson	1861, 62, b.
Moore, G. De G.....	Prairie du Sac, Sauk	1850, 51.
Moore, Harvey T.....	Brodhead, Green	1874, 75.
Morgan, Lyman	Ozaukee, Ozaukee	1895, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 79, 80.
Morris, T. D.....	Whitesville, Racine	1863, 64.
Morse, Elmer D.....	Princeton, Green Lake	1901, 03.
Mosher, Orville W.....	New Richmond, St. Croix	1901, 03, b.
Mumbrue, Henry C.....	Waupaca, Waupaca	1877, 78, b.
Munson, Oliver G.....	Viroqua, Vernon	1897, 99, 01, 03.
Murphy, Dennis	Shullsburg, Lafayette	1849, 50.
Murphy, J. W.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1879, 93, b.
Nash, Wm. F.....	Two Rivers, Manitowoc.....	1889, 91, 93, b.
Nason, Joel F.....	St. Croix Falls, Polk	1885, 87.
Nelson, William	Viroqua, Vernon	1872, 73.
Nevins, Sylvester L.....	La Crosse, La Crosse.....	1875, 76.
Newman, Alfred W.....	Trempealeau, Trempealeau.....	1898, 69, b.
North, Wm. C.....	Fox Lake, Dodge.....	1903.
Norton, Otis W.....	Milton, Rock	1848, 49, 50.
Officer, James C.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1895.
O'Neill, Edward	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1856, 57, b.
O'Neill, William	Washburn, Bayfield	1901, 03, b.
O'Rourke, Patrick H.....	Cascade, Sheboygan	1873, 74, b.
Paddock, Francis	Salem, Kenosha	1855.
Palmer, Andrew	Janesville, Rock	1851, 52.
Palmer, Henry L.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1867, 68, b.
Palmetier, Charles	Lake Geneva, Walworth	1882, 83.
Party, William T.....	Portage, Columbia	1883, 85, b.
Paul, George H.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1873, 79, 80, 81.
Peirce, Clarence E.....	Germania, Marquette	1895, 97.
Persons, E. W.....	De Pere, Brown	1889, 91.
Pettibone, C. A.....	Kenosha, Dodge	1887, 89.
Pettit, Milton H.....	Kenosha, Kenosha	1870, 71.
Phalen, Dennis T.....	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1893, 93, b.
Phillips, Albert L.....	Racine, Racine	1882, 82, b.
Phillips, Charles H.....	Lake Mills, Jefferson	1879, b.
Phillips, E. S.....	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1860, 61.
Phillips, John	Stevens Point, Portage	1895, 97.
Phipps, W. H.....	Hudson, St. Croix	1891, 93.
Pier, Edward	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1856, 57, 58, 59.
Pingel, John L.....	Appleton, Outagamie	1882, 83.
Pinckney, Bertine	Rosendale, Fond du Lac.....	1852, 53, b.
Pond, L. E.....	Westfield, Marquette	1887, 89.
Pope, Carl C.....	Black River Falls, Jackson	1864, 65, b.
Potter, Robert L. D.....	Wautoma, Waushara	1873, 74, 75, 76.
Pratt, George C.....	Waukesha, Waukesha	1862, 63.
Pratt, George W.....	Shkosh, Winnebago	1901, 93, b.
Pratt, Samuel	Spring Prairie, Walworth.....	1870, 71, 72, 73, b.
Prentice, Judson	Watertown, Jefferson	1852, 53.
Price, H. H.....	Black River Falls, Jackson.....	1889, 91.
Price, William T.....	Black River Falls, Jackson.....	1857, 70, 71, 78, 79, 80, 81, b.

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Proudfit, Andrew	Madison, Dane	1858, 59.
Proudfit, James K.	Madison, Dane	1866, 67.
Purdy, William S.	Viroqua, Viroqua	1862.
Putnam, Henry C.	Brodhead, Green	1895, 97.
Quarles, Joseph V.	Kenosha, Kenosha	1880, 81, b.
Quentin, Charles	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1861, 62.
Quimby, John B.	Sauk City, Sauk	1872, 73, 74, 75.
Randall, Archibald N.	Brodhead, Green	1882, 83.
Randolph, Samuel W.	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1903.
Rankin, Joseph	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1877, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, b.
Ranney, Joel W.	West Salem, La Crosse	1867, 68.
Reed, Duncan C.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1850, 51, 52, 53.
Reed, George	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1865, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70.
Reed, John M.	Kewaunee, Kewaunee	1874, 75, b.
Reed, Myron	Waupaca, Waupaca	1871, 72.
Reed, Orson	Summit, Waukesha	1866, 67, b.
Reed, William W.	Jefferson, Jefferson	1875, 76, 77, 78, 83, 85, b.
Reukema, Rip.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1903.
Reymert, James D.	Denoon, Waukesha	1854, 55, b.
Reynolds, Benoni O.	Geneva, Walworth	1878, 79, b.
Reynolds, H. P.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1864, 65.
Reynolds, J. C.	Lake Geneva, Walworth	1889, 91.
Reynolds, John F.	Genoa Junction, Racine	1859, 61.
Rice, John A.	Merton, Waukesha	1870, 71, 74, 75, 78, 79.
Rieh, Joel	Juneau, Dodge	1862, 63.
Richardson, Hamilton	Janesville, Rock	1877, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, b.
Richmond, George N.	Appleton, Outagamie	1878, 79, b.
Ring, M. C.	Neillsville, Clark	1885, b.
Ringle, John	Wausau, Marathon	1883, 85, b.
Ritch, William G.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1868.
Rittenhouse, W.	Monroe, Green	1850, 51.
Riordan, Daniel E.	Eagle River, Vilas	1897, 99, 01, 03.
Rodolf, Charles G.	Orion, Richland	1859, 60, b.
Roehr, Julius E.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1897, 99, 01, 03.
Rogers, C. C.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1903.
Rolfe, James	Jackson, Washington	1885.
Rose, Solomon L.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1856, 57, b.
Rounds, William P.	Menasha, Winnebago	1875, 76, b.
Rountree, John H.	Platteville, Grant	1850, 51, 66, 67, b.
Rust, William A.	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1887, 89.
Ryan, James	Appleton, Outagamie	1876, 77.
Ryland, George W.	Lancaster, Grant	1880, 81, 82, 83.
Sacket, Hobart S.	Berlin, Green Lake	1877, 78, 79, 80, b.
Sanderson, Robert B.	Poynette, Columbia	1867, 68, b.
Sarau, C.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1903, b.
Schantz, Adam	Addison, Washington	1868, 69, 70, 71, 73, 74, b.
Schlichting, Reinhard	Chilton, Calumet	1874, 75.
Schmidt, Carl H.	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1871, 72, 73, 74, b.
Schneider, Philip	Barton, Washington	1877, 78, b.
Scofield, Edward	Oconto, Oconto	1887, 89.
Schnette, John	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1875, 76.
Schulzeis, H. J.	Port Washington, Ozaukee	1857, 58.
Scott Thomas B.	Grand Rapids, Wood	1873, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82.
Seaton, James W.	Potosi, Grant	1853, b.
Seeley, M. W.	Marquette, Green Lake	1859, 60.
Sessions, Milan H.	Waupaca, Waupaca	1866, 66, b.
Sharpstein, John R.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1852, 53, b.
Sherman, Benjamin F.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1883, 85, b.
Sholes, Charles C.	Kenosha, Kenosha	1866, 67, b.
Sholes, C. Latham	Racine, Racine	1848, 49.
Silverman, Lion	Kenosha, Kenosha	1856, 57, b.
Silverthorn, Willis C.	Ozaukee, Ozaukee	1859.
Simpson, Edward B.	Wausau, Marathon	1875, 76, b.
Simpson, Philemon B.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1881, 82, b.
Smead, S. M.	Shullsburg, Lafayette	1857, 58, 59, 60, b.
Smith, Augustus L.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1893.
Smith, Horatio N.	Appleton, Outagamie	1866, 67.
Smith, John B.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1853, 54, b.
Smith, Patrick H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1849, 50.
	Plymouth, Sheboygan	1880, 81, 82, 83.

b. See list of Assemblymen.

SENATORS—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Smith, Perry H.	Appleton, Outagamie	1856, 57, b.
Smith, William E.	Fox Lake, Dodge	1853, 59, 64, 65, b.
Solliday, Albert	Watertown, Jefferson	1891, 93, 95, 97.
Spensley, Calvert	Mineral Point, Iowa	1893, 95.
Spooher, Wyman	Elkhorn, Walworth	1862, 63, b.
Sprague, Fred A.	Eagleville, Waukesha	1849, 50.
Squires, Joel C.	Lancaster, Grant	1852, 53, b.
Stanchfield, S. B.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1839, 91, b.
Stanley, Wm. S. Jr.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1833, 85, b.
Starks, Argalus W.	Baraboo, Sauk	1866, 67, b.
Stebbins, De Wayne	Algoma, Kewaunee	1895, 97, 99, 01, b.
Steele, Elijah	Pike, Kenosha	1850.
Sterling, Levi	Mineral Point, Iowa	1851, 52, 53, 54, b.
Stevens, Henry	Caledonia Center, Racine	1867, 68, 69, 70, b.
Stewart, Alva	Port Atkinson, Jefferson	1852, 63, b.
Stewart, John W.	Monroe, Green	1860, 61.
Strong, Bennett U.	Spring Green, Sauk	1870, 71.
Stout, James H.	Menomonie, Dunn	1895, 97, 99, 01, 03.
Sutherland, George E.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1830, 81.
Sutherland, James	Janesville, Rock	1855, 56, 57, 58.
Swain, George W.	Chaseburg, Vernon	1873, 79.
Sweat, John B.	Black Earth, Dane	1860, 61, b.
Sweet, Benjamin J.	Chilton, Calumet	1861.
Tate, J. Henry	Viroqua, Vernon	1876, 77, b.
Taylor, Chas. S.	Barron, Barron	1859, 91, b.
Taylor, David	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1855, 56, 69, 70, b.
Taylor, H. A.	Hudson, St. Croix	1859.
Taylor, William R.	Cottage Grove, Dane	1859, 60, b.
Thayer, Lyman W.	Ripon, Fond du Lac	1893, 95, 97, 99, b.
Thomas, John E.	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan	1863, 64, b.
Thomas, Ormsby B.	Prairie du Chien, Crawford	1850, 81.
Thorn, Gerrit T.	Jefferson, Jefferson	1867, 63, b.
Thorp, Frederick O.	West Bend, Washington	1862, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67.
Thorp, Herman S.	Cypress, Kenosha	1862, 63, b.
Thorp, Joseph G.	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1866, 67, 72, 73.
Thurber, Samuel H.	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1859, 60.
Timme, Ernest G.	Kenosha, Kenosha	1895, 97.
Todd, S. J.	Beloit, Rock	1867, 68.
Torry, Return D.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1877, 78.
Town, Hiram S.	Ripon, Fond du Lac	1870, 71.
Treat, Joseph B.	Monroe, Green	1876, 77, 78, 79.
Tucker, William H.	La Crosse, La Crosse	1858, 59.
Turner, Harvey G.	Ozaukee, Ozaukee	1851, 52.
Turner, Joseph	Prairieville, Waukesha	1848.
Turner, Peter H.	Palmyra, Jefferson	1850, 51.
Utley, William L.	Racine, Racine	1861, 62, b.
Van Schaick, Isaac W.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1877, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82.
Van Steenwyk, Gysbert	La Crosse, La Crosse	1879, 80, b.
Van Wyck, Anthony	Kenosha, Kenosha	1864, 65, 68, 69.
Vilas, Joseph, Jr.	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1863, 64.
Virgin, Noah H.	Platteville, Grant	1858, 59, 60, 61.
Vitum, David S.	Baraboo, Sauk	1853, 54.
Voss, Wm. F.	Watertown, Jefferson	1891, 93.
Waddington, J. S.	Argyle, Lafayette	1885, 87.
Wagner, Joseph	Calvary, Fond du Lac	1872, 73, 74, 75, b.
Wakley, Eleazer	Whitewater, Walworth	1852, 53, 54, 55, b.
Walker, Lyman	Ahnapee, Kewaunee	1870, 71, b.
Wall, Thomas	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1833, 83, b.
Walsh, Patrick	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1838, 59, b.
Ware, James F.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1835, 87, b.
Waring, George D.	Reulin, Green Lake	1869, 70.
Warner, Clement E.	Windsor, Dene	1867, 68, b.
Warner, Hans B.	Ellsworth, Pierce	1833, 85.
Warren, John H.	Albany, Green	1858, 59.
Washburn, G. W.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1859, 60.
Weaver, Richard	Sussex, Waukesha	1880, 81, b.
Webb, Charles M.	Grand Rapids, Wood	1869, 70, 83.

b. See list of Assemblymen.

SENATORS—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Webb, Henry G.....	Wautoma, Waushara	1865, 66, 67, 68, b.
Wechsberg, Julius	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1885, 87.
Weed, Henry I.....	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1899, 01.
Weeks, Thompson D.....	Whitewater, Walworth	1874, 75, 93, 95, b.
Weil, Baruch S.....	West Bend, Washington.....	1853, 56, 57, b.
Welch, David E.....	Baraboo, Sauk	1876, 77, 78, 79, b.
Welton, Chauncey B.....	Madison, Dane	1897, 99.
Wescott, Dayne E.....	Shawano, Shawano	1893, 95.
Wescott, Walter S.....	Monroe, Green	1856, 65, b.
West, E. B.....	Waukesha, Waukesha	1852.
West, Edmund A.....	Monroe, Green	1862, 63, b.
West, Francis H.....	Monroe, Green	1854, 55, b.
Whelan, John W.....	Mondovi, Buffalo	1897, 99, b.
Wheeler, Edwin	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1857, 58.
Wheeler, Geo. F.....	Nanaupa, Fond du Lac.....	1864, 95, 66, 67.
White, Philo	Racine, Racine	1897, 99.
Whitehead, John M.....	Janesville, Rock	1897, 99, 01, 03.
Whitman, Alexander B.....	Appleton, Outagamie	1897, 99.
Whitman, Joel	Dodgeville, Iowa	1867, 68.
Whittlesey, T. T.....	Madison, Dane	1853, 54.
Widule, Christian	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1887, 89, b.
Wiley, James F.....	Hancock, Waushara	1881, 82, 83, 85.
Wilkinson, Smith S.....	Prairie du Sac, Sauk.....	1862, 63, 64, 65.
Willard, Victor M.....	Waterford, Racine	1849, 50.
Williams, Charles G.....	Janesville, Rock	1869, 70, 71, 72.
Williams, Charles H.....	Fox Lake, Dodge	1877, 78.
Williams, M. B.....	Watertown, Jefferson	1848, 49.
Williams, Nelson	Stoughton, Dane	1869, 70, b.
Willy, T. Albert	Appleton, Outagamie	1901, 03, b.
Willmot, Gilead J.....	West Bend, Washington.....	1875, 76.
Wilson, DeWitt C.....	Sparta, Monroe	1868, b.
Wilson, William	Menomonie, Dunn	1857.
Wilson, William K.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1865, 64, 65, 66, b.
Wing, Merrick P.....	La Crosse, La Crosse	1877, 78, 81, 82.
Wipperfman, H. C.....	Grand Rapids, Wood	1903, b.
Withee, Levi	La Crosse, La Crosse	1893, 95, 97, 99.
Wolf, Louis	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan	1878, 79, b.
Wolf, George W.....	Rhine, Sheboygan	1901, 03, b.
Woodman, Edwin E.....	Baraboo, Sauk	1830, 81.
Woodman, William W.....	Farmington, Jefferson	1869, 70, 71, 72, b.
Woodnorth, J. H.....	Waupaca, Waupaca	1891, 93.
Woodworth, D. W.....	Ellsworth, Pierce	1895, 97, 99.
Worthington, Denison	Summit, Waukesha	1855, 56, 58, 59, 60, 61, b.
Wright, Hiram A.....	Prairie du Chien, Crawford	1851, 52, b.
Wylie, Geo.	Leeds, Columbia	1903, b.
Yahr, F. T.....	Princeton, Green Lake	1891, 93.
Youmans, Clarion A.....	Neillsville, Clark	1895, 97.
Young, Austin H.....	Prescott, Pierce	1864, 65.
Young, Milas K.....	Glen Haven, Grant	1862, 63, 64, 65, b.
Young, Van Eps	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1867.
Young, William	Medina, Outagamie	1868, 69.

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MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Abbott, Chauncy	Madison, Dane	1850.
Abbott, Samuel G.	Verona, Dane	1855.
Abbott, Simeon W.	Spring Valley, Rock	1852.
Abell, Alfred H.	Geneva, Walworth	1877.
Abert, George	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1861, 62, 63, 68, 69, 70, 72.
Abert, George A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1882, 83, 93, b.
Abrams, Delos	Bloomington, Grant	1875.
Abrams, William J.	Green Bay, Brown	1864, 65, 66, 67, b.
Ackermann, Christian ..	Sheboygan, Sheboygan ..	1895, 97.
Adams, Benjamin F.	Door Creek, Dane	1862, 72.
Adams, Ebenezer	Yorkville, Racine	1855.
Adams, George H.	Danville, Dodge	1864.
Adams, Henry	Monticello, Green	1848, b.
Adams, Henry C.	Madison, Dane	1883, 85.
Adams, Isaac	Door Creek, Dane	1867, 75.
Adams, James M.	Oconto, Oconto	1870.
Adams, John	Black Earth, Dane	1869, 70, 72, b.
Adams, John	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1857.
Adams, John Q.	Fall River, Columbia	1853, 63, b.
Adams, John W.	Kewaunee, Kewaunee	1899.
Adams, Michael	Columbus, Columbia	1872, 83.
Adamson, Wm. A.	Eldorado Mills, Fond du Lac ..	1880.
Adland, Knud	North Cape, Racine	1879.
Agen, James H.	West Superior, Douglas	1897.
Agry, David	Green Bay, Brown	1848.
Ahlhauser, Anthony	Saukville, Ozaukee	1860.
Ainsworth, Roderick	Merton, Waukesha	1901, 03.
Akan, Robert	Richland, Richland	1856.
Albers, Wilhelm T.	Hika, Manitowoc	1883.
Alcott, Denison	Spring Valley, Rock	1863.
Alden, Albert	Delafield, Waukesha	1849, 58, 60.
Alden, Alvin B.	Portage, Columbia	1858.
Alden, Levi	Janesville, Rock	1856.
Aldrich, Alma M.	Spring Prairie, Walworth	1873.
Aldrich, William	Two Rivers, Manitowoc	1859.
Allen, Ahaz F.	Gilmanton, Buffalo	1871.
Allen, Anson C.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1879.
Allen, Dwight S.	Lake Geneva, Walworth	1889.
Allen, Fayette	Durand, Pepin	1864, 67, 69.
Allen, George	Linn, Walworth	1855.
Allen, George R.	Genoa Junction, Walworth	1880.
Allen, Gideon W.	Sturgeon Bay, Door	1872.
Allen, Henry	Port Washington, Wash.	1848.
Allan, James, Jr.	Adell, Sheboygan	1879.
Allen, James H.	Sparta, Monroe	1873.
Allen, Joseph	New California, Grant	1867.
Allen, Lucius	East Troy, Walworth	1864.
Allen, Philip	Browntown, Green	1889.
Allen, Thomas S.	Mineral Point, Iowa	1857.
Allen, William C.	Delavan, Walworth	1866, 67.
Allen, William P.	Sharon, Walworth	1854.
Alting, Alexander M.	Saukville, Ozaukee	1858.
Alison, William	Durand, Pepin	1880.
Altenhofen, Mathias	Kewaskum, Washington	1860.
Anderson, Andrew J.	Argyle, Lafayette	1877.
Anderson, Canute	Grantsburg, Burnett	1878, 83.
Anderson, Henry	Baldwin, St. Croix	1901.
Anderson, John	Apple River (Ill.), Lafayette ..	1875.
Anderson, J. S.	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1889.
Anderson, Matthew	Cross Plains, Dane	1871, b.
Anderson, Nels	Scandinavia, Waupaca	1880.
Anderson, Nicholas	Albion, Dane	1899.
Anderson, Ole	Esofea, Vernon	1875.
Anderson, Thomas W.	Stevens Point, Portage	1876.
Andrew, Wallace W.	South Superior, Douglas	1901, 03.
Anson, Charles H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1891.
Anson, Frank A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1895, 97.
Anunson, John	Winchester, Winnebago	1856, 57.
Apple, Adam	North Cape, Racine	1882, 83, 85, 87, b.

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MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Armstrong, Charles	Baraboo, Sauk	1853.
Armstrong, John	Wiot, Lafayette	1866.
Armstrong, William H.	Darlington, Lafayette	1873.
Arnemann, W. M.	Neenah, Winnebago	1903.
Arnold, Alexander H.	Galesville, Trempealeau	1871, 80, b.
Arnold, Aloysius	New Coelin, Milwaukee	1877.
Arnold, Douglas	Williamsburg, Trempealeau	1860.
Arnold, Fayette P.	South Grove, Walworth	1862.
Arnold, Josiah	Portage, Columbia	1878.
Arnot, William L.	Plover, Portage	1877.
Ashley, Oliver	Fox Lake, Dodge	1863, 66.
Ashley, Yates	Pardeeville, Columbia	1863, 64.
Aspinwall, Delatus M.	Farmington, Jefferson	1857.
Atherton, G. F. A.	Emerald Grove, Rock	1848.
Atherton, George R.	Clinton, Rock	1857.
Atwater, Allen H.	Oak Grove, Dodge	1854, 71, 72.
Atwood, David	Madison, Dane	1861.
Ausman, Henry	Elk Mound, Dunn	1879.
Austin, Wm. H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1893.
Austin, William J.	Leon, Monroe	1881.
Averbeck, Maximilian	Emmett, Dodge	1882.
Avery, Frank	Baraboo, Sauk	1887, b.
Ayers, Almon P.	Quincy, Adams	1858.
Ayres, D. Cooper	Fort Howard, Brown	1868, 71, 72.
Ayres, Maurice L.	Burlington, Racine	1849.
Babb, John H.	Sabin, Richland	1901.
Babcock, Alexander O.	East Troy, Walworth	1850.
Babcock, Ezekiel	Ripon, Fond du Lac	1882.
Babcock, J. W.	Necedah, Juneau	1889, 91.
Babcock, Oscar	Decotah, Waushara	1865, 66.
Bachuber, Andrew	Knowles, Dodge	1885.
Bachhuber, Max	Farmersville, Dodge	1860, 64, 75.
Bacon, Frank L.	Waupun, Fond du Lac	1895.
Bacon, Orrin	Monticello, Green	1871, b.
Bacon, Winchel D.	Waukesha, Waukesha	1853.
Bailey, Alexander	Salem, Kenosha	1870.
Bailey, Elias P.	Menomonie, Dunn	1872.
Bailey, Elihu	Mill Creek, Richland	1861, 71, 77, 79.
Bailey, L. S.	Oconto, Oconto	1889.
Bailey, S. J.	Menomonie, Dunn	1872, 81.
Bainbridge, Thomas	Benton, Lafayette	1891.
Baker, Edmund U.	Edmund, Iowa	1891.
Baker, James	East Troy, Walworth	1883.
Baker, John A.	Waupun, Fond du Lac	1871.
Baker, P. O.	Mt. Vernon, Dane	1889.
Baker, Samuel H.	Bristol, Dane	1894.
Baker, Thomas	Prairie du Sac, Sauk	1875.
Baker, William Y.	Tomah, Monroe	1878.
Balch, Albert V.	Weyauvega, Waupaca	1870.
Baldock, Jeremiah W.	Brant, Calumet	1859.
Baldwin, Asa L.	Baldwins Mills, Waupaca	1877.
Baldwin, George	Chilton, Calumet	1866, b.
Baldwin, Lewis L.	Racine, Racine	1860.
Baldwin, Phineas	Oregon, Dane	1872, 77.
Ball, Hiram J.	Palmyra, Jefferson	1871, 78.
Ballach, William	Yorkville, Racine	1859.
Ballantine, George	Patch Grove, Grant	1860.
Bancroft, Darius L.	Waupun, Dodge	1852, 74.
Bannister, John	Beloit, Rock	1851, 62.
Bannon, James	New Cassel, Fond du Lac	1891.
Barney, A. B.	Spencer, Marathon	1893.
Barber, Hiram	Oak Grove, Dodge	1849.
Barber, J. Allen	Lancaster, Grant	1852, 53, 63, 64, b.
Barber, Silas	Waukesha, Waukesha	1868, 75.
Barber, Whitman A.	Waldo, Sheboygan	1899.
Barber, William A.	Warren Mills, Monroe	1882.
Barden, Levi W.	Portage, Columbia	1865, b.
Barden, Marcus	Pardeeville, Columbia	1860, 75.
Bardwell, Sherman	Plainfield, Waushara	1873.
Bargen, P.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1903.
Barke, Charles	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1901, 03.
Barlass, Andrew	Emerald Grove, Rock	1874, 75, 76.
Barlow, Frederic G.	Rock Falls, Dunn	1878.

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MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Barlow, John M.	New Lisbon, Juneau	1899, 01.
Barlow, Stephen S.	Elkhorn, Walworth	1852, b.
Barnard, Henry C.	Delton, Sauk	1867, b.
Barnes, Caleb P.	Avoca, Iowa	1870, 71.
Barnes, Dwight B.	Burlington, Racine	1850, 55.
Barnes, Harry	Delavan, Walworth	1880, 81.
Barnes, Henry W.	Middleton, Dane	1853, 54.
Barnes, Horace W.	Wiotia, Lafayette	1857, 70, 71.
Barnes, S. K.	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1862, 68.
Barnes, William P.	-----, Fond du Lac	1859.
Barnett, Morris S.	Barton, Washington	1853.
Barney, Benj. F.	Eldorado, Fond du Lac	1851, 57.
Barney, J. A.	Mayville, Dodge	1854, 56.
Barnum, George S.	Mayville, Dodge	1889.
Barnum, Marcus H.	Waukau, Winnebago	1860, 64, b.
Barrett, James M.	Wausau, Marathon	1897.
Barron, Henry D.	Trempealeau, Trempealeau	1878.
	St. Croix Falls, Polk	1863, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 72, 73, b.
Barron, Quartus H.	Fox Lake, Dodge	1857, 62.
Barron, Warren C. S.	Loyd, Richland	1863.
Barrows, Augustus R.	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa	1878.
Barry, A. Constantine	Sylvania, Kenosha	1864.
Barry, James	Pepin, Pepin	1879.
Barry, Thomas	Erin, Washington	1862.
Barter, Samuel	Markesan, Green Lake	1879.
Barth, John	Kiel, Manitowoc	1870.
Bartholf, J. C.	Milton, Rock	1885, 87.
Bartholomew, G. M.	Lodi, Columbia	1857.
Bartlett, Frederick K.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1857.
Bartlett, James O.	Racine, Racine	1866.
Bartlett, Oscar F.	East Troy, Walworth	1853, 54.
Bartlett, William B.	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa	1832, 1903.
Bartlett, William P.	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1860, 73.
Bartran, William H.	Flintville, Brown	1873, 74.
Bashford, Luther	Glen Haven, Grant	1859, 70.
Bassett, Reuben L.	Wilnot, Kenosha	1862.
Bassinger, Samuel H.	Prairie du Sac, Sauk	1858.
Bate, Arthur	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1832.
Bate, James A.	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa	1871.
Bates, Allen C.	Janesville, Rock	1862, 63, 66.
Bates, Richard B.	Racine, Racine	1872.
Baxter, John B. G.	Black River Falls, Jackson	1869.
Beach, Carmi W.	Pardeeville, Columbia	1870.
Beach, Horace	Prairie du Chien, Crawford	1864.
Beach, Joseph B.	Whitehall, Trempealeau	1897.
Beach, Wood R.	Beetown, Grant	1864.
Beach, Zenas	Eastman, Crawford	1878.
Bean, David R.	Waukau, Winnebago	1862, 80.
Bear, John	Plain, Sauk	1861.
Beard, John F.	Warren (Ill.), Lafayette	1874.
Beardsley, James W.	Prescott, Pierce	1862.
Beath, John	Verona, Dane	1860.
Beattie, Thomas	Stoughton, Dane	1880.
Beaumont, Eph.	Hartland, Waukesha	1889.
Becher, John A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1873.
Bechtel, Daniel	Madison, Dane	1897.
Beck, Jacob	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1859.
Beck, William	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1852.
Becker, Mortiz N.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1872, 73.
Becker, Nicholas E.	Fredonia, Ozaukee	1899.
	Random Lake, Sheboygan	1903.
Beckman, Charles	Watertown, Jefferson	1874.
Beckwith, Abijah	Lone Rock, Sauk	1882.
Beckwith, George	Omro, Winnebago	1859.
Beckwith, Nelson F.	Omro, Winnebago	1872.
Beebe, M. P.	Wausau, Marathon	1889.
Beecroft, Henry	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1854.
Beedle, Geo.	Embarass, Waupaca	1903.
Beger, Charles	Port Washington, Ozaukee	1856.
Belden, Philo	Rochester, Racine	1853, 64, 66, b.
Belding, Henry K.	Black Earth, Dane	1858.
Bell, Charles J.	Johnson's Creek, Jefferson	1854.
Bell, John	Lafayette, Walworth	1853.
Bemis, Kiron W.	Janesville, Rock	1858.
Bennett, Alvery A.	Glen Haven, Grant	1866, 67.

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MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Bennett, George	Kenosha, Kenosha	1859.
Bennett, Isaac M.	Evansville, Rock	1870.
Bennett, James	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1855.
Bennett, Jesse	Fountain City, Buffalo	1859.
Bennett, Joseph	Sparta, Monroe	1869.
Bennett, Michael J.	Dodgeville, Iowa	1876.
Bennett, Michael J.	Pine Knob, Iowa	1887.
Bennett, Michael J.	Clyde, Iowa	1889.
Bennett, Steven O.	Raymond, Racine	1850, b.
Bennett, Van S.	Rockton, Vernon	1869, 70, b.
Benson, Lewis	Oakland, Jefferson	1899, 01, 03.
Benson, Lewis M.	Lowell, Dodge	1868.
Benson, Schuyler W.	Genoa Junction, Walworth	1861.
Bentley, John	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1863, 78, 79, 80.
Berg, Frederick R.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1858.
Bernard, Theodore	Watertown, Jefferson	1854.
Berry, James	Springville, Vernon	1865.
Bertram, Henry	Watertown, Dodge	1870.
Besse, Henry L.	Butternut, Ashland	1895.
Bettis, Benjamin H.	Ladoga, Fond du Lac	1860, 61, 69, 81.
Biddlecome, William R.	Potosi, Grant	1851.
Billingshurst, Charles	Juneau, Dodge	1848.
Billings, Henry M.	Constance, Iowa	1858, b.
Bingham, James M.	Palmyra, Jefferson	1863, 64, 69, 70.
Birchard, Matthew	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa	1874.
Bird, Augustus A.	Pennimore, Grant	1868.
Bird, Ira W.	Madison, Dane	1851, 56.
Bird, Joseph N. P.	Madison, Dane	1849.
Bishop, Benjamin P.	Wautoma, Waushara	1869.
Bishop, George W.	Brownsville, Dodge	1882.
Bishop, John C.	Wonewoc, Juneau	1882, 83.
Bjornson, Gabriel	Le Roy, Dodge	1859.
Black, John	Perry, Dane	1851.
Black, Samuel	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1872, b.
Blackman, William W.	Menomonie, Dunn	1877.
Blackstock, Thomas	Stoughton, Dane	1859, 60, 64.
Blackstone, John W.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1869.
Blake, Edward R.	Shullsburg, Lafayette	1879.
Blake, George H.	Ozaukee, Ozaukee	1874, b.
Blake, Lucius S.	Rochester, Racine	1895.
Blakeslee, Albert P.	Racine, Racine	1871.
Blakeslee, Chauncy	Johnstown, Rock	1848.
Blakeslee, Ephraim	Sparta, Monroe	1877.
Blanchard, Caleb S.	Ironton, Sauk	1880, 81.
Bianshan, Jacob	East Troy, Walworth	1880.
Blazer, Henry	Scott, Sheboygan	1870.
Bleekman, Adelbert E.	Mequon River, Ozaukee	1855.
Blenski, Michael	Tomah, Monroe	1873, b.
Bliss, Albert	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1893.
Bliss, Charles F.	Readstown, Vernon	1864, 67.
Bliss, George W.	Racine, Racine	1874, 75.
Block, Hyman E.	Mineral Point, Iowa	1870.
Blodgett, Dudley C.	Potosi, Grant	1853.
Blood, Ira	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1852.
Blount, Jere A.	Mukwonago, Waukesha	1859.
Bly, George W.	Janesville, Rock	1876.
Blyton, William H.	Vaupun, Dodge	1861.
Bock, Joseph	Sparta, Monroe	1882, 85, 89.
Bodden, Jacob	Lancaster, Grant	1876, 77.
Bodenstab, Julius	Theresa, Dodge	1861, 66, 74.
Boener, Edward	Howard's Grove, Sheboygan	1873, 74.
Bogan, W. H. P.	Ashford, Fond du Lac	1854.
Bohan, John R.	Appleton, Outagamie	1866, 67.
Bohne, Johan H.	Ozaukee, Ozaukee	1859, 72, b.
Bolender, John	Mecme, Manitowoc	1868, 69.
Boncel, Andrew H.	Monroe, Green	1882, 83.
Bond, Joseph	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1895.
Bonney, James H.	Mukwonago, Waukesha	1848, 55.
Bonnin, Christian	Bellefontaine, Columbia	1861.
Bonniwell, W. T., Jr.	Bonduel, Shawano	1895.
Boomer, Edward J.	Cedarburg, Ozaukee	1864, 65.
Boorse, Washington	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1874.
	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1880.

b. See list of Senators.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Booth, Charles E.	Elroy, Juneau	1876.
Borchardt, Francis J.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1882.
Borchsenius, Hans	Baldwin, St. Croix	1897.
Bostedo, Louis	Weyauwega, Waupaca	1856.
Bostwick, Perry	Beloit, Rock	1864.
Bosustow, John	Yorkville, Racine	1880.
Botkin, Alexander	Madison, Dane	1882, b.
Bottom, Henry C.	W. Rosendale, Fond du Lac	1868, 69, 79.
Bouck, Gabriel	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1860, 74.
Boufeur, Philip	Springville, Vernon	1885.
Boutin, Nelson	Kewaunee, Kewaunee	1864.
Boray, Alvan E.	Ripon, Fond du Lac	1859, 60.
Bow, Orrin W.	Kingston, Green Lake	1880, 78, 83, 93.
Bowe, Frank	Rosendale, Fond du Lac	1891.
Bowen, Jehdeiah	Ripon, Fond du Lac	1871.
Bowles, Thomas J.	Elo, Winnebago	1881, 82.
Bowman, Jonathan	Kilbourn City, Columbia	1862, 74, b.
Bowron, Joseph	Hudson, St. Croix	1848, 49.
Boyce, Abram A.	Lodi, Dane	1851, 65.
Boyce, Hilton, W.	Geneva, Walworth	1882.
Boyd, John	Calumet, Fond du Lac	1855, 60, 62, 70.
Boyd, Thomas	Calumet, Fond du Lac	1865.
Boydén, Philo Q.	Hudson, St. Croix	1875, 76.
Brace, Henry C.	Fall River, Columbia	1872, 73.
Bracken, Charles	Mineral Point, Lafayette	1858.
Brackett, Joseph W.	Brookfield, Waukesha	1848.
Brader, Isaac G.	Waunakee, Dane	1893.
Bradberry, Joshua	Mt. Ida, Grant	1895.
Braddock, W. S.	Mather, Jackson	1903.
Bradford, Ira E.	Augusta, Eau Claire	1880, 81, 1903.
Bradford, Simeon S.	Union Grove, Racine	1861.
Bradley, John	Bangor, La Crosse	1875, 76, 79, 80, 81.
Bradley, Wm. T.	Leeds, Columbia	1851.
Brand, Frederick C. G.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1883.
Brandon, William	Smelser's Grove, Grant	1862, 65.
Brannan, Samuel S.	Portage, Columbia	1873.
Brauer, Henry A.	Shawano, Shawano	1893.
Braton, Lorentus J.	Marquette, Green Lake	1865, 85.
Brazeau, Alexander	Oconto, Oconto	1873.
Brazelton, Reed C.	Scott, Sheboygan	1856.
Bredemeyer, John	Edwards, Sheboygan	1861.
Breitwisch, F.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1903.
Bremner, George	Union Grove, Racine	1871.
Brennan, Maurice B.	Morrison, Brown	1881.
Brick, Nathan	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1870.
Briggs, Andrew	Bad Ax, Vernon	1852, 56.
Briggs, Darius W.	Mt. Sterling, Crawford	1871.
Briggs, H. E.	Madison, Dane	1891.
Briggs, John R.	Beloit, Rock	1850.
Briggs, Melancthon J.	Dodgeville, Iowa	1881.
Briggs, Perry R.	Mauston, Juneau	1871.
Briggs, Robert M.	Beetown, Grant	1849, 51.
Briggs, Suel	New Amsterdam, La Crosse	1878.
Brigham, Ebenezer	Blue Mounds, Dane	1848.
Brigham, J. R.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1887.
Brill, John	So. Kaukauna, Outagamie	1893.
Brimi, Syver E.	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1887.
Brindley, John	Boscobel, Grant	1879, 80.
Brinkerhoff, John H.	Waupun, Fond du Lac	1865.
Brittan, J. A.	Beloit, Rock	1903.
Britton, William B.	Janesville, Rock	1853.
Brock, George H.	Potosi, Grant	1869.
Brockway, Eustace L.	Black River Falls, Jackson	1872.
Broderick, George	Hazel Green, Grant	1859.
Bronson, Seldon M.	Menasha, Winnebago	1881.
Brooks, Wolcott T.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1860, 77.
Brost, Lambert	Hinesburg, Fond du Lac	1876, 77.
Brown, Armstead C.	Potosi, Grant	1848.
Brown, Charles	Brookfield Cen., Waukesha	1872.
Brown, Daniel	Elm Grove, Waukesha	1866.
Brown, Elida W.	Weyauwega, Waupaca	1883.
Brown, George	Woodman, Grant	1876.
Brown, George W.	Brookfield Cen., Waukesha	1882.
Brown, Isaac	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1856.

b. See list of Senators.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Brown, James T.	Clinton, Grant	1856.
Brown, Jedediah	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan	1848, 49.
Brown, Neal	Wausau, Marathon	1891.
Brown, Orlando	Gilmanstown, Buffalo	1862, b.
Brown, Samuel	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1850.
Brown, William G.	Skinner, Green	1858.
Brown, William W.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1848.
Brownson, John W.	Sharon, Walworth	1882.
Bruemmer, Lewis	Kewaunee, Kewaunee	1853.
Brunquest, William	Waupaca, Waupaca	1856.
Brunson, Delford S.	Fennimore, Grant	1901.
Bryant, Edwin E.	Madison, Dane	1878.
Bryant, Gustavus H.	Lake Mills, Jefferson	1867.
Bryant, George E.	Madison, Dane	1899, b.
Bryant, Oliver B.	Rutland, Dane	1850.
Buchan, Alfred L.	Racine	1889.
Buck, Erastus J.	Westfield, Marquette	1861.
Buckbee, Francis A.	Springfield, Walworth	1867, 74.
Buckstaff, George A.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1895, 97.
Buckstaff, George H.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1881, 82, b.
Buell, Chas. E.	Sun Prairie, Dane	1885.
Buffington, Byron A.	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1897, 99.
Bugh, Jacob S.	Wautoma, Waushara	1860, 83.
Bugh, William A.	Berlin, Green Lake	1856.
Bullard, Ernest L.	Waukesha, Waukesha	1891.
Bullard, Silas	Menasha, Winnebago	1885, 97.
Bullen, Winslow	Poynette, Columbia	1870.
Bullock, John D.	Johnson's Creek, Jefferson	1878, 79, 80, 81.
Bump, Menzies R.	Rock Falls, Dunn	1876.
Bunker, Nathaniel M.	Troy Center, Walworth	1875.
Bunn, Romanzo	Galesville, Trempealeau	1860.
Burbank, Jerome	Brodhead, Green	1864.
Burchard, Charles	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1856.
Burdeau, Willard E.	Flintville, Brown	1901.
Burdge, Richard J.	Beloit, Rock	1879, 80, b.
Burdick, Burrows	Edgerton, Rock	1866.
Burdick, Henry P.	Osceola Mills, Polk	1893, 95.
Burdick, Joseph C.	Berlin, Green Lake	1870.
Burdick, Perez C.	Albion, Dane	1853.
Burdick, Zebulon P.	Janesville, Rock	1853, 72, 75, b.
Burgess, D. L.	Salem, Kenosha	1889.
Burgess, John	Maxville, Buffalo	1865.
Burgess, Lathrop	Salem, Kenosha	1852, 57.
Burgit, William	East Troy, Walworth	1870, 74.
Burke, Michael E.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1891, 93.
Burnett, Ellsworth	River Falls, Pierce	1877.
Burnham, Charles T.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1878.
Burnham, John F.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1897.
Burnham, Jonathan L.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1852.
Burnham, Miles	Danville, Dodge	1867.
Burns, David M.	Fort Howard, Brown	1878.
Burns, Timothy	Dodgeville, Iowa	1849.
Burr, Benjamin	Stevens Point, Portage	1863.
Burroughs, Nelson	Waukesha, Waukesha	1863.
Burrows, George B.	Madison, Dane	1895, b.
Burt, James W.	Mackford, Green Lake	1860.
Burtch, Albert	Mayville, Dodge	1863.
Burtch, Henry S.	Farmersville, Dodge	1870.
Burton, Samuel S.	La Crosse, La Crosse	1864.
Burke, Timothy	Wayside, Brown	1895.
Bushnell, Allen R.	Lancaster, Grant	1872.
Bushnell, Milo C.	Omro, Winnebago	1867, 68.
Butler, Ammi R. R.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1866.
Butler, Thomas	Mt. Pleasant, Racine	1862.
Butterfield, Henry L.	Waupun, Dodge	1856.
Buttles, Mark M.	Onalaska, La Crosse	1897, 99.
Button, Raiza W.	City Point, Jackson	1883.
Button, Seth W.	Trempealeau, Trempealeau	1873.
Buxton, Luther	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1868, 69.
Byers, F. W.	Monroe, Green	1885.
Canbanis, George E.	Big Patch, Grant	1872.
Canbanis, James H.	Georgetown, Grant	1881, 82.
Cadby, John N.	Merton, Waukesha	1865.
Cady, Charles A.	Dell Prairie, Adams	1873, 74, 79.

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MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Cady, Frank A.	Marshfield, Wood	1901, 03.
Cahill, James	Franklin, Manitowoc	1862, 63.
Cain, Charles	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1852.
Caincross, George	Pewaukee, Waukesha	1857.
Caldwell, Columbus	Lind, Waupaca	1873, 74.
Caldwell, Geo. F.	Augusta, Eau Claire	1839.
Caldwell, William	Barton, Washington	1843.
Calkins, George H.	Waupaca, Waupaca	1875.
Callahan, Jonathan G.	Eau Claire, Eau Claire ..	1875.
Callis, John B.	Lancaster, Grant	1874.
Calwell, Sylvester	Cascade, Sheboygan	1869.
Cameron, Angus	La Crosse, La Crosse	1866, 67, b.
Cameron, Dugald D.	La Crosse, La Crosse	1856, 57.
Cameron, Duncan E.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1853.
Cameron, John E.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1850.
Campbell, Alexander	_____, Iowa	1862.
Campbell, James	Albany, Green	1861.
Campbell, James M.	Stevens Point, Portage	1843.
Campbell, Robert	Glendale, Monroe	1880.
Campion, James	Mackville, Outagamie	1883.
Cañce, Robert	Luttrick, Trempealeau	1883.
Cannon, Lucius	Pepin, Pepin	1853.
Cantwell, Michael J.	Madison, Dane	1885, 87.
Carberry, J.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac ..	1903.
Carbys, William	Mequon River, Ozaukee....	1876.
Carel, John	Kewaunee, Kewaunee	1879.
Carey, John	Osman, Manitowoc	1879, 80, b.
Carey, Robert T.	Beloit, Rock	1843.
Carlisle, Richard	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1853.
Carmichael, Thomas	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1874, 77, 82, 83.
Carney, Joseph	Wauwatosa, Milwaukee	1853.
Carpenter, Elisha L.	Beloit, Rock	1859.
Carpenter, Joel R.	Oconomowoc, Waukesha	1864.
Carpenter, Newton F.	De Soto, Vernon	1866.
Carpenter, F. J.	Stevens Point, Portage....	1903.
Carr, Egbert E.	Monroe, Green	1866.
Carr, Solomon C.	Milton Junction, Rock	1865, 74.
Carr, Warner C.	Crystal Lake, Waupaca....	1859.
Carroll, John P.	Adell, Sheboygan	1866.
Carter, Almerin E.	Johnstown, Rock	1863.
Carter, Benjamin F.	Sherwood, Calumet	1874, 77, b.
Carter, Jarvis W.	New London, Waupaca	1863.
Carter, William E.	Platteville, Grant	1877, 78, 79.
Carthew, John	Rockville, Grant	1867, 70.
Cary, Alfred L.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1874.
Cary, Benjamin F.	Johnstown, Rock	1861.
Cary, John W.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1872, b.
Cary, Luther H.	{ Greenbush, Sheboygan	1855.
	{ Fond du Lac, F'd du L.	1867, b.
Case, John H.	Eagle Corners, Richland....	1880, 81.
Cash, William H. H.	New Lisbon, Juneau	1877.
Cashin, Patrick H.	Stevens Point, Portage	1897, 99.
Caskey, La Fayette	Potosi, Grant	1875.
Cassoday, John B.	Janesville, Rock	1865, 77.
Caswell, Lucien B.	Ft. Atkinson, Jefferson	1863, 72, 74.
Caswell, Napoleon B.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1874.
Caswell, Oliver A.	Mount Sterling, Crawford ..	1872.
Cate, George W.	Amherst, Portage	1852, 53.
Catheart, Hugh	Madison, Dane	1867.
Catlin, Charles L.	Superior, Douglas	1893.
Catlin, Horace	Cassville, Grant	1856.
Catton, James	Burlington, Racine	1852, 57, 62,
Cavanaugh, Daniel	Oscoda, Fond du Lac	1870, b.
Caverno, Charles	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1861.
Caverny, Patrick	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1851.
Challoner, Frank	Omro, Winnebago	1885, 87.
Chamberlain, A. O.	Darlington, Lafayette	1881, 82.
Chamberlain, Charles E. ...	{ Grafton, Washington	1853.
	{ Ozaukee, Ozaukee	1873.
Chamberlain, George H.	Rock Falls, Dunn	1881.
Chambers, George H.	Bloomington, Grant	1871.
Champagne, Peter B.	Merrill, Lincoln	1883.
Chandler, J. P.	Montfort, Grant	1903.
Chandler, Willard H.	Windsor, Dane	1861, 62, 70, b.

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MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Chapin, William D.	Bloomfield, Walworth	1856.
Chapman, Horace M.	Racine, Racine	1850.
Chapman, James F.	Potosi, Grant	1863.
Chapman, Samuel E.	Waterford, Racine	1848, 61.
Chappell, William	Watertown, Jefferson	1856, 57, b.
Charleton, William	Verona, Dane	1866.
	Madison, Dane	1876.
	Lake, Milwaukee	1849, 50.
Chase, Enoch	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1851, 53, 70, b.
Chase, George H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1887.
Chase, Henry	Chaseburg, Vernon	1868.
Chase, Henry A.	Viroqua, Vernon	1871, 72.
Chase, Horace	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1848.
Chase, Leroy S.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1875, 76.
Chase, Reuben	Wauwatosa, Milwaukee	1855.
Chase, Seth A.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1868.
Cheever, Dustin G.	Clinton, Rock	1872, 73.
Cheeves, Patrick G.	North Cape, Racine	1856, 78.
Chency, David D.	Sparta, Monroe	1871.
Cheney, Rufus, Jr.	Whitewater, Rock	1880.
Chesak, Jos.	Poniatowski, Marathon	1889.
Child, James	East Troy, Walworth	1860.
Child, John	Lima, Rock	1856.
Chipman, William F.	Warren,	1856.
Christians, Henry C.	Johnson's Creek, Jefferson	1895.
Christiaansen, Geo.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1889.
Church, Francis R.	Menomonie, Dunn	1865.
Church, Leonard C.	Walworth, Walworth	1891.
Cirkel, William F.	Seymour, Outagamie	1885.
Clack, Charles	Apple Creek, Outagamie ..	1897.
Clapp, Harvey S.	New Richmond, St. Croix ..	1874.
Clark, Charles B.	Neenah, Winnebago	1885.
Clark, Eugene F.	Galesville, Trempealeau ..	1895, 01.
Clark, George F.	Bugle, Fond du Lac	1866.
Clark, Gid H.	Rhineland, Oneida	1897.
Clark, Isaac	Galesville, Trempealeau ..	1870.
Clark, John C.	Wausau, Marathon	1882.
Clark, John G.	Lancaster, Grant	1861.
Clark, Kendall P.	Portland, Jefferson	1857.
Clark, Lyman	Audare, Juneau	1864.
Clark, Samuel	Randolph Center, Columbia ..	1887.
Clark, Samuel R.	Brushville, Waushara	1878, 79, 85.
Clark, Saterlee	Green Lake, Marquette	1873, b.
	Horicon, Dodge	1849.
Clarke, Frank E.	Princeton, Green Lake	1885.
Clason, Jesse A.	Neosho, Dodge	1885.
Clason, George W.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1867.
Clason, Henry	Brookfield, Waukesha	1874.
Clements, David R.	Stevens Point, Portage	1873, 74.
Clemmons, Noah	Matteville, Grant	1852.
Cleophas, Halvor	Beloit, Rock	1901.
Clifford, Patrick	Marinette, Marinette	1839.
Clise, Samuel F.	Ellenboro, Grant	1860.
Clise, William H.	Lancaster, Grant	1873.
Clothier, Samuel T.	Cold Spring, Jefferson	1851.
Clough, Darwin P.	Darien, Walworth	1839.
Coapman, Lynn N.	Wycena, Columbia	1901.
Coates, Benjamin M.	Boscobel, Grant	1869, 75.
Coates, Kearton	Linden, Iowa	1875, 76.
Cobb, Amasa	Mineral Point, Iowa	1860, 61, b.
Cobb, Nathan	Neenah, Winnebago	1865.
Cochrane, Robert	Westfield, Marquette	1864.
Cochrane, William A.	Delavan, Walworth	1893.
Coe, Edwin D.	Whitewater, Walworth	1873, 79.
Coffland, J. E.	Richland Center, Richland ..	1903.
Colburn, Albert T.	Cataract, Monroe	1876.
Colby, Charles L.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1880.
Coldwell, Samuel J.	Mazomanie, Dane	1881.
Cole, Luther A.	Watertown, Jefferson	1859.
Cole, Samuel	Gratiot, Lafayette	1851, 60, 64, 68, b.
Cole, William	Beetown, Grant	1855.
Coleman, Charles B.	Greenbush, Sheboygan	1853.
Coleman, David M.	Lowell, Dodge	1875.

b. See list of Senators.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Coleman, James	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1866, 67.
Coles, Milo	Rovina, Outagamie	1860.
Colladay, William M.	Beloit, Rock	1862.
Colley, Samuel G.	Stoughton, Dane	1856, 65, b.
Collins, Edward	Root Creek, Milwaukee	1849, 54, 55.
Collins, Samuel	Yorkville, Racine	1863.
Collins, William F.	Stevens Point, Portage	1853.
Colman, Elihu	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1901.
Colman, Orrin	Marcellon, Columbia	1872.
Colomy, George W.	Alderly, Dodge	1853.
Colwell, Otis	Southport, Racine	1863.
Coombs, Chester D.	North Royalton, Waupaca	1849.
Comdohr, Fred N.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1861, 62.
Comstock, John	Hudson, St. Croix	1853.
Comstock, Noah D.	Arcadia, Trempealeau	1861.
Condit, Frederick T.	Merrillan, Jackson	1872, 74, 75, 76, b.
Condit, James D.	Sparta, Monroe	1879.
Cone, Sterling M.	Waterloo, Jefferson	1853, 78, 79.
Cone, William A.	New Berlin, Waukesha	1861.
Conger, David B.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1851.
Conkey, Theodore	Greenbush, Sheboygan	1852.
Conklin, Edgar	Appleton, Outagamie	1863.
Conklin, Sylvester J.	Green Bay, Brown	1857, b.
Conley, John	Waterloo, Jefferson	1857, 58.
Conner, Edward	Clinton, Rock	1859, 69.
Conner, Henry	Woodville, St. Croix	1852, 83.
Connor, Lawrence	Port Andrew, Richland	1859.
Connor, Robert	Fox Lake, Dodge	1853.
Connors, Mathew J.	Auburndale, Wood	1856, 68.
Converse, Henry	Hurley, Iron	1859.
Conway, John G.	Wycena, Columbia	1897.
Conway, Patrick J.	Watertown, Jefferson	1857.
Cook, Alfred	Meeme, Manitowoc	1895.
Cook, Bernard F.	Unity, Marathon	1891, 93.
Coolidge, Evan	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1901.
Coons, Henry B.	Waupaca, Waupaca	1876.
Cooper, Joel H.	Potosi, Grant	1859.
Copp, William J.	Spring Prairie, Walworth	1871.
Corbett, C. A.	Prescott, Pierce	1852.
Corbett, Thomas M.	Greenbush, Sheboygan	1866.
Corcoran, B. H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1889.
Cornick, Edward P.	Prescott, Pierce	1881.
Corning, William W.	Delavan, Walworth	1893.
Cornwell, Almon D.	Portage, Columbia	1859.
Cornwell, Hiram H.	Salem, Kenosha	1872.
Corson, Dighton	Verona, Dane	1858.
Cory, Jerome B.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1873.
Cory, Jonathan	Patch Grove, Grant	1853.
Cosgroves, P. Stanley	Footville, Rock	1872.
Costigan, William	Chippewa	1863.
Cotton, Zelotas A.	Marshall, Waukesha	1903.
Cottrell, Daniel	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1864.
Cotzhausen, Alexander	Oconomowoc, Waukesha	1849.
Couch, Charles	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1861.
Coughlin, Cornelius	Amherst, Portage	1858.
Cousins, Henry	West Bend, Washington	1891, 93.
Cousins, Marshall	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1878.
Cowie, George	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1871.
Cowling, W. C.	Glencoe, Buffalo	1895.
Cox, Charles B.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1872.
Cox, George G.	River Falls, Pierce	1903.
Cox, Lemuel B.	Mineral Point, Iowa	1863, b.
Coxe, Howewell	Stevenson, La Crosse	1879, 80, 85, 87.
Craig, Alexander J.	Hartford, Washington	1893, 95.
Craig, Samuel A.	Palmyra, Jefferson	1857.
Craite, Isaac	Mishicot, Manitowoc	1859.
Cram, Eliphalet	Ft. Atkinson, Jefferson	1880, 81, 83, 85.
Cramond, James	Racine, Racine	1887, 89.
Crandall, Daniel B.	Manchester, Calumet	1856.
Crandall, Paul	Utica, Dane	1852, 56.
Crary, Leonard, P.	Lima, Rock	1858.
Cravath, Prosper	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1849.
	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1848.
	Whitewater, Walworth	1850.

b. See list of Senators.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Crawford, Henry	Wauwatosa, Milwaukee	1856.
Crawford, John	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1854.
Crawford, John C.	Monroe, Green	1849.
Crawford, Robert M.	Mineral Point, Iowa	1891.
Crowley, J. W.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1903.
Crocker, John R.	Belleville, Dane	1870.
Crockett, Samuel	Westfield, Marquette	1877.
Croll, William	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1891, 93, 95.
Crosby, Geo. H.	Beloit, Rock	1875.
Crosby, John B.	Palmyra, Jefferson	1862.
Cross, James B.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1849, 50, 55.
Cross, William S.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1859.
Crosse, Charles G.	Sun Prairie, Dane	1880.
Crosswell, Caleb	Baraboo, Sauk	1850.
Cunningham, Thomas	Clark's Mills, Manitowoc	1857.
Cunningham, Thomas J.	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa	1887.
Curley, Thomas	Belle Center, Crawford	1883, 85.
Curtis, David W.	Ft. Atkinson, Jefferson	1876.
Curtis, Dexter	Madison, Dane	1853.
Curtis, Joseph S.	Green Bay, Brown	1869, 71, 73.
Curtis, Mark	Hebron, Jefferson	1839.
Curtis, Thrumen H.	Wauwatosa, Milwaukee	1866.
Daane, Peter, Jr.	Oostburg, Sheboygan	1873.
Daggart, Charles B.	Two Rivers, Manitowoc	1865.
Daggett, Henry L.	Bear Creek, Waupaca	1899.
Dahl, Andrew H.	Westby, Vernon	1899, 01, 03.
Dalley, Guy W.	Hudson, St. Croix	1877.
Daily, Charles C.	Marinette, Marinette	1893.
Daily, John G.	Hustisford, Dodge	1864.
Dakin, Wm. H.	Dartford, Green Lake	1875.
Dale, Peter J.	Coon Prairie, Vernon	1877.
Daley, Edward	Brown Deer, Milwaukee	1866.
Dana, Stillman E.	Portage City, Columbia	1871.
Danielson, George	Neenah, Winnebago	1893.
Darbellay, Joseph E.	Kewaunee, Kewaunee	1880, 81, 85.
Darling, Lorenzo E.	Shiocton, Shawano	1874.
Dassow, John	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan	1893.
Daugherty, Jonathan	Rosendale, Fond du Lac	1843, 49.
Davenport, C. A.	Aurora, Waushara	1891, 93.
Davidson, J. O.	Soldiers' Grove, Crawford	1893, 95, 97.
Davies, David C.	Cambria, Columbia	1863.
Davis, Charles A.	Bear Creek, Waupaca	1881, 82.
Davis, DeWitt	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1865.
Davis, Emery F.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1863.
Davis, John J.	Mifflin, Iowa	1871.
Davis, John W.	Fox Lake, Dodge	1853, 54, 73.
Davis, Moses M.	Portage, Columbia	1850, b.
Davis, Oseamus S.	Cato, Manitowoc	1873.
Davis, Richard H.	Baraboo, Sauk	1855.
Davis, Thomas	Millard, Walworth	1865, 66.
Davison, James	Waupun, Dodge	1879.
Davison, Robert W.	Beverly, Dane	1877.
Dawson, John	La Crosse, La Crosse	1833, 91.
Day, John	Green Bay, Brown	1856.
Day, Rufus M.	Mt. Hope, Grant	1835, 87.
Dean, Charles K.	Boscobel, Grant	1863.
Dean, Nathaniel W.	Madison, Dane	1867.
DeGroot, Allen H.	Nelson, Buffalo	1895.
DeGroot, John W.	Alma, Buffalo	1879, b.
Deissner, Charles T.	Waukesha, Waukesha	1859.
DeLand, Ambrose D.	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan	1877.
DeLglise, Frank A.	Antigo, Langlade	1893.
Delaney, Arthur K.	Horton, Dodge	1869, b.
Delaney, Mitchell L.	Barton, Washington	1855, 65, 66.
Delano, George W.	Pensaukee, Oconto	1882.
Delany, John	Stevens Point, Portage	1849.
DeLap, R. H.	Viola, Richland	1889.
DeLong, Cornelius	Belmont, Lafayette	1850.
Dengel, Edward J.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1899.
Deniston, Charles R.	Cadiz, Green	1874, 75.
Dennis, John E., Jr.	Glenbeulah, Sheboygan	1885.
Dennis, Wm. M.	Watertown, Dodge	1853, b.

b. See list of Senators.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Dennis, W. L.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1889.
Dent, James S.	Menomonee Falls, W'kesha	1876.
Dethrick, Walter G.	Spring Prairie, Walworth	1882.
Desmond, H. J.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1891.
Desnoyer, Francis	Green Bay, Brown	1854.
Detmering, Charles W.	Newburg, Washington	1858.
Detling, Val.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1889.
Devaney, Dominick	Montello, Marquette	1856.
Devy, Patrick	Watertown, Jefferson	1873.
Deuster, John H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1866.
Deuster, Joseph	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1893.
Deuster, Peter V.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1863, b.
Dewane, Dennis	Cooperstown, Brown	1873, 76.
Dewey, William Pitt	Lancaster, Grant	1869, 70.
Dewhurst, Richard	Neillsville, Clark	1859, 65, 75, 87.
Dewing, Eli B.	Elkhorn, Walworth	1879.
DeWolf, Edwin	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1855.
DeWolf, John	Delavan, Walworth	1860.
Dexter, Walter L.	Kenosha, Kenosha	1878.
Dick, Alonzo D.	Manchester, Calumet	1849.
Dick, John C.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1878.
Dick, Wm. H.	Brothertown, Calumet	1851, 71.
Dickinson, P. Ensign	Platteville, Grant	1833.
Dickson, John P.	Janesville, Rock	1859, 60.
Dieckman, Theodore	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1893.
Dieringer, Andrew	Auburn, Fond du Lac	1866, 69.
Dieves, William	Greenfield, Milwaukee	1861.
Dike, Henry B.	Osceola Mills, Polk	1891.
Dill, Dan J.	Prescott, Pierce	1889, 91.
Dimond, Neil	Midland, Marquette	1872.
Dinnsdale, James	Soldiers Grove, Crawford	1903.
Dittmar, F. R.	Seymour, Outagamie	1887.
Dittmar, Nicholas	Meeme, Manitowoc	1866, 67.
Divin, Edward	Richfield, Washington	1850.
Dixon, Hannibal S.	New London, Waupaca	1877.
Dixon, J.	Racine, Racine	1903.
Dixon, William	Ithaca, Richland	1859, 72.
Dobbs, Jerry, Jr.	Ripon, Fond du Lac	1870.
Dockry, Michael	Morrison, Brown	1870.
Dockry, Patrick	Ten Mile House, Milw'kee	1860.
Dockstader, Benjamin	Plymouth, Sheboygan	1862, 63.
Dodge, A. Clark	Monroe, Green	1890, 01.
Dodge, Jeremiah E.	Lancaster, Grant	1850, 53, 68.
Dodge, Joshua E.	Racine, Racine	1891.
Dodge, Henry S.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1895.
Doe, William H.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1866.
Dole, Augustus O.	Poynette, Columbia	1876.
Donald, J. S.	Mt. Horeb, Dane	1903.
Donaldson, Nicholas M.	Waupun, Fond du Lac	1852, 53, 54.
Donovan, Richard	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1883, 69.
Doolittle H. C.	Cumberland, Barron	1903.
Doran, John L.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1851.
Dorwin, Vivus W.	Durand, Pepin	1877, 78, 85, 89.
Doty, Charles	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1848.
Doud, Reuben	Weyauwega, Waupaca	1865.
Douglas, A. S.	Monroe, Green	1903.
Douglas, Alanson C.	Hanover, Rock	1861.
Douglas, Byron	Appleton, Outagamie	1863.
Douglas, Carlos L.	Walworth, Walworth	1873.
Douglas, Mark	Melrose, Jackson	1874, b.
Dousman, Hercules F.	Waterville, Waukesha	1877.
Dow, Everett E.	La Grange, Walworth	1901.
Dow, John T.	Cooksville, Rock	1867.
Dowe, Carl	Horicon, Dodge	1878.
Downs, Daniel L.	Richmond, Richland	1855, b.
Doxtader, Harry	Tomah, Monroe	1877.
Doyle, Peter	Prairie du Chien, Crawford	1873.
Drake, Henry C.	Milford, Jefferson	1856.
Dresser, Lester B.	St. Croix Falls, Polk	1897, 99.
Dresser, Samuel B.	Osceola, Mills, Polk	1870.
Dreutzer, Gus A.	Sturgeon Bay, Door	1887.
Drew, Patrick	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1868, 69, 76.
Duchman, William	Menasha, Winnebago	1858.
Dudgeon, M. S.	Madison, Dane	1903.
Duerwaechter, Philip G.	S. Germantown, Wash'gton	1901.

b. See list of Senators.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Duffy, Thomas T.	Benton, Lafayette	1870.
Dufur, Andrew J.	Iola, Waupaca	1853.
Dunlap, Charles	Elkhorn, Walworth	1875.
Dunn, James B.	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1853, 59.
Dunn, John, Jr.	Mapleton, Dodge	1874.
Dunn, Michael	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1857, 59.
Dunn, Tarleton	Elk Grove, Lafayette	1884.
Dunn, Thaddeus K.	Waukegan, Juneau	1881.
Dunning, Philo	Madison, Dane	1874.
Dunwiddie, David	Brodhead, Green	1865, 67.
Dupont, Gregoire	Robinson, Brown	1887.
Durgin, Ezra	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1848.
Dutcher, William	Columbus, Columbia	1862.
Dwight, Edward W.	Oregon, Dane	1861.
Dwinnell, John B.	Lodi, Columbia	1875.
Dyez, Charles E.	Racine, Racine	1867, 68.
Dyer, Edward G.	Burlington, Racine	1853.
Eager, Almeron	Evansville, Rock	1901.
Earl, Thomas	Fulton, Rock	1864.
Earle, Jonathan W.	Pardeeville, Columbia	1853.
Earnest, James H.	Shullsburg, Lafayette	1852, 54, 55, 57, 58, 77, b.
Eastman, Edward	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1851.
Eastman, Enos	Plymouth, Sheboygan	1871, b.
Eastman, Lafayette	Plymouth, Sheboygan	1879.
Easton, Elijah	Walworth, Walworth	1851, 53.
Eaton, Barney A.	Cudahy, Milwaukee	1895, 97, b.
Eaton, Addison	Lodi, Columbia	1880.
Eaton, Henry L.	Lone Rock, Richland	1865, 66, b.
Eatough, William	Brant's Mills, Manitowoc	1866.
Ebbetts, William H.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1855.
Eble, Andrew	—, Milwaukee	1860.
Eckhardt, Jacob, Jr.	De Soto, Vernon	1879, 80.
Edgerton, Elisha W.	Waterville, Waukesha	1863.
Edgerton, Stephen R.	Spring Prairie, Walworth	1870.
Edmonds, E. A.	Oconto Falls, Oconto	1891.
Edwards, John	Port Edwards, Wood	1893.
Edwards, Wynn	Rosendale, Fond du Lac	1897.
Egan, Michael	St. Martin's, Milwaukee	1883, b.
Egery, Edward Alden	Racine, Racine	1887.
Ehinger, Frederick H.	Clyman, Dodge	1856.
Eidemiller, Louis	New Castle, Fond du Lac	1882.
Eighme, Richard P.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1859.
Ekers, H. L.	Whitehall, Trempealeau	1903.
Ekers, Peder	Pigeon Falls, Trempealeau	1881.
Ela, George	Rochester, Racine	1899, 01.
Eline, Francis M.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1859, 01.
Elkert, Chas.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1885, 89.
Elkins, John	Racine, Racine	1873.
Ellarson, James T.	Wautoma, Waushara	1895.
Ellefson, Christen	Liberty Pole, Vernon	1873, 83.
Ellenwood, Alexander P.	Reedsburg, Sauk	1878, 79.
Elliott, George W.	Ahnapee, Kewaunee	1862.
Ellis Frederick S.	Green Bay, Brown	1861, 62, 63, b.
Ellis, Pitts	Genesee, Waukesha	1850.
Ellsworth, Lemuel	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1875, 76.
Ellsworth, Orlando	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1853.
Elmore, Andrew E.	Mukwonago, Waukesha	1859, 60.
Elston, A. C. V.	Muscoda, Iowa	1889.
Elver, Fritz	Middleton, Dane	1882.
Elwell, Joseph S.	Hudson, St. Croix	1864.
Emery, Albert W.	Potosi, Grant	1857, 53.
Emery, Harvey W.	Portage City, Columbia	1861.
Emmons, Newton H.	Stevens Point, Portage	1865.
Emmons, Wales	Watertown, Jefferson	1848.
English, Thomas W.	Baraboo, Sauk	1891.
Eno, Edgar	Valley, Vernon	1874, 91.
Enos, Elihu, Jr.	Waukesha, Waukesha	1857.
Erickson, Ole	Grantsburg, Burnett	1901.
Erskine, George Q.	Racine, Racine	1866.
Essau, Fred	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1901.
Esser, Bernard	Middleton, Dane	1883.
Estabrook, Charles E.	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1881, 82, 85.

b. See list of Senators.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Estabrook, Edward	Platteville, Grant	1854.
Estabrook, Experience	Whitewater, Walworth	1851.
Eugene, John B.	Green Bay, Brown	1863.
Eustis, William	Oakland, Jefferson	1854.
Evans, David, Jr.	Berlin, Green Lake	1901, 03.
Evans, Evan W.	Spring Green, Sauk	1885, 87, 01, 03.
Evans, John M.	Union, Rock	1896, 73.
Evans, Llewelyn J.	Racine, Racine	1857.
Evans, Neils C.	Mt. Horeb, Dane	1893.
Evans, Rees	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1869.
Evans, William H.	Yankeetown, Crawford	1874.
Everley, Francis, Jr.	West Bend, Washington	1851.
Everts, Almeron B.	Appleton, Outagamie	1861.
Everts, Edward L.	Falls City, Dunn	1882.
Everts, George W.	Granville Sta., Milwaukee	1883.
Eviston, John W.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1863, 64.
Eviston, Thomas H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1859.
Feber, William	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1891
Fagan, James	Cedarburg, Washington	1849, 57.
Fagg, Peter	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1875, 76.
Fairchild, Cassius	Madison, Dane	1860.
Fairchild, H. O.	Marinette, Marinette	1883, 85.
Falvey, Thomas	Racine, Racine	1855, 56.
Farnsworth, Nathaniel C.	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan	1875.
Farr, Asa W.	Geneva, Walworth	1856.
Farr, Asahel	Kenosha, Kenosha	1873, b.
Farr, Joseph R.	Phillips, Price	1899.
Farwell, Leonard J.	Madison, Dane	1860.
Fay, Benjamin F.	Prairie du Chien, Crawford	1869.
Fay, Reuel K.	Star Prairie, St. Croix	1871.
Fay, Truman M.	Roche-a-Cri, Adams	1865.
Fehland, H. R.	Byron, Fond du Lac	1873.
Fehlandt, William	Merrill, Lincoln	1889.
Feige, Julius	Mazomanie, Dane	1889.
Feld, Carl R.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1897, 99.
Fellenz, John	Watertown, Jefferson	1885, 87, 89.
Fellows, Timothy H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1868, 69, 70, 72, 83.
Felt, Eugene K.	Genoa Junction, Walworth	1852, 53.
Feneion, James	Beloit, Rock	1872, 73.
Fenton, Thomas	Ripon, Fond du Lac	1901.
Ferrin, Samuel A.	Attica, Green	1853.
Ferris, George H.	Montford, Grant	1872.
Fesenfeld, Herman	Lamartine, Fond du Lac	1887.
Fetzer, John	Black Earth, Dane	1901.
Fiebrantz, W. J.	Forestville, Door	1885.
Field, James	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1891.
Field, Norton J.	Berlin, Green Lake	1864.
Field, Robert C.	Racine, Racine	1876, 77, 79, 81.
Field, Storer W.	Richland City, Richland	1857, b.
Field, William, Jr.	Fitchburg, Dane	1853, 58.
Field, William W.	De Pere, Brown	1859.
Fifield, Sam S.	Fennimore, Grant	1855, 62, 63, 64, 65, 71.
Filer, Alanson	Ashland, Ashland	1874, 75, 76, b.
Filz, Joseph	Racine, Racine	1855.
Finch, Earl P.	Luxemburg, Kewaunee	1891, 93.
Finch, Oscar	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1883.
Findago, Charles	Augusta, Eau Claire	1891.
Finger, Adam	Wauwatosa, Milwaukee	1882.
Fink, Henry	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1862.
Finkelnberg, Augustus	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1876, 77.
Finley, William S.	Fountain City, Buffalo	1874, b.
Finn, David	Kewaunee, Kewaunee	1861.
Finnegan, W.	Merrill, Lincoln	1893, 95.
Finnerty, Patrick	Green Bay, Brown	1903.
Fischer, Francis	Wrightstown, Brown	1887.
Fischer, Henry P.	Cross Plains, Dane	1860.
Fischer, James	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1878.
Fisher, Lewis S.	Prairie du Chien, Crawford	1855, 63, 63, b.
Fisher, Lucius G.	Sparta, Monroe	1887.
Fisher, Seth	Beloit, Rock	1857.
	Center, Rock	1869.

b. See list of Senators.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Fisk, Harmon J.....	Fall River, Columbia	1877.
Fisk, William J.....	Fort Howard, Brown	1875, 76.
Fitzgerald, Frank	Hartford, Washington	1877.
Fitzgerald, Garrett M.....	Franklin, Milwaukee	1850.
Fitzgerald, James	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1878.
Fitzgerald, Michael	Maple Grove, Manitowoc	1870, 71.
Fitzgerald, William H.....	Cedarburg, Ozaukee	1878, 79, 80, 91, 93.
FitzGibbon, E. E.....	Waunakee, Dane	1885.
Flaherty, Michael J.....	Stark, Brown	1899, 01.
Flagg, Abner S.....	Edgerton, Rock	1897.
Flanders, James G.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1877.
Flett, William H.....	Merrill, Lincoln	1897.
Fletcher, Daniel	Hustisford, Dodge	1856.
Fleming, John G.....	Wilnot, Kenosha	1887.
Fleming, William	Emmett, Dodge	1879, 80.
Flinn, Hezekiah	Watertown, Jefferson	1877, 78, 79.
Flinn, Alvin L.....	Princeton, Green Lake	1861.
Flinn, John M.....	Sun Prairie, Dane	1869, 67.
Flinn, Rockwell J.....	Menomonie, Dunn	1875, b.
Flinn, Waldo S.....	Princeton, Green Lake.....	1876, b.
Flood, Martin	Brooklyn, Green	1856.
Flynn, John	Oak Creek, Milwaukee	1849.
Forbes, Jabez L.....	Two Rivers, Manitowoc.....	1861, 69.
Fogo, William M.....	Richland Center, Richland.....	1897, 99.
Foits, Jonas	Black River, Jefferson	1863.
Fontaine, Benjamin	Green Bay, Brown	1880, 81.
Foot, Ezra A.....	Footville, Rock	1857, 67, b.
Foote, Apollon D.....	Berlin, Green Lake	1873.
Ford, David	Waunakee, Dane	1865, 75.
Ford, Ira H.....	Columbus, Columbia	1867, 68.
Ford, Milan	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1873, 79.
Forsyth, Wm. P.....	Golden Lake, Jefferson	1865.
Foster, Carlton	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1873, 74, 83.
Foster, Edward N.....	Mayville, Dodge	1853, 57.
Foster, Egbert	Foster, Fond du Lac	1863.
Foster, Geo. H.....	Whitewater, Walworth	1893.
Foster, Henry L.....	Deerfield, Dane	1853.
Foster, James H.....	Koro, Winnebago	1863, 70, b.
Fowle, Jacob	Emerald, Rock	1863.
Fowler, E. Adams	Columbus, Dodge	1870.
Fowler, Henry	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1865, 67, 72.
Fox, George	Herman, Dodge	1854.
Frackenber, Ernst	Newberg, Washington	1865.
Frank, John G.....	Jackson, Washington	1879.
Frank, Michael	Kenosha, Kenosha	1861.
Frary, John S.....	Oregon, Dane	1865.
Fraser, Frank L.....	Lake Beulah, Walworth.....	1891, 93, 95.
Frazell, James B.....	Wonevoc, Juneau	1863.
Frazier, William	Enterprise, Vernon	1874.
Frear, J. A.....	Hudson, St. Croix	1903.
Freeman, Charles F.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1871, 80.
Freeman, James W.....	Herman, Dodge	1851.
French, Asa W.....	Shullsburg, Lafayette	1887, 89, 95.
Frey, Anton	Franklin, Milwaukee	1864.
Friend, Jacob E.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1883, 85.
Fridd, W.....	Koro, Winnebago	1903.
Frink, Charles N.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1897.
Frisby, Leander F.....	West Bend, Washington	1861.
Fritzke, R. W. E.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1903.
Froelich, William H.....	Jackson, Washington	1895, 97.
Frost, Andrew C.....	Mountain, Oconto	1895.
Frost, Fred J.....	Almond, Portage	1899, 01.
Frost, George L.....	Dodgeville, Iowa	1879, b.
Frost, Joseph	Avoca, Iowa	1867.
Frost, Richard D.....	Madison, Dane	1887.
Fryer, Nelson	Cold Spring, Jefferson	1871.
Fuessenich, Peter P.....	Eden, Manitowoc	1864.
Fuller, Hosea, Jr.....	Pewaukee, Waukesha	1851.
Fuller, M. D. L.....	Plymouth, Sheboygan	1881.
Fuller, Wilfred	Waupun, Dodge	1873.
Fullerton, Thomas M.....	Dodgeville, Iowa	1850.
Fullmer, Baldwin M.....	Loyal, Clark	1893.
Fulton, David C.....	Hudson, St. Croix	1873.
Fulton, Marcus A.....	Hudson, St. Croix	1865, 68, b.

b. See list of Senators.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Funke, Ernst	Oconto, Oconto	1878, 81.
Fyffe, Jonathan W.....	Prairie du Sac, Sauk	1852.
Garder, O. P.....	Oxfordville, Rock	1891.
Gabriel, Hiram	Stewart, Green	1882, 83.
Gage, Charles D.....	New Fane, Fond du Lac... ..	1853, 67.
Gage, Leroy D.....	Richland Center, Richland... ..	1862.
Gagnon, Jonas	Two Rivers, Manitowoc... ..	1899, 01.
Galaghan, Patrick	Darlington, Lafayette.....	1871.
Gallagher, John E.....	Waukesha, Waukesha	1850.
Gallager, James S.....	Gratiot, Lafayette	1883.
Gallett, Charles R.....	Portage, Columbia	1879.
Galloway, Martin O.....	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1899, 01.
Galloway, Edwin H.....	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1863, 64.
Gardner, George R.....	Grand Rapids, Wood	1883.
Gardner, William	Emerald Grove, Rock	1879.
Garrison, Orestes	Centralia, Wood	1861.
Gary, George	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1854, 55, b.
Garside, Ben Charles	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1887.
Gault, Frank	Pheasant Branch, Dane.....	1853, 67, 68.
Gaynor, John A.....	Grand Rapids, Wood	1893.
Gawin, August M.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1897, 99, 01.
Ge, James E.....	Brandon, Fond du Lac	1881.
Gee, John	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1861.
Geise, William	Waterloo, Dodge	1879.
Geisse, Charles	Taycheedah, Fond du Lac... ..	1864, 69, 70.
Geraghty, Patrick	Elkhart Lake, Sheboygan... ..	1875.
Germain, Columbus	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1876.
Germer, Amos E.....	Dexterville, Wood	1899.
Gibb, John	Ixonia, Jefferson	1855, 58.
Gibbs, Benjamin F.....	Fox Lake, Dodge	1853.
Gibbs, Charles R.....	Whitewater, Walworth	1873.
Gibson, Moses S.....	Hudson, St. Croix	1859.
Gibson, William J.....	Black River Falls, Jackson... ..	1854, b.
Gifford, Peter D.....	North Prairie, Waukesha... ..	1851, 62, 66.
Gilbert, Alvarus E.....	Prosect Hill, Waukesha	1878, 79.
Gilbert, Julius L.....	Racine, Racine	1848.
Gilbert, Myron	Prospect Hill, Waukesha... ..	1861, 65.
Giles, Hiram H.....	Stoughton, Dane	1852, b.
Gillen, Simon	Cascade, Sheboygan	1882.
Gillespie, John	Dellona, Sauk	1868, 69.
Gillespie, Thomas	Kilbourn City, Columbia	1880, 81.
Gillilan, Davis	Potosi, Grant	1849.
Gilman, Charles W.....	Mondovi, Buffalo	1901, 03.
Gilman, Franklin	Gilmantown, Buffalo	1880.
Gilmore, Henry S.....	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1895, 99.
Gilmore, Hiram L.....	North Cape, Racine	1863, 68, 69.
Gilmore, James	Jamestown, Grant	1848.
Gilson, Franklin L.....	Ellsworth, Pierce	1881, 82.
Gilson, Luther F.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1880, 81.
Ginty, George C.....	Oconto, Oconto	1863, b.
Gleason, Charles R.....	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1870.
Gleason, George	Whitewater, Rock	1876.
Gleason, Thomas	Grimm's, Manitowoc	1881.
Glenn, Robert	Wyalusing, Grant	1863, 65, 74.
Gnewuch, Ferdinand	Hustisford, Dodge	1865, 73.
Goddard, H. J.....	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa... ..	1885.
Goedjen, Henry	Two Rivers, Manitowoc... ..	1882, 85.
Goetze, Gustav	Ozaukee, Ozaukee	1875, 76, 77.
Golden, George	Brodhead, Green	1860.
Goodall, I. E.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1855.
Goodell, B. Frank	Montello, Marquette	1876.
Goodell, Emilius S.....	Viroqua, Vernon	1897.
Goodell, Lemuel	Stockbridge, Calumet	1848, b.
Goodhue, Thomas H.....	Whitewater, Rock	1864, 70.
Goodrich, Charles P.....	Christiana, Jefferson	1868.
Goodrich, Joseph	Milton, Rock	1855.
Goodsell, Elihu B.....	Highland, Iowa	1865, 66.
Goodwin, Charles E.....	Mayville, Dodge	1868.
Goodwin, George B.....	Menasha, Winnebago	1860.
Gordon, Abram	Racine, Racine	1852.
Gorman, Michael	North Port, Shawano	1872.
Goss, Benjamin F.....	Pewaukee, Waukesha	1855, 93.

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MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Gowdy, David C.....	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1874.
Graham, Alexander	Janesville, Rock	1861, 70, 72.
Graham, Thomas J.....	Muscoda, Grant	1878.
Graham, Wallace W.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1852.
Granger, Jedediah W.....	Menomonie, Dunn	1870.
Grant, Harvey	Tichora, Marquette	1855.
Grant, Job N.....	Union Center, Juneau	1875.
Grant, Willard	Hebron, Jefferson	1855.
Graves, Gaylord	East Troy, Walworth	1848.
Graves, George S.....	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan	1867, 68, 69.
Graves, LeRoy	Gravesville, Calumet	1861.
Graves, Sereno W.....	Rutland, Dane	1861.
Gray, Albert L.....	Ft. Howard, Brown	1879, 82, 85, 89, 91.
Gray, Almond D.....	Hudson, St. Croix	1856.
Gray, Amos S.....	Osceola, Polk	1865.
Gray, Ansley	Avoca, Iowa	1876.
Gray, Hamilton H.....	Darlington, Lafayette	1856, 58, b.
Gray, James B.....	Hudson, St. Croix	1858.
Gray, John	Mineral Point, Iowa	1877, 78.
Green, Asaph	Chilton, Calumet	1860.
Green, John	Moscow, Iowa	1867.
Green, Paul M.....	Milton, Rock	1893.
Green, William C.....	York, Green	1850.
Green, William H.....	Lowell, Dodge	1852, 64.
Greene, Nathan S.....	Milford, Jefferson	1863.
Greene, Walter S.....	Milford, Jefferson	1862, b.
Greening, Philip	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1879.
Greening, William	Little Prairie, Walworth	1877.
Greeman, John W.....	Bergen, Vernon	1867.
Gregory, George K.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1862.
Greulich, Augustus	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1848, 56, b.
Grier, Thomas H.....	Bloomfield, Walworth	1895.
Griffin, Cornelius S.....	Saukville, Washington	1850.
Griffin, Harvey C.....	Oak Grove, Dodge	1860, 62.
Griffin, John D.....	Shields, Dodge	1855.
Griffin, John G.....	Randolph, Columbia	1870.
Griffin, Michael	Kilbourn City, Columbia	1876, b.
Griffin, Patrick	Waterloo, Dodge	1876.
Grimm, Christopher	Jefferson, Jefferson	1893.
Grimm, George	Jefferson, Jefferson	1887.
Grimmer, Thomas D.....	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1872.
Grimshaw, John	Elroy, Juneau	1887.
Grinde, Hans S.....	De Forest, Dane	1887.
Griswold, William M.....	Columbus, Columbia	1853, 59, 60, b.
Groesbeck, Benjamin F.....	Tirade, Walworth	1865.
Groot, Aaron V.....	Brookfield, Waukesha	1851.
Grootemaat, Abraham L.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1899.
Grover, Eleazer, Jr.....	Madison, Dane	1869.
Grover, Woodbury S.....	Prairie Farm, Barron	1877.
Grubb, William S.....	Baraboo, Sauk	1882, 83.
Grube, Herman	Watertown, Dodge	1875.
Grube, Herman G.....	Watertown, Jefferson	1899.
Guernsey, Francis M.....	Clintonville, Waupaca	1878.
Guernsey, George H.....	Almond, Portage	1875.
Guernsey, Orrin	Janesville, Rock	1862.
Gulick, Joachim	Ora Oak, Grant	1857.
Gunderson, Lars L.....	Cumberland, Barron	1880.
Gunn, Smith R.....	Prescott, Pierce	1855.
Gunning, J. W.....	Friendship, Adams	1889.
Gurnee, John D.....	Madison, Dane	1872.
Guth, Louis D.....	Kewaskum, Washington	1899.
Haben, Andrew	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1882, 85, b.
Hackett, John	Beloit, Rock	1852.
Haderer, Frank	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1855, 03.
Hadley, Jackson	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1854, 65, 66, 67, b.
Hadfield, Jos. J.....	Waukesha, Waukesha	1887.
Haertel, Herman	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1853, 57.
Hagemeister, H. F.....	Green Bay, Brown	1893, 95, b.
Hagerty, Timothy	Franklin, Milwaukee	1854.
Hagstad, K. K.....	Ettrick, Trempealeau	1889.
Haggerty, John A.....	Ferryville, Crawford	1901.
Hahn, George	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1856.

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MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Haight, J. Hayward	Brothertown, Calumet	1878.
Halbert, Thomas L.	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa.	1875.
Hale, Obed P.	Kenosha, Kenosha	1851.
	{ Kenosha, Kenosha	1854.
Hale, Samuel	{ Racine, Racine	1850.
Hall, Albert R.	Knapp, Dunn	1891, 93, 95, 97, 99, 01.
Hall, Charles	Oconto, Oconto	1887, 89.
Hall, Daniel	Watertown, Jefferson	1870, 71, 72.
Hall, Erasmus D.	Waukau, Winnebago	1848.
Hall, George H.	Dell Prairie, Adams	1862.
Hall, Henry	Walworth, Walworth	1870.
Hall, John W.	Dotyville, Fond du Lac	1861.
Hall, Jonathan C.	Marinette, Marinette	1858.
Hall, Thomas W.	Monroe, Green	1857.
Hallock, James L.	Burnside, Buffalo	1870.
Ham, Philip A.	Crystal Lake, Waupaca	1895.
Hambright, C. M.	Racine, Racine	1895.
Hamilton, Charles H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1878.
Hamilton, Henry C.	{ Waucousta, Fond du Lac.	1862.
	{ Two Rivers, Manitowoc	1858.
Hamilton, Irenus K.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1869.
Hamilton, Joseph	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1874, 77.
Hamm, Philip	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1903.
Hammarquist, Ch. G.	Ft. Atkinson, Jefferson	1860.
Hammel, David	Appleton, Outagamie	1876, 77.
Hammel, Leopold	Appleton, Outagamie	1855, 87.
Hammitt, George W.	—, Lafayette	1852.
Hammon, Alason P.	Montfort, Grant	1866.
Hammond, Charles F.	Ripon, Fond du Lac	1861, 62.
Hammond, John	Clinton, Rock	1870, 71.
Hand, Jesse F.	Rocky Run, Columbia	1865.
Haney, Robert	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1861.
Haney, M. C.	Ahnapee, Kewaunee	1857.
Hanke, Charles F.	Augusta, Eau Claire	1893, 95.
Hannifan, D.	Danville, Dodge	1903.
Hanrahan, John	Good Hope, Milwaukee	1861, 63.
Hanrahan, Michael	Good Hope, Milwaukee	1858.
Hansen, Edward F.	Beloit, Rock	1895.
Hanson, Andrew C.	Mindoro, La Crosse	1901.
Hanson, James	Ephraim, Door	1895.
Hanson, Sylvester	La Grange, Walworth	1862.
Hanson, William E.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1862, 63.
Hardgrove, John	Armstr'ng's Cor., F'd du Lac	1883.
Hardy, William H.	Genesee, Waukesha	1874, 76.
Harker, James	New Diggings, Lafayette	1864.
Harmon, John C.	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa	1895.
Harms, John	Platteville, Grant	1863.
Harnden, Henry	Rome, Jefferson	1866.
Harrington, Benjamin R. .	Byron, Fond du Lac	1855.
Harrington, George E.	Boscobel, Crawford	1866.
Harrington, George P.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1882.
Harrington, Perry G.	Sugar Creek, Walworth	1854.
Harris, Caleb C.	Dousman, Waukesha	1895.
Harris, Charles L.	Jacksonport, Door	1870.
Harris, Joseph	Fairview, Grant	1861, 69, 71.
Harrison, Stephen A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1870, 75.
Harsh, John	Stockbridge, Calumet	1875.
Hart, Alexander H.	Lima, Calumet	1854.
Hart, Edmond	Elroy, Juneau	1885.
Hart, Judson G.	Wauwatosa, Milwaukee	1879.
Hartmann, Theodore O.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1881.
Hartung, Frederick	Wauwatosa, Milwaukee	1899, 01, 03.
Hartung, Theodore	—, Milwaukee	1860.
Harvey, Leslie C.	Oconto, Oconto	1897, 99.
Hasey, John	York, Dane	1850.
Hasey, Samuel	Columbus, Columbia	1874.
Hazeltine, Ira S.	Richland Center, Richland	1867.
Haskell, Job	Saukville, Ozaukee	1869.
Hassa, F.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1903.
Hass, Robert	Watertown, Jefferson	1864.
Hasse, Edward	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1852, 59.
Hastings, Samuel D.	{ Genera, Walworth	1849.
	{ Trempealeau, Trempealeau	1857.
Hatch, Benjamin T.	Kenosha, Kenosha	1863.

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MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Hatcher, William W.	Waupun, Fond du Lac.....	1862.
Haugen, Nils P.	River Falls, Pierce	1879, 80.
Hawkins, William A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1863, 56.
Hawks, Eli	Juneau, Dodge	1878, 83.
Hawley, Charles S.	Waukesha, Waukesha	1856, 57, 58.
Hawley, George	Poyssippi, Waushara	1857.
Hawn, Charles A.	Rock Elm Center, Pierce... 1873.	
Hay, Samuel M.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1858, b.
Hayden, Edward G.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1860.
Hayden, John	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1858.
Hayes, Henry	Cascade, Sheboygan	1863.
Hayes, Titus	Platteville, Grant	1853.
Hayes, Thomas	Richfield, Washington	1856.
Hays, James B.	Juneau, Dodge	1867.
Hays, Samuel	Neosho, Jefferson	1861.
Hayward, Paul D.	Kingston, Marquette	1857.
Hazard, Enos I.	La Grange, Walworth	1849.
Hazen, Chester	Brandon, Fond du Lac.....	1885.
Hazen, Nathan	Poynette, Columbia	1861.
Head, Charles R.	Albion, Dane	1854, 56, 63.
Heath, Chauncey G.	Pewaukee, Waukesha	1848.
Heimdahl, Knudt O.	Deerfield, Dane	1871.
Heimerl, Joseph, Jr.	Farmersville, Dodge	1880.
Hellberg, Louis	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1867.
Hemenway, H. C.	Richmond, Walworth	1851.
Hemml, Ulrich	Black Hawk, Sauk	1879.
Hemschemeyer, W. H.	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1879, 80.
Henderson, Asabel	Beloit, Rock	1874.
Henderson, Joseph R.	Riley, Dane	1891.
Henning, John O.	Hudson, St. Croix	1851.
Henry, Andrew	Madison, Dane	1869.
Henry, John A.	Easton, Adams	1901.
Henry, Robert	Anchorage, Buffalo	1869.
Henton, Theodore	Otsego, Columbia	1889.
Herrick, Merton	Hudson, St. Croix	1881.
Herron, Wilson R.	Sharon, Walworth	1874, 77.
Herzer, Henry	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1881.
Hesk, William R.	Menomonee Falls, Wkesha	1869.
Hetzel, Henry C.	Merrill, Lincoln	1887.
Heyl, Charles W.	Madison, Dane	1893.
Hicks, Edward	Green Bay, Brown	1870, b.
Hicks, Franklin Z.	Avoca, Iowa	1861.
Higgins, James	Hubbleton, Dodge	1876.
Higgins, Patrick	Menomonee, Waukesha	1850.
Hildebrant, Henry	Station, Washington	1863, 64.
Hiles, George	Dexterille, Wood	1867.
Hill, James	Warren, St. Croix	1878, 79, 80, b
Hill, Thomas	Spring Green, Sauk	1889.
Hill, Thomas W.	Springfield, Walworth	1853, 63.
Hill, William	New Diggings, Lafayette	1849.
Hilliard, John U.	Merton, Waukesha	1852.
Hillyer, Edwin	Waupun, Dodge	1853.
Hineman, Miles Leroy	Tomah, Monroe	1887.
Hinckley, J. R.	Tomah, Monroe	1883.
Hinckley, Leonard D.	Eagle, Waukesha	1871.
Hindes, Lemuel P.	Lodi, Columbia	1897.
Hinn, Christopher	Fennimore, Grant	1891.
Hintze, C. F. A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1893.
Hirschinger, Charles	Baraboo, Sauk	1893, 95.
Hitt, Henry D.	Oakfield, Fond du Lac	1853.
Hixon, Gideon C.	La Crosse, La Crosse	1871, 72, b.
Hobart, Adin P.	Oak Creek, Milwaukee	1872.
Hobart, Harrison C.	{ Chilton, Calumet	1859.
	{ Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1849, b.
	{ Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1867.
	{ Fall River, Columbia	1885.
Hobbs, Patrick	Morrison, Brown	1874, 75.
Hodgins, David	Hortonville, Outagamie	1901, 03.
Hodgson, Manville S.	Waukesha, Waukesha	1875.
Hodlinger, Carl	Wausau, Marathon	1862, 70.
Hoehle, William E.	West Superior, Douglas	1899.
Hoffman, Herman H.	Amherst Junction, Portage.	1885.
Hogan, James J.	La Crosse, La Crosse	1889, 91.
Hogan, John M.	Green Bay, Brown	1882, 97.
Hogan, Michael	Menasha, Winnebago	1862, 63.

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MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Holcomb, David L.	Arcadia, Trempealeau	1893, 99.
Holehouse, Joseph W.	Barton, Washington	1881, 82.
Holland, Bjorn	Hollandale, Iowa	1899, 01.
Hollenbeck, Stephen P.	Highland, Iowa	1855.
Hollman, James V.	Platteville, Grant	1885.
Holloway, John C.	Lancaster, Grant	1871, b.
Holly, Alanson	Kilbourn City, Columbia	1868.
Holman, Nels	Deerfield, Dane	1893.
Holmes, Harvey	Janesville, Rock	1853.
Holmes, John E.	Jefferson, Jefferson	1853.
Holmes, Miles	Palmyra, Jefferson	1858.
Holt, Eleazer	Maiden Rock, Pierce	1868.
Holton, Edward D.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1860.
Holzhauser, Charles	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1878.
Hooker, Culver E.	Waupun, Dodge	1887.
Hooker, Daniel P.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1883, 85.
Hooker, Jesse	Salem, Kenosha	1854.
Hooper, Daniel	Trov, Walworth	1855, 59, 69.
Hopkins, Benjamin F.	Madison, Dane	1866, b.
Hoppock, David D.	Rubicon, Dodge	1862.
Horn, Frederick W.	Cedarburg, Ozaukee	1851, 54, 57, 59, 60, 67, 68, 72, 75, 82, 87, 89, b.
Horn, John	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1891.
Horst, Henry	Hayton, Calumet	1876.
Horton, Norman	Cold Spring, Jefferson	1860.
Horton, Townsend N.	West Salem, La Crosse	1865.
Hoskins, Leander	Union, Rock	1850.
Hoskins, William	Lake Mills, Jefferson	1871, 72.
Hotchkiss, Robert H.	Plymouth, Sheboygan	1857, b.
Houghton, Horace E.	Durand, Pepin	1873, b.
Houston, Robert S.	Pleasant Prairie, Kenosha	1874, 91.
Howard, Nathan B.	Magnolia, Rock	1855, 62.
Howe, Henry B.	Nora, Dane	1881.
Howe, Oliver C.	Lowville, Columbia	1856, 57.
Howell, Henry S.	Watertown, Jefferson	1868.
Howell, Richard P.	Racine, Racine	1882.
Howland, Meredith	Kenosha, Kenosha	1860.
Hoydt, Edwin L.	Manchester, Green Lake	1869.
Hoyt, James	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1869, 71.
Hoyt, Charles M.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1871.
Hoyt, Emerson D.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1887, 93, 95, 97.
Hoyt, Franklin E.	Rochester, Racine	1859.
Hoyt, Henry H.	West Branch, Richland	1876.
Hoyt, Joseph W.	Chaseburg, Vernon	1871.
Hoyt, Otis	Hudson, St. Croix	1853.
Hubbard, Benj. W.	Evansville, Rock	1893.
Hubbard, Samuel D.	{ Waldo, Sheboygan	1861, 73, 77.
	{ Mondovi, Buffalo	1885.
	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1864.
Hubbell, Levi	Oconto, Oconto	1872, 73.
Hubbell, Richard W.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1882.
Hutching, Arnold	{ Appleton, Outagamie	1863, b.
	{ Green Bay, Brown	1875, b.
Hudd, Thomas R.	Lowell, Dodge	1887.
Huebner, John F.	Waushara, Waushara	1897, 99.
Hughes, William	Loganville, Sauk	1876, 77, 78, b.
Hulbert, David B.	Albany, Green	1851.
Hullburt, Julius	Menomonee Falls, Waukesha	1853.
Hullett, Oliver P.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1877.
Hull, David P.	Potosi, Grant	1854, 55, 56.
Hull, William	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1860.
Humain, Mathias	Cascade, Sheboygan	1861.
Humphrey, Cadwallader	Shawano, Shawano	1899.
Humphrey, Frank W.	New Berlin, Waukesha	1843.
Humphrey, George M.	Hudson, St. Croix	1887, b.
Humphrey, Herman L.	Ixonia Center, Jefferson	1881.
Humphrey, Humphery E.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1857.
Humphrey, Jasper	Albion, Dane	1871.
Humphrey, Lemuel O.	New Berlin, Waukesha	1878.
Hunkins, Benjamin	Melina, Monroe	1863, 70.
Hunt, Charles A.	Reedsburg, Sauk	1891, 93.
Hunt, Henry C.	Menasha, Winnebago	1864.
Hunt, Jeremiah	Marinette, Marinette	1899.
Hunt, Robert O.	Menomonie, Dunn	1863.
Hunt, Samuel W.		

b. See list of Senators.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Hunter, George	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1875.
Huntington, Augustus A.	York, Dane	1866.
Huntington, William H.	Durand, Pepin	1883.
Huntley, Frederick	Buena Vista, Portage	1869, 70.
Huntley, John	Brodhead, Rock	1882, 83.
Hurd, Frank E.	New Lisbon, Juneau	1895, 97.
Hurlbut, Edwin	Oconomowoc, Waukesha	1869.
Hurlbut, William H.	Elkhorn, Walworth	1897, 99.
Hurlbut, Oscar	Lomira, Dodge	1850.
Huse, Jesse B.	Rewey, Iowa	1885.
Hutchinson, Buell E.	{ Pr. du Chien, Crawford..	1877.
	{ Madison, Dane	1879, b.
Hutchinson, Christopher ..	Beetown, Grant	1872.
Hyde, Edwin	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1867, 77, 78, b.
Hyer, George	Madison, Dane	1863, b.
Inden, Gottfried	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1885.
Ingram, Julius G.	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1878, 79.
Innis, William T.	W. Rosendale, Fond du Lac	1877.
Irish, George	Clinton, Rock	1858.
Irvine, W. S.	Loyal, Clark	1903.
Isering, Fred. B.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1885.
Isham, Willard	Delavan, Walworth	1855.
Iverson, Jacob J.	South Wayne, Lafayette	1893.
Ives, Edward H.	Trimble, Pierce	1869, b.
Ives, F. Badger	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1899.
Jabas, Louis L.	Appleton, Outagamie	1889.
Jackson, Jeremiah L.	Viola, Richland	1860.
Jackson, Robert Wallace ..	Shawano, Shawano	1887, 89.
Jackson, Thomas A.	Brodhead, Green	1866, 70.
Jackson, William W.	Tomah, Monroe	1863, 75.
Jacobi, C. Hugo	Watertown, Jefferson	1891, 93.
Jacobs, J.	Cambellsport, Fond du Lac	1903.
Jacobs, John B.	Oconto	1854.
James, John	Eagle, Waukesha	1856.
James, Norman L.	Richland Center, Richland	1873, 75, b.
Jamieson, Hugh P.	Pornette, Columbia	1893.
Jarvis, Birney M.	Cazenovia, Richland	1881.
Jeech, William	Hustisford, Dodge	1882, 95.
Jeffers, John	Darien, Walworth	1864, 71.
Jeffrey, James	Georgetown, Grant	1875.
Jeffrey, William	Ellenboro, Grant	1854.
Jenkins, Charles E.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1850, 51.
Jenkins, George A.	Charlestown, Calumet	1857, b.
Jenkins, John J.	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa.	1872.
Jenkins, Thomas	{ Platteville, Grant	1874.
	{ Dodgeville, Iowa	1848.
Jenne, Daniel C.	Appleton, Outagamie	1860.
Jennings, Charles B.	Benton, Lafayette	1862.
Jennings, David	Northport, Waupaca	1891, 93.
Jensen, Andrew	Ogdensburg, Waupaca	1897, 99, 01.
Jerman, Peter	Rising Sun, Vernon	1873.
Jeske, Gustav J.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1893, 95.
Jess, George	Wauwinn, Dodge	1881.
Jewell, Henry C.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1867.
Jewell, James H.	Ferryville, Crawford	1878.
Johnson, Calvin R.	Black River Falls, Jackson	1861, 64.
Johnson, Daniel	Evansville, Rock	1865.
Johnson, Daniel H.	{ Pr. du Chien, Crawford..	1869, 70.
	{ Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1861.
Johnson, Franklin	Baraboo, Sauk	1901, 03.
Johnson, Frederick P.	Ontario, Monroe	1899.
Johnson, Hans	Newport, Door	1889.
Johnson, Henry	Somers, Kenosha	1851, 56.
Johnson, Henry	Haves, Oconto	1901, 03.
Johnson, James B.	Fairbairn, Grant	1851.
Johnson, Jeremiah	Evansville, Rock	1860.
Johnson, John	York, Dane	1874.
Johnson, John A.	Stoughton, Dane	1857, b.
Johnson, John B.	Darien, Walworth	1885.
Johnson, John E.	Utica, Dane	1869.
Johnson, Joseph B.	Montfort, Grant	1893.

b. See list of Senators.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Johnson, Lars E.	Wiota, Lafayette	1878.
Johnson, Michael	Mt. Vernon, Dane	1874, 75, 76, 77.
Johnson, Ole	Breckenridge, Bad Axe	1862.
Johnson, Peter	Ashford, Fond du Lac	1856.
Johnson, Phineas M.	Grafton, Washington	1852.
Johnson, Roger S.	New London, Waupaca	1895.
Johnson, Solon	Port Washington, Wash.	1849, 50.
Johnson, Stephen B.	Tomah, Monroe	1867.
Johnson, T.	Holman, La Crosse	1905.
Johnson, William	Ft. Atkinson, Jefferson	1849.
Johnson, William W.	Greenfield, Milwaukee	1879.
Johnston, Francis	Waupun, Dodge	1870.
Johnston, James	Mukwonago, Waukesha	1899, 01, 03.
Johnston, James	Boardman, St. Croix	1883.
Johnston, Peter	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1871.
Joiner, Lemuel W.	Wyoming, Iowa	1854, b.
Jonas, Charles	Racine, Racine	1873, b.
Jones, David F.	Sparta, Monroe	1897.
Jones, Evan O.	Cambria, Columbia	1866, 67, b.
Jones, Evan R.	Sparta, Monroe	1901.
Jones, James V.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1873.
Jones, John N.	Platteville, Grant	1851.
Jones, John O.	Cambria, Columbia	1887.
Jones, Joseph Vernon	Urne, Buffalo	1859.
Jones, Oscar F.	Juneau, Dodge	1863, 64, 65.
Jones, Owen R.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1875.
Jones, Samuel S.	Clinton Junction, Rock	1876.
Jones, Stephen	Lowell, Dodge	1848.
Jones, Thomas J.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1882.
Jones, William D.	Hazel Green, Grant	1895.
Jones, William A.	Mineral Point, Iowa	1895, 97.
Jordan, Timothy S.	West Lima, Vernon	1876.
Joslin, William H.	Richland Center, Richland	1880.
Judd, Russell J.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1871.
Judd, Stoddard	Fox Lake, Dodge	1860, 65, b.
Judd, Truman H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1867.
Judson, Philander	Bristol, Kenosha	1855.
Julius, Charles L.	Calumet, Fond du Lac	1851.
Juneau, Narcisse M.	Theresa, Dodge	1855, 58.
Juneau, Paul	Juneau, Dodge	1849, 58.
Jussen, Edmund	Madison, Dane	1862.
Juve, T. O.	Rising Sun, Vernon	1881, 82.
Karel, Albert	Kewaunee, Kewaunee	1903.
Karel, John C.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1901.
Kast, John D.	Shawano, Shawano,	1877.
Kastler, John	Wayne, Washington	1869.
Katz, Raphael	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1901.
Keenan, John	Fitchburg, Dane	1859.
Keenan, Matthew	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1871.
Keene, Francis B.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1899, 01.
Keene, Henry S.	Lancaster, Grant	1881.
Kehl, John B.	Black Earth, Dane	1874.
Kehrein, J.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1903.
Keifer, George	Nenno, Washington	1860.
Kellam, Alphonso G.	Delavan, Walworth	1869.
Kelley, Patrick	Elba, Dodge	1853.
Kellogg, Austin	Concord, Jefferson	1850, 74, 75.
Kellogg, John	Reedsburg, Sauk	1873.
Kelly, David M.	Green Bay, Brown	1877, 78, 79, b.
Kelly, Rollin C.	Brandon, Fond du Lac	1868.
Kelsey, Charles S.	Montello, Marquette	1867, 73, 80, b.
Kelsey, Edwin B.	Montello, Marquette	1853, b.
Kelsey, Milo	Delavan, Walworth	1848, 49.
Kempler, Charles H.	Packwaukee, Marquette	1899.
Kempton, Richard R.	Alma, Buffalo	1881.
Kendall, Nathaniel W.	Wyalusing, Grant	1868.
Kenealy, James	Toland's Prairie, Wash.	1858, 66.
Kenealy, James	Thompson, Washington	1885, 87.
Kennedy, Duncan A.	Stevenstown, La Crosse	1887.
Kennedy, James E.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1870.
Kennedy, Richard	Highland, Iowa	1880, 83.
Kennedy, O. G.	Colfax, Dunn	1903.
Kenyon, George P.	Wonewoc, Juneau	1880.

b. See list of Senators.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Keogh, Edward	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1860. 61. 76. 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 87, 89, 91, 93, b.
Keogh, James	Sturgeon Bay, Door	1893.
Kerl, Otto	Cross Plains, Dane	1873.
Kern, Charles J.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1855.
Kern, George J.	Rome, Jefferson	1901, 03.
Kerr, Joseph	Randolph, Columbia	1848, 49.
Kershaw, William J.	{ Big Spring, Adams	1875.
	{ Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1867, 68, b.
Kessler, John	Watertown, Jefferson	1899.
Ketchum, Asa C.	Portage City, Columbia	1854.
Keyes, Elisha W.	Madison, Dane	1882.
Kickbush, F. W.	Wausau, Marathon	1873.
Kidd, Edward I.	Milville, Grant	1881, 82, 83, b.
Kilbourne, Charles	Princeton, Green Lake	1867.
Kilgore, Moses	Bailey's Harbor, Door	1863.
Killilea, Matthew R.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1899.
Kimball, Frank	Briggsville, Marquette	1903.
Kimball, Fenner	Janesville, Rock	1878, 95.
Kimball, Jedediah	Portland, Dodge	1840.
King, Edward P.	Beloit, Rock	1865, 66.
King, George G.	Shields, Dodge	1849.
King, George W.	Humbird, Clark	1871.
King, Owen	Helena, Iowa	1875, 78.
King, William P.	Merton, Waukesha	1839.
Kingsbury, James T.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1860.
Kingston, John T.	Necedah, Juneau	1874, 80, 81, b.
Kingson, William M.	Chaseburg, Vernon	1887.
Kinney, Asal	Lima Center, Rock	1852.
Kinney, Joseph, Jr.	Lima, Rock	1861.
Kinzie, Robert H.	Avoca, Iowa	1877.
Kirchoff, Henry	Ten Mile House, Milwaukee	1862.
Kirkpatrick, Amos D.	Dayton, Green	1855.
Kirkpatrick, James	Brodhead, Rock	1861.
Kite, Charles E.	Mayville, Dodge	1876.
Kizer, F. C.	Whitewater, Walworth	1859, 91.
Klabunde, Reinhardt	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1845, 97.
Klefer, George H.	West Bend, Washington	1868.
Klein, L. C.	Racine, Racine	1855.
Kleinfelter, H. G.	Nora, Dane	1859.
Klindt, John A.	Cassville, Grant	1850.
Klotz, Ignatius	Campbellsport, Fond du Lac	1880, b.
Klotz, Nicholas	Eden, Fond du Lac	1863.
Knab, David	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1864, 65.
Knapstein, T. E.	New London, Outagamie	1889, 91.
Knapp, Gilbert	Racine, Racine	1861.
Knapp, Gaines A.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1887.
Knapp, Levi E.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1877, 78.
Knapp, William A.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1865.
Kneeland, Cyrus S.	Waupun, Dodge	1859.
Knoell, Valentine	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1862, 67, 71.
Knowlton, Ephraim	Highland, Iowa	1856, 57.
Knowlton, James H.	{ Janesville, Rock	1858.
	{ Shullsburg, Lafayette	1854, 56.
Knowlton, John J.	Seymour, Outagamie	1876, 77.
Knox, Seymour M.	Markesan, Green Lake	1874.
Konrad, August	Hartford, Washington	1891, 93.
Koch, G. W.	Beachwood, Sheboygan	1903.
Konz, Frederick	Calvary, Fond du Lac	1881.
Kraatz, Charles	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1876.
Krauss, Charles A. W.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1897.
Kreiss, George	Appleton, Outagamie	1864, b.
Krez, Konrad	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1891.
Kribs, Frederick H.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1853, 61.
Kroenewetter, S.	Mosinee, Marathon	1885.
Kroncke, George H.	Wilmot, Kenosha	1893.
Kruger, A. H. P.	Neenah, Winnebago	1880, 82.
Krumrey, Henry	Plymouth, Sheboygan	1901.
Kruszka, Michael	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1891.
Kuehn, Charles	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1849, 50.
Kuntz, Carl C.	{ Sauk City, Sauk	1883.
	{ Black Hawk, Sauk	1869, 70, 71, 74.
Kussow, B. O. Zastrow	Cedarburg, Ozaukee	1858.
Kyle, David W.	Shullsburg, Lafayette	1859.
Kyle, James L.	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1854.

b. See list of Senators.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
La Du, Willis F.	Mosinee, Marathon	1903.
La Due, Albert D.	{ La Crosse, La Crosse	1853.
La Due, Nelson	{ Sheborgan, Sheborgan	1851.
Lafferty, James	Spafford, Lafayette	1879.
Lagrande, John	Empire, Fond du Lac	1874.
Lamberson, Jay G.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1885.
Lain, Isaac	Sextonville, Richland	1891, 93, 95.
Lake, Phipps W.	Waukesha, Waukesha	1861.
Lamoreux, Oliver H.	Walworth, Walworth	1854.
Lamoreux, Silas W.	Plover, Portage	1872.
Lamure, Wm.	Mayville, Dodge	1872.
Landt, Sophronius S.	Ledyard, Outagamie	1885, 87.
Lane, Charles A.	Friendship, Adams	1895.
Lane, Nathan E.	Plover, Portage	1882, 83.
Lang, R. A.	Phillips, Price	1901, 03.
Lange, Lotie A.	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1903.
Langenfeld, Peter	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1893, 95, 97, 99.
Langer, William	Theresa, Dodge	1878.
Langland, Knud	Waukesha, Waukesha	1882.
Langworthy, Joseph	North Cape, Racine	1860.
Lapham, Otis B.	Mauston, Juneau	1857.
Large, Jonathan	Friendship, Adams	1861, 63, 69.
Larkin, Charles H.	Oakfield, Fond du Lac	1865.
Larkin, Martin, Jr.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1872, 74, 75, b.
Larsin, James	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1863.
LaSelle, William B.	Menasha, Marinette	1891.
Latham, Hollis	Plainfield, Waushara	1857, 89.
Lathrop, Henry Allison	Elkhorn, Walworth	1862.
Latta, George W.	Marshfield, Wood	1887.
Lauderdale, James	Antigo, Langlade	1895, 97.
Laverrenz, Otto	La Grange, Walworth	1853, 56.
Lavies, Hubert	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1880, 81.
Lavis, Peter	Root Creek, Milwaukee	1876.
Lawler, William	Greenfield, Milwaukee	1854, 55, 56.
Lawrence, Franklin S.	New Coeln, Milwaukee	1878.
Lawrence, George H.	Janesville, Rock	1880, 81.
Lawrence, William A.	Burnett Station, Dodge	1876.
Lewton, A. F.	Janesville, Rock	1882, b.
Layne, James H.	Reedsburg, Sauk	1885.
Lea, A. R.	Viroqua, Vernon	1863.
Leach, Frank	Waupaca, Waupaca	1891.
Leahy, John E.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1874, 75.
Leavens, Henry P.	Wausau, Marathon	1883, b.
Lebeis, Henry	Neenah, Winnebago	1877.
Lee, Daniel	Bloomer, Chippewa	1893.
Lee, Levi	De Pere, Brown	1872.
Lee, Ole C.	Elkhorn, Walworth	1885.
Lees, Edward	Stoughton, Dane	1895.
Lees, Robert	{ Ottawa, Waukesha	1883, 84.
Legler, H. E.	{ Fountain City, Buffalo	1875, 76.
Legried, Christ	Gilmantown, Buffalo	1873, b.
Lehmann, August H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1889.
Leigh, John	Cambridge, Dane	1897.
Leissring, Alfred A.	Hustisford, Dodge	1874.
Leland, Cyrus	Oconto, Oconto	1875.
Leland, Frank	La Crosse, La Crosse	1893.
Lemont, James	Sauk City, Sauk	1849.
Lenck, C. H.	Elkhorn, Walworth	1873.
Lennon, James	Bay View, Milwaukee	1885.
Lenroot, Irvine L.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1893.
Leonard, Calvin D. W.	Appleton, Outagamie	1883.
Leonard, Peter H.	West Superior, Douglas	1901, 03.
Leonardson, J. C.	Dayton, Green	1862, 70.
Leonhardt, Christopher	Fifield, Ashland	1889.
Leonhardt, John	Waterloo, Jefferson	1882.
Leroy, E. W.	Sturgeon Bay, Door	1883.
Leslie, John	Alma, Buffalo	1891.
Lessey, John F.	Marinette, Marinette	1903.
Lewis, Andrew H.	Juneau, Dodge	1885.
Lewis, Calvin E.	Green Bay, Brown	1851.
Lewis, Charles G.	Oconomowoc, Waukesha	1885.
Lewis, James M.	Columbus, Columbia	1872.
Lewis, James T.	Hale, Trempealeau	1879.
	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1887.
	Sun Prairie, Dane	1882, b.

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MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Lewis, John C.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.	1859, 60.
Lewis, Rensselaar, M.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.	1873.
Lewis, William T.	Racine, Racine	1897.
Liebenstein, John W.	Scott, Sheboygan	1893.
Lincoln, Weyman L.	Avoca, Iowa	1864, b.
Linderman, James L.	Osseo, Trempealeau	1877.
Lindsay, Freeman D.	Neillsville, Clark	1877.
Lindsay, William	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1882.
Lins, John A.	Eagle, Waukesha	1881, b.
Lins, Chas.	La Crosse, La Crosse	1885.
Linsley, Marcus	Kenosha, Kenosha	1861.
Liscow, William	Iron Ridge, Dodge	1881.
Little, Francis	Mineral Point, Iowa	1864, 65, b.
Little, James	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan	1859.
Littlefield, Stephen D.	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan	1859.
Lloyd, Evan W.	Cambria, Columbia	1881.
Lloyd, John	Clyman, Dodge	1875.
Loehr, Peter	Dotyville, Fond du Lac	1889.
Loehr, Querin	Calumet, Fond du Lac	1853.
Logan, Frank	Hurley, Iron	1899.
Loneragan, Michael	Ripon, Fond du Lac	1871.
Long, Chester D.	Darien, Walworth	1861.
Long, Hugh	Darien, Walworth	1848.
Longbotham, John	Dickeyville, Grant	1891, 93.
Loomis, Charles D.	Necedah, Juneau	1882.
Loper, Alonzo A.	Eden, Fond du Lac	1873, b.
Lord, Freeman H.	River Falls, Pierce	1895, 93.
Lord, Simon L.	Edgerton, Rock	1880, b.
Lorigan, Bryan S.	Maple Grove, Manitowoc	1874, 75.
Loth, Ernest	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1899.
Love, John	Mineral Point, Iowa	1855.
Lovejoy, Allen P.	Janesville, Rock	1879, b.
Lovevand, Carpus	Rutland, Dane	1870.
Lovell, Frederick S.	Kenosha, Kenosha	1857, 58.
Low, Jacob	Lowville, Columbia	1872.
Lown, George H.	Walworth, Walworth	1849.
Lowth, John	Lowell, Dodge	1850, 51, 59.
Lowth, Matthew	Columbus, Columbia	1880.
Lowth, Michael F.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1865.
Lowry, Goodwan	Helena Station, Iowa	1868.
Luchsinger, John	New Glarus, Green	1873, 76, 77, 78.
Luse, Louis K.	Monroe, Green	1887.
Luscher, Gustav S.	Stoughton, Dane	1881.
Lutkin, Peter C.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1891, 93.
Lyle, John	Whitesville, Racine	1857.
Lynch, Felix	Paoli, Dane	1878.
Lynch, Thomas	Danville, Dodge	1885.
Lynde, William Pitt	Chilton, Calumet	1873, 83.
Lyon, James R.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1866, b.
Lyon, Joseph F.	Glendale, Monroe	1889.
Lyon, Waldo	Darien, Walworth	1868.
Lyon, William P.	Hustisford, Dodge	1859.
	Racine, Racine	1859, 60.
Macauley, Robert	Menomonie, Dunn	1883.
MacBride, Robert J.	Neillsville, Clark	1882, 83, b.
Mackay, Thomas C. L.	Elk Grove, Lafayette	1860, 61.
Madden, Henry	Dodgeville, Iowa	1853.
Maertz, Fred C.	Reedsville, Manitowoc	1895, 97.
Mahoney, Daniel A.	Kenosha, Kenosha	1893.
Mahoney, Daniel O.	Viroqua, Vernon	1893, 95.
Mahoney, George R.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1895.
Main, Robert P.	Oregon, Dane	1857.
Malmros, G. C. Oscar	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1851.
Maloy, Michael	Richfield, Washington	1882.
Manley, Ira, Jr.	Markesan, Green Lake	1868.
Manney, Francis G.	Linden, Sheboygan	1850.
Manson, Rufus P.	Wausau, Marathon	1871.
Manuel, Herman E.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1901.
Marsh, Joseph C.	Spokeville, Clark	1895, 97.
Markham, George H.	Independence, Trempealeau	1870.
Marsden, Thomas B.	Friendship, Adams	1866.
Marshall, Charles W.	La Crosse, La Crosse	1859.
Marshall, George M.	Big Springs, Adams	1875, 76.

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MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Marshall, John	Adell, Sheboygan	1882.
Marshall, William R.	St. Croix Falls, St. Croix..	1848.
Marston, Warren	Lomira, Dodge	1867.
Martin, Andrew	Riceville, Washington	1875, 76.
Martin, Constant	Dykesville, Kewaunee	1866.
Martin, Harry C.	Darlington, Lafayette	1895, Spl. Ses.
Martin, Jacob, Sr.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1883.
Martin, J. F.	Onion River, Sheboygan	1903.
Martin, Mark	Green Bay, Brown	1864.
Martin, Morgan L.	Green Bay, Brown	1855, 74, b.
Martin, N. T.	Mineral Point, Iowa	1889.
Martin, Stoddard H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1849.
Martin, Thomas L.	Wilton, Monroe	1895.
Margin George G.	Westford, Columbia	1871.
Marx, Nicholas	Wayne, Washington	1864, 77.
Mason, Albert L.	Elton, Walworth	1879.
Mason, Jacob	Monroe, Green	1868.
Mason, John	Wiotia, Lafayette	1885.
Mason, Zebulon	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1857, 58.
Masters, William	Weyauwega, Waupaca	1887.
Masse, Charles A.	Sturgeon Bay, Door	1879.
Massey, Henry L.	Potosi, Grant	1861.
Mather, Samuel W.	Markesan, Marquette	1858.
Mathes, John	Rhine, Sheboygan	1854.
Matteson, Silas C.	Waucousta, Fond du Lac..	1859.
Matthews, Eschines P.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1881.
Matts, Nicholas M.	Verona, Dane	1862.
Matts, Peter W.	Montrose, Dane	1854.
Maxon, Densmore W.	Cedar Creek, Washington..	1848, 52, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 82, b.
Maxon, Joseph S.	Walworth, Walworth	1891.
Maxson, Darwin E.	Milton, Rock	1869.
Maxson, Orrin T.	Prescott, Pierce	1853, 57.
Maxwell, Walter S.	Kenosha, Kenosha	1877, 81, 84, b.
May, Reuben	Springville, Vernon	1870, 72.
Mayer, Christian	Watertown, Jefferson	1875.
Mayer, Jacob G.	Le Roy, Dodge	1862.
McAllister, William P.	Omro, Winnebago	1857, 58.
McArthur, Eric	Winneconne, Winnebago	1876.
McCabe, Maurice A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1901.
McCarthy, James	Port Washington, Ozaukee..	1866.
McCartney, Alexander R.	Cassville, Grant	1869.
McCarty, Frank D.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1858.
McCarty, Thomas	Menom. Falls, Waukesha..	1870, 77.
McCaul, Thomas	Tomah, Monroe	1874.
McCollum, John F.	Trenton, Dodge	1862, 63.
McCollum, J. L. R.	Sextonville, Richland	1876, 77.
McComb, Isaac N.	Brillion, Calumet	1901.
McConnell, Chas. D.	Ripon, Green Lake	1882, 87.
McConnell, Thomas	Winneconne, Winnebago	1873.
McConochie, R. N.	Cambria, Columbia	1893.
McCord, Myron H.	Merrill, Lincoln	1881, b.
McCormick, Andrew	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1856, 57.
McCormick, Francis	Ashippun, Dodge	1854.
McCormick, Joseph	Ahnapee, Kewaunee	1871.
McCormick, William L.	Hayward, Sawyer	1901.
McCoy, James B.	Platteville, Grant	1887, 89.
McCoy, William J.	Beetown, Grant	1876, 78.
McCourt, James Henry	Lancaster, Grant	1883, 85.
McCracken, M. W.	St. Croix Falls, Polk.	1887, 89.
McCracken, Samuel	Superior, Douglas	1859.
McDill, Alexander S.	Marquette, Marquette	1854.
McDill, George D.	Plover, Portage	1862, b.
McDill, Thomas H.	Osceola Mills, Polk	1881, 82, 83.
McDonald, Thomas, Jr.	Plover, Portage	1867, 71, 79, 80.
McDonald, A. S.	Lancaster, Grant	1897, 99.
McDonald, Alexander A.	Marion, Waupaca	1885, 87.
McDonald, David	Madison, Dane	1853.
McDonald, Donald A.	Racine, Racine	1848.
McDonald, James	La Crosse, La Crosse	1874, b.
McDonald, John D.	Sussex, Waukesha	1869.
McDonald, John R.	Summit, Waukesha	1870, 71.
McDonald, Martin W.	Ahnapee, Kewaunee	1869.
	Alma, Buffalo	1882.

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MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Postoffice Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
McDonough, Frank	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1893.
McDowell, Samuel C.	Fox Lake, Dodge	1882.
McElroy, James	Waupun, Fond du Lac	1864.
McElroy, William	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1857, 1889.
McFarland, David	Highland, Iowa	1863, b.
McFarlane, Hugh	Portage City, Columbia	1850.
McFetridge, Edward C.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1878, 81, b.
McGalloway, Peter	Forest, Fond du Lac	1885.
McGarry, Edward	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1850, 53, 64, b.
McGeehan, M. G.	Hurley, Ashland	1893.
McGeehan, R. J.	DePere, Brown	1889, 91.
McGill, Leroy E.	Florence, Florence	1901.
McGillivray, Jas. J.	Black River Falls, Jackson	1891, 93, b.
McGilton, John	Cedar Falls, Dunn	1880.
McGinty, Bernard	Calamine, Lafayette	1878, 80.
McGachlin, E.	Stevens Point, Portage	1889.
McGonigal, William	Wingville, Grant	1850.
McGranahan, William	Fayette, Lafayette	1859.
McGrath, James	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1865, 66, 67, 68, 70, 73, 74.
McGrath, Thomas J.	Green Bay, Brown	1897, 99.
McGreer, John	Antigo, Langlade	1899.
McGrew, Joseph B.	Richland Center, Richland	1874, b.
McGuigan, Ambrose	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1891.
McGuire, James M.	Danville, Dodge	1865.
McIndoe, Walter D.	Wausau, Marathon	1850, 54, 55.
McIntosh, Charles E.	Lime Rock, Outagamie	1879, 70, 71.
McIntyre, Eugene	Waldo, Sheboygan	1880.
McIver, James	Bay View, Milwaukee	1874.
McKay, John J.	Sparta, Monroe	1860.
McKee, David	Potosi, Grant	1852.
McKenzie, Duncan J.	Alma, Buffalo	1893.
McKenzie, John	Dekorra, Columbia	1883.
McKibbin, John	Geneva, Walworth	1858.
McKisson, James C.	Wheatland, Kenosha	1853, 59.
McLean, Campbell	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1862.
McLean, Hector	Stockbridge, Calumet	1865.
McLean, Thomas	Stockbridge, Calumet	1864.
McLees, John M.	Harmony, Vernon	1859.
McLeod, Arthur W.	Washburn, Bayfield	1899.
McLeran, J. B.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1857.
McLaughlin, William M.	Oregon, Green	1864, 65.
McMichael, William	Viroqua, Bad Axe	1860.
McMillan, Alexander	La Crosse, La Crosse	1873.
McMillan, George	Arlington, Columbia	1901.
McMullen, W. V.	Brillion, Calumet	1889, 91.
McMurdo, James H.	Hortonville, Outagamie	1880, 81.
McNair, Hugh A.	Fennimore, Grant	1859, 67, 70.
McNaughton, F.	Vernon, Waukesha	1852.
McNeel, J. Henry	Greenbush, Sheboygan	1870.
McNitt, Edwin W.	Otsego, Columbia	1864.
McNamara, Martin	Maple Grove, Manitowoc	1872.
McRea, Hector C.	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa	1879, 80.
McRaith, M. J.	Grand Rapids, Wood	1865.
McWhorter, George	Waukesha, Waukesha	1858.
Mead, L. H.	Shell Lake, Washburn	1889, 91.
Mead, Zerah	Whitewater, Walworth	1852.
Meade, John F.	Green Bay, Brown	1849.
Meadows, William	Lyons, Walworth	1881.
Meehan, James	Meehan, Portage	1878.
Meigs, Gardner C.	Arena, Iowa	1859, 60.
Meiklejohn, John	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1882.
Meissner, Gustav	Ashippun, Dodge	1883.
Meloney, Joseph	Bloomer, Chippewa	1901.
Meloy, Charles J.	Shullsburg, Lafayette	1891.
Melvin, Fordyce R.	Brooklyn, Green	1879.
Menzies, James	Rock Prairie, Rock	1881.
Merriman, Charles W.	Beloit, Rock	1897.
Merriam, Amzy	Geneva, Walworth	1871.
Merriam, John G.	Lake Mills, Jefferson	1855.
Merrill, Addison W.	Alma Center, Jackson	1897.
Merrill, Almond	Charleston, Calumet	1855.
Merrill, Hiram	Janesville, Rock	1875.
Merrill, Lorenzo	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1848, 59.
Merrill, Leander G.	Black River Falls, Jackson	1866.
Merrill, Soreno T.	Beloit, Rock	1876, 77.

b. See list of Senators.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Postoffice Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Merrill, Willard	Janesville, Rock	1871.
Merritt, Edward E.	Nעיםville, Clark	1873.
Merrity, Patrick	Hate's Corners, Milwaukee.	1880.
Messmore, Isaac E.	La Crosse, La Crosse	1861.
Metcalf, Theophilus F.	Spring Lake, Waushara	1870.
Meyer, Charles G.	Fredonia, Ozaukee	1871, 81.
Meyer, Joseph	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1853.
Meyer, Joseph A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1887.
Middletou, William J.	Berlin, Green Lake	1899, 01.
Milbrath, C. W.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1895.
Mihills, Uriah D.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1870, 71.
Millard, Burton	Wausau, Marathon	1858.
Millard, B. F.	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa	1889.
Miller, Chas. H.	West Bend, Washington	1867.
Miller, Clarkson	Geneva, Walworth	1860.
Miller, Edwin E.	Hixton, Jackson	1901.
Miller Henry	Wausau, Marathon	1887.
Miller, Herman	Wausau, Marathon	1901, 03.
Miller, Joseph	Brillion, Manitowoc	1883, 85.
Miller, Jerome B.	Alma Center, Jackson	1895.
Miller, Lucius M.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1853.
Miller, Samuel	Shopiere, Rock	1862.
Miller, Samuel S.	Whitehall, Trempealeau	1887.
Miller, William	Rusk, Dunn	1887, b.
Miller, William H.	Door Creek, Dane	1868, 64.
Miller, W. L.	Winneconne, Winnebago	1889.
Millikin, N. W.	Saxeville, Waushara	1882.
Mills, Edgar G.	West Superior, Douglas	1893, b.
Mills, Ferguson	Seneca Crawford	1876.
Mills, Hugh B.	Lancaster, Grant	1876.
Mills, Josh T.	Millston, Jackson	1856, 57, 62, 79.
Mills, Thomas B.	Millston, Jackson	1885, 87, 89.
Minch, Oscar F.	Paoli, Dane	1897, 99.
Miner, Cyrus	Janesville, Rock	1889.
Miner, Eliphalet S.	Necedah, Juneau	1865, 66, b.
Miner, James H.	Richland Center, Richland	1870.
Miner, Levi A.	So. Milwaukee, Milwaukee.	1901.
Minor, David N.	Itubicon, Dodge	1861.
Minor, Edward S.	Fish Creek, Door	1873, 80, 81, b.
Mitchell, Abner	Spring Grove, Green	1854.
Mitchell, Franklin	Juda, Green	1877, 78, 79.
Mitchell, John	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1856.
Mitchell, John	Brodhead, Green	1860.
Mitchell, Robert	Douglas Center, Marquette	1875.
Mitchell, William F.	Gibbsville, Sheboygan	1861.
Moeller, Adolph	New Holstein, Calumet	1882.
Mohr, Charles	Portage, Columbia	1895.
Mohr, Christian Frederick ..	Portage, Columbia	1887, 89.
Mohr, Thomas	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1876, 77.
Moldenhauer, Henry R.	Lebanon, Dodge	1901, 03.
Monroe, Publius V.	New Berlin, Waukesha	1852.
Monroe, William	Fayette, Lafayette	1867.
Monteith, John	Pennimore, Grant	1873.
Monteith, John B.	Geneseo, Waukesha	1865.
Montgomery, Edwin	Hancock, Waushara	1871, b.
Moors, Benjamin H.	Grafton, Washington	1848.
Moore, Benjamin F.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1852.
Moore, Chas. W.	Chetek, Barron	1889, 91.
Moore, Harvey	Ozaukee, Washington	1851.
Moore, Harvey T.	Brodhead, Green	1862.
Moore, John B.	Muscoda, Grant	1860.
Moore, William V.	Burlington, Racine	1872.
Moran, Patrick H.	Morrison, Brown	1882.
More, George E.	Royalton, Waupaca	1871.
More, Robert	Emerald Grove, Rock	1899.
Moors, Chas. W.	Hancock, Waushara	1880, 81.
Morgan, D. H.	Albany, Green	1885.
Morgan, Frederick A.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1871.
Morgan, John E.	Spring Green, Sauk	1897, 99.
Morgan, R. J.	Polar, Florence, For., Lang.	1903.
Morrill, John	Hixton, Jackson	1870.
Morris, Chas. E.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1848.
Morris, Chas. F.	Iron River, Bayfield	1903.
Morrison, David L.	Ft. Atkinson, Jefferson	1854, 56.
Morman, Thomas J.	Stevens Point, Portage	1851.

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MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY.



R. A. LANG.
E. W. LEROY.
JOSEPH F. MARTIN.

N. E. LANE.
JOHN LOEBS.
HERMAN MILLER.
R. J. MORGAN.

I. L. LENROOT, Speaker.
F. H. LORD.
H. R. MOLDENHAUER.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Postoffice Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Morrow, Joseph M.....	Sparta, Monroe	1862.
Morse, Calvin R.....	River Falls, Pierce	1899.
Morse, Hiram D.....	Waterford, Racine	1867.
Morse, William M.....	{ Alderly, Jefferson	1857.
	{ Ashippun, Dodge	1866, 75.
Moscovitt, Frederick	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1855, 57, 59, 75, 78.
Moser, Conrad, Jr.....	Alma, Buffalo	1867, 68.
Mosher, John	Waterloo, Jefferson	1866.
Mosher, Jonathon	Stoughton, Dane	1855.
Mosher, Orville W.....	New Richmond, St. Croix	1899.
Mosher, Thomas H.....	Kneeland, Racine	1897.
Mott, Thomas R.....	Watertown, Jefferson	1852.
Moulton, Powers G.....	Onalaska, La Crosse	1870, 71.
Mowe, Daniel	Orfordville, Rock	1865.
Muckelheide, Jacob L.....	Kewaskum, Washington	1879.
Muohi, Adam	St. Martin, Waukesha	1863.
Mulholland, Henry	Meeme, Manitowoc	1860, 65.
Mulloyney, James	Kildare, Juneau	1878, 79.
Mumbruc, Henry C.....	Waupaca, Waupaca	1876, b.
Munger, A. R.....	Boitonsville, Sheboygan	1891.
Munn, Henry B.....	Portage, Columbia	1860.
Munroe, Orlando C.....	Racine, Racine	1861, 63.
Murdock, James	Neosho, Dodge	1850.
Murphy, James L.....	Marinette, Marinette	1887.
Murphy, James S.....	Benton, Lafayette	1859.
Murphy, James W.....	Briggsville, Marquette	1879, b.
Murphy, John D.....	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan	1851.
Murphy, John A.....	Ellsworth, Pierce	1887.
Murphy, Matthew	New Diggings, Lafayette	1852, 56.
Murphy, Michael	Maple Grove, Manitowoc	1865, 67.
Murphey, Newton S.....	Whitewater, Walworth	1859.
Murphy, William	Briggsville, Marquette	1869, 74.
	{ Turtle, Rock	1856.
Murray, Horatio J.....	{ Beloit, Rock	1867.
	{ New Berlin, Waukesha	1867.
Murray, James	Pepin, Pepin	1852.
Murray, Nathaniel O.....	Beloit, Rock	1853.
Murray, William D.....	Mayville, Rock	1851.
Muzzy, John		
Naber, Herman	Shawano, Shawano	1864, 75, 80, 83.
Narracong, Jonas W.....	Lodi, Columbia	1870.
Nash, Jonathan W.....	Oak Grove, Dodge	1860.
Nash, Thomas E.....	Centralia, Wood	1885.
Nash, William F.....	Two Rivers, Manitowoc	1878, b.
Nason, Solomon L.....	Nasonville, Wood	1878.
Neavil, James H.....	Potosi, Grant	1868.
Needham, Randolph J.....	Stockbridge, Calumet	1867.
Neeves, George A.....	Grand Rapids, Wood	1872.
Neff, Danverse	Calamine, Lafayette	1876.
Nelson, Andrey G.....	Waupaca, Waupaca	1885.
Nelson, Homer	Markesan, Green Lake	1877.
Nelson, Joseph	Raymond, Racine	1857.
Nelson, Jerome	Nelsonville, Portage	1887.
Nelson, Knute	Cambridge, Dane	1868, 69.
Nelson, Peter	Racine, Racine	1892.
Nelson, Thomas L.....	Prescott, Pierce	1875.
Neuhäuser, Francis A.....	Le Roy, Dodge	1877.
Newcomb, John	Pepin, Pepin	1887.
Neville, John C.....	Green Bay, Brown	1860.
Nevell, Franklin	Paris, Kenosha	1856, 66.
Newell, James E.....	Viroqua, Vernon	1875.
Newick, Samuel	Beetown, Grant	1862.
Newman, Alfred W.....	Trempealeau, Trempealeau	1863, b.
Newman, Gideon E.....	Cooksville, Rock	1877.
Newton, Selim	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1861.
Nichols, Abner	Mineral Point, Iowa	1848.
Nichols, Archibald	Markesan, Green Lake	1848, 54, 62, 71, 72.
Nichols, Henry F. C.....	New Lisbon, Juneau	1872, 73, 79.
Nichols, Marshall C.....	Viroqua, Vernon	1883.
Nicholls, John	Trempealeau, Trempealeau	1867, 68.
Niedermann, J. C. U.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1864.
Niss, Charles, Jr.....	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1897.
Noble, Butler G.....	Whitewater, Walworth	1858.
Noble, Morgan L.....	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1849, 50.

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MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Noggle, David	Janesville, Rock	1854, 57.
Nolan, J. P.	Maple Grove, Manitowoc ..	1891.
Noll, William	Cascade, Sheboygan	1876.
Noller, George	Lake Five, Washington ..	1883.
Noon, Jeremiah	Merton, Waukesha	1856.
Norcross, Pliny	Janesville, Rock	1867, 85.
Northrop, George C.	Racine, Racine	1864.
Northrop, Samuel	Dellona, Sauk	1853.
Northrop, Stiles S.	Ogden, Rock	1861.
Norton, John E.	Sta. B. Milw'kee, Milw'kee	1901.
Norton, Nelson R.	Burlington, Racine	1854.
Notbohm, Edward C.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee ..	1895.
Noyes, David K.	Baraboo, Sauk	1856.
Nute, Benjamin	Milford, Jefferson	1849.
Nye, Frank M.	Clear Lake, Polk	1885.
Nye, William M.	Beloit, Rock	1887.
Oberman, Jacob	Milwaukee, Milwaukee ..	1865.
O'Brien, John	Milton, Monroe	1881.
Ockler, William	Muskego Center, Waukesha	1871.
O'Connor, Eugene	Watertown, Jefferson	1869.
O'Connor, Thomas	Halder, Marathon	1891.
Oddie, J. M.	Boyceville, Dunn	1885.
Oetling, Charles	Howard's Grove, Sheb'gan	1863, 71.
Officer, William	Springville, Vernon	1864, 65.
O'Flaherty, John	Morrison, Brown	1879.
O'Hara, Samuel	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1863.
Oliver, E. C.	Cedar Grove, Sheboygan ..	1889.
Ollis, John	De Forest, Dane	1878.
Olmstead, Nathan	Cottage Inn, Lafayette ..	1851, 53.
Olson, Brown	Westby, Vernon	1891.
Olson, George	Taylor, Jackson	1899.
Olson, Hans H.	Berlin, Green Lake	1897.
O'Malley, Dominick	Westport, Dane	1861.
O'Neil, William	Washburn, Bayfield	1893, 95.
O'Neil, Edward	Milwaukee, Milwaukee ..	1854, 55, b.
O'Neill, James	Black Riv. Falls, Jackson	1863.
O'Neill, James	Neillsville, Clark	1849.
O'Neill, John	Neillsville, Clark	1885.
O'Neill, John	Shullsburg, Lafayette	1882, 83.
O'Neill, Thomas	Milwaukee, Milwaukee ..	1875.
Opitz, William F.	Mequon River, Ozaukee ..	1861.
Ordway, David S.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1860.
Ormsby, James B.	Oxford, Marquette	1859.
Orton, Charles H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee ..	1866.
Orton, Harlow S.	Madison, Dane	1854, 59, 71.
Orton, Philo A.	Darlington, Lafayette	1899, 01.
O'Rourke, John	Kildare, Juneau	1863.
O'Rourke, Patrick H.	Cascade, Sheboygan	1872, b.
Osborn, A. L.	Hurley, Iron, Oneida, Vilas	1903.
Osborn, Albert K.	Iola, Waupaca	1863, 65, 66.
Osborn, Charles F.	Darlington, Lafayette	1889, 91.
Osborn, Sylvester W.	Darlington, Lafayette	1865.
Osborne, Marvin	Magnolia, Rock	1874, 75.
Osborne, Tobias G.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee ..	1851.
Ostrander, James H.	Aztalan, Jefferson	1853.
Ostrander, James W.	Jefferson, Jefferson	1873, 75, 79, 82.
Ostrander, Jared F.	Aztalan, Jefferson	1857.
Oswald, John J.	Lancaster, Grant	1891.
Overbeck, Henry Jr.	Sturgeon Bay, Door	1897, 99, 01.
Owen, David	Portage, Columbia	1877.
Owen, John W.	Racine, Racine	1901.
Owen, William	Cambria, Columbia	1865.
Packard, William P.	Racine, Racine	1880, 83.
Paddock, B. G.	La Valle, Sauk	1889.
Paddock, William	Markesan, Green Lake ..	1881.
Page, Lucius H.	Fulton, Rock	1849.
Pahl, Louis P.	Oconto, Oconto	1876.
Paine, Charles P.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee ..	1880.
Palmer, Alexander S.	Geneva, Walworth	1850.
Palmer, Cassius C.	West Salem, La Crosse ..	1869.
Palmer, Edwin	Milwaukee, Milwaukee ..	1859.

b. See list of Senators.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Pálmer, Ephraim	Edgerton, Rock	1862.
Palmer, Henry L.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1853, 60, 62, 73, b.
Palmer, John T.	Waterford, Racine	1856.
Palmer, Rodman	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa ..	1861.
Palmer, Thomas	Mayville, Dodge	1850.
Palmer, William	Logansville, Sauk	1863, 66.
Pape, A. H.	New London, Outagamie	1882, 83.
Parish, John K.	Medford, Taylor	1885.
Park, Harry J.	Spring Valley, Pierce	1901.
Parker, Charles D.	Pleasant Valley, St. Croix ..	1869, 70.
Parker, Charles H.	Beloit, Rock	1863, 69, 78.
Parker, George W.	Metomen, Fond du Lac	1855, 56.
Parker, L. Holden	Beloit, Rock	1899.
Parker, Maynard T.	Ahnapee, Kewaunee	1897.
Parker, Nathan	Hartford, Washington	1861.
Parker, Ruel	Portland, Dodge	1854.
Parkinson, Daniel M.	Willow Springs, Lafayette ..	1849.
Parkinson, J. W.	Brothertown, Calumet	1880, 93.
Parkinson, Peter, Jr.	Fayette, Lafayette	1854.
Parks, Francis G.	Eagle, Waukesha	1873.
Parks, Rufus	Waterville, Waukesha	1867.
Farry, William T.	Portage, Columbia	1881, 82, b.
Patch, Henry	Patch Grove, Grant	1853.
Patch, Horace D.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1852.
Patchin, Melvin B.	Fremont, Waupaca	1860.
Pattin, Azel W.	Neenah, Winnebago	1872.
Patterson, Andrew	Fox River, Kenosha	1835.
Patterson, Henry A.	Janesville, Rock	1873.
Paulus, C.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1895.
Peak, Uriel H.	Green Bay, Brown	1852.
Pearl, Elisha	Lisbon, Waukesha	1853.
Pease, Harlow	Waterloo, Jefferson	1858.
Pease, Spencer A.	Montello, Marquette	1865, 66, 70, 71.
Peckham, Wm. P.	Neenah, Winnebago	1874.
Pederson, Eli	Primrose, Dane	1833.
Peirce, Clarence E.	Germania, Marquette	1891, 93, b.
Peirce, Jabez	Mineral Point, Iowa	1849.
Pemberton, John	Delavan, Walworth	1878.
Pengra, Marshal H.	Juda, Green	1871, 72.
Perkins, Albert J.	Medford, Taylor	1893.
Perkins, James W.	New Chester, Adams	1885, 87.
Perkins, Nathaniel	Sauk City, Sauk	1851.
Perry, Cyrus	Waterloo, Dodge	1869.
Perry, Eli P.	New London, Waupaca	1867.
Perry, William W.	Prairie du Sac, Sauk	1872.
Persons, E. W.	De Pere, Brown	1887, b.
Persons, James H.	Plum City, Pierce	1873, 74.
Peters, Peter	Rubicon, Dodge	1861, 65.
Peters, William H.	Montello, Marquette	1878.
Peterson, Atley	Soldier's Grove, Crawford ..	1879, 80, 81, 82.
Peterson, B. S.	Waupaca, Waupaca	1903.
Peterson, C. H. M.	New Holstein, Calumet	1868, 69, 72, 81.
Peterson, John C.	Appleton, Outagamie	1879, 80.
Peterson, Halvor H.	Orfordville, Rock	1871.
Peterson, Peter N.	Amherst, Portage	1897.
Peterson, Sewall A.	Rice Lake, Barron	1893.
Petrie, Jost D.	Concord, Jefferson	1861, 67.
Petters, O. Hugo	Murone, Fond du Lac	1859.
Pettit, Paris	East Troy, Walworth	1866.
Pfaff, Frederick A.	Cross Plains, Dane	1861.
Pfunder, Frederick	Nero, Manitowoc	1880.
Phalen, Dennis T.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1891.
Phelps, A. Warren	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1874.
Phelps, Chauncy M.	Addison, Washington	1849.
Phelps, Joseph A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1852.
Phillips, Albert L.	Racine, Racine	1869, 70, b.
Phillips, Benjamin F.	Mukwa, Manitowoc	1857.
Phillips, Bradley	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1872.
Phillips, Charles H.	Lake Mills, Jefferson	1870, 76, 77, b.
Phillips, Enos M.	Big Valley, La Crosse	1863.
Phillips, John	Stevens Point, Portage	1860, 64.
Phillips, Joseph	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1866, 67, 69.
Phillips, Peter	Meeme, Manitowoc	1882.
Phillips, Sewell A.	Royalton, Waupaca	1880, 81.
Pickett, Armine	Weclaunee, Winnebago	1861.

b. See list of Senators.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Pierce, Albert H.	Monticello, Green	1859, 68.
Pierce, Humphrey	Appleton, Outagamie	1882.
Pierce, Robert W.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1883, 85.
Pierce, Solon W.	Friendship, Adams	1870, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 97.
Pierce, William A.	Sun Prairie, Dane	1852.
Pierron, William	Silver Springs, Milwaukee	1881, 91.
Pike, Alanson	Whitewater, Jefferson	1865.
Pike, Jarvis K.	Cold Spring, Jefferson	1849.
Pinkney, Bertine	Ripon, Fond du Lac	1850, b.
Piney, Silas U.	Madison, Dane	1875.
Piper, Francis V.	Pipersville, Jefferson	1883.
Piper, Jonathan	Ixonia Center, Jefferson	1865.
Place, Jacob B.	Hartford, Washington	1880.
Platto, John V. V.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1862.
Plisch, Robert	Zeigler, Marathon	1895.
Plocker, William	Fair Water, Fond du Lac	1875.
Plumer, Bradley G.	Wausau, Marathon	1866.
Plumer, Daniel L.	Wausau, Marathon	1873.
Plummer, Samuel L.	Arkansas, Pepin	1874.
Plummer, Samuel F.	Durand, Pepin	1897.
Plummer, William E.	Durand, Pepin	1891.
Poertner, Adam	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1863.
Polacheck, Charles	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1897.
Pole, Charles	Shullsburg, Lafayette	1868, 69.
Polley, Horace N.	Angusta, Eau Claire	1897, 99.
Pomrening, Herman	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1901.
Pooler, Frank	Onalaska, La Crosse	1882.
Pope, Anson W.	Janesville, Rock	1849, 61, 66.
Pope, Carl C.	Black River Falls, Jackson	1862, 63, 77, 78, b.
Poppert, George	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1885.
Porter, Hugh	Seneca, Crawford	1887, 89, 99.
Porter, James W.	Port Washington, Wash.	1853.
Porter, John L.	Pacific, Columbia	1873.
Porter, Joseph K. P.	Cooksville, Rock	1859.
Porter, Thomas	New Richmond, St. Croix	1885.
Porter, William H.	Marshall, Dane	1891.
Porth, Peter	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1874.
Post, Lorenzo L.	Weyauwega, Waupaca	1878, 79.
Potter, B. S.	West Bend, Washington	1903.
Potter, Jerome B.	Sentinel, Juneau	1869, 70.
Potter, John F.	East Troy, Walworth	1856.
Potter, John Jr.	Menasha, Winnebago	1878, 79.
Potter, Peter	Le Roy, Dodge	1857.
Potter, William D.	Cambridge, Dane	1866.
Pound, Albert E.	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa	1873.
Pound, Thaddeus C.	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa	1864, 66, 67, 69.
Powell, Abner	Mineral Point, Iowa	1869.
Powell, Henry	Mazomanie, Dane	1887.
Powell, Oliver S.	River Falls, Pierce	1870, 71, 72.
Powell, Robert T.	Indian Ford, Rock	1871.
Pover, Robert	Ozaukee, Ozaukee	1863.
Powers, David J.	Palmyra, Jefferson	1853.
Powers, Joseph	Hebron, Jefferson	1864.
Powers, Levi P.	Grand Rapids, Wood	1863.
Powers, Simeon D.	Tomah, Monroe	1862.
Powers, Simon D.	Port Washington, Wash.	1852.
Pratt, Delando	Baraboo, Sauk	1848.
Pratt, Geo. W.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1859, b.
Pratt, George E.	River Falls, Pierce	1897.
Pratt, Martin V.	Evansville, Rock	1881, 89.
Pratt, Oris	Spring Prairie, Walworth	1833.
Prentice, Wm. H.	Spring Prairie, Walworth	1849, 55, 63, b.
Prentiss, Theodore	Sheboygan, Falls, Sheb'gan	1858.
Prentiss, Wm. A.	Watertown, Jefferson	1861.
Price, David J.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1867, 68.
Price, Frederick M.	Bay View, Milwaukee	1881.
Price, William T.	Peshigo, Marinette	1901, 03.
Prickett, Harlow E.	Black River Falls, Jackson	1851, 82, b.
Priest, Daniel E.	Black River Falls, Jackson	1858.
Priestly, Chas. W.	Viroqua, Vernon	1863, 68.
Pritchard, Richard	Shullsburg, Lafayette	1885.
Prochnow, Theodore	Manchester, Green Lake	1880.
Proctor, John	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1895.
Proctor, Wm. H.	Neeah, Winnebago	1866, 67.
	Fall River, Columbia	1882.

b. See list of Senators.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Pugh, Wm. T.	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1891.
Pulcifer, Daniel H.	Shawano, Shawano	1867, 79.
Puhlman, Otto	Plymouth, Sheboygan	1873.
Pullen, Lloyd T.	Evansville, Rock	1876.
Pullen, Lloyd T.	Argyle, Lafayette	1861, 63.
Purple, Chaunce H.	Brookfield Cen., Waukesha	1854.
Putnam, Edson A.	Oakfield, Fond du Lac....	1876.
Putnam, George W.	Ash Ridge, Richland....	1872, 73.
Putnam, John D.	River Falls, Pierce	1883.
Putnam, Henry C.	Brodhead, Green	1891, 93.
Quarles, Joseph V.	Kenosha	1879, b.
Quigg, Charles E.	Tomah, Monroe	1893.
Race, John J.	Fredonia Station, Ozaukee.	1885.
Rademacher, Peter J.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1893.
Roesser, Christopher S.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1873, 80, 89.
Rahr, Reinhard	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1887.
Ramsay, George R.	Janesville, Rock	1852.
Ramsay, William H.	Ozaukee, Ozaukee	1855, 61.
Rand, Elijah K.	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1862, 63.
Randall, Alexander W.	Waukesha, Waukesha	1855.
Randall, Benjamin	Lebanon, Dodge	1848.
Rankin, Joseph	Mishicot, Manitowoc	1860.
Rankl, George	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1901, 03.
Rasmussen, Kapp E.	Rice Lake, Barron	1899, 01.
Rankin, Joseph	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1871, 72, 73, 74, b.
Rasmussen, James J.	Fort Howard, Brown	1881, 83.
Ray, Adam E.	Troy, Walworth	1851.
Ray, George A.	La Grange, Walworth	1863.
Ray, George H.	La Crosse, La Crosse	1895, 97, 99, 01, 03.
Raymond, James O.	Plover, Portage	1866.
Raymond, Shepard O.	Geneva, Walworth	1866.
Raymond, William	Belle Center, Crawford	1870.
Read, John M.	Kewaunee, Kewaunee	1881, b.
Reed, Curtis	Menasha, Winnebago	1853, 61.
Reed, Darius	Sullivan, Jefferson	1854, 56.
Reed, Dennis A.	Sturgeon Bay, Door	1865, 74.
Reed, F. M.	Necedah, Juneau	1903.
Reed, Henry	Grand Rapids, Wood	1869.
Reed, Horatio G. H.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1870.
Reed, Orson	Summit, Waukesha	1853, b.
Reed, William W.	Jefferson, Jefferson	1862, 66, 67, b.
Regan, Mathias J.	Eagle, Waukesha	1883.
Reinhardt, Henry O.	Genoa Junction, Kenosha	1897 .
Reinhardt, William	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1854.
Remington, Cyrus C.	Baraboo, Sauk	1854.
Remington, H. W.	Grand Rapids, Wood	1865.
Resch, Michael	Green Bay, Brown	1876.
Resley, Arthur	Appleton, Outagamie	1853.
Reuter, Christian	Roxbury, Dane	1891.
Reuther, Peter	Centerville, Manitowoc ..	1872.
Rewey, Jefferson W.	Rewey, Iowa	1863, 81, 82.
Reymert, James D.	{ Norway, Racine	1849, b.
	{ Milwaukee, Milwaukee ..	1857, b.
Reynolds, Benoni O.	Geneva, Walworth	1876, b.
Reynolds, Chas.	Sturgeon Bay, Door	1902.
Reynolds, James	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1857, 68.
Reynolds, James C.	Lake Geneva, Walworth ..	1885, 87, b.
Reynolds, John F.	Genoa Junction, Kenosha	1895, 97, b.
Reynolds, Joseph B.	Chilton, Calumet	1879.
Reukema, Rip	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1893, b.
Reuschlein, Francis	Burlington, Racine	1893.
Rhoda, David	Oconomowoc, Waukesha ..	1873.
Rhodes, Jonas W.	Kenosha, Kenosha	1871.
Ribble, John B.	Horicon, Dodge	1855.
Rice, Carlton E.	Sparta, Monroe	1864.
Rice, Ira A.	Waterford, Racine	1870.
Rice, John T.	Waterford, Racine	1877.
Rice, William	Morrison, Brown	1878.
	{ Shiocton, Shawano	1873.
	{ Winland, Winnebago	1854.
Richards, Daniel H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1863, 70, 71, 74, 75.

b. See list of Senators.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Richards, John F.	Tomah, Monroe	1872.
Richards, Richard	Racine, Racine	1873.
Richardson, E. D.	Geneva, Walworth	1849.
Richardson, Hamilton	Janesville, Rock	1864, b.
Richardson, John E.	Sheboygan Falls, Sheb'gan	1899.
Richardson, N. B.	Warren, Lafayette	1869.
Richardson, Silas	Waukesha, Waukesha	1863.
Richardson, William	Fairplay, Grant	1852.
Richmond, George N.	Appleton, Outagamie	1874, 75, b.
Richter, August	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1871.
Richer, Ezekiel	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1852, 53.
Rickerson, Charles	Sun Prairie, Dane	1849.
Riemer, Gustav J.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1887.
Ries, Florian J.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1877.
Ring, M. C.	Neillsville, Clark	1889, b.
Ringle, Bartholomew	Wausau, Marathon	1864, 72, 75, 76, 77.
Ringle, John	Wausau, Marathon	1879, 80, 81, 93, b.
Riordan, James	Franklin, Milwaukee	1861.
Riordan, Jeremiah	West Bend, Washington	1874.
Ripley, Henry A.	Oakfield, Fond du Lac	1899.
Risum, Otto A.	Pulcifer, Shawano	1897.
Robbins, Hamner	Platteville, Grant	1857, 58, 61, 64, 66, 67, 68.
Roberts, David	North Prairie, Waukesha	1858.
Roberts, Henry B.	Caledonia, Racine	1848.
Robertson, Robert C.	Vernon, Waukesha	1860.
Robinson, Charles D.	Green Bay, Brown	1850.
Robinson, Eli	Benton, Lafayette	1853.
Robinson, Frederick	Kenosha, Kenosha	1872, 76.
Robinson, George M.	Salem, Racine	1850.
Robinson, James	Chilton, Calumet	1853, 58, 63, 70.
Robinson, John	Francis Creek, Manitowoc	1885.
Robinson, Nathaniel S.	Neenah, Winnebago	1875.
Robinson, Thomas	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1867.
Robinson, William	Mineral Point, Iowa	1873, 74.
Robler, Hiram W.	Wycena, Columbia	1874.
Roche, Matthew	Westport, Dane	1853.
Roche, Patrick	Danville, Dodge	1877.
Rockwell, D. Henry	Oconomowoc, Waukesha	1849.
Rockwell, Reuben	Springfield, Walworth	1859.
Rodolph, Charles G.	{ Highland, Iowa	1858.
Rodolph, Theodore	{ Orion, Richland	1851, b.
Rodrian, Jacob	La Crosse, La Crosse	1868, 70.
Roe, Ole K.	Ahnapee, Kewaunee	1895.
Roe, William H.	Stoughton, Dane	1901.
Roemer, John A.	Mt. Pleasant, Racine	1853.
Roethe, Henry	Appleton, Outagamie	1873.
Roettiger, Henry, Jr.	Prairieville, Milwaukee	1869.
Rogan, Patrick	Fountain City, Buffalo	1899.
Rogan, Peter	Watertown, Jefferson	1851, 53, 55, 66.
Rogers, Asa	Watertown, Jefferson	1858, 62.
Rogers, Chas.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1875.
Rogers, E. D.	Hingham, Sheboygan	1865.
Rogers, James E.	Necedah, Juneau	1878.
Rogers, Oran	Stevens Point, Portage	1881.
Rogers, William	Cascade, Sheboygan	1860.
Rollis, Christopher J.	{ Carleton, Kewaunee	1882.
Rolph, Frederick B.	{ Kewaunee, Kewaunee	1901.
Rood, Anson	Oregon, Dane	1885.
Rood, Davenport	Monroe, Green	1864.
Rood, Lewis	{ Stevens Point, Portage	1857.
Rood, Samuel R.	{ Kilbourn City, Adams	1864, 71.
Root, Bleazer	Jefferson, Jefferson	1848.
Root, Warren L.	Hazel Green, Grant	1854.
Root, Wilbur M.	Packwaukee, Marquette	1855.
Rose, Solomon L.	Dartford, Marquette	1852.
Rosenkranz, Herman	Appleton, Outagamie	1901, 93.
Rosenkrans, Omar L.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1879, 80, 82, 87.
Rosenthal, Adolph	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1855, b.
Roskie, C. F.	Lomira, Dodge	1895.
Ross, Freeman M.	Oconomowoc, Waukesha	1891, 97.
Ross, James	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1854.
	Montello, Marquette	1881.
	Cambria, Columbia	1869.
	Madison, Dane	1865.

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MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Rossman, George P.	Ashland, Ashland	1901.
Rossman, Lewis	Phillips, Price	1891.
Rossman, Philip	Greenwood, Clark	1891.
Rowell, Mark W.	Hartland, Waukesha	1899.
Rothe, Emil	Watertown, Jefferson	1863.
Rounds, William P.	Menasha, Winnebago	1870, 71, b.
Roundy, Daniel C.	Geneva, Walworth	1864.
Rounsville, Samuel	{ Meeme, Manitowoc	1862.
	{ Sheboygan Falls, Sheb'gan	1866.
Rountree, John H.	Platteville, Grant	1863, b.
Rowe, William E.	Arena, Iowa	1869, 72, 73, 74.
Rowlands, John R.	Cambria, Columbia	1875.
Royce, Henry M.	Oconto, Oconto	1874.
Roys, Samuel H.	Stoughton, Dane	1848, 49.
Ruan, John	Oak Creek, Milwaukee	1855, 60.
Ruch, John	Boltonville, Sheboygan	1880.
Rudinski, Theodore	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1887.
Rudd, Eli O.	{ Reedsburg, Sauk	1859.
	{ Rudd's Mills, Monroe	1872.
Ruger, John	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1861.
Runals, Edmund L.	Ripon, Fond du Lac	1857, 58.
Runkel, Henry C.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1868, 69, 70.
Runkel, John	Lowell, Dodge	1873.
Rupp, Louis	Charlesburg, Calumet	1903.
Rusch, William	Herman, Dodge	1871.
Rush, John D.	Winneconne, Winnebago	1859.
Rusk, Allen	Liberty, Vernon	1878, 81.
Rusk, Jeremiah M.	Viroqua, Bad Axe	1862.
Rusk, Lycurgus J.	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa	1899.
Russell, Francis	Westfield, Marquette	1868.
Russell, Richard C.	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1864.
Rutherford, Gilbert	Lake Mills, Jefferson	1897.
Rutledge, John	Ixonia Center, Jefferson	1869.
Ryan, Hugh	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1885.
Ryan, James	Ridgeway, Iowa	1882, 83.
Ryan, John	North Andover, Grant	1899.
Ryan, Michael W.	Medford, Taylor	1899.
Ryan, Sam, Jr.	Appleton, Outagamie	1865.
Sacket, Robert S.	Berlin, Waushara	1872, b.
Safford, Truman J.	Exeter, Green	1852.
Sage, Ezra C.	New Lisbon, Juneau	1897.
Sage, Sidney A.	Western Union, Racine	1881.
Salentine, Peter	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1877.
Salisbury, Elijah C.	Union Grove, Racine	1865.
Salter, Robert	Newburg, Washington	1862.
Sampson, Bennett E.	Oakfield, Dodge	1891, 93.
Samuelson, Svend	Baton, Manitowoc	1871.
Sanborn, Alden S.	Mazomanie, Dane	1862, 63, 64, 70.
Sanborn, A. W.	Stevens Point, Portage	1885.
Sander, Jacob	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1873.
Sanders, Horace T.	Racine, Racine	1853.
Sanderson, John	Cambria, Columbia	1879.
Sanderson, Joseph	Randolph, Columbia	1895.
Sanderson, Robert B.	Poynette, Columbia	1862, 66, b.
Sanderson, Thomas	Leeds, Columbia	1871.
Sanger, Casper M.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1873.
Sarau, Christian	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1899, 01.
Sarnow, Christian	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1877, 79.
Saugestad, Oluf A.	Baldwin, St. Croix	1882.
Savage, James K.	Springville, Bad Axe	1853.
Sawyer, Hiram	Burnett, Dodge	1866.
Sawyer, Hiram W.	Hartford, Washington	1873, 74.
Sawyer, James	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1865.
Sawyer, Parker	Summit, Waukesha	1859.
Sawyer, Philetus	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1857, 61.
Sayles, Whitman	Rubicon, Dodge	1853.
Sayre, David F.	Fulton Rock	1873.
Scanlon, John	Symco, Waupaca	1879.
Schaetzl, Valentine	Menomonee Falls, Wash	1861.
Schaubs, Ernest	Brillion, Calumet	1887.
Schautz, Adam	Addison, Washington	1854, 63, b.
Schatz, Herman	Brookfield, Waukesha	1882.

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MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Schiebe, Emil P.	Hika, Manitowoc	1889.
Scheiber, Frederick	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1883.
Scheffel, John	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1869.
Schellenberg, Herman	Horn's Corners, Ozaukee	1893, 97.
Schemmhorn, W. S.	Lodi, Columbia	1867.
Scheuber, Adolph	Erfurt, Jefferson	1877.
Schoenbaum, George	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1899.
Schletz, John A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1862.
Schlichting, Bernard	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1875.
Schmidtkofer, Andrew	Calvary, Fond du Lac	1885, 87.
Schmidt, Carl H.	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1870, b.
Schmidt, Casper	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1859.
Schmidt, John	Tess Corners, Waukesha	1864, 80, 93.
Schmidtner, Louis A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1860.
Schmitz, Frederick	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1875.
Schmitz, Philip, Jr.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1891, 93.
Schultz, Henry	Williamsburg, Milwaukee	1891.
Schneider, Phillip	Barton, Washington	1866, 75, 76, 83, d.
Schoenwetter, Aug. F.	Lowell, Dodge	1885.
Schott, George	Rubicon, Dodge	1872, 76.
Schottler, Martin	Staatsville, Washington	1863, 64.
Schrage, Joseph	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1855.
Schulte, Charles	Meeker, Washington	1853.
Schwabach, John F., Jr.	South Germantown, Wash'n	1881.
Schwefel, Fred F.	Lebanon, Dodge	1855.
Schwefel, William	Lebanon, Dodge	1891, 93.
Scofield, Charles	Red River, Door	1875.
Schollard, William	Hartford, Washington	1878.
Schulze, Fred C.	Boltonville, Washington	1885, 87, 89.
Schulze, Fred	Portage, Columbia	1885.
Scott, David	Waupaca, Waupaca	1854.
Scott, James	Darlington, Lafayette	1887.
Scribner, James K.	El dorado Mills, F. du Lac	1876.
Scribner, Wiley S.	Fairfax, Grant	1866.
Seabold, John E.	Menomonee Falls, W'kesha	1881.
Seaman, Galen B.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1873.
Seamonson, William	Stoughton, Dane	1876.
Sears, Edgar	Pine River, Waushara	1867, 68.
Seaton, James W.	Potosi, Grant	1859, 60, b.
Seaver, John D.	Cooksville, Rock	1851.
Seaver, Joseph W.	Darien, Walworth	1853.
Sedgwick, David E.	Wrightstown, Brown	1880.
Seely, David J.	Elk Grove, Lafayette	1866, 67.
Segar, John A.	Johnstown, Rock	1850.
Selden, George W.	Racine, Racine	1858.
Sell, John	Addison, Washington	1856.
Sellers, Malcolm	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1850.
Selsemyer, August	Howard's Grove, Sheboyg'n	1881.
Semmann, John L.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1871, 74.
Semmonn, L.	Oak Creek, Milwaukee	1872.
Semple, Parlan	Shawano, Shawano	1869, 71.
Senn, John J.	Fountain City, Buffalo	1877, 78.
Serwe, Michael	Ashland, Fond du Lac	1875.
Sessions, Milan H.	Waupaca, Waupaca	1869, b.
Sether, Ole C.	Scandinavia, Waupaca	1897.
Seymour, Robt. T.	Lafayette, Walworth	1856.
Seymour, Silas J.	Reedsburg, Sauk	1876, 77.
Shafter, James M.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1852.
Shafter, William N.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1859.
Shannahan, Daniel	Newtonboro, Manitowoc	1863.
Sharp, Elijah M.	Delavan, Walworth	1872, 75.
Sharp, John W.	Door Creek, Dane	1858.
Sharp, Terrett C.	Elkhart Lake, Sheboygan	1883, 85.
Sharpstein, John R.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1863, b.
Shaw, Major	Hingham, Sheboygan	1872.
Shear, Thomas J.	Hillsboro, Vernon	1882, 89.
Shears, Henry	Oconomowoc, Waukesha	1850.
Sheffer, George P.	New Diggings, Lafayette	1897.
Sheldon, Thomas H.	Darlington, Lafayette	1880.
Shepard, Ashbel K.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1881.
Shepard, Charles E.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1882.
Shepard, J. L.	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboyg'n	1878.
Shepard, Leander H.	Burnett, Dodge	1877.
Sherman, Adelman	Janesville, Rock	1869, 70, 71.
Sherman, Benjamin F.	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1880, b.

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MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Sherman, John M.	Burnett, Dodge	1855.
Shibley, Jacob B.	Bassett's Station, Kenosha.	1868.
Shinnick, Thomas	Watertown, Jefferson	1867, 76.
Sholes, Charles C.	Kenosha, Kenosha	1855, b.
Sholes, C. Latham	Kenosha, Kenosha	1852, 53, b.
Short, Dennis	Theresa, Dodge	1873.
Showalter, Reuben B.	Lancaster, Grant	1887, 89.
Shufelt, Sidney A.	Omro, Winnebago	1876, 77.
Shultis, Norman	North Prairie, Waukesha	1864.
Shumway, Perley J.	Wauwautosa, Milwaukee	1848, 62.
Sidler, C. A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1903.
Siebers, Henry	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1889.
Sicker, William F.	Franklin, Sheboygan	1895, 97.
Sikes, George	Sharon, Walworth	1850.
Silkworth, Charles A.	Osseo, Trempealeau	1901.
Silverthorn, Willis C.	Wausau, Marathon	1868, 74, b.
Simon, Matthias	Ahnapee, Kewaunee	1859, 63.
Simmons, C. F.	Ripon, Fond du Lac	1889.
Simmons, Rouse	Kenosha, Kenosha	1875.
Simmons, William	Nekimi, Winnebago	1865, 66.
Simmons, Zalmon G.	Kenosha, Kenosha	1865.
Simpson, Edward B.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1879, 80, b.
Simpson, Elva	Iron Ridge, Dodge	1860.
Simpson, Philemon B.	Shullsburg, Lafayette	1853, b.
Skeels, Albert M.	Ripon, Fond du Lac	1866, 67.
Skinner, Jacob	Palmyra, Jefferson	1852.
Slade, Edwin	Glenbeulah, Sheboygan	1865.
Slade, S. Dwight	Slade's Corners, Kenosha.	1899, 01, 03.
Slaughter, George II.	Mendota, Dane	1866.
Sleyster, Roelof	Waupun, Fond du Lac	1870.
Sloan, A. Scott	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1857.
Sloan, Henry C.	Appleton, Outagamie	1881, 95.
Sloggy, Samuel	Ontario, Vernon	1885, 87.
Slowthower, Elias	Gratiot, Lafayette	1848.
Slupocki, E. J.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1889.
Small, William	Sussex, Waukesha	1880.
Smallley, Sherman E.	Cuba City, Grant	1901, 03.
Smart, Reuben D.	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1875.
Smiley, Daniel	Albany, Green	1866.
Smiley, John	Orfordville, Rock	1885.
Smith, Aaron B.	Lake Mills, Jefferson	1865.
Smith, Adam	Burke, Dane	1859.
Smith, Albert E.	Delavan, Walworth	1901, 03.
Smith, Archibald D.	Lind, Waupaca	1872.
Smith, Byron	Erin, Washington	1855.
Smith, C. E.	Randolph, Columbia	1891.
Smith, C. H.	Markesan, Green Lake	1903.
Smith, Daniel	Richmond, Walworth	1864.
Smith, Delbert K.	Big Bend, Waukesha	1895, 97.
Smith, E. C.	Markesan, Green Lake	1889, 91.
Smith, Ezekiel C.	Spring Valley, Rock	1850.
Smith, Francis	Millard, Walworth	1861.
Smith, George B.	Madison, Dane	1859, 64, 69.
Smith, George C.	Oakfield, Jefferson	1858, 59.
Smith, George H.	Galesville, Trempealeau	1882.
Smith, Heber	Watertown, Jefferson	1860.
Smith, Henry	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1878.
Smith, Hiram	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan	1871.
Smith, Horatio N.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1850, b.
Smith, Ira P.	Mishicot, Manitowoc	1881.
Smith, Jesse	{ Vernon, Waukesha	1854.
	{ Dodge's Corners, Waukesha	1866, 67.
Smith, Jonathan J.	Barron, Barron	1895, 97.
Smith, J. M.	Mineral Point, Iowa	1892.
Smith, John	Caledonia, Racine	1854.
Smith, John A.	Glenbeulah, Sheboygan	1863.
Smith, John A.	Geneva, Walworth	1868, 69.
Smith, L. H.	Arlington, Columbia	1891.
Smith, Lindsey J.	Troy Center, Walworth	1881.
Smith, Perry H.	Appleton, Outagamie	1855, 58, 59, b.
Smith, Philip M.	{ Janneys, Richland	1874.
	{ Richland Center, Richland	1873.
Smith, Richard M.	Mineral Point, Iowa	1856.
Smith, Samuel W.	Markesan, Green Lake	1863.

b. See list of Senators.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Smith, Winfield	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1872.
Smith, William	La Crosse, La Crosse	1889.
Smith, William E.	Fox Lake, Dodge	1851, 71, b.
Smith, William H.	Eau Galle, Dunn	1863.
Smelker, R. E.	Dodgeville, Iowa	1903.
Smoke, David	Two Rivers, Manitowoc.....	1864, 66, 68.
Sneddin, John	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1899.
Snover, David G.	Eagle, Waukesha	1863.
Snover, John C.	Eagle, Waukesha	1851.
Solon, John	Richwood, Dodge	1872.
Solon, T. F.	Richwood, Dodge	1887, 89.
Soltwedel, Henry J.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1899, 01.
Sorge, Henry	Reedsburg, Sauk	1895.
Spafard, Simeon W.	Geneva, Walworth	1854.
Spaulding, Benjamin B.	Arcade, Marquette	1850.
Spaulding, Hiland J.	Vienna, Dane	1895.
Spaulding, Joseph	Harmony, Rock	1854, 63.
Spense, Thomas W.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1877, 79.
Spenseley, James	Mineral Point, Iowa	1866.
Spiering, Henry	Mayville, Dodge	1873, 83, 87.
Spooner, John C.	Hudson, St. Croix	1872.
Spooner, Wyman	Elkhorn, Walworth	1850, 51, 57, 61, b.
Spoor, Gardner	Aztalan, Jefferson	1865.
Spottswood, James K.	Hazel Green, Grant	1860.
Sprague, Burr	1 Brodhead, Green	1880, 81.
	1 Orfordville, Rock	1868.
Spratt, George	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan	1857, 01.
Squires, Joel C.	Platteville, Grant	1870, b.
Staats, Adam	Staatsville, Washington ...	1852.
Stack, John M.	Mitchell, Fond du Lac	1893.
Stafford, Amos W.	Geneva, Walworth	1872.
Stamm, Godfrey	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1862.
Stanchfield, Samuel B.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1855, b.
Stanley, Charles A.	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa	1895, 97.
Stanley, Wm. S., Jr.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1881, 82, b.
Stannard, Erastus W.	Greenbush, Sheboygan	1860.
Stanton, Horace	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1861.
Staples, King G.	Iron River, Bayfield	1897.
Stapleton, Richard F.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1877.
Stark, Joshua	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1856.
Stark, William H.	1 Tiffany, Rock	1867, 78.
	1 Shopiere, Rock	1858.
Starks, Argalus W.	Baraboo, Sauk	1862, 63, 64, 65, b.
Starr, William	Ripon, Fond du Lac	1863, 64.
Stearns, D. Manfield	Elkhorn, Walworth	1876.
Stebbins, De Wayne	Ahnapee, Door	1873, b.
Stebbins, Harrison	Union, Rock	1853.
Steele, John	Alderley, Dodge	1851.
Steever, Mitchell	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1858.
Steffen, Francis	Hortonville, Outagamie ...	1878, 79.
Steiger, Emil H.	Fremont, Waupaca	1899, 01.
Stemper, John B.	Oak Creek, Milwaukee	1873.
Sternwald, Daniel	Adell, Sheboygan	1887.
Steinfort, Casper H.	Lake Mills, Jefferson	1873.
Steiner, John	Woodland, Dodge	1858.
Stephens, David	Madison, Dane	1889.
Stephens, John	Waukesha, Waukesha	1885.
Stephens, Thomas G.	Hazel Green, Grant	1873.
Stephenson, Isaac	Marinette, Marinette	1866, 68.
Stephenson, Joseph	Meeme, Manitowoc	1861.
Sterling, Levi	Mineral Point, Iowa	1853, b.
Sterling, Timothy B.	Iron Ridge, Dodge	1852.
Sterling, William T.	Mt. Sterling, Crawford	1848, 50.
Stevens, Charles	Janesville, Rock	1853.
Stevens, Chase A.	La Crosse, La Crosse	1855.
Stevens, Daniel B.	Cassville, Grant	1832.
Stevens, E. Ray	Madison, Dane	1901.
Stevens, Ezra B.	Sturgeon Bay, Door	1857, 62.
Stevens, G. P.	Tomah, Monroe	1903.
Stevens, Henry	Caledonia Center, Racine	1864, b.
	1 Enterprise, Vernon	1876.
	1 Newton, Vernon	1889.
Stevenson, John	Ft. Atkinson, Jefferson	1850, b.
Stewart, Alva	Richmond, Walworth	1887.

b. See list of Senators.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Stewart, Donald	Delavan, Walworth	1882, 83.
Stillman, Ellicott R.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1895.
Stock, Frederick	Mequon, Washington	1851.
Stocking, Hobart M.	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1876, 89.
Stoddard, Thomas B.	La Crosse, La Crosse	1862.
Stoddard, John	Fox Lake, Dodge	1889.
Stone, Eliphalet S.	Summit, Waukesha	1872.
Stone, Glenville W.	Winoski, Sheboygan	1887.
Stone, Jesse	Watertown, Jefferson	1880, 82, 97.
Stonewall, John M.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1862.
Stoppenbach, Joseph	Jefferson, Jefferson	1891.
Stowers, Charles H.	Tustin, Waushara	1874.
Strachan, John	Mineral Point, Iowa	1872.
Strasser, Leopold	Stockbridge, Calumet	1885.
Strockewald, Gustave	Hartford, Washington	1859.
Strong, E. A.	Ashland, Ashland	1903.
Strong, George	Hudson, St. Croix	1887.
Strong, Luman M.	Highland, Iowa	1882.
Strong, Marshall M.	Racine, Racine	1849.
Strong, Moses M.	Mineral Point, Iowa	1850.
Strong, Nathaniel	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1887.
Strong, Rolin M.	Beloit, Rock	1848.
Struve, Franz G. L.	Reedsburg, Sauk	1866.
Stuntz, A. C.	Helenville, Jefferson	1863.
Stuntz, George R.	Bayfield, Bayfield	1865.
Sturdevant, Lafayette M.	Superior City, Douglas	1862.
Sturtevant, Charles H.	Neillsville, Clark	1899, 01.
Sueflow, Frank W.	Delavan, Walworth	1863.
Sugden, Thomas	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1893.
Sullivan, Andrew	North Prairie, Waukesha ..	1849, 52, 57.
Sullivan, John	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1849.
Sumner, John	Ten Mile Lake, Milwaukee ..	1868.
Sutton, John	Baraboo, Sauk	1860.
Swain, George G.	Milford, Jefferson	1860.
Swain, James A.	Kilbourn City, Sauk	1879, 71.
Swain, Almon A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1859.
Swart, Alfred L.	Oak Center, Fond du Lac ..	1878.
Swart, John B.	Plymouth, Sheboygan	1883.
Sweeting, Charles W.	Black Earth, Dane	1857, b.
Swenholt, Jonas	Clark's Mills, Manitowoc ..	1887.
Sylvester, Daniel R.	Shawano, Shawano	1901.
Szmarek, J. H.	Castle Rock, Grant	1877.
	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1903.
Tallmadge, Isaac S.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac ..	1853, 54.
Tanner, Samuel	Westfield, Marquette	1882, 83.
Tarbell, Samuel E.	Woodworth, Kenosha	1869.
Tarr, Joseph M.	Tunnel City, Monroe	1865.
Tarrant, George	Durand, Pepin	1881.
Tarrant, Henry	Janesville, Rock	1889, 91.
Tarrell, R. E.	Darlington, Lafayette	1903.
Tate, George B.	Viola, Richland	1887.
Tate, George H.	Viola, Richland	1882.
Tate, J. Henry	Viroqua, Vernon	1873.
Taylor, Allen	Hazel Green, Grant	1885, 56, 57, 62, 64.
Taylor, Anson H.	Muskegon, Waukesha	1880.
Taylor, Chas. S.	Barron, Barron	1885, 87, b.
Taylor, Christopher L.	Malden Rock, Pierce	1876.
Taylor, David	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1883, b.
Taylor, George W.	Marinette, Marinette	1895, 97.
Taylor, Horatio T.	Racine, Racine	1863.
Taylor, James A.	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa ..	1881, 83, 91.
Taylor, Jonathan	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1887.
Taylor, William R.	Cottage Grove, Dane	1855, b.
Temple, Charles S.	Darien, Walworth	1876.
Temple, Marsena	Newport, Sauk	1861.
Tenney, Horace A.	Madison, Dane	1887.
Terhune, William F.	Viroqua, Bad Axe	1884.
Terrill, Richard	Dane Station, Dane	1887.
Terrens, N.	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1903.
Tester, John A.	Alma, Buffalo	1883.
Textor, Clinton	Medford, Taylor	1891.
Thalacker, August	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1895.

b. See list of Senators.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Thayer, J. B.	River Falls, Pierce	1885.
Thayer, Lyman W.	Ripon, Fond du Lac	1893, b.
Thayer, Mason A.	Sparta, Monroe	1882.
Theisen, Mathias	Roxbury, Dane	1879.
Thelen, Michael	Ashford, Fond du Lac.....	1879.
Thiessenhusen, Reinhold ..	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1899, 01, 03.
Thomas, Amos	Wauwatosa, Milwaukee	1889.
Thomas, Charles G.	Sextonville, Richland	1883, 85.
Thomas, Horatio S.	{ Moundville, Marquette ...	1856.
	{ Briggsville, Marquette ...	1862, 63.
Thomas, Jesse	Green Lake, Green Lake... ..	1859.
Thomas, John E.	Sheboygan Falls, Sheb'gan ..	1862.
Thomas, John H.	Berlin City, Waushara	1875.
Thomas, John L. V.	Beloit, Rock	1854.
Thomas, John W.	Anson, Chippewa	1895, 97, 99, 01.
Thomas, Joseph M.	Lone Rock, Richland	1869, 78, 79.
Thomas, Major J.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac ..	1854, 57.
Thomas, Ormsby B.	Prairie du Chien, Crawford ..	1862, 65, 67, b.
Thomas, Phillip W.	Mineral Point, Iowa	1853.
Thomas, Salmon	Darien, Waiworth	1856.
Thomas, William H.	Lisbon, Waukesha	1849, 61.
Thomas, William H.	Sumner, Trempealeau	1866.
Thompson, Alexander M. ..	Janesville, Rock	1868, 69.
Thompson, Ambrose	Seneca, Crawford	1891.
Thompson, Charles	Monticello, Green	1857.
Thompson, George P.	Cross Plains, Dane	1855, 56.
Thompson, Henry M.	Mosinee, Marathon	1897.
Thompson, Jared, Jr.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1865.
Thompson, Monroe	Fox Lake, Dodge	1848.
Thompson, Samuel	Hartland, Waukesha	1862, 66.
Thompson, Thornton	Rio, Columbia	1869.
Thompson, T. G.	Cambridge, Dane	1903.
Thompson, William	Oconomowoc, Waukesha ..	1860.
Thoreson, S.	Grantsburg, Burnett	1903.
Thorne, Gerret T.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac ..	1871, b.
Thornton, Oliver W.	Marshall, Dane	1873.
Thornton, Thomas	Clark's Mills, Manitowoc ..	1864, 77, 78.
Thorp, Adelbert D.	Sturgeon Bay, Door	1882.
Thorp, Hermon S.	Bristol, Racine	1849, b.
Tichenor, Vernon	Waukesha, Waukesha	1869.
Tilton, Hezekiah C.	Allen's Grove, Walworth... ..	1865.
Tiernay, John H.	Waunakee, Dane	1880.
Timlin, T. F.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1903.
Tinker, James	Dover, Racine	1851.
Tisch, Charles	Nero, Kewaunee	1877, 78.
Tish, William	Mishicot, Manitowoc	1876.
Toay, John	Mineral Point, Iowa	1852, 54, 59.
Tobey, John William	Neeah, Winnebago	1887.
Tobin, John	Granville, Milwaukee	1854, 56.
Tobin, Thomas	Five Mile House, Milw'kee ..	1873.
Toldnaag, Patrick	Erin, Washington	1849.
Toll, John C.	Cedar Creek, Washington... ..	1851.
Tolfson, Gunnuf	Mt. Vernon, Dane	1868.
Tompkins, William F.	Janesville, Rock	1850, 51.
Topliff, Alfred	East Hamden, Columbia ..	1854, 55.
Torbert, William M.	Hudson, St. Croix	1854.
Torgerson, Ole	Perry, Dane	1871.
Tormey, James	Tomah, Monroe	1891.
Totten, Henry	Waukesha, Waukesha	1870.
Toutey, Michael J.	Morrison, Brown	1877.
Tousley, Wilber H.	Jefferson, Jefferson	1870.
Tower, Thomas W.	Towerville, Crawford	1859.
Townsend, A. A.	Shullsburg, Lafayette	1855.
Townsend, Elijah C.	Shullsburg, Lafayette	1860, 61.
Townsend, Lucius B.	Nepeskuun, Winnebago	1856.
Townsend, Thomas J.	Winnebago, Winnebago	1849.
Tracy, Daniel	Osman, Manitowoc	1887.
Tracy, John	Appleton, Outagamie	1891, 93.
Train, James G.	Merrimack, Sauk	1877.
Trask, George W.	Winneconne, Winnebago ..	1868, 69.
Treat, C. Mortimer	Ogden, Rock	1863.
Treat, Nathaniel B.	Monroe, Green	1895, 97.
Tregaskis, Richard	Mineral Point, Iowa	1851.
Treleven, Daniel D.	Byron, Fond du Lac.....	1880.

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MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Tripp, J. Stephen S.	Sauk City, Sauk	1862.
Tripp, Roswell H.	Hingham, Sheboygan	1881.
Tripp, William H.	Janesville, Rock	1857.
Trow, Alvin S.	Merrillan, Jackson	1881.
Troy, Cyrus	Monticello, Green	1880, 81.
True, John M.	Baraboo, Sauk	1897, 99.
Truell, David	Lyndon Station, Juneau	1877.
Truesdell, Gideon	Kenosha, Kenosha	1867.
Trumbull, John D.	Maiden Rock, Pierce	1867.
Trumer, Marcus	Rubicon, Dodge	1871.
Tucker, Frank T.	Omro, Winnebago	1893, 97.
Turk, Peter	Mequon, Washington	1849.
Turley, John B.	Cassville, Grant	1852.
Turner, A. J.	Portage, Columbia	1863, 64, 66, 69.
Turner, Eugene S.	Grafton, Washington	1850.
Turner, Henry	Appleton, Outagamie	1866.
Turner, John	Mauston, Juneau	1859.
Turner, Peter H.	Palmyra, Jefferson	1848.
Turner, William A. D.	Ripon, Fond du Lac	1883.
Tuttle, William S.	New Fane, Fond du Lac	1858.
Tweedy, John H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1853.
Uecke, John	Seymour, Outagamie	1895.
Upham, Calvin H.	Racine, Racine	1862.
Upson, Salmon	Kenosha, Kenosha	1860.
Utley, William L.	Racine, Racine	1851, 52, b.
Utt, Adelbert L.	Platteville, Grant	1895, 97.
Utt, Henry	Platteville, Grant	1865.
Valentine, Charles L.	Janesville, Rock	1901, 03.
Vance, David	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1876, 77.
Vander Cook, T. E.	Newburg, Washington	1860.
Van der Heiden, Ant.	Wrightstown, Brown	1893.
Vandercook, G. E.	Spencer, Marathon	1859.
Vanderpool, Abram	Waterloo, Jefferson	1850.
Vanderpool, William A.	Vernon, Waukesha	1862.
Van Norstrand, A. H.	Jefferson, Jefferson	1852, 55.
Van Ostrand, De W. C.	Ripon, Fond du Lac	1865.
Van Schaick, Isaac W.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1873, 75, b.
Van Steenwyk, Gysbert.	Kilbourn City, Columbia	1859, b.
Van Valkenberg, R. B.	Greenbush, Sheboygan	1867.
Van Vliet, Peter	Caledonia, Racine	1851.
Van Vliet, Leonard S.	Caledonia Center, Racine	1859.
Van Walters, William	West Salem, La Crosse	1877.
Van Wie, Abraham H.	Cascade, Sheboygan	1858.
Varbeck, S. F.	Lodi, Columbia	1903.
Vaughan, Alanson B.	Union, Rock	1848.
Vaughan, John	Racine, Racine	1865.
Vaughn, David	Bangor, La Crosse	1837.
Vaughn, Samuel S.	Bayfield, Bayfield	1871.
Vilas, Levi B.	Madison, Dane	1855, 68, 73.
Vilas, Wm. F.	Madison, Dane	1885.
Vincent, Edward	Milton, Rock	1851, 59.
Vincent, George R.	Tomah, Monroe	1879.
Vincent, Louis	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa	1877.
Vincent, William J.	St. Croix Falls, Polk	1843.
Vineyard, James R.	Platteville, Grant	1849.
Vinton, James E.	Albany, Green	1858.
Virgin, Noah H.	Platteville, Grant	1848, 55.
Vits, Henry	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1878.
Vivina, John H.	Mineral Point, Iowa	1862, 63.
Vliet, Jasper	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1855.
Vogel, Frederick	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1874.
Vogenitz, William	Cedarburg, Ozaukee	1856.
Vogt, Henry	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1887.
Vollmar, James	West Bend, Washington	1857, 59.
Voorhees, Samuel W.	Sharon, Walworth	1857.
Vosburgh, John B.	Richmond (Ill.), Kenosha	1882.
Vredenbergh, Peter	Winneconne, Winnebago	1883.
Wadsworth, H. L.	River Falls, St. Croix	1867.
Wadsworth, James	Darlington, Lafayette	1862.

b. See list of Senators.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Wagner, Ferdinand	Watertown, Jefferson	1859.
Wagner, John C.	Watertown, Dodge	1863.
Wagner, Joseph	Racine, Racine	1899.
Waite, David H.	Marshfield, Fond du Lac	1856, 58, 66, 67, 68, 71, b.
Wakefield, Josephus	Princeton, Marquette	1857.
Wakeley, Eleazer	Fremont, Waupaca	1882.
Wakeley, Solomous	Madison, Dane	1867, b.
Waldo, Charles	Whitewater, Walworth	1855, 57.
Waldorf, Jesse	Kingston, Green Lake	1851.
Walker, Charles H.	Platteville, Grant	1859.
Walker, Geo. H.	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1856, 57.
Walker, Jabez K.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1851.
Walker, Lyman	East Oasis, Waushara	1876, 77.
Wallace, Levi	Kewaunee, Kewaunee	1855, b.
Waller, Nathan P.	Oil City, Monroe	1855.
Wall, Edward C.	West Salem, La Crosse	1863, 69.
Wall, John A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1878, 79.
Wall, Thomas	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1853.
Wall, William	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1873, 76, 77, b.
Wallber, Emil	Oshkosh, Winnebago	1879, 80, 81.
Wallihan, Orlando F.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1872.
Wallrich, M. J.	Footville, Rock	1872.
Walsh, Michael P.	Shawano, Shawano	1903.
Walsh, Patrick	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1853, 85.
Walter, Joseph	Hales' Corners, Milwaukee	1868, b.
Walters, Aaron	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1859.
Walther, George H.	Foster, Fond du Lac	1857, 72.
Walvoord, Henry	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1876.
Walworth, John	Cedar Grove, Sheboygan	1855.
Wannemaker, Samuel L.	Richland Center, Richland	1863, 64.
Ward, William T.	Boscobel, Crawford	1877.
Warden, A. F.	Hustisford, Dodge	1850.
Ware, James F.	Plymouth, Sheboygan	1891.
Warner, Clement E.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1880, 81, 83, b.
Warner, Francis L.	Windsor, Dane	1883, b.
Warner, Henry M.	Deansville, Dane	1882.
Warner, Herman	Cottage Grove, Dane	1848.
Warner, Jared	Racine, Racine	1858.
Warner, M. J.	Patch Grove, Grant	1861.
Warner, William S.	Elk Creek, Trempealeau	1891.
Warner, William S.	Lamartine, Fond du Lac	1869.
Warren, Deway K.	Appleton, Outagamie	1878.
Warren, George	Delafield, Waukesha	1848.
Warren, Parker	Clintonville, Waupaca	1883.
Warren, Stephen	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1849.
Washburn, Benjamin F.	Delafield, Waukesha	1855.
Washburn, George H.	Excelsior, Richland	1875.
Washburn, James	Millville, Grant	1866.
Washburn, Leroy M.	Buck Creek, Richland	1882.
Washburn, William H.	Sturgeon Bay, Door	1876.
Wason, Robert, Jr.	Pewaukee, Waukesha	1879.
Waste, Eli	Granville, Milwaukee	1849.
Waterbury, Chester N.	Sparta, Monroe	1874, 75, 80.
Waterbury, James I.	Roxbury, Dane	1859.
Waterman, H. W.	Prairie du Sac, Sauk	1867, 68.
Watrous, Jerome A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1902.
Watrous, John S.	Black River Falls, Jackson	1867, 68.
Watrous, William F.	La Pointe, La Pointe	1850.
Watson, Charles	Charlestown, Calumet	1862.
Watson, J. W.	Washburn, Grant	1880.
Watts, James	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1889, 91.
Weag, Frederick A.	Granville, Milwaukee	1864, 71.
Weatherby, John	Waterford, Racine	1860, 65.
Weaver, Richard	Hustisford, Dodge	1867.
Weaver, Richard	Lisbon, Waukesha	1856.
Weaver, Thomas	Sussex, Waukesha	1878, b.
Webb, Henry G.	Pewaukee, Waukesha	1865.
Webb, William C.	Wautoma, Waushara	1861, b.
Webster, Enoch	Wautoma, Waushara	1858, 62, 63, 64.
Webster, Hiram W.	Amherst, Portage	1863.
Webster, Samuel E.	Omro, Winnebago	1879, 80.
Webster, William E.	Danville, Dodge	1897.
Wedig, Joseph	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1854.
	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1865, 67, 68, 75, 76, 77.

b. See list of Senators.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Weeden, George W.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1872, 83.
Weeks, George	Columbus, Dane	1877.
Weeks, Thompson D.	Whitewater, Walworth	1867, b.
Weeks, Thomas S.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1874.
Wehrle, Gottlieb	Fennimore, Grant	1874.
Weil, Barnch S.	West Bend, Washington	1852, 80.
Weil, Henry	Scotsville, Wash.	1871, 72, 73, b.
Weil, Paul A.	West Bend, Washington	1850.
Weiss, Gottlieb E.	Richfield, Washington	1858.
Weiler, John W.	Root Creek, Milwaukee	1865.
Welch, Charles H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1873.
Welch, David E.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1897.
Welch, Ebenezer S.	Baraboo, Sauk	1874, 75, b.
Wells, Charles D.	Neenah, Winnebago	1855.
Wells, Jabez H.	Tomah, Monroe	1876.
Wells, John M.	Portage, Columbia	1899.
Wentworth, Robert B.	Prairieville, Waukesha	1849.
Werheim, George	Juneau, Dodge	1857.
Wery, Joseph	Wausau, Marathon	1895, 99.
Wescott, Ezra	Darbellay, Dewaunee	1859.
Wescott, Jefferson F.	Skinner, Green	1863.
Wescott, Marion	Farmer's Grove, Green	1869.
Wescott, Walter S.	Shawano, Shawano	1885.
West, Abram	Monroe, Green	1860, 63, b.
West, Edmund A.	Reedsburg, Sauk	1857.
West, Francis H.	Monroe, Green	1859, b.
West, Henry C.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1874, b.
West, Samuel C.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1853.
West, Thomas	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1869.
Westby, Thomas C.	Raymond, Racine	1853, 54.
Westfahl, F. C.	Emerald Grove, Rock	1860.
Whedon, Milo M.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1903.
Wheeler, Ezra	Ozaukee, Ozaukee	1854.
Wheeler, Freeman M.	Berlin, Green Lake	1853.
Wheeler, Gur	Nanauapa, Fond du Lac	1863.
Wheeler, Nathaniel	Janesville, Rock	1864.
Wheeler, Nelson	Richland Center, Richland	1854.
Wheeler, William E.	Humboldt, Sauk	1859.
Wheeler, William G.	Beloit, Rock	1859, 60.
Wheelihan, W. Peter	Janesville, Rock	1897, 99.
Whelan, J. W.	Necedah, Juneau	1893.
Whipple, Cephas	Mondovi, Buffalo	1859, b.
Whirry, William T.	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan	1865.
White, Charles	Randolph, Columbia	1855.
White, Elias N.	Caloma, Waushara	1859.
White, James	Burlington, Racine	1874, 75, 76.
White, James S.	Randolph Lake, Sheboygan	1878.
White, Jarvis	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1871.
White, Joseph	South Superior, Douglas	1897.
White, Julius	Cottage Inn, Lafayette	1855, 57, 63.
White, Obadiah J.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1849.
White, Richard	Monroe, Green	1861.
White, Samuel A.	Lamberton, Milwaukee	1865.
White, A.	Ozaukee, Ozaukee	1857.
Whiting, Anderson	Whitewater, Walworth	1871, 72.
Whiting, A. Chapin	Fulton, Rock	1903.
Whiting, Warren	Richmond, Walworth	1854, 60.
Whitesides, Ninian E.	Ladoga, Fond du Lac	1867.
Whitesides, C. M.	Ladoga, Fond du Lac	1859.
Whitford, William C.	Belmont, Lafayette	1843.
Whitson, Edward W.	Sawyer, Door	1891.
Whitton, Charles B.	Milton, Rock	1868.
Whitton, David	Tomahawk, Lincoln	1904, 03.
Whittlesey, Asaph	Ashippun, Dodge	1851.
Widule, Christian	Brandon, Fond du Lac	1874.
Wiegand, O. O.	Bayfield, Bayfield	1860.
Wilbor, John B.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1879, b.
Wilcox, Alonzo	Shawano, Shawano	1891.
Wilcox, Chester G.	Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac	1857.
Wilcox, Edgar	Spring Green, Sauk	1863, 64.
Wilcox, Randall	De Pere, Brown	1880.
Wiley, John	Byron, Fond du Lac	1864.
	De Pere, Brown	1853, 67, 69.
	Shawano, Shawano	1860.

b. See list of Senators.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Wilkie, Henry F.	Verona, Dane	1895.
Willard, Andrew	Beaver Dam, Dodge	1866.
Willard, Gustavus A.	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1873.
Willard, Horace B.	Lake Mills, Jefferson	1861.
Willard, Josiah F.	Janesville, Rock	1849.
Williams, Billie	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1866.
Williams, Cornelius	Bristol, Kenosha	1880.
Williams, David	Springfield, Walworth	1857.
Williams, De Witt C.	Fox Lake, Dodge	1880.
Williams, D. R. W.	Werner, Juneau	1862.
Williams, Edward C.	Elba, Dodge	1858.
Williams, Edwin A.	Neenah, Winnebago	1899, 01.
Williams, George J.	Hartford, Washington	1865.
Williams, John D.	Shullsburg, Lafayette	1850.
Williams, John K.	Lowell, Dodge	1857, 61.
Williams, Joseph C.	Fox Lake, Dodge	1901.
Williams, Nelson	Stoughton, Dane	1868, b.
Williams, O. T.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1891.
Williams, Orrin J.	New Richmond, St. Croix	1893, 95.
Williams, Roger	Hillsborough, Vernon	1879.
Williams, S. G.	Cambria, Columbia	1903.
Williams, Thos. E.	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1885.
Williams, William M.	Oak Creek, Milwaukee	1882.
Williston, George H.	Janesville, Rock	1895.
Willot, Joseph, Jr.	Manitowoc, Manitowoc	1899, 01, 03.
Willy, Theophilus A.	Appleton, Outagamie	1899, b.
Willmont, Henry V. R.	Newberg, Washington	1870.
Wilson, Agesilaus O.	Janesville, Rock	1893.
Wilson, DeWitt C.	Sparta, Monroe	1866, b.
Wilson, Robert	Dodgeville, Iowa	1862.
Wilson, Robert D.	North Bend, Jackson	1880.
Wilson, William K.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1851, b.
Wiltse, Cadwallader J.	Chippewa Falls, Chippewa	1876.
Winans, George	Waukesha, Waukesha	1889.
Winans, John	Janesville, Rock	1874, 82, 87, 91.
Wing, Alonzo	Jefferson, Jefferson	1851.
Winkler, Carl	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1861.
Winkler, Frederick C.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1872.
Winslow, Joseph	Fort Atkinson, Jefferson	1869.
Winsor, Horatio S.	Elkhorn, Walworth	1865.
Winter, Charles A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1895.
Winter, Hermann H.	Watertown, Jefferson	1860.
Winter, Michael	Adell, Sheboygan	1864.
Wipf, Jacob	Iola, Waupaca	1889, 93.
Wipperman, Herman C.	Grand Rapids, Wood	1895, 97, b.
Wipperman, William	Mosel, Sheboygan	1856.
Wirth, Philip M.	Green Bay, Brown	1883.
Wirtz, Michael	Summit, Fond du Lac	1878.
Withee, Nathan H.	Neillsville, Clark	1879, 80.
Woelz, Christian	Green Bay, Brown	1872.
Wolfinger, Joseph	Dundas, Calumet	1895, 97.
Wolf, Louis	Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan	1864, 74, 76, b.
Wolfe, Hubert	Greenville, Outagamie	1895.
Wolff, Julius	Rhine, Sheboygan	1866.
Wolff, George W.	Rhine, Sheboygan	1895, 97.
Woller, Albert	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1895, 97.
Woller, Frank E.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1889.
Wolter, Bernard C.	Appleton, Outagamie	1897.
Wood, Albert	Quincy, Adams	1860.
Wood, Alson	Waukau, Winnebago	1872, 73.
Wood, David E.	Manchester, Calumet	1850.
Wood, Joseph	Grand Rapids, Marathon	1856.
Wood, Louis N.	Walworth, Walworth	1852.
Wood, Uriah	Brandon, Fond du Lac	1878.
Woodard, Lester	Pardeeville, Columbia	1878.
Woodman, Cyrus	—, Iowa	1862.
Woodman, William W.	Farmington, Jefferson	1853, 56, b.
Woods, Alexander	Hillsboro, Vernon	1866.
Woodworth, Elias, Jr.	Bristol, Racine	1848.
Wooster, Henry S.	Clinton, Rock	1865, 66.
Worth, Arthur W.	Lancaster, Grant	1848.
Worthington, Denison	Summit, Waukesha	1852, 54, b.
Woyceichowski, Albert	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1899.
Wright, Charles S.	Racine, Racine	1854.

b. See list of Senators.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Names.	Post-office Address and County Represented.	Sessions.
Wright, George	Mt. Horeb, Dane	1863, 64.
Wright, Hiram A.	Prairie du Chien, Crawford	1853, b.
Wright, Jarvis T.	Sturgeon Bay, Door	1877.
Wright, Lucius W.	Monticello, Green	1867.
Wroe, William H. H.	Medina, Outagamie	1872.
Wunderly, Edward	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1848.
Wyatt, Henry H.	Starr, Vernon	1877.
Wylie, George	Leeds, Columbia	1897, 99.
Yaakey, David C.	Bloomington, Vernon	1880.
Yawkey, Cyrus C.	Hazelhurst, Oneida	1895.
York, Henry D.	Hazel Green, Grant	1850, 53, 58.
Yorkey, John H.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1897.
Yorty, Andrew J.	Brandon, Fond du Lac	1872.
Youmans, Henry A.	Mukwonago, Waukesha	1861.
Young, Ephraim W.	Prairie du Sac, Sauk	1860.
Young, James S.	Stevens Point, Portage	1859.
Young, John	Black Hawk, Sauk	1873.
Young, John H.	Eau Claire, Eau Claire	1901.
Young, Milas K.	Cassville, Grant	1854, b.
Young, Robert R.	Wyalusing, Grant	1849.
Young, William H.	Oconto, Oconto	1885.
Youngs, David	Ahnapee, Kewaunee	1867.
Zabel, C. A. M.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1882.
Zander, Peter	Cross Plains, Dane	1876.
Zander, William	Larabee, Manitowoc	1879.
Zautcke, Frederick A.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1870, 76.
Ziemann, William	Horicon, Dodge	1877.
Zetteler, Frederick T.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1864, 75.
Ziller, Carl	Sheboygan, Sheboygan	1863, 64.
Zimmerman, Adolph	Mequon, Washington	1848.
Zimmerman, Phillip	Mequon River, Ozaukee	1870, 73, 74.
Zimmerman, J. Conrad	Germantown, Washington	1854, 59.
Zinn, August	New Glarus, Green	1887.
Zorn, Charles R.	Milwaukee, Milwaukee	1859, 01.
	Kiel, Manitowoc	1873, 74, 76.

b. See list of Senators.

SPEAKERS OF THE ASSEMBLY.

1848—1903.

Legislature.	Names.	Counties.	Date.
1	Ninian E. Whitesides	Lafayette	1848
2	Harrison C. Hobart	Sheboygan	1849
3	Moses M. Strong	Iowa	1850
4	Frederick W. Horn	Washington	1851
5	James M. Shafter	Sheboygan	1852
6	Henry L. Palmer	Milwaukee	1853
7	Frederick W. Horn	Ozaukee	1854
8	Charles C. Scholes	Kenosha	1855
9	William Hull	Grant	1856
10	Wyman Spooner	Walworth	1857
11	Frederick S. Lovell	Kenosha	1858
12	William P. Lyon	Racine	1859
13	William P. Lyon	Racine	1860
14	Amasa Cobb	Iowa	1861
15	James W. Beardsley	Pierce	1862
16	J. Allen Barber	Grant	1863
17	William W. Field	Grant	1864
18	William W. Field	Grant	1865
19	Henry D. Barron	Polk	1866
20	Angus Cameron	La Crosse	1867
21	Alexander M. Thomson	Rock	1868
22	Alexander M. Thomson	Rock	1869
23	James M. Bingham	Jefferson	1870
24	William E. Smith	Dodge	1871
25	Daniel Hall	Jefferson	1872
26	Henry D. Barron	Polk	1873
27	Gabe Bouck	Winnebago	1874
28	Frederick W. Horn	Ozaukee	1875
29	Sam S. Fifield	Ashland	1876
30	John B. Cassoday	Rock	1877
31	Augustus R. Barrows	Chippewa	1878
32	David M. Kelly	Brown	1879
33	Alexander A. Arnold	Trempealeau	1880
34	Ira B. Bradford	Eau Claire	1881
35	Franklin L. Gilson	Pierce	1882
36	Earl P. Finch	Winnebago	1883
37	Hiram O. Fairchild	Marquette	1885
38	Thos. B. Mills	Jackson	1887
39	Thos. B. Mills	Jackson	1889
40	James J. Hogan	La Crosse	1891
41	Edward Keogh	Milwaukee	1893
42	Geo. B. Burrows	Dane	1895
43	Geo. A. Buckstaff	Winnebago	1897
44	Geo. H. Ray	La Crosse	1899
45	Geo. H. Ray	La Crosse	1901
46	Irvine L. Lenroot	Superior	1903

CHIEF CLERKS OF THE LEGISLATURE

Session.	Year.	Senate.	Assembly.
1	1848	Henry G. Abbey	Daniel N. Johnson.
2	1849	William R. Smith	Robert L. Ream.
3	1850	William R. Smith	Alex T. Gray.
4	1851	William Hull	Alex T. Gray.
5	1852	John K. Williams	Alex T. Gray.
6	1853	John K. Williams	Thomas McHugh.
7	1854	Samuel G. Bugh	Thomas McHugh.
8	1855	Samuel G. Bugh	David Atwood.
9	1856	Byron Paine	Jas. Armstrong.
10	1857	Wm. Henry Brisbane	William C. Webb
11	1858	John L. V. Thomas	L. H. D. Crane.
12	1859	Hiram Bowen	L. H. D. Crane.
13	1860	J. H. Warren	L. H. D. Crane.
14	1861	J. H. Warren	L. H. D. Crane.
15	1862	J. H. Warren	John S. Dean.
16	1863	Frank M. Stewart	John S. Dean.
17	1864	Frank M. Stewart	John S. Dean.
18	1865	Frank M. Stewart	John S. Dean.
19	1866	Frank M. Stewart	E. W. Young
20	1867	Leander B. Hills	E. W. Young.
21	1868	Leander B. Hills	E. W. Young.
22	1869	Leander B. Hills	E. W. Young.
23	1870	Leander B. Hills	E. W. Young.
24	1871	O. R. Smith	E. W. Young.
25	1872	J. H. Waggoner	E. W. Young.
26	1873	J. H. Waggoner	E. W. Young.
27	1874	J. H. Waggoner	George W. Peck.
28	1875	Fred A. Dennett	R. M. Strong.
29	1876	A. J. Turner	R. M. Strong.
30	1877	A. J. Turner	W. A. Nowell.
31	1878	{ A. J. Turner } { Charles E. Bross }	Jabez R. Hunter.
32	1879	Charles E. Bross	John E. Eldred.
33	1880	Charles E. Bross	John E. Eldred.
34	1881	Charles E. Bross	John E. Eldred.
35	1882	Charles E. Bross	E. D. Coe.
36	1883	Charles E. Bross	E. T. Carr.
37	1885	Charles E. Bross	E. D. Coe.
38	1887	Charles E. Bross	E. D. Coe.
39	1889	Charles E. Bross	E. D. Coe.
40	1891	J. P. Hume	George W. Porth.
41	1893	Sam J. Shafer	George W. Porth.
42	1895	Walter L. Houser	W. A. Nowell.
43	1897	Walter L. Houser	W. A. Nowell.
44	1899	Walter L. Houser	W. A. Nowell.
45	1901	Walter L. Houser	W. A. Nowell.
46	1903	Theodore W. Goldin	C. O. Marsh.

¹Resigned February 7, 1875, and Charles E. Bross elected to fill vacancy; also elected Chief Clerk for extra session in June, 1878.

SERGEANTS-AT-ARMS OF THE LEGISLATURE.

Session.	Year.	Senate.	Assembly.
1	1848	Lyman H. Seaver	John Mullanphy.
2	1849	F. W. Shollner	Felix McLinden.
3	1850	James Hanrahan	E. R. Hugunin.
4	1851	E. D. Masters	C. M. Kingsbury.
5	1852	Patrick Cosgrove	Elisha Starr.
6	1853	Thomas Hood	Richard F. Wilson.
7	1854	J. M. Sherwood	William H. Gleason.
8	1855	William H. Gleason	William Blako.
9	1856	Joseph Baker	Egbert Mosely.
10	1857	Alanson Filer	William C. Rogers.
11	1858	Nathaniel L. Stout	Francis Massing.
12	1859	Asa Kinney	Emanuel Munk.
13	1860	Asa Kinney	Joseph Gates.
14	1861	J. A. Hadley	Craig B. Beebe.
15	1862	B. U. Caswell	A. A. Huntington.
16	1863	Luther Bashford	A. M. Thompson.
17	1864	Nelson Williams	A. M. Thompson.
18	1865	Nelson Williams	Alonzo Wilcox.
19	1866	Nelson Williams	L. M. Hammond.
20	1867	Asa Kinney	Daniel Webster.
21	1868	W. H. Hamilton	C. L. Harris.
22	1869	W. H. Hamilton	Rollin C. Kelly.
23	1870	E. M. Rogers	Ole C. Johnson.
24	1871	W. W. Baker	Sam S. Fifield.
25	1872	W. D. Hoard	Sam S. Fifield.
26	1873	Albert Emonson	O. C. Bissel.
27	1874	O. U. Akin	Joseph Deuster.
28	1875	O. U. Akin	J. W. Brackett.
29	1876	E. T. Gardner	Elisha Starr.
30	1877	C. E. Bullard	Tho. B. Reid.
31	1878	L. J. Brayton	Anton Klaus.
32	1879	Chalmers Ingersoll	Miletus Knight.
33	1880	Chalmers Ingersoll	D. H. Pulcifer.
34	1881	W. W. Baker	G. W. Church.
35	1882	A. T. Glaze	D. E. Welch.
36	1883	A. D. Thorp	Thomas Kenedy.
37	1885	Hubert Wolcott	John M. Ewing.
38	1887	T. J. George	Wm. A. Adamson.
39	1889	T. J. George	F. E. Parsons.
40	1891	John A. Barney	Patrick Whelan.
41	1893	John B. Becker	Theo. Knapstein.
42	1895	Charles Pettibone	B. F. Millard.
43	1897	Charles Pettibone	C. M. Hambright.
44	1899	Charles Pettibone	James H. Agen.
45	1901	Charles Pettibone	A. M. Anderson.
46	1903	Sanfield McDonald	A. M. Anderson.

LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS.

TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION.

Year.	Time of Meeting.	Adjournment.	Length of Session.	No. Reprs.
1836...	October 25th.....	Dec. 9, 1836.....	46 days.....	39
1837...	November 6th.....	Jan. 20, 1838.....	76 days.....	39
1838...	June 11th.....	June 25, 1838.....	15 days.....	38
1838...	November 26th.....	Dec. 23, 1838.....	27 days.....	37
1839...	January 21st.....	March 11, 1839.....	50 days.....	39
1839...	December 2d.....	Jan. 13, 1840.....	43 days.....	39
1840...	August 3d.....	August 14, 1840.....	12 days.....	39
1840...	December 7th.....	Feb. 19, 1841.....	75 days.....	39
1841...	December 6th.....	Feb. 19, 1842.....	76 days.....	39
1843...	March 6th.....	March 25, 1843.....	20 days.....	39
1843...	March 27th.....	April 17, 1843.....	22 days.....	39
1843...	December 4th.....	Jan. 31, 1844.....	59 days.....	39
1845...	January 6th.....	Feb. 24, 1845.....	50 days.....	39
1846...	January 5th.....	Feb. 3, 1846.....	30 days.....	39
1847...	January 4th.....	Feb. 11, 1847.....	39 days.....	39
1847...	October 18th.....	Oct. 27, 1847.....	10 days.....	39
1848...	February 7th.....	March 13, 1848.....	36 days.....	39

CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.

FIRST CONVENTION.

Year.	Time of Meeting.	Adjournment.	Length of Session.	No. Reprs.
1846	October 5th.....	Dec. 16, 1846.....	73 days.....	124

SECOND CONVENTION.

1847 ...	December 15th.....	Feb. 1, 1848.....	48 days.....	65
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STATE ORGANIZATION.

First Session—The first session of the State Legislature was held at the Capitol at Madison, on Monday, the fifth day of June, A. D. 1848, pursuant to the Constitution, which had been adopted by a large majority of the people. The apportionment of Senators and Representatives was under Constitutional provisions, until otherwise declared by law. It convened June 5, 1848, and adjourned August 21, 1848, seventy-eight days. There were eighty-five members.

Second Session—Convened on the 10th of January, 1849, and adjourned April 2, 1849, eighty-three days, eighty-five members.

Third Session—Convened January 9, and adjourned February 11, 1850, thirty-four days, eighty-five members.

- Fourth Session*—Convended January 8, 1851, and adjourned March 17, 1851, sixty-nine days, eighty-five members.
- Fifth Session*—Convended January 14, 1852, and adjourned April 19, 1852, ninety-seven days, eighty-five members.
- Sixth Session*—This Legislature convened on the 12th of January, 1853, and adjourned on the 4th of April, 1853, until the 6th day of June following, for the purpose that the Senate might sit as a Court of Impeachment, and the Assembly be present to prosecute the trial of Levi Hubbell, Judge of the Second Judicial Circuit, against whom Articles of Impeachment had been exhibited, charging him with acts of corrupt conduct and malfeasance in office. For this purpose the Legislature again convened on the 6th day of June, and adjourned finally on the 13th of July, 1853. The legislative session amounted to one hundred and twenty-one days, with one hundred and seven members.
- Seventh Session*—Convended January 11, 1854, and adjourned April 3, 1854, eighty-three days, one hundred and seven members.
- Eighth Session*—Convended January 10, 1855, and adjourned April 2, 1855, eighty-three days, one hundred and seven members.
- Ninth Session*—Convended January 9, 1856, and took a recess from March 31, 1856, to September 3, 1856, and adjourned October 14, 1856, one hundred and twenty-five days, one hundred and seven members.
- Tenth Session*—Convended January 14, and adjourned March 9, 1857, fifty-five days, one hundred and seven members.
- Eleventh Session*—Convended January 13, and adjourned May 17, 1858, one hundred and twenty-five days, one hundred and twenty-seven members.
- Twelfth Session*—Convended January 12, 1859, and adjourned March 21, 1859, sixty-nine days, one hundred and twenty-seven members.
- Thirteenth Session*—Convended January 11, 1860, and adjourned April 2, 1860, eighty-three days, one hundred and twenty-seven members.
- Fourteenth Session*—Convended January 9, and adjourned April 17, 1861. Reconvened May 15, and adjourned May 27, 1861, a total of one hundred and twelve days, one hundred and twenty-seven members.
- Fifteenth Session*—Convended January 8, 1862, and adjourned April 7, 1862. Reconvened June 3, 1862, and adjourned June 17, 1862. Met in extra session September 10, 1862, and adjourned September 26, 1862, a total of one hundred and twenty-two days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Sixteenth Session*—Convended January 14, 1863, and adjourned April 2, 1863, seventy-nine days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Seventeenth Session*—Convended January 13, 1864, and adjourned April 4, 1864, eighty-three days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Eighteenth Session*—Convended January 11, 1865, and adjourned April 10, 1865, ninety days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Nineteenth Session*—Convended January 10, 1866, and adjourned April 12, 1866, ninety-three days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Twentieth Session*—Convended January 9, 1867, and adjourned April 11, 1867.
- Twenty-first Session*—Convended January 8, 1868, and adjourned March 6, 1868, fifty-nine days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Twenty-second Session*—Convended January 13, 1869, and adjourned March 11, 1869, fifty-eight days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Twenty-third Session*—Convended January 12, 1870, and adjourned March 17, 1870, sixty-five days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Twenty-fourth Session*—Convended January 11, 1871, and adjourned March 25, 1871, seventy-four days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Twenty-fifth Session*—Convended January 10, 1872, and adjourned March 26, 1872, seventy-seven days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Twenty-sixth Session*—Convended January 8, 1873, and adjourned March 20, 1873, seventy-two days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Twenty-seventh Session*—Convended January 14, 1874, and adjourned March 12, 1874, fifty-eight days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Twenty-eighth Session*—Convended January 13, 1875, and adjourned March 6, 1875, fifty-three days, one hundred and thirty-three members.

- Twenty-ninth Session*—Convencd January 12, 1876, and adjourned March 14, 1876, sixty-three days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Thirtieth Session*—Convencd January 10, 1877, and adjourned March 8, 1877, fifty-eight days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Thirty-first Session*—Convencd January 9, 1878, and adjourned March 21, 1878. Met in extra session June 4, 1878, for the purpose of completing the revision of the statutes, and adjourned June 7, 1878. Officers same as at regular session. Seventy-six days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Thirty-second Session*—Convencd January 8, 1879, and adjourned March 5, 1879, fifty-seven days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Thirty-third Session*—Convencd January 14, 1880, and adjourned March 17, 1880, sixty-four days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Thirty-fourth Session*—Convencd January 12, 1881, and adjourned April 4, 1881, eighty-three days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Thirty-fifth Session*—Convencd January 11, 1882, and adjourned March 31, 1882, eighty days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Thirty-sixth Session*—Convencd January 10, 1883, and adjourned April 4, 1883, eighty-five days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Thirty-seventh Session*—Convencd January 14, 1885, and adjourned April 13, 1885, eighty-nine days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Thirty-eighth Session*—Convencd January 12, 1887, and adjourned April 15, 1887, ninety-three days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Thirty-ninth Session*—Convencd January 9, 1889, adjourned April 19, 1889, one hundred days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Fortieth Session*—Convencd January 14, 1891, and adjourned April 25, 1891, one hundred and one days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Met in special session June 28, 1892, for the purpose of apportioning the state into senate and assembly districts. Adjourned July 1st, 1892. Four days.
- Met in second special session October 17, 1892, for the purpose of apportioning the state into senate and assembly districts, former apportionments having been declared unconstitutional by the Supreme Court. Adjourned October 27, 1892. Ten days.
- Forty-first Session*—Convencd January 11, 1893, and adjourned April 20, 1893, one hundred days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Forty-second Session*—Convencd January 9, 1895, adjourned April 20, 1895, one hundred and two days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Forty-third Session*—Convencd January 13, 1897. Recess from April 24 to August 17. Met August 17 for the purpose of passing upon revision of the statutes. Adjourned August 20, 1897, one hundred and six days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Forty-fourth Session*—Convencd January 11, 1899. Adjourned May 4, one hundred and fourteen days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Forty-fifth Session*—Convencd January 9, 1901. Adjourned May 15, one hundred and twenty-six days, one hundred and thirty-three members.
- Forty-sixth Session*—Convencd January 14, 1903.

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.

[To meet second Monday in January—See sec. 94z, W. S. 1898.]

1848. Elected November 7.

At Large—Francis Huebschmann.
Wm. Dunwiddie.
1st District—David P. Mapes.
2d District—Samuel F. Nichols.

1852. Elected November 2.

At Large—Montgomery M. Cothren.
Saterlee Clark.
1st District—Philo White.
2d District—Beriah Brown.
3d District—Charles Billinghamurst.

1856. Elected November 4.

At Large—Edward D. Holton.
James H. Knowlton.
1st District—Gregor Menzel.
2d District—Walfer D. McIndoe.
3d District—Billo Williams.

1860. Elected November 6.

At Large—Walter D. McIndoe.
Bradford Rixford.
1st District—Wm. W. Vaughn.
2d District—J. Allen Barber.
3d District—Herman Lindeman.

1864. Elected November 3.

At Large—William W. Field.
Henry L. Blood.
1st District—George C. Northrop.
2d District—Jonathan Bowman.
3d District—Allen Warden.
4th District—Henry J. Turner.
5th District—Henry F. Belitz.
6th District—Alexander S. McDill

1868. Elected November 3.

At Large—Stephen S. Barlow.
Henry D. Barron.
1st District—Elihu Enos.
2d District—Charles G. Williams.
3d District—Allen Warden.
4th District—Leander F. Frisby.
5th District—William G. Ritch.
6th District—Wm. T. Price.

1872. Elected November 5.

At Large—William E. Cramer.
Frederick Fleischer.
1st District—Jerome S. Nickles.
2d District—George B. Swain.
3d District—Ormsby B. Thomas.
4th District—Frederick Hilgen.
5th District—Edward C. McPettridge.
6th District—George E. Hoskinson.
7th District—Romanzo Bunn.
8th District—Henry D. Barron.

1876. Elected November 7

At Large—Wm. H. Miner.
Francis Campbell.
1st District—T. D. Weeks.
2d District—T. D. Lang.
3d District—Daniel L. Downs.
4th District—Casper M. Sanger.
5th District—Charles Luling.
6th District—James H. Foster.
7th District—Charles B. Solberg.
8th District—John H. Knapp.

1880. Elected November 2.

At Large—George End.
Knud Langland.
1st District—Lucius S. Blake.
2d District—John Kellogg.
3d District—George E. Weatherby.
4th District—Wm. F. McLaren.
5th District—C. T. Lovell.
6th District—E. L. Browne.
7th District—F. H. Kribs.
8th District—John T. Kingston.

1884. Elected November 4.

At Large—C. J. L. Meyer.
F. A. Husher.
1st District—J. W. Ostrander.
2d District—D. C. Van Brunt.
3d District—Joseph Harris.
4th District—John Rugee.
5th District—E. W. Arndt.
6th District—B. T. Rogers.
7th District—W. M. Fogo.
8th District—Canute Anderson.
9th District—E. L. Browne.

1888. Elected November 6.

At Large—Lucius Fairchild.
Syver E. Brimi.
1st District—C. N. Palmer.
2d District—Allen P. Harwood.
3d District—A. C. Dodge.
4th District—Julius Goldschmidt.
5th District—John Ruch.
6th District—Albert F. Hill.
7th District—Oscar F. Temple.
8th District—Currie G. Bell.
9th District—John Finney.

1892. Elected November 8.

At Large—Gustav Wollager.
Robert J. McBride.
1st District—Andrew Jensen.
2d District—Michael Johnson.
3d District—John Montgomery Smith.
4th District—John Black.
5th District—Henry B. Schwin.
6th District—Ferdinand T. Yahr.
7th District—James J. Hogan.
8th District—John Wattawa.
9th District—Lewis S. Bailey.
10th District—William F. Cirkel.

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS—Continued.

1896. Elected November 3.

At Large—John D. Nelsenius.
 Paul Lachmund.
 1st District—Ossian M. Pettit.
 2d District—Mark Curtis.
 3d District—Lewis C. Boyle.
 4th District—Ellicott R. Stillman.
 5th District—William J. Mallmann.
 6th District—George D. Breed.
 7th District—Iver Pederson.
 8th District—Frederick A. Hollman.
 9th District—Oakman A. Ellis.
 10th District—Samuel J. Bradford.

1900. Elected November 6.

At Large—Augustus G. Weissert.
 Atley Peterson.
 1st District—George A. Yule.
 2d District—Willard A. Van Frint.
 3d District—Henry E. Roethe.
 4th District—William H. J. Kieckhefer.
 5th District—Whitman A. Barber.
 6th District—John Schuette.
 7th District—John Ochsner.
 8th District—Charles M. Fenelon.
 9th District—John D. Nelsenius.
 10th District—Fred A. Severance.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

DELEGATES TO CONGRESS, FROM THE TERRITORY OF WISCONSIN.

Names.	When elected.	Names.	When elected.
George W. Jones	Oct. 10, 1836	Henry Dodge	Sept. 25, 1843
James D. Doty	Sept. 10, 1838	Morgan L. Martin	Sept. 22, 1845
James D. Doty	Aug. 5, 1840	John H. Tweedy	Sept. 6, 1847
Henry Dodge	Sept. 27, 1841		

UNITED STATES SENATORS.

SINCE THE ORGANIZATION OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT.

Names.	When elected.	Names.	When elected.
Isaac P. Walker	June 8, 1848	Angus Cameron	Feb. 3, 1875
Henry Dodge	June 8, 1848	Matthew H. Carpenter	Jan. 22, 1879
Isaac P. Walker	Jan. 17, 1849	Philetus Sawyer	Jan. 26, 1881
Henry Dodge	Jan. 20, 1851	Angus Cameron	Mar. 10, 1881
Charles Durkee	Feb. 1, 1855	John C. Spooner	Jan. 28, 1885
James R. Doolittle	Jan. 23, 1857	Philetus Sawyer	Jan. 26, 1887
Timothy O. Howe	Jan. 23, 1861	William F. Vilas	Jan. 28, 1891
James R. Doolittle	Jan. 22, 1863	John L. Mitchell	Feb. 8, 1893
Timothy O. Howe	Jan. 24, 1867	John C. Spooner	Jan. 27, 1897
Matthew H. Carpenter	Jan. 26, 1869	J. V. Quarles	Jan. 31, 1899
Timothy O. Howe	Jan. 21, 1873	John C. Spooner	Jan. 28, 1903

REPRESENTATIVES.

(By Congresses.)

SINCE THE ORGANIZATION OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT.

XXXth Congress, 1847-49.

1st District—William Pitt Lynde.¹
2d District—Masqn C. Darling.¹

XXXIst Congress, 1849-51.

1st District—Charles Durkee.
2d District—Orsamus Cole.
3d District—James Duane Doty.

XXXIIa Congress, 1851-53.

1st District—Charles Durkee.
2d District—Ben. C. Eastman.
3d District—John B. Macy.

XXXIIIa Congress, 1853-55.

1st District—Daniel Wells, Jr.
2d District—Ben. C. Eastman.
3d District—John B. Macy.

XXXIVth Congress, 1855-57.

1st District—Daniel Wells, Jr.
2d District—Cadwallader C. Washburn.
3d District—Charles Billingshurst.

XXXVth Congress, 1857-59.

1st District—John F. Potter.
2d District—Cadwallader C. Washburn.
3d District—Charles Billingshurst.

XXXVIth Congress, 1859-61.

1st District—John F. Potter.
2d District—Cadwallader C. Washburn.
3d District—Charles H. Larrabee.

XXXVIIth Congress, 1861-63.

1st District—John F. Potter.
2d District—Luther Hanchett.²
Walter D. McIndoe.
3d District—A. Scott Sloan.

XXXVIIIth Congress, 1863-65.

1st District—James S. Brown.
2d District—Ithamar C. Sloan.
3d District—Amasa Cobb.
4th District—Charles A. Eldredge.
5th District—Ezra Wheeler.
6th District—Walter D. McIndoe.

XXXIXth Congress, 1865-67.

1st District—Halbert E. Paine.
2d District—Ithamar C. Sloan.
3d District—Amasa Cobb.
4th District—Charles A. Eldredge.
5th District—Philetus Sawyer.
6th District—Walter D. McIndoe.

XLth Congress, 1867-69.

1st District—Halbert E. Paine.
2d District—Benjamin F. Hopkins.
3d District—Amasa Cobb.
4th District—Charles E. Eldredge.
5th District—Philetus Sawyer.
6th District—Cadwallader C. Washburn.

¹ Elected May 8, and took their seats June 5 and 9, 1848.

² Died November 24, 1862, and Walter D. McIndoe elected to fill the vacancy, December 30, 1862.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS—Continued.

XLIIst Congress, 1869-71.

- 1st District—Halbert E. Paine.
- 2d District—Benjamin F. Hopkins.¹
David Atwood.
- 3d District—Amasa Cobb.
- 4th District—Charles A. Eldridge.
- 5th District—Philetus Sawyer.
- 6th District—Cadwallader C. Washburn.

XLIIId Congress, 1871-73.

- 1st District—Alexander Mitchell.
- 2d District—Gerry W. Hazelton.
- 3d District—J. Allen Barber.
- 4th District—Charles A. Eldredge.
- 5th District—Philetus Sawyer.
- 6th District—Jeremiah M. Rusk.

XLIIIId Congress, 1873-75.

- 1st District—Charles G. Williams.
- 2d District—Gerry W. Hazelton.
- 3d District—J. Allen Barber.
- 4th District—Alexander Mitchell.
- 5th District—Charles A. Eldredge.
- 6th District—Philetus Sawyer.
- 7th District—Jeremiah M. Rusk.
- 8th District—Alexander S. McDill.

XLIVth Congress, 1875-77.

- 1st District—Charles G. Williams.
- 2d District—Lucien B. Caswell.
- 3d District—Henry S. Magoon.
- 4th District—William Pitt Lynde.
- 5th District—Samuel D. Burchard.
- 6th District—Alanson M. Kimball.
- 7th District—Jeremiah M. Rusk.
- 8th District—George W. Cate.

XLVth Congress, 1877-79.

- 1st District—Charles G. Williams.
- 2d District—Lucien B. Caswell.
- 3d District—George C. Hazelton.
- 4th District—William Pitt Lynde.
- 5th District—Edward S. Bragg.
- 6th District—Gabriel Bouck.
- 7th District—Herman L. Humphrey.
- 8th District—Thaddeus C. Pound.

XLVIth Congress, 1879-81.

- 1st District—Charles G. Williams.
- 2d District—Lucien B. Caswell.
- 3d District—George C. Hazelton.
- 4th District—Peter V. Deuster.
- 5th District—Edward S. Bragg.
- 6th District—Gabriel Bouck.
- 7th District—Herman L. Humphrey.
- 8th District—Thaddeus C. Pound.

XLVIIth Congress, 1881-1883.

- 1st District—Charles G. Williams.
- 2d District—Lucien B. Caswell.
- 3d District—George C. Hazelton.
- 4th District—Peter V. Deuster.
- 5th District—Edward S. Bragg.
- 6th District—Richard Guenther.
- 7th District—Herman L. Humphrey.
- 8th District—Thaddeus C. Pound.

XLVIIIth Congress, 1883-85.

- 1st District—John Winans.
- 2d District—Daniel H. Sumner.
- 3d District—Burr W. Jones.
- 4th District—Peter V. Deuster.
- 5th District—Joseph Rankin.
- 6th District—Richard Guenther.
- 7th District—Gilbert M. Woodward.
- 8th District—William T. Price.
- 9th District—Isaac Stephens on.

XLIXth Congress, 1885-87.

- 1st District—Lucien B. Caswell.
- 2d District—Edward S. Bragg.
- 3d District—Robert M. La Follette.
- 4th District—Isaac W. Van Schaick.
- 5th District—Joseph Rankin²
T. R. Hudd.
- 6th District—Richard Guenther.
- 7th District—Ormsby B. Thomas.
- 8th District—William T. Price.³
Hugh H. Price.
- 9th District—Isaac Stephenson.

Lth Congress, 1888-89.

- 1st District—L. B. Caswell.
- 2d District—Richard Guenther.
- 3d District—Robert M. La Follette.
- 4th District—Henry Smith.
- 5th District—T. R. Hudd.
- 6th District—C. B. Clark.
- 7th District—Ormsby B. Thomas.
- 8th District—Nils P. Haugen.
- 9th District—Isaac Stephenson.

L1st Congress, 1889-91.

- 1st District—L. B. Caswell.
- 2d District—Charles Barwig.
- 3d District—Robert M. La Follette.
- 4th District—Isaac W. Van Schaick.
- 5th District—George H. Brickner.
- 6th District—C. B. Clark.
- 7th District—Ormsby B. Thomas.
- 8th District—Nils P. Haugen.
- 9th District—Myron H. McCord.

LIIId Congress, 1891-93.

- 1st District—Clinton Babbitt.
- 2d District—Charles Barwig.
- 3d District—Allen R. Bushnell.
- 4th District—John L. Mitchell.
- 5th District—George H. Brickner.
- 6th District—Lucius M. Miller.
- 7th District—Frank P. Coburn.
- 8th District—Nils P. Haugen.
- 9th District—Thomas Lynch.

¹Died Jan. 1, 1870, and David Atwood elected to fill vacancy, Feb. 15, 1870.

²Died Jan. 21, 1886, T. R. Hudd elected to fill vacancy, Feb. 3, 1886.

³Died Dec. 7, 1886, Hugh H. Price elected to fill vacancy, Jan. 18, 1887.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.—Continued.

LIII^d Congress, 1893-95

- 1st District—H. A. Cooper.
 2d District—Charles Barwig.
 3d District—Joseph W. Babcock.
 4th District—John L. Mitchell.¹
 Peter J. Somers.¹
 5th District—Geo. H. Brickner.
 6th District—Owen A. Wells.
 7th District—Geo. B. Shaw.²
 Michael Griffin.⁴
 8th District—Lyman E. Barnes.
 9th District—Thomas Lynch.
 10th District—Nils P. Haugen.

LIVth Congress, 1895-97.

- 1st District—Henry A. Cooper, Racine.
 2d District—Edward Sauerhering, Mayville.
 3d District—Joseph W. Babcock, Nece-dah.
 4th District—Theobald Otjen, Milwaukee.
 5th District—Samuel S. Barney, West Bend.
 6th District—Samuel A. Cook, Neenah.
 7th District—Michael Griffin, Eau Claire.
 8th District—Edward S. Minor, Sturgeon Bay.
 9th District—Alexander Stewart, Wausau.
 10th District—John J. Jenkins, Chippewa Falls.

LVth Congress, 1897-99.

- 1st District—Henry A. Cooper, Racine.
 2d District—Edward Sauerhering, Mayville.
 3d District—Joseph W. Babcock, Nece-dah.
 4th District—Theobald Otjen, Milwaukee.
 5th District—Samuel A. Barney, West Bend.
 6th District—James H. Davidson, Oshkosh.
 7th District—Michael Griffin, Eau Claire.
 8th District—Edward S. Minor, Sturgeon Bay.
 9th District—Alexander Stewart, Wausau.
 10th District—John J. Jenkins, Chippewa Falls.

¹ Resigned Feb. 10, 1893.² Elected April 4, 1893, to fill vacancy.*LVIIth Congress, 1899-01.*

- 1st District—Henry Allen Cooper, Racine.
 2d District—Herman B. Dahle, Mt. Horeb.
 3d District—Joseph W. Babcock, Nece-dah.
 4th District—Theobald Otjen, Milwaukee.
 5th District—Samuel S. Barney, West Bend.
 6th District—James H. Davidson, Oshkosh.
 7th District—John J. Esch, La Crosse.
 8th District—Edward S. Minor, Sturgeon Bay.
 9th District—Alexander Stewart, Wausau.
 10th District—John J. Jenkins, Chippewa Falls.

LVIIIth Congress, 1901-03.

- 1st District—Henry Allen Cooper, Racine.
 2d District—Herman B. Dahle, Mt. Horeb.
 3d District—Joseph W. Babcock, Nece-dah.
 4th District—Theobald Otjen, Milwaukee.
 5th District—Samuel S. Barney, West Bend.
 6th District—James H. Davidson, Oshkosh.
 7th District—John J. Esch, La Crosse.
 8th District—Edward S. Minor, Sturgeon Bay.
 9th District—Webster E. Brown, Rhineland.
 10th District—John J. Jenkins, Chippewa Falls.

LVIth Congress, 1903-05.

- 1st District—Henry Allen Cooper, Racine.
 2d District—Henry C. Adams, Madison.
 3d District—Joseph W. Babcock, Nece-dah.
 4th District—Theobald Otjen, Milwaukee.
 5th District—William H. Stafford, Milwaukee.
 6th District—Charles H. Weisse, Sheboygan Falls.
 7th District—John J. Esch, La Crosse.
 8th District—James H. Davidson, Oshkosh.
 9th District—Edward S. Minor, Sturgeon Bay.
 10th District—Webster E. Brown, Rhineland.
 11th District—John J. Jenkins, Chippewa Falls.

³ Died Aug. 27, 1891.⁴ Elected Nov. 6, 1894, to fill vacancy.

PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE.

A LIST of the Senators who have been elected by the Senate to preside over that body in the absence of the Vice-president, or while he was acting as President, or while the office of Vice-president was vacant by reason of the death of the incumbent.

CON- GRESS.	Years.	Name.	State.	Born.	Died.
1, 2	1789-92	John Langdon.....	New Hampshire.....	1739	1819
2	1792	Richard H. Lee.....	Virginia.....	1732	1794
2, 3	1792-94	John Langdon.....	New Hampshire.....	1739	1819
3	1794-95	Ralph Izard.....	South Carolina.....	1742	1804
3, 4	1795-96	Henry Tazewell.....	Virginia.....	1753	1793
4	1795-97	Samuel Livermore.....	New Hampshire.....	1732	1803
4, 5	1797	William Bingham.....	Pennsylvania.....	1751	1804
5	1797	William Bradford.....	Rhode Island.....	1729	1808
5	1797-8	Jacob Reed.....	South Carolina.....	1752	1816
5	1798	Theodore Sedgwick.....	Massachusetts.....	1746	1813
5	1798-99	John Laurence.....	New York.....	1750	1810
5	1799	James Ross.....	Pennsylvania.....	1762	1847
5	1799-1809	Samuel Livermore.....	New Hampshire.....	1732	1803
6	1800	Uriah Tracy.....	Connecticut.....	1755	1807
6	1800-01	John E. Howard.....	Maryland.....	1772	1827
6	1801	James Millhouse.....	Connecticut.....	1754	1832
7	1801-02	Abraham Baldwin.....	Georgia.....	1754	1807
7	1802-04	Stephen R. Bradley.....	Vermont.....	1754	1810
8	1803-04	John Brown.....	Kentucky.....	1757	1837
8	1804-05	Jesse Franklin.....	North Carolina.....	1758	1823
8	1805	Joseph Anderson.....	Tennessee.....	1757	1837
9, 10	1805-06	Samuel Smith.....	Maryland.....	1752	1839
10	1805-09	Stephen R. Bradley.....	Vermont.....	1754	1810
10, 11	1809	John Milledge.....	Georgia.....	1757	1818
11	1809-10	Andrew Gregg.....	Pennsylvania.....	1755	1825
11	1810-11	John Gaillard.....	South Carolina.....	.....	1826
11, 12	1811-12	John Pope.....	Kentucky.....	1770	1845
12, 13	1812-13	Wm. H. Crawford.....	Georgia.....	1772	1834
13	1813-14	Joseph B. Varnum.....	Massachusetts.....	1750	1821
13, 15	1814-18	John Gaillard.....	South Carolina.....	.....	1826
15, 16	1818-19	James Barbour.....	Virginia.....	1775	1842
16, 19	1820-26	John Gaillard.....	South Carolina.....	.....	1826
19, 20	1824-28	Nathaniel Macon.....	North Carolina.....	1757	1837
20-22	1823-31	Samuel Smith.....	Maryland.....	1752	1839
22	1832	L. W. Tazewell.....	Virginia.....	1774	1860
22, 23	1832-34	Hugh L. White.....	Tennessee.....	1773	1810
24	1834-35	George Poindexter.....	Mississippi.....	1779	1853
24	1835-36	John Tyler.....	Virginia.....	1790	1862
21-26	1836-41	William R. King.....	Alabama.....	1786	1853
26, 27	1841-42	Samuel L. Southard.....	New Jersey.....	1757	1842
27-29	1842-46	W. P. Mangum.....	North Carolina.....	1792	1861
29, 30	1846-49	D. R. Atchison.....	Missouri.....	1807	1886
31, 32	1850-52	William R. King.....	Alabama.....	1786	1853
32, 34	1852-54	D. R. Atchison.....	Missouri.....	1807	1886
34, 34	1854-57	Jesse D. Bright.....	Indiana.....	1812	1875
34	1857	James M. Mason.....	Virginia.....	1798	1871
35, 36	1857-61	Benjamin Fitzpatrick.....	Alabama.....	1802	1869
35-38	1861-64	Solomon Foot.....	Vermont.....	1802	1866
33	1864-65	Daniel Clark.....	New Hampshire.....	1809	1891
38	1865-67	Lafayette S. Foster.....	Connecticut.....	1805	1880
39	1867-69	Benjamin F. Wade.....	Ohio.....	1800	1878
40	1869-73	Henry B. Anthony.....	Rhode Island.....	1815	1884
41, 42	1870-75	Henry B. Anthony.....	Wisconsin.....	1824	1881
43	1873-75	Thomas W. Ferry.....	Michigan.....	1827	1896
41, 44	1875-79	Thomas W. Ferry.....	Ohio.....	1813	1895
46	1881	A. G. Thurman.....	Delaware.....	1828	1896
47	1881-83	David Davis.....	Illinois.....	1815	1886
48	1883-85	George F. Edmunds.....	Vermont.....	1828	.....
49	1885-87	John Sherman.....	Ohio.....	1823	1900
49, 50, 51	1887-91	John J. Inalls.....	Kansas.....	1833	1900
52	1891-93	Chas. F. Manderson.....	Nebraska.....	1837	.....
53	1893-95	Isham G. Harris.....	Tennessee.....	1818	1897
54, 55, 56 57	1896-99	Wm. P. Frye.....	Maine.....	1831	.....

SPEAKERS OF THE U. S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Con- gress.	Years.	Name.	State.	Born.	Died.
1	1789-91	F. A. Muhlenburg.....	Pennsylvania.....	1750	1801
2	1791-93	Jonathan Trumbull.....	Connecticut.....	1740	1809
3	1793-95	F. A. Muhlenburg.....	Pennsylvania.....	1750	1801
4, 5	1795-99	Jonathan Dayton.....	New Jersey.....	1760	1824
6	1799-01	Theodore Sedgwick.....	Massachusetts.....	1746	1813
7-9	1801-07	Nathaniel Macon.....	North Carolina.....	1757	1837
10, 11	1807-11	Joseph B. Varnum.....	Massachusetts.....	1750	1821
12, 13	1811-14	Henry Clay.....	Kentucky.....	1777	1852
13	1814-15	Lanndon Cheves.....	South Carolina.....	1776	1857
14-16	1815-20	Henry Clay.....	Kentucky.....	1777	1852
16	1820-21	John W. Taylor.....	New York.....	1784	1834
17	1821-23	Philip B. Barbour.....	Virginia.....	1783	1841
18	1823-25	Henry Clay.....	Kentucky.....	1777	1852
19	1825-27	John W. Taylor.....	New York.....	1784	1854
20-23	1827-34	Andrew Stevenson.....	Virginia.....	1784	1857
23	1834-35	John Bell.....	Tennessee.....	1757	1869
24, 25	1835-39	James K. Polk.....	Tennessee.....	1795	1849
26	1839-41	R. M. T. Hunter.....	Virginia.....	1709	1847
27	1841-43	John White.....	Kentucky.....	1805	1845
28	1843-45	John W. Jones.....	Virginia.....	1805	1848
29	1845-47	John W. Davis.....	Indiana.....	1799	1850
30	1847-49	Robert C. Winthrop.....	Massachusetts.....	1809	1894
31	1849-51	Howell Cobb.....	Georgia.....	1815	1868
32, 33	1851-55	Linn Boyd.....	Kentucky.....	1800	1859
34	1856-57	Nathaniel P. Banks.....	Massachusetts.....	1716	1894
35	1857-59	James L. Orr.....	South Carolina.....	1822	1873
36	1860-61	William Pennington.....	New Jersey.....	1796	1862
37	1861-63	Galusha A. Grow.....	Pennsylvania.....	1823	.....
38-40	1863-69	Schuyler Colfax.....	Indiana.....	1823	1885
41-43	1869-75	James G. Blaine.....	Maine.....	1830	1893
44	1875-76	Michael C. Kerr.....	Indiana.....	1827	1876
45-46	1876-81	Samuel J. Randall.....	Pennsylvania.....	1828	1890
47	1881-83	John W. Keifer.....	Ohio.....	1836	.....
48-50	1883-89	John G. Carlisle.....	Kentucky.....	1835	.....
51	1889-91	Thomas B. Reed.....	Maine.....	1839	1902
52-53	1891-95	Chas. F. Crisp.....	Georgia.....	1845	1896
54-55	1896-99	Thomas B. Reed.....	Maine.....	1839	1902
56-57	1899-03	David B. Henderson.....	Iowa.....	1810	.....

U. S. PRESIDENTS AND VICE-PRESIDENTS.
PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

	Name.	Native state.	Ancestry.	Year of birth.	Residence.	Inaugurated.		Years Served.	Politics.	Place of Death.	Age at death.
						Year.	Age.				
1	George Washington	Va.	English	1732	Va.	1789	57	8	Federalist	Mount Vernon, 1799	67
2	John Adams	Mass.	English	1735	Mass.	1797	62	4	Federalist	Quincy, Mass., 1826	91
3	Thomas Jefferson	Va.	Welsh	1743	Va.	1801	58	8	Republican	Monticello, Va., 1826	83
4	James Madison	Va.	English	1751	Va.	1809	58	8	Republican	Montpelier, Va., 1836	85
5	James Monroe	Va.	Scotch	1758	Va.	1817	59	8	Republican	New York City, 1831	73
6	John Quincy Adams	Mass.	English	1767	Mass.	1825	58	4	Republican	Washington, 1818	81
6	Andrew Jackson	S. C.	Irish	1767	Tenn.	1829	62	8	Democrat	Hermitage, Tenn., 1845	78
8	Martin Van Buren	N. Y.	Dutch	1782	N. Y.	1837	55	4	Democrat	Kinderhook, N. Y., 1862	80
9	William H. Harrison	Va.	English	1773	Ohio	1841	68	1 mo.	Whig	Washington, 1841	68
10	John Tyler	Va.	English	1790	Va.	1841	51	4	Democrat	Richmond, Va., 1862	72
11	James K. Polk	N. C.	Irish	1795	Tenn.	1845	50	4	Democrat	Nashville, Tenn., 1849	54
12	Zachary Taylor	Va.	English	1784	La.	1849	65	1	Whig	Washington, 1850	66
13	Millard Fillmore	N. Y.	English	1800	N. Y.	1850	50	3	Whig	Buffalo, N. Y., 1874	74
14	Franklin Pierce	N. H.	English	1804	N. H.	1853	49	4	Democrat	Concord, N. H., 1869	65
15	James Buchanan	Pa.	Irish	1791	Pa.	1857	66	4	Democrat	Wheatland, Pa., 1868	77
16	Abraham Lincoln	Ky.	English	1809	Ill.	1861	52	4	Republican	Washington, 1855	56
17	Andrew Johnson	N. C.	English	1808	Tenn.	1865	57	4	Republican	Greenville, Tenn., 1875	67
18	Ulysess S. Grant	Ohio.	Scotch.	1822	Ill.	1869	47	8	Republican	Mt. M'Gregor, N. Y., 1885	63
19	Rutherford B. Hayes	Ohio.	English	1822	Ohio.	1877	55	4	Republican	Fremont, Ohio, 1893	71
20	James A. Garfield	Ohio.	English	1831	Ohio.	1881	49	6½ mos.	Republican	Loug Branch, N. J., 1881	50
21	Chester A. Arthur	Vt.	Irish	1830	N. Y.	1881	51	3y. 5½ mos.	Republican	New York City, 1886	56
22	Grover Cleveland	N. J.	English	1837	N. Y.	1885	48	4	Democrat	.....	.....
23	Benjamin Harrison	Ohio.	English	1833	Ind.	1889	56	4	Republican	Indianapolis, Ind., 1901	67
24	Grover Cleveland	N. J.	English	1837	N. Y.	1893	56	4	Democrat	.....	.....
25	William McKinley	Ohio.	Scotch-Irish	1843	Ohio.	1897	54	4y. 5 m. 10d.	Republican	Buffalo, N. Y., 1901	58
26	Theodore Roosevelt	N. Y.	Dutch	1858	N. Y.	1901	.....	.....	Republican	.....	.....

VICE-PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

	NAME.	BIRTH.		Residents when elected.	Year qualified.	Years served.	Politics.	DEATH.		
		Place.	Year.					Place.	Year.	Age.
1	John Adams	Quincy, Mass.....	1735	Massachusetts	1789	8	Fed ..	Quincy, Mass.....	1826	91
2	Thomas Jefferson	Shadwell, Va.....	1743	Virginia	1797	4	Rep ..	Monticello, Va.....	1826	83
3	Aaron Burr	Newark, N. J.....	1756	New York.....	1801		Rep ..	Staten Island, N. Y.....	1836	80
4	George Clinton	Ulster Co., N. Y.....	1739	New York.....	1805	7 y., 1 m., 16 d *	Rep ..	Washington, D. C.....	1812	73
5	Elbridge Gerry	Marblehead, Mass.....	1744	Massachusetts.	1814	1 y., 9 m., 19 d *	Rep ..	Washington, D. C.....	1814	70
6	Daniel D. Tompkins.....	Scarsdale, N. Y.....	1774	New York.....	1817	8	Rep ..	Staten Island, N. Y.....	1825	51
7	John C. Calhoun	Abbeville, S. C.....	1782	South Carolina	1825	7 y., 7 m., 24 d †	Rep ..	Washington, D. C.....	1850	68
8	Martin Van Buren	Kinderhook, N. Y.....	1782	New York.....	1833	4	Dem ..	Kinderhook, N. Y.....	1862	80
9	Rich. M. Johnson	Louisville, Ky.....	1780	Kentucky	1837	4	Dem ..	Frankfort, Ky.....	1850	70
10	John Tyler	Greenway, Va.....	1790	Virginia	1841	1 month ‡	Dem ..	Richmond, Va.....	1862	72
11	George M. Dallas	Philadelphia, Pa.....	1792	Pennsylvania.	1843	4	Dem ..	Philadelphia, Pa.....	1864	72
12	Millard Fillmore	Summer Hill, N. Y.....	1800	New York.....	1849	1 y., 4 m., 4 d ‡	Whig.	Buffalo, N. Y.....	1874	74
13	William R. King	Sampson Co., N. C.....	1785	Alabama.....	1853	1 m., 14 d *	Dem ..	Dallas County, Ala.....	1853	67
14	J. C. Breckenridge	Loxington, Ky.....	1821	Kentucky	1857	4	Dem ..	Lexington, Ky.....	1875	54
15	Hambal Hamlin	Paris, Me.....	1809	Maine.....	1841	4	Rep ..	Bangor, Me.....	1891	82
16	Andrew Johnson	Raleigh, N. C.....	1808	Tennessee.....	1865	1 m., 11 d ‡	Rep ..	Carter County, Tenn.....	1875	67
17	Schuyler Colfax	New York City.....	1823	Indiana.....	1869	4	Rep ..	Mankato, Minn.....	1885	62
18	Henry Wilson	Farmington, N. H.....	1812	Massachusetts.	1873	2 y., 8 m., 18 d *	Rep ..	Washington, D. C.....	1875	63
19	Wm. A. Wheeler	Malone, N. Y.....	1819	New York.....	1877	4	Rep ..	Malone, N. Y.....	1875	54
20	Chester A. Arthur	Fairfield, Vt.....	1820	New York.....	1841	6 m., 15 d †	Rep ..	Malone, N. Y.....	1887	63
21	T. A. Hendricks	Muskingum Co., O.....	1819	Indiana.....	1855	8 m., 21 d †	Dem ..	New York City.....	1886	56
22	Levi P. Morton	Shoreham, Vt.....	1824	New York.....	1889	4	Rep ..	Indianapolis, Ind.....	1885	66
23	Adlai E. Stevenson.....	Christian Co., Kentucky	1835	Illinois.....	1894	4	Dem ..	.....	.....	.....
24	Garret A. Hobart	New Jersey.....	1814	New Jersey.....	1897	2 y., 8 m., 17 d *	Rep ..	Patterson, N. J.....	1899	55
25	Theodore Roosevelt.....	New York City.....	1858	New York.....	1901	5 m., 10 d ‡	Rep ..	.....	.....	.....

* Died in office. † Resigned. ‡ Succeeded to the presidency because of the death of the incumbent of that office.

WISCONSIN STATE OFFICERS.



J. O. DAVIDSON, Lieut. Governor. L. M. STURDEVANT, Att'y General. C. P. CARY, State Supt.
W. L. HOUSER, Sec'y State. R. M. LA FOLLETTE, Governor. JOHN J. KEMPF, Treasurer.
JOHN W. THOMAS, R. R. Commissioner. ZENO M. HOST, Ins. Commissioner.

STATE GOVERNMENT.

Office.	Name.	Residence.	Salary.
Governor	Robert M. La Follette...	Madison	\$5,000
Lieutenant Governor	James O. Davidson	Soldiers Grove ..	1,000
Secretary of State.....	Walter L. Houser	Mondovi	5,000
Treasurer	John J. Kempf	Milwaukee	5,000
Attorney General	L. M. Sturdevant	Neillsville	3,000
Supt. Public Instruction..	C. P. Cary	Delavan	1,200
Railroad Commissioner..	John W. Thomas	Chippewa Falls ..	3,000
Insurance Commissioner ..	Zeno M. Host	Milwaukee	3,000

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

Position.	Name.	Legal Residence.	Nativity.
Governor	R. M. La Follette	Madison	Wisconsin.
Lieutenant Governor ..	J. O. Davidson...	Soldiers Grove ..	Norway.
Private Secretary	Jerre C. Murphy.	Madison	Kansas.
Executive Clerk	H. A. Huber.....	Stoughton	Pennsylvania.
Stenographer	Jennie Nelson ..	Madison	Wisconsin.
Clerk	Loretta Hibbard	Stoughton	Wisconsin.

SECRETARY OF STATE'S OFFICE.

Position.	Name.	Legal Residence.	Nativity.
Secretary of State.....	Walter L. Houser	Mondovi	Pennsylvania.
Asst. Sec. of State.....	James A. Stone...	Reedsburg	New York.
Chief Clerk	Chas. K. Lush...	La Crosse	Wisconsin.
Incorporation Clerk	Sam'l T. Walker.	Rhinclander	Wisconsin.
Filing Clerk	Emil A. Hartman	Manitowoc	Wisconsin.
Chief Bookkeeper	Oliver Rewey ..	Rewey	Wisconsin.
Assistant Bookkeeper	Jacob H. Healy..	Neenah	Wisconsin.
Assistant Bookkeeper	John T. Lee.....	Madison	England.
Recording Clerk	George H. Short.	Lake Geneva	Wisconsin.
Registration Clerk	John H. Young..	Eau Claire	Illinois.
Notarial Clerk	Timothy Murphy.	Menomonie	Pennsylvania.
Warrant Clerk	Anna M. Kolb ..	West Superior ..	Minnesota.
Shipping Clerk	George R. Howitt	Pewaukee	Wisconsin.
Printing Clerk	George S. Post ..	Madison	Wisconsin.
Asst. Printing Clerk..	Albert Anderson.	North Valley	Wisconsin.
Statistical Clerk	James MacKenzie	Portage	Wisconsin.
Vault Clerk	Jos. R. Edwards.	Milwaukee	Wisconsin.
Extra Clerk	Mrs. E. E. Sherwin	Eau Claire	Pennsylvania.
Extra Clerk	Peter J. Smith...	Eau Claire	Denmark.
Extra Clerk	Max J. Kelling...	Milwaukee	Wisconsin.
Extra Clerk	John Lorigan ..	Necedah	Pennsylvania.
Stenographer	Laura D. Hunt..	Oshkosh	Wisconsin.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Position.	Name.	Legal Residence.	Nativity.
State Treasurer	John J. Kempf..	Milwaukee	Wisconsin.
Asst. State Treasurer..	Thos. M. Purtell.	Cumberland	Ohio.
Bookkeeper	Thos. Herreid ...	Blair	Wisconsin.
Bookkeeper	Arthur Pugh	Racine	Wisconsin.
Corresponding Clerk ..	Wm. A. Riebert..	Milwaukee	Wisconsin.
Deposit Clerk	Wm. T. Duke.....	Milwaukee	England.
Mailing Clerk	Jos. Smethurst..	Seneca	Ohio.
Commercial Clerk	Rodger M. Trump	Milwaukee	Wisconsin.
Stenographer	Ella J. Kempf...	Milwaukee	Wisconsin.
Night watch	Harry E. Wulfang	Viroqua	Wisconsin.

ATTORNEY GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Position.	Name.	Legal Residence.	Nativity.
Attorney General	L. M. Sturdevant	Neillsville	Pennsylvania.
Asst. Attorney General	L. H. Bancroft..	Richland Center ..	Wisconsin.
2nd Asst. Atty. Gen....	W. D. Corrigan...	Plainfield	Wisconsin.
Law Examiner	F. T. Tucker.....	Neillsville	Michigan.
Clerk	R. E. Smith.....	Park Falls	Wisconsin.
Stenographer	Meda Sturdevant.	Neillsville	Wisconsin.
Messenger	Fanny G. Clemons	Madison	New York.

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION.

Position.	Name.	Legal Residence.	Nativity.
State Superintendent ..	C. P. Cary	Delavan	Ohio.
Assistant Supt.....	C. A. Donnelly...	West Superior ...	Wisconsin.
High School Inspector..	F. E. Doty	Sparta	Wisconsin.
Library Clerk	Maud Barnett ...	Milwaukee	Wisconsin.
Chief Clerk	Chas. L. Harper.	Lancaster	Virginia.
Inspector of Deaf Sch..	Anna L. Schaffer.	Chippewa Falls...	Pennsylvania.
State School Inspector.	Geo. H. Drewry.	Waldo	Wisconsin.
State School Inspector.	Walter H. Hunt.	Kingston	Wisconsin.
Index and Filing Clerk	Winona Merrick..	Madison	New York.
Mailing Clerk	Caroline Greig ...	Madison	Scotland.
Stenographer	L. R. Kinnear ...	Portage	Wisconsin.

RAILROAD COMMISSIONER S DEPARTMENT.

Position.	Name.	Legal Residence.	Nativity.
Railroad Commissioner.	John W. Thomas.	Chippewa Falls...	Wales.
Deputy Commissioner..	Jas. S. Stack	West Superior ...	Michigan.
Deputy Commissioner ..	Patrick Grant ...	Dodgeville	Ireland.
Stenographer	Nellie H. Dunn .	Madison	Wisconsin.

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT.

Commissioner	Zeno M. Host ...	Milwaukee	Wisconsin.
Dep. Commissioner ...	Wm. G. End ...	Sheboygan	Wisconsin.
Chief Clerk	W. L. Essmann ..	Milwaukee	Indiana.
Actuary	J. L. Neddersen ..	Milwaukee	Wisconsin.
Clerk	Paul D. Gurnee ..	Madison	Wisconsin.
Clerk	F. H. Bryant	Bloomington	Wisconsin.
Examiner	Wm. H. Glenz	Madison	Germany.
Filing Clerk	Mrs. Monteith ...	Madison	Wisconsin.
Messenger & Mail Clk.	J. P. Engesether ..	Vienna	Norway.
Stenographer	Anna E. Chrystal ..	Whitewater	Wisconsin.

BUREAU OF LABOR AND INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS.

Position.	Name.	Legal Residence.	Nativity.
Commissioner	Halford Erickson ..	West Superior ..	Sweden.
Deputy Commissioner..	J. D. Beck	Cashton	Wisconsin.
Clerk	W. O. Pietzsch	Baraboo	Germany.
Clerk and Stenographer	R. L. Estes	Stoughton	Wisconsin.
Clerk .....	.....	.....	.....
Factory Inspector	A. C. Backus	Kewaukum	Germany.
Asst. Factory Inspector	A. H. Long	Petersburg	Wisconsin.
Asst. Factory Inspector	J. H. Harbeck	Appleton	Wisconsin.
Asst. Factory Inspector	Ida M. Jackson	Madison	Wisconsin.
Asst. Factory Inspector	J. J. Keopsell	Sheboygan	New York.
Asst. Factory Inspector	Aug. Leuhoff	La Crosse	Missouri.
Asst. Factory Inspector	J. O. Maxey	Antigo	Wisconsin.
Asst. Factory Inspector	H. P. Peterson	West Superior ..	Norway.
Supt. Mil. F. Em. office	J. E. Vallier	Milwaukee	Wisconsin.
Supt. Sup. F. E. office	J. C. Stewart	West Superior ..	Canada.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC LANDS.

Commissioners—Walter L. Houser, Secretary of State; John J. Kempf, state Treasurer; L. M. Sturdevant, Attorney General.

Position.	Name.	Legal Residence.	Nativity.
Chief Clerk	B. J. Castle	Madison.	Ireland.
Asst. Chief Clerk	G. M. Hotschick	Milwaukee.	Germany.
Bookkeeper	Wm. H. Bennett	Mineral Point.	Wisconsin.
General Clerk	Mathias Lampert ..	Oshkosh.	Wisconsin.
Clk. and Stenographer.	Hattie Milhaupt ..	New Holstein.	Wisconsin.

DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONER'S DEPARTMENT.

Position.	Name.	Legal Residence.	Nativity.
Commissioner	J. Q. Emery	Albion	Ohio.
Asst. Commissioner ...	C. W. Sweeting	Manitowoc	New York.
Chemist	Richard Fischer ..	Madison	Minnesota.
Dairy Inspector	Norton J. Field	Milwaukee	New York.
Stenographer, Con. Clk.	Flor. Q. Norton	Madison	Wisconsin.

BANK EXAMINER'S OFFICE.

Name.		Residence.	Nativity.
Marcus C. Bergft	Bank Examiner .	Viroqua	Wisconsin.
W. H. Richards	Deputy Bank Ex.	Blk. River Falls..	Wisconsin.
A. E. Kuolt	Asst. Dep. Bk. Ex.	Milwaukee	New York.
Thaddeus Wild	Chief Clerk	Milwaukee	Poland.
Miss Ida J. Davidson	Clk. and Sten.....	Soldiers Grove.	Wisconsin.
Thos. J. Davies	Messenger	Madison.	Wales, G. B.

EMPLOYES IN OFFICE OF STATE BOARD OF CONTROL.

Name.	Position.	Residence.	Nativity.
M. J. Tappins	Secretary	Dodgeville	Wisconsin.
M. E. McCaffrey	Chief Clerk	Monroe	Wisconsin.
T. J. Palmer	Asst. Chief Clerk	Milton	Wisconsin.
Estelle G. Spang.....	Clerk	Madison	Wisconsin.
L. Maude Jones.....	Stenographer ...	Portage	Wisconsin.

DEPARTMENT OF SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC PROPERTY.

Gen. George E. Bryant	Superintendent	Blooming Grove
C. C. Bennett	Assistant Superintendent	South Wayne.
Levi M. Bresee	Chief Clerk	Milwaukee.
Nellie H. Dunn	Stenographer	Madison.
L. L. Ketchum	Chief Engineer	Milwaukee.
Ed. Hickman	Assistant Engineer	Milwaukee.
Joseph Ennis	Assistant Engineer	Madison.
James Priest	State Carpenter	Reedsburg.
Charles Gussman	1st Asst. Carpenter	Madison.
S. H. Runnels	2d Asst. Carpenter	Coloma Station.
Arthur M. Glidden	Fireman	Sun Prairie.
Edward Harrington	Fireman	Madison.
William W. Henwood	Painter	Madison.
Tolor O. Homme	Assistant Painter	Stoughton.
George H. Deane	Gas Fitter and Plumber.	Madison.
Michael Kurz	Shipping Clerk	Madison.
J. B. McCoy	Police	Prairie du Sac.
James Allen	Police	Colby.
Frank Higgins	Police	Darlington.
Frank Prosser	Police	Colby.
Robert Lafferty	Police	Milwaukee.
W. H. Cobb	Police	Pardeeville.
S. F. Dodge	Police	Benton.
George I. Bancroft	Police	Ridland Center.
William Disch	Night Watchman	Milwaukee.
John Lyons	Night Watchman	Madison.
James Rasmussen	Elevator Operator	Oconto.
Charles Oleson	Janitor	Madison.
M. J. Rawson	Janitor	Whitewater.
J. H. McNair	Janitor	Oshkosh.
C. W. Jensen	Janitor	Racine.
Pat. Grant	Janitor	Dodgeville.
Ole O. Elvekrog	Janitor	Rutland.
Frank L. Vail	Janitor	Platteville.
C. C. Howard	Janitor	Magnolia.
C. H. Wannamaker	Janitor	Platteville.
William Miller	Janitor	Milwaukee.
William H. Burnside	Janitor	Oconto.
R. N. Qualley	Janitor	Madison.
William Sauthoff	Carpetman	Madison.
John Knoble	Cuspidor Cleaner	Menominee.
John Schemmenborn	Laborer	Madison.
J. D. Gilbert	Laborer	Blooming Grove.
Eric Anderson	Laborer	Madison.
Charles Mahoney	Laborer	
Jerry Sweney	Laborer	
John Reidy	Laborer	Madison.
Alex Voncx	Laborer	
T. J. Davies	Laborer	Madison.
Joseph Garbutt	Laborer	Orfordville.
John Malm	Laborer	Marinette.
Matt Ford	Laborer	Poynette.
Lars T. Barkken	Laborer	Madison.
George Coulter	Laborer	Hortonville.
Ernest Thomas	Laborer	Eagle.
Mary Dikins	Laborer	Madison.
Mary Wiric	Laborer	Madison.
C. Hagenbueher	Laborer	Madison.
Amelia Warpell	Laborer	Madison.
Lena Starkweather	Laborer	Madison.

STATE BOARDS, COMMISSIONS AND AGENTS.

NOT GIVEN ELSEWHERE.

TAX COMMISSIONERS.

NORMAN S. GILSON, CommissionerFond du Lac
 GEORGE CURTIS, Jr., 1st AssistantMerrill
 NILS P. HAUGEN, 2nd AssistantRiver Falls

EMPLOYES IN OFFICE OF TAX COMMISSIONER.

GEORGE H. FRANCIS, SecretaryMilwaukee
 BESSIE M. BARNES, stenographerEau Claire
 EDMUND J. BRABANT, ClerkMadison

BOARD OF EXAMINERS FOR ADMISSION TO BAR.

L. J. RUSKChippewa Falls
 L. J. NASHManitowoc
 T. W. SPENCEMilwaukee
 A. A. JACKSON, SecretaryJanesville
 S. N. DICKINSONWest Superior

STATE LAW LIBRARY.

Trustees Ex-Officio.

JOHN B. CASSODAYChief Justice Supreme Court
 JOHN B. WINSLOWJustice Supreme Court
 ROUJET D. MARSHALLJustice Supreme Court
 CHARLES V. BARDEENJustice Supreme Court
 JOSHUA E. DODGEJustice Supreme Court
 L. M. STURDEVANTAttorney General

JOHN R. BERRYMAN, Librarian.....Madison
 WILLIAM H. ORVIS, MessengerMadison
 CARL A. HALL, JanitorAmherst

STATE BOARD OF HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS.

Name.	Residence.	Term Expires.
G. W. HARRISON, M. D.,	Ashland	1st Monday in February, 1903
WM. F. WHYTE, M. D.,	Watertown	1st Monday in February, 1904
F. C. SUITER,	La Crosse	1st Monday in February, 1905
U. O. B. WINGATE, M. D.,	Milwaukee	1st Monday in February, 1906
Q. O. SUTHERLAND, M. D.,	Janesville	1st Monday in February, 1907
L. E. SPENCER, M. D.,	Wausau	1st Monday in February, 1908
CORNELIUS A. HARPER, M. D.,	Madison	1st Monday in February, 1909
WM. F. WHYTE, M. D.,	Watertown	President
U. O. B. WINGATE, M. D.,	Milwaukee	Secretary

The State Board of Health was established by chapter 366, laws of 1876, and consists of seven members, one of whom is appointed annually by the governor, to serve for a period of seven years. The Board, however, elects its own officers, and its organic act provides that if the secretary is elected outside of the appointed members he becomes ex-officio a member of the Board, increasing the number of members to eight.

The Board meets in the months of January and June by legal requirement, and holds such other special meetings as are requested by members, or directed by the president. It has an annual appropriation of \$5,500.00 from which all expenses are paid, including all printing, except the printing of its biennial reports. No member of the Board receives any compensation for his services but the secretary, who is paid an annual salary which is fixed by the Board. The actual expenses of members when on duty are paid out of the appropriation.

The law by which the Board was established provides that it shall have a "general supervision of the interests of the health and life of the citizens of the state," and directs that "they shall make sanitary investigation and inquiries respecting the causes of disease, especially epidemics, the causes of mortality and the effects of localities, employments, conditions, habits and circumstances, and shall diffuse such information as they may deem proper among the people of the state." The law also gives to the Board an advisory relation to all local Boards of Health. Subsequent legislation has made the organization of such Boards obligatory in every town, village and city in the state, and has made it the duty of all physicians to report contagious diseases to such Boards, and of all such Boards to report to the State Board of Health relative to these diseases, and any other facts whenever required. During the year 1902, thirteen hundred and forty-six (1,346) of these local Boards reported their full organization to this Board in accordance with instructions, and through these Boards the State Board of Health has been able to reach nearly every locality in the state.

The Board has charge of all matters relating to general quarantine, and in emergency can make rules and regulations for the protection of the public health, which it is the duty of all local and general officers of the state to respect and enforce.

The Board invites correspondence and co-operation from all citizens of the state who are interested in the object for which it is laboring, to-wit: The prevention of disease, and the preservation of the health and lives of the people.

STATE BOARD OF PHARMACY.

Name.	Postoffice address	Term expires.
H. G. THOMPSON,	Marinette	.....1903
A. C. SCHIRANCK,	Milwaukee	.....1904
A. F. MENGES,	Madison	.....1905
D. A. TAYLOR,	Stevens Point	.....1906
H. G. RUENZEL,	Milwaukee	.....1907

OFFICERS.

II. C. SCHIRANCK,	Milwaukee	.....President
A. F. MENGES,	Madison	.....Secretary and Treasurer

The State Board of Pharmacy was established by chapter 167, of the laws of 1882, amended in 1885, 1887, 1895, 1897 and 1901. The Board consists of five members, one of whom is appointed annually by the governor for a term of five years. The Board, however, elects its own officers. Members receive five dollars

per day for actual service, the secretary receiving no per diem, but a salary fixed by the Board. All expenses are paid from the receipts of examination, and renewal fees from the druggists of the state.

The law provides that it shall be the duty of the Board to examine all applicants for registration; to grant certificates of registration to such persons as may be entitled to the same under the provisions of this act; to cause the prosecution of all persons violating its provisions; to report annually to the governor and to the Wisconsin Pharmaceutical Association upon the condition of pharmacy in the state, which report shall also furnish a record of the proceedings for the year, as well as the names and addresses of all pharmacists registered under this act.

The Board holds meetings for examination of applicants and such other business as pertains to its duties, at least once in two months.

None but registered pharmacists can conduct a pharmacy or drugstore. They must be the principals and managers of the store in all of its management, neither can they allow anyone, not registered, to sell poisons or medicines, or dispense physicians' prescriptions except under direct supervision.

The Board grants two kinds of certificates by examination. Registered pharmacists must attain a standing of sixty per cent. in each of the several examinations and his general average cannot fall below seventy-five per cent. Registered assistant pharmacists must attain a standing of forty-five per cent. in each of the several examinations and his general average cannot fall below sixty per cent. All applications must be made out in regular form on blanks furnished by the secretary, accompanied with sworn affidavits of employers, covering time of service under them, together with a fee of \$5.00.

The Board also grants certificates of registration to pharmacists from other states, without examination, provided the applicant can furnish proof of five years' experience in a drug store and the required standing of eighty per cent.

All registered pharmacists are required to pay a fee of \$1.00 per year for registration, and registered assistant pharmacists, 50c.

There are in Wisconsin 1,372 registered pharmacists and 409 registered assistant pharmacists.

The total expenses of the Board for the fiscal year were \$3,045.99, which amount is paid from its own treasury, as no funds are drawn from the state. All fines and forfeitures are paid to the state.

The office of the Board is at Madison, Room I, Capitol Building, to which place all communications should be sent.

STATE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS.

	Term expires.
C. S. M'INDOE, D. D. S., Rhineland	May 1, 1903
E. A. GATTERDAM, La Crosse	May 1, 1904
C. C. CHITTENDEN, D. D. S., Madison	May 1, 1905
J. J. WRIGHT, D. D. S., Milwaukee	May 1, 1906
L. L. LESLIE, D. D. S., Janesville	May 1, 1907

OFFICERS OF BOARD.

C. C. CHITTENDEN, D. D. S.	President
J. J. WRIGHT, D. D. S.	Secretary

The State Board of Dental Examiners was organized under chapter 129, laws of 1885. The Board is appointed by the governor. The expenses of the Board are paid out of fees received.

The Board meets annually on the third Tuesday in July, at the place selected for meeting of Wisconsin State Dental Society, which place of meeting is selected by the society.

The following is a synopsis of the business of the board since its organization:

Year ending.	Registered.	Licensed by diploma.	Licensed by examinations	Applications.	Rejected.	Prosecutions.	Convictions.	Meetings held.
September 30, 1886.....	352	20	5	5	.....	.....	.....	2
September 30, 1887.....	356	12	10	12	2	1	1	2
September 30, 1888.....	354	20	5	9	4	2	1	2
September 30, 1889.....	352	6	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1
September 30, 1890.....	363	35	3	4	1	2	1	2
September 30, 1891.....	373	52	7	10	3	3	2	2
September 30, 1892.....	375	53	9	9	.....	2	2	2
September 30, 1893.....	380	42	11	11	.....	.....	.....	2
September 30, 1894.....	449	47	8	21	13	.....	.....	2
September 30, 1895.....	496	46	10	15	5	.....	.....	2
September 30, 1896.....	518	60	17	23	9	.....	.....	2
September 30, 1897.....	659	79	17	23	5	2	2	3
September 30, 1898.....	708	107	9	24	16	1	1	4
September 30, 1899.....	787	52	5	9	5	2	1	5
September 30, 1900.....	942	179	15	24	9	1	1	5
September 30, 1901.....	1,038	202	12	11	.....	.....	.....	5
September 30, 1902.....	1,291	134	22	26	4	1	1	5

STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS.

DR. HARVEY DALE, Oshkosh	Term expires.
DR. SAMUEL BELL, Beloit	June 30, 1903.
DR. C. E. QUIGG, Tomah	June 30, 1903.
DR. H. B. HITZ, Milwaukee	June 30, 1903.
DR. J. R. CURRENS, Two Rivers, President	June 23, 1905.
DR. J. V. STEVENS, Jefferson	June 23, 1905.
DR. A. U. JORRIS, La Crosse.....	July 30, 1905.

COMMISSIONERS OF FISHERIES.

THE GOVERNOR, ex-officio, Madison.....	Term expires.
CURRIE G. BELL, Bayfield	April 1, 1904
W. J. STARR, Eau Claire	April 1, 1904
HENRY D. SMITH, Appleton	April 1, 1905
EDWIN E. BRYANT, President, Madison	April 1, 1905
JAMES J. HOGAN, La Crosse	April 1, 1907
CALVERT SPENSLEY, Treasurer, Mineral Point.....	April 1, 1908

E. A. BIRGE, Secretary	Madison
JAMES NEVINS, Superintendent	Madison

The Commissioners of Fisheries were established as a board in 1874, originally consisting of three members. The number was increased to seven in 1878; six appointed by the governor, and the governor ex officio. In 1895, the professor of zoology of the State University was made an ex-officio commissioner.

The Commission maintains two hatcheries, one at Nine Springs, 4½ miles

from Madison, for the hatching of brook trout of different varieties, one near Bayfield, for hatching brook trout, lake trout and whitefish. Two hatching stations, one at Oshkosh for the hatching of wall-eyed pike and fish requiring a higher temperature of water while hatching, and one near Minocqua, at the outlet of the Arbor Vitae lakes, for muskallonge and black bass.

The work of the Commission is supported by an annual appropriation of \$20,000, and since the passage of the anti-pass law, by an appropriation of \$6,000 for transportation.

It has expended for permanent improvements:

At the Madison Hatchery	\$26,188 65
At Bayfield Hatchery	33,712 05
At Oshkosh Station	3,226 74
At Minocqua Station	3,085 08

These sums, thus expended, have, with the exception of \$10,000, specially appropriated, been applied from the annual appropriation.

SUMMARY OF DISTRIBUTION, ALL KINDS, 1901 AND 1902.

	1901	1902
Brook and brown trout fry	1,816,500	2,539,000
Rainbow trout fry	923,000	1,342,000
Lake trout fry	19,980,000	20,889,000
Whitefish fry	35,450,000	66,820,000
Wall-eyed pike fry	78,200,000	37,425,000
Black bass fry	28,000	
Black bass, fingerlings	15,700	10,200
Black bass, adult fish	800	
Muskallonge fry	472,000	80,000
Pickeral (impregnated eggs)	5,840,000	
Rainbow trout, yearlings		5,500
Grayling fry		180,000
Miscellaneous distribution	512	718
Totals	142,726,512	129,311,418

The Commissioners have a car fitted expressly for the collection, transportation and distribution of fish and fry, which greatly facilitates the work. This car traveled 16,010 miles in 1900, 13,064 miles in 1901, and 16,681 in 1902.

The rapid increase in the fishing industries of the state renders the work of the Commissioners of constantly increasing importance. Their distribution of lake trout and whitefish in the waters of Lakes Superior, Michigan and Green Bay has largely augmented the annual "catch" in all these waters.

The inland fisheries are becoming more valuable each year. It is impossible to state their exact worth or to approximate it with any degree of accuracy. Their value lies not alone in the amount of food produced, but to a greater extent in the fact that they are a drawing attraction to summer tourists who come into the state to spend their summers or vacations in fishing and other recreations and lavishly spend their money while here. Excellent fishing also induces the summer resorters of Wisconsin to stay within the boundaries of Wisconsin in their research for recreation. The amount of money left within our borders on this account must extend into the hundreds of thousands of dollars annually, and is constantly increasing.

Persons desiring fry to stock streams or lakes may obtain all requisite information as to the conditions and method of obtaining them from the superintendent at Madison, Wisconsin.

WISCONSIN GEOLOGICAL AND NATURAL HISTORY SURVEY.

COMMISSIONERS.

R. M. LA FOLLETTE	Governor of the State.
C. P. CARY	State Superintendent of Public Instruction.
.....	President State University.
E. E. BRYANT	President Commissioners of Fisheries.
C. S. SLICHTER ..	President Wisconsin Academy of Sciences, Arts and Letters.

OFFICERS OF THE COMMISSIONERS.

E. E. BRYANT	President.
C. P. CARY	Vice President.
C. S. SLICHTER	Secretary.

STAFF OF THE SURVEY.

E. A. BIRGE, Ph. D., Sc. D.	Director and Superintendent.
SAMUEL WEIDMAN, Ph. D.	Asst. Geologist, Geology of Central Wisconsin.
U. S. GRANT, Ph. D.	Assistant Geologist.
	In charge of survey of lead and zinc district.
N. M. FENNEMAN, Ph. D.	Physical Geography of the Lake District.

CONSULTING GEOLOGISTS.

C. R. VAN HISE, Ph. D.	General Geology.
T. C. CHAMBERLIN, Ph. D., LL. D.	Pleistocene Geology.

Special assistants are also employed in the work of the Survey. Among these are C. Dwight Marsh, Dean Ripon College (Biology of Lakes); G. L. Collie, Professor of Geology, Beloit College (Physical Geography); D. P. Nicholson, Professor of Geology, Lawrence University (Geology of Northern Lake Region); L. S. Cheney, Assistant Professor of Botany, University of Wisconsin (Forest Trees).

The Geological and Natural History Survey was constituted by chapter 297, laws of 1897. The Survey was charged with the following duties:

(1) The completion of the geological survey of the state. (2) A study of the soils of the state. (3) A study of the plants, and especially the forests. (4) A study of the animal life of the state, with especial reference to the fish. (5) Preparation and account of the physical geography and natural history of the state. (6) The completion of the topographic map of the state.

The publications of the Survey are entitled bulletins and are issued in four series. The bulletins are numbered consecutively and each is independent.

A. Economic Bulletins, which deal with the natural resources of the state: Forestry Conditions of Northern Wisconsin, by F. Roth. Pp. 78; 1 map. Building and Ornamental Stones of Wisconsin, by E. R. Buckley. Pp. 544; 69 plates, of which 7 are colored, and 1 map. Copper-Bearing Rocks of Douglas County, Wisconsin (second edition), by U. S. Grant. Pp. 83, 13 plates, 6 of which are maps. The Clays and Clay Industries of Wisconsin. Part I, by E. R. Buckley. Pp. 304; 55 plates.

B. Scientific Bulletins, whose contents are of scientific rather than of economic importance. Of these two have been published: Instincts and Habits of the Solitary Wasps, by George W. Peckham and Elizabeth G. Peckham. Pp. 245; 14 plates, of which two are colored. A Contribution to the Geology of the Pre-Cambrian Igneous Rocks of the Fox River Valley, Wisconsin, by Samuel Weidman. Pp. 63; 10 plates.

C. Educational Bulletins. This series is designed especially for use in the schools. The Geography of the Region About Devil's Lake and the Dalles of the Wisconsin, by R. D. Salisbury and W. W. Atwood. Pp. 151; 38 plates and

47 figures. The Lakes of Southeastern Wisconsin, by N. M. Fenneman. Pp. 175; 36 plates, 38 figures in the text.

D. Administrative Bulletins. Three of these have appeared addressed to the legislatures of 1899, 1901 and 1903. They contain no matter of scientific interest, being entirely devoted to administrative details.

Hydrographic Maps of the following lakes have been prepared, chiefly under the direction of L. S. Smith: No. 1. Lake Geneva; No. 2. The Oconomowoc-Waukesha Lakes; No. 3. Lake Beulah; No. 4. Elkhart Lake; No. 5. The Chain of Lakes, Waupaca; No. 6. Delavan and Lauderdale Lakes; No. 7. Green Lake; No. 8. Lake Mendota; No. 9. Big Cedar Lake; No. 10. Lake Monona.

The following bulletins are in press and will be issued early in 1903: A Preliminary Report on the Lead and Zinc Region of Southwestern Wisconsin by U. S. Grant; The Road Materials of Wisconsin, by E. R. Buckley.

STATE TREASURY AGENT.

ELI PEDERSONBellevue.
AIFRED E. EMERSON, AssistantChippewa Falls.

STATE PENSION AGENT.

C. H. RUSSELLBerlin.

STATE FISH AND GAME WARDEN.

HENRY OVERBECKSturgeon Bay.
CHAS. NELSON (Deputy)Madison.

STATE VETERINARIAN.

EVAN D. ROBERTSJanesville.

STATE OIL INSPECTOR.

EDWARD E. MILLSBurlington.

STATE BOARD OF ARBITRATION AND CONCILIATION.

R. E. EDWARDSOshkosh.
GEORGE E. WILLOTTMadison.
ANGUS McMILLANMilwaukee.

LUMBER INSPECTORS.

W. H. TILTON, District No. 2La Crosse.
W. E. FAY, District No. 4Shell Lake.
D. L. MCKAY, District No. 6Chippewa Falls.
JAMES R. MCKENZIE, District No. 9.....Alma.
GEO. H. BARTLETT, District No. 10Wausau.
W. S. WIGGINS, District No. 11Ashland.
TIMOTHY ATKINSON, District No. 13West Superior.
H. C. GROUT, District No. 14Merrill.
MOSES SARCHET, District No. 16Tomahawk.
D. H. VAUGHN, District No. 17Rhinelander.

COMMISSION ON COUNTY ROADS.

WM. J. MIDDLETON, GEO. WYLIE, C. W. HARVEY, WM. ROGERS,
WM. H. HATTON, J. J. MCGILLIVRAY, JOHN W. THOMAS.

LEGISLATIVE VISITING COMMITTEE.

GEO. P. MILLER, A. H. DAHL, EVAN W. EVANS,

COMMISSIONERS UPON LEGISLATION OF VESSEL TAXATION TO
CONFER WITH THE LEGISLATURE OF MINNESOTA.

HENRY OVERBECK, AUGUST ZINN.

STATE BOARD OF MANAGERS OF THE ST. LOUIS FAIR.

W. D. HOARD, WILLIAM GENDER, JAMES H. STOUT,
WILLIAM H. FLETT, WILLIAM A. SCOTT.

SHILOH BATTLE-FIELD COMMISSIONERS.

ROCKWELL E. OSBORNE, DAVID G. JAMES, F. H. MAGDEBURG.
D. LLOYD JONES, J. W. BALDOCK.

ILLUMINATING OILS COMMISSIONERS.

C. F. BURGESS, B. W. SNOW, B. D. SWENSEN,

COMMISSIONERS OF INTER-STATE PARK.

PHIL. H. PERKINS, J. SEERY, H. D. BAKER,

MEMBERS AND ALTERNATES OF THE VICKSBURG BATTLE-
FIELD COMMISSIONERS.

I. W. HUNT, L. S. BROWN, AMOS CARTER, D. L. JONES, D. G. JAMES,
F. J. RIES, G. H. FISNER, GABE BOUCK, JEREMIAH BALDOCK, P. J.
CLAUSON, J. P. RUNDLE, WM. F. VILAS, W. J. SMATTS, GEO. HALE,
G. E. FRANK, GEO. E. BRYANT, H. P. BIRD, JOHN CURTIS, O. J.
BURNHAM, E. W. EVANS, WM. ZACHERICK, E. G. HARLOW, H. B.
SEXTON, A. G. WEISSERT, S. K. ELLSWORTH, W. H. JOSLYN, PE-
TER DAUNE, B. M. MINCH, JAS. ALLAN, D. S. DANMUTH, F. H. MAG-
DEBURG, J. W. ALEXANDER.

WISCONSIN CIRCUIT COURTS.

STATEMENT showing the Names and Post-office Address of the Circuit Judges, and Times and Places for holding Circuit Courts in the several Counties in Wisconsin.

Salary of Circuit Judges, \$3,600 per annum, and \$400 for expenses.

The judge of any circuit may, by an order entered and recorded in the clerk's office, appoint not to exceed two extra terms of court, to be held in any county in his circuit, when he shall deem it necessary during any one year, and may or may not, in his discretion, cause jurors therefor to be drawn and summoned as for other terms. At such extra terms the same business may be transacted as at a regular term for such county. *Sec. 2424, W. S. 1893.*

Every term in any county in each circuit shall be a special term for the whole circuit, unless the court, by order filed in the clerk's office at least twelve days before any such term, shall otherwise order as to such county. *Sec. 2424, W. S. of 1893, as amended by Sec. 32, Ch. 351, L. 1899.*

FIRST CIRCUIT.

JUDGE—E. B BELDEN, RACINE.

Term ends first Monday in January, 1903.

COUNTIES.	TERMS.	WHERE HELD.	LAWS.		
Walworth.....	3d Monday in February..... 1st Monday in June..... 1st Monday in October.....	Elkhorn.....	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1838.		
Racine.....	2d Monday in April..... 4th Monday in June..... 2d Monday in November.....			Racine.....	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1868.
Kenosha.....	2d Monday in March..... 2d Monday in June..... 2d Monday in September.....					Kenosha.....	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.

No jury shall be summoned for either of the terms to be held in the month of June. *Sec. 2424, W. S. 1893.*

SECOND CIRCUIT.

* JUDGE—L. W. HALSEY, MILWAUKEE.

Term ends first Monday of January, 1903.

CIRCUIT COURT No. 2, JUDGE—W. O. TARRANT.

Term ends first Monday of January, 1906.

COUNTIES.	TERMS.	WHERE HELD.	LAWS.
Milwaukee . . .	1st Monday in January..... 1st Monday in April..... 1st Monday in July..... 1st Monday in October.....	Milwaukee.....	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1893.

* Appointed July 28, 1900, to succeed D. H. Johnson, who died June 15, 1900. A jury shall be summoned for the first day of each of said term unless it is otherwise ordered by the court. *Sec. 2424 W. S. of 1893.*

THIRD CIRCUIT.

JUDGE—GEO. W. BURNELL, OSHKOSH.

Term ends first Monday of January, 1909

COUNTIES.	TERMS.	WHERE HELD.	LAWS.
Calumet.....	3d Monday in March..... } 1st Monday in October..... }	Chilton	Sec. 2124, W. S. 1898.
Green Lake...	3d Monday in January..... } 2d Monday in June..... }	Dartford.....	Sec. 2124, W. S. 1898.
Winnebago*...	1st Monday in May..... } 1st Monday in December.... }	Oshkosh	Sec. 2124, W. S. 1898.
SPECIAL TERMS.			
Winnebago....	1st Tuesday in February } and September..... }	Oshkosh	Sec. 2124, W. S. 1898.

* The court for said county shall be deemed to be opened for the transaction of business from the commencement of one regular term to the commencement of another, and an adjournment of the term from day to day shall not be necessary to the validity of any proceeding therein. *Sec. 2424, W. S. of 1898.*

FOURTH CIRCUIT.

JUDGE—MICHAEL KIRWAN, MANITOWOC.

Term ends first Monday of January, 1905.

COUNTIES.	TERMS.	WHERE HELD.	LAWS.
Sheboygan....	2d Monday in April..... } 3d Monday in September..... }	Sheboygan...	Sec. 2124, W. S. 1898.
Manitowoc....	Tuesday after 2d Monday in Jan... } Tuesday after 1st Monday in June }	Manitowoc...	Sec. 2124, W. S. 1898.
Kewaunee....	Second Monday in May..... } 3d Monday in October..... }	Kewaunee....	Sec. 2124, W. S. 1898.
Fond du Lac..	Tuesday after 3d Monday in Feb- } ruary..... } Tuesday after 1st Monday in March } Tuesday after 1st Monday in July } Tuesday after second Monday in } November..... }	Fond du Lac	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.

No jury shall be summoned for the terms in February and July unless specially ordered by the judge. Such terms shall be a continuation of all terms therein which are not finally adjourned. * * * * * No term of such court shall be at an end until an express order for final adjournment is made and entered, and one term may be adjourned beyond the beginning of the next term in same county. *Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.*

FIFTH CIRCUIT.

JUDGE—GEORGE CLEMENTSON, LANCASTER.

Term ends first Monday of January, 1907.

COUNTIES.	TERMS.	WHERE HELD.	LAWS.
Grant.....	3d Monday in February..... } 2d Monday in October..... }	Lancaster.....	Chap.6,sec. 1, L. 1901.
Iowa.....	3d Monday in March..... } 4th Monday in September.. }	Dodgeville.....	Chap.6, sec. 1, L, 1901.
Lafayette.....	1st Monday in June..... } 1st Monday in December.... }	Darlington.....	Chap.6,sec. 1, L. 1901.
Richland.....	2d Tuesday in April..... } 2d Tuesday in September.... }	Richland Center	Chap.6,sec. 1, L. 1901.
Crawford.....	2d Tuesday before the 1st } Monday in June..... } 2d Tuesday in November.... }	Prairie du Chien	Chap.6,sec. 1, L. 1901

SIXTH CIRCUIT.

*JUDGE—J. J. FRUIT, LA CROSSE.

Term ends first Monday of January, 1908.

COUNTIES.	TERMS.	WHERE HELD.	LAWS.
La Crosse.....	2d Tuesday in January..... } 1st Tuesday in May..... } 2d Tuesday in September.... }	La Crosse.....	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.
Monroe.....	3d Tuesday in March..... } 1st Tuesday in October..... }	Sparta.....	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.
Trempealeau..	1st Tuesday in March..... } 3d Tuesday in October..... }	Whitehall.....	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.
Vernon.....	2d Tuesday in June..... } 2d Tuesday in December.... }	Viroqua.....	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.
Juneau.....	2d Tuesday in April..... } 3d Tuesday in November.... }	Mauston.....	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.

*Appointed to succeed Orvis B. Wyman, deceased.

SEVENTH CIRCUIT.

JUDGE—CHARLES M. WEBB, GRAND RAPIDS.

Term ends first Monday of January, 1909.

COUNTIES.	TERMS.	WHERE HELD.	LAWS.
Adams... ..	2d Tuesday in June..... } 3d Tuesday in December.... }	Friendship	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.
Portage	4th Monday in March..... } 3d Monday in November ... }	Stevens Point ...	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898
Waupaca.....	1st Monday in March..... } 4th Monday in October	Waupaca	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898
Waushara ...	Last Monday in April..... } 3d Tuesday in September.... }	Wautoma.	Chap. 6, sec. 1, L. 1901.
Wood.....	2d Monday in May..... } 1st Monday in October	Grand Rapids....	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.

EIGHTH CIRCUIT.

JUDGE—EUGENE W. HELMS, HUDSON.

Term ends first Monday of January, 1909.

COUNTIES.	TERMS.	WHERE HELD.	LAWS.
Buffalo..	3rd Monday in February.... } 4th Monday in October..... }	Alma	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.
Dunn.....	2d Monday in March..... } 2d Monday in September.... }	Menominee	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.
Pepin	3d Monday in April..... } 3d Monday in October..... }	Durand	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.
Pierce.....	1st Tues'y after 2d Monday } in June..... } 1st Tues. after 2d Mon. in Dec. }	Ellsworth.....	Sec. 1, ch. 10, L. of 1899
St. Croix.....	4th Monday in March..... } 4th Monday in September.... }	Hudson	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.

The judge of said circuit may appoint, by order to be filed in the office of the clerk of the circuit court for each county therein, for special terms in each year at such times and places as he shall deem necessary and proper. Said order shall be filed at least four weeks before the time therein appointed for holding any such term, and the time of holding the same may be changed in like manner. At terms so appointed and held any and all business except the trial of issues of fact by a jury may be transacted. *Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.*

NINTH CIRCUIT.

JUDGE—ROBERT G. SIEBECKER, MADISON.

Term ends first Monday of January, 1909.

COUNTIES.	TERMS.	WHERE HELD.	LAWS.
Columbia...	2d Tuesday in May... } 1st Tuesday in December... }	Portage.....	Sec. 2421, W. S. 1893.
Dane*.....	2d Monday in January... } Monday after first Tuesday in April... } 4th Monday in June... } 3d Monday in September... }	Madison	Sec. 2124, W. S. 1898.
Marquette..	1st Tuesday in June... } Tuesday after 3d Monday in No- } vember..... }	Montello.....	Sec. 2421, W. S. 1898.
Sauk	2d Tuesday in March... } 3d Tuesday in October..... }	Baraboo.	Sec. 2124, W. S. 1898.

*But no jury shall be summoned for the term in June. *Sec. 2424, W. S., 1893.*

TENTH CIRCUIT.

JUDGE- JOHN GOODLAND, APPLETON.

Term ends first Monday of January, 1904.

COUNTIES.	TERMS.	WHERE HELD.	LAWS.
Florence	1st Tuesday in March. } 3d Tuesday in September... }	Florence	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.
Forest	2d Tuesday in March... } 4th Tuesday in September.. }	Crandon	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.
Langlade	3d Monday in March..... } 1st Monday in October. }	Antigo	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.
Outagamie*..	1st Tuesday in February... } 3d Monday in April..... } 2d Monday in November... }	Appleton	Sec. 2124, W. S. 1898.
Shawano.....	3d Monday in May..... } 1st Monday in December... }	Shawana... ..	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.

*No jury shall be summoned for the February term in said county. *Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.*

ELEVENTH CIRCUIT.

JUDGE—A. J. VINJE, SUPERIOR

Term ends first Monday of January, 1907.

COUNTIES.	TERMS.	WHERE HELD.	LAWS.
Barron	2d Tuesday in April..... } 4th Tuesday in September... }	Barron	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.
Burnett.....	1st Tuesday in March..... } 3d Tuesday in September... }	Grantsburg.....	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.
Chippewa	1st Tuesday in May..... } 2d Tuesday in October..... }	Chippewa Falls..	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.
Douglas.....	1st Tuesday in February.... } 1st Tuesday in June..... } 2d Tuesday in November.... }	Superior.....	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.
Polk.....	2d Tuesday in March..... } 1st Tuesday in September... }	Balsam Lake....	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.
Washburn.....	4th Tuesday in March..... } 4th Tuesday in August..... }	Shell Lake.....	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.

TWELFTH CIRCUIT.

JUDGE—BENJAMIN F. DUNWIDDIE, JANESVILLE.

Term ends first Monday of January, 1907.

COUNTIES.	TERMS.	WHERE HELD.	LAWS.
Rock.....	4th Monday in February.... } 1st Monday in June..... } 3d Monday in November.... }	Janesville.....	Chap. 27, sec. 1, L. 1901.
Green	1st Monday in April..... } 4th Monday in June..... } 3d Monday in October..... }	Monroe	Chap. 27, sec. 1, L. 1901.
Jefferson.....	1st Monday in February.... } 2d Monday in June..... } 3d Monday in September.... }	Jefferson.	Chap. 27, sec. 1, L. 1901.

No jury shall be summoned for either of the terms to be held in the months of January and June. *Chap. 27, L. 1901.*

THIRTEENTH CIRCUIT.

JUDGE--JAMES J. DICK, BEAVER DAM.

Term ends first Monday of January, 1906.

COUNTIES.	TERMS.	WHERE HELD.	LAWS.
Dodge.....	4th Tuesday in September... } 2d Tuesday in February..... }	Juneau	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.
Ozaukee.....	1st Tuesday in September... } 1st Tuesday in March..... }	Port Washington	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.
Washington...	3d Tuesday in October..... } 3d Tuesday in March..... }	West Bend.....	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.
Waukesha*...	1st Tuesday in December... } 1st Monday in May..... } 4th Tuesday in August (spe- } cial)..... } 1st Tuesday in February } (special)..... }	Waukesha	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.

*No jury shall be summoned for the special terms. *Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.*

At any general or special term any and all business may be done arising or pending in any county in said circuit which might be done at a general term in the several counties except the trial of issues of fact by a jury.

FOURTEENTH CIRCUIT.

JUDGE - SAMUEL D. HASTINGS, JR., GREEN BAY.

Term ends first Monday of January, 1908.

COUNTIES.	TERMS.	WHERE HELD.	LAWS.
Brown	Last Monday in November.. } 1st Monday in March.... } 1st Monday in June..... }	Green Bay.. . . .	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.
Door	1st Tuesday in February... } Tuesday after 1st Monday in } September..... }	Sturgeon Bay ..	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.
Marinette.....	2d Monday in January..... } 1st Monday in May..... } 1st Monday in October..... }	Marinette.....	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.
Oconto	2d Monday in April..... } 2d Monday in November. ... }	Oconto	Sec. 2424, W. S. 1898.

Said court for the county of Brown shall be deemed to be open for the transaction of business from the commencement of one regular term to the commencement of another, and an adjournment of the term from day to day shall not be necessary to the validity of any proceeding therein. * * * * * The jurors for each term in the counties of Brown, Oconto and Marinette shall be summoned to appear at or before 9 o'clock A. M. of the second day thereof. *Sec. 2414, W. S. 1898.*

FIFTEENTH CIRCUIT.

JUDGE—J. K. PARISH, ASHLAND.

Term ends first Monday of January, 1906.

COUNTIES.	TERMS.	WHERE HELD.	LAWS.
Asbland.....	2d Monday in April..... } 3d Monday in September.. }	Asbland.....	1903.
Bayfield.....	2d Monday in May.... } 3d Monday in October.... }	Washburn	1903.
Gates.....	1st Tuesday after July 4th } 2d Monday in December.. }	Ladysmith.....	1903.
Iron.....	2d Monday in June..... } 4th Monday in November.. }	Hurley.....	1903.
Price.....	4th Monday in June..... } 1st Tuesday after 1st Mon- } day in January..... }	Phillips.....	1903.
Sawyer.....	1st Monday in June..... } 2d Monday in November.. }	Hayward.....	1903.
Taylor.....	Last Monday in March.... } 1st Monday in September. }	Medford	1903.

No jury shall be summoned for any such term if the presiding judge of the circuit shall file an order with the clerk of the court for any county therein, at least fifteen days before any general term in such county, directing that no jury shall be summoned; such order may be made whenever it shall appear that there is no necessity for a jury. Said judge may adjourn any general or special term of such court to the next ensuing general term or beyond the time fixed for holding general terms thereof in any county in the circuit.

SIXTEENTH CIRCUIT.

JUDGE—W. C. SILVERTHORN, WAUSAU.

Term ends first Monday of January, 1904.

COUNTIES.	TERMS.	WHERE HELD.	LAWS.
Lincoln	1st Monday in October.... } 1st Monday after 1st Tues- } day in April..... }	Merrill.....	Ch. 2, sec. 1, W. S. 1901.
Marathon	2d Monday in February.... } 2d Monday in September.. }	Wausau.....	Ch. 2, sec. 1, W. S. 1901.
Oneida.....	1st Monday in May..... } 2d Monday in November.. }	Rhinelande....	Ch. 2, sec. 1, W. S. 1901.
Vilas.....	4th Monday in May..... } 1st Monday in December.. }	Eagle River.....	Ch. 2, sec. 1, W. S. 1901.

Every general term of the circuit in each of the counties as herein provided for shall be a special term of the circuit court for each of the other counties in said circuit, and any and all business arising and pending, or which may arise or be pending in any of the counties in said circuit, except the trial of issues of fact by a jury, may be brought and heard and determined or disposed of judicially, at any of such special terms. *Chap. 2, Sec. 2, L. of 1901.*

SEVENTEENTH CIRCUIT.

JUDGE—JAMES O'NEILL, NEILLSVILLE.

Term ends first Monday of January, 1904.

COUNTIES.	TERMS.	WHERE HELD.	LAWS.
Clark	3d Monday in April..... } 2d Monday in November.... }	Neillsville	Ch. 103, sec. 1, L. 1901
Eau Claire....	3d Monday in March..... } 3d Monday in September.... }	Eau Claire.....	Ch. 103, sec. 1, L. 1901
Jackson.....	1st Monday in March.... } 2d Monday in October..... }	Black River Falls	Ch. 103, sec. 1, L. 1901

*There shall also be held in the county of Eau Claire, on the second Monday in June, a special term for said circuit, but no jury shall be drawn for such term. *Laws of 1901.*

CIRCUIT COURT REPORTERS.

No. of circuit.	Name.	P. O. address.
1	Charles H. Welch.....	Milwaukee.
2	Richard Burke.....	Milwaukee.
3	H. D. Goodwin.....	Milwaukee.
3	William C. Kimball.....	Oshko-h.
4	H. A. Bush.....	Fond du Lac.
5	Charles Orton.....	Lancaster.
6	Alfred Harrison.....	La Crosse.
7	R. W. Morse.....	Grand Rapids.
8	Charles A. Cross.....	Hudson.
9	Edward H. Smith.....	Madison.
10	F. S. Bradford.....	Appleton.
11	F. H. Wolford.....	Superior.
12	F. C. Grant.....	Janesville.
13	J. H. Sawyer.....	Beaver Dam.
14	James T. Parkes.....	Green Bay.
15	Joseph Cover.....	Ashland.
16	George Hart.....	Wausau.
17	Charles W. Fiske.....	Eau Claire.

CIRCUIT COURT COMMISSIONERS

In the several counties, appointed by the Circuit Judges, as reported by the clerks of the Circuit Courts, January 1, A. D. 1903. The county judges of all counties also have the powers of court commissioners.

ADAMS COUNTY.		CRAWFORD COUNTY.	
George W. Waterman	Friendship	O. B. Thomas	Prairie du Chien
Irwin S. Berry	Kilbourn	Wm. H. Evans	Prairie du Chien
Henry J. Dartt	Friendship	G. L. Miller	Prairie du Chien
ASHLAND COUNTY.		J. N. Kast	Belle Center
Charles Brisley	Ashland	A. O. Peterson	Soldiers Grove
J. N. Risjord	Ashland	DANE COUNTY.	
BARRON COUNTY.		C. E. Buell	Madison
Fred B. Kinsley	Barron	Chas. N. Brown	Madison
James Robbins	Rice Lake	Rufus B. Smith	Madison
L. L. Constance	Rice Lake	Herman Pfund	Madison
A. N. Anderson	Cumberland	J. C. Harper	Madison
BAYFIELD COUNTY.		Harry L. Butler	Madison
O. Flanders	Bayfield	DODGE COUNTY.	
Ernest Sauve	Iron River	Geo. W. Morse	Juneau
Arthur R. Mead	Iron River	H. W. Lander	Beaver Dam
D. M. Maxey	Washburn	F. M. Lawrence	Mayville
N. M. Oscar	Washburn	E. D. Doney	Waupun
BROWN COUNTY.		Chas. A. Kading	Watertown
G. E. Matile	Green Bay	DOOR COUNTY.	
J. F. Watermolen	Green Bay	C. A. Masse	Sturgeon Bay
F. C. Cady	Green Bay	G. W. Allen	Sturgeon Bay
C. W. Lomas	Green Bay	DOUGLAS COUNTY.	
E. F. Parker	Dc Pere	Phil. H. Perkins	West Superior
BUFFALO COUNTY.		J. M. Reed	West Superior
Theo. Buehler	Alma	W. E. Pickering	West Superior
B. F. Ganz	Alma	C. R. Fridley	West Superior
M. L. Fugina	Fountain City	George C. Cooper	West Superior
J. W. Whelan	Mondovi	George B. Hudnall	Superior
P. H. Urness	Mondovi	DUNN COUNTY.	
BURNETT COUNTY.		George Shafer	Menomonie
F. O. Olsen	Grantsburg	N. F. Carpenter	Menomonie
CALUMET COUNTY.		J. R. Mathews	Menomonie
James Kirwan	Chilton	P. B. Clark	Menomonie
George C. Hume	Chilton	EAU CLAIRE COUNTY.	
CHIPPEWA COUNTY.		W. W. Johnston	Augusta
Arthur Gough	Chippewa Falls	M. B. Hubbard	Eau Claire
L. J. Rusk	Chippewa Falls	Alexander Meggett	Eau Claire
F. W. Jenkins	Chippewa Falls	George C. Teall	Eau Claire
CLARK COUNTY.		A. H. Shoemaker	Eau Claire
R. F. Kountz	Neillsville	Roebrt D. Whitford	Eau Claire
Charles F. Grow	Neillsville	FLORENCE COUNTY.	
J. R. Sturdevant	Neillsville	W. C. Haberkorn	Florence
D. R. Freeman	Colby	J. E. Parry	Florence
B. M. Fallmer	Loyal	C. S. Hopkins	Commonwealth
George Burke	Thorp	FOND DU LAC COUNTY.	
COLUMBIA COUNTY.		H. F. Rose	Fond du Lac
A. D. Bowman	Kilbourn	D. D. Southerland	Fond du Lac
W. C. Leitsch	Columbus	T. J. Hoey	Fond du Lac
Chas. L. Dering	Portage	J. M. Gooding	Fond du Lac
Peter Williams	Cambria	R. L. Oliver	Waupun
S. H. Watson	Lodi	A. E. Dunlap	Ripon
FOREST COUNTY.		FOREST COUNTY.	
		P. Shay	Armstrong Creek
		O. A. Senglaub	Crandon

CIRCUIT COURT COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

GATES COUNTY.

J. W. FritzLadysmith
L. J. BischelLadysmith
H. W. TrueGlen Flora
Marshall SergeantFern

GRANT COUNTY.

E. B. GoodsellLancaster
Herman BuchnerLancaster
Platt, WhitmanBoscobel
W. E. HoweBoscobel
J. W. MurphyPlatteville
W. H. BeebePlatteville
W. J. BrennanLancaster

GREEN COUNTY.

Willard T. SaucermanMonroe
Thomas LuchsingerMonroe
H. N. B. CaradineMonroe

GREEN LAKE COUNTY.

John C. McConnellDartford
John J. Wood, Jr.Berlin
Perry NiskernBerlin
Fred Engelbracht, Jr.Berlin
Edward HarrounePrinceton

IOWA COUNTY.

Calvert SpensleyMineral Point
E. M. SmithMineral Point
Ernest FiedlerMineral Point
J. J. HoskinsDodgeville
Richard CarterDodgeville
J. P. SmelkerDodgeville

IRON COUNTY.

James BlackburnHurley
J. H. ChionoHurley
Daniel ReedHurley
S. J. McNalleyHurley
J. C. FlanaganHurley

JACKSON COUNTY.

R. A. JonesBlack River Falls
F. J. ReichenbachBlack River Falls
Frank JohnsonBlack River Falls
Edwin PierceMerrillan
Chas. F. HilleBlack River Falls
Ralph C. PopeBlack River Falls

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

E. A. WigdaleFt. Atkinson
W. H. PorterJefferson
O. C. HahnWatertown
C. A. SkinnerWatertown
H. T. AmesWaterloo

JUNEAU COUNTY.

H. W. BarneyMauston
T. K. DunnElroy
Geo. S. GrubbMauston
R. J. HughesNew Lisbon
N. M. HessNew Lisbon
A. D. GillMauston

KENOSHA COUNTY.

James CavanaughKenosha
Myron A. BakerKenosha
Henry J. HastingsKenosha
Gerald R. McDowellKenosha
John C. SlaterKenosha

KEWAUNEE COUNTY.

Frank KwopilAlgoma
J. H. McGowanAlgoma
A. D. LaughlinKewaunee
Jos. F. ValeckaKewaunee
L. Alebrt KarelKewaunee

LA CROSSE COUNTY.

C. L. HoodLa Crosse
John A. DanielsLa Crosse
P. W. MahoneyLa Crosse
T. J. WidveyLa Crosse
A. HarrisonLa Crosse
G. C. PrentissLa Crosse

LAFAYETTE COUNTY.

P. H. ConleyDarlington
G. A. MarshallDarlington
J. H. ClaryDarlington
M. A. O'BrienShullsburg
John W. BlackstoneShullsburg
H. C. MartinDarlington

LANGLADE COUNTY.

Geo. W. LattaAntigo
C. Werden DeaneAntigo
T. W. HoganAntigo
W. F. WhiteAntigo
J. E. MartinAntigo

LINCOLN COUNTY.

Jas. KellyTomahawk
E. M. SmartMerrill
M. C. PorterMerrill
A. A. HelmsMerrill
T. J. MathewsMerrill
T. H. RyanMerrill

MANITOWOC COUNTY.

L. J. NashManitowoc
R. W. BurkeManitowoc
G. G. SedgwickManitowoc
H. L. MarkhamManitowoc
J. S. AndersonManitowoc
John ChloupekManitowoc
W. J. WriethTwo Rivers

MARATHON COUNTY.

M. B. RosenberryWausau
Otto KruegerWausau
C. H. MuellerWausau
N. B. RichardsonMosinee
Louis MarchettiWausau

MARINETTE COUNTY.

H. M. BirdMarinette
Charles C. DailyMarinette
Amos HolgateMarinette
Henry T. ScudderMarinette
Thos. ButlerWausaukee

MARQUETTE COUNTY.

John BarryMontello
F. J. DodgeMontello
James DuffPackwaukee
S. G. MillsBriggsville

MILWAUKEE COUNTY.

Hugh RyanMilwaukee
John F. HarperMilwaukee
W. J. McElroyMilwaukee
Mrs. Kate PierMilwaukee
J. E. RoehrMilwaukee
Fred ScheiberMilwaukee
Francis BloodgoodMilwaukee
G. W. HazeltonMilwaukee
M. M. RileyMilwaukee
E. E. ChapinMilwaukee
Gustav Wollager, Jr.Milwaukee

CIRCUIT COURT COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

MONROE COUNTY.

S. W. Button Sparta
 Ray B. Graves Sparta
 Jas. J. Bowler Sparta
 W. B. Naylor Tomah
 Chris Maxwell Tomah
 H. C. Spaulding Tomah

OCONTO COUNTY.

Francis X. Morrow Oconto
 A. Reinhart Oconto
 D. G. Classon Oconto
 L. S. Bailey Oconto
 A. V. Classon Oconto
 Geo. Crawford Gillett

ONEIDA COUNTY.

Levi J. Billings Rhineland
 W. W. Carr Rhineland
 Paul Browne Rhineland

OUTAGAMIE COUNTY.

Frank W. Harriman Appleton
 Samuel Boyd Appleton
 Orlando E. Clark Appleton
 D. J. Brothers Kaukauna
 Louis Jacquot Hortonville
 F. R. Dittmer Seymour

OZAUKEE COUNTY.

Eugene S. Turner Port Washington
 Lathar Sauer Port Washington
 Wm. A. Tholen Port Washington

PEPIN COUNTY.

Aug. Thies Pepin
 Geo. Tarrant, Jr. Durand
 Fred Knaack Frankfort

PIERCE COUNTY.

John Foley Ellsworth
 D. J. Drill Prescott

POLK COUNTY.

James J. Kavanaugh Clear Lake
 H. B. Dike Osceola
 H. D. Baker Osceola
 W. W. Winchester Amery

PORTAGE COUNTY.

A. J. Smith Amherst
 Daniel L. Leahy Stevens Point

PRICE COUNTY.

G. M. Chamberlain Phillips
 Freeman W. Sackett Phillips
 G. D. Myers Prentice
 T. M. Holland Park Falls

RACINE COUNTY.

John T. Wentworth Racine
 Wm. D. Thompson Racine
 R. L. Upchurch Racine
 Fulton Thompson Racine
 Francis Reuschlein Burlington
 A. Cary Judd Racine

RICHLAND COUNTY.

Michael Murphy Richland Center
 James H. Miner Richland Center
 K. W. Eastland Richland Center
 F. W. Burnham Richland Center
 George Wulfing Richland Center

ROCK COUNTY.

O. A. Oestreich Janesville
 M. P. Richardson Janesville
 Ed. F. Carpenter Janesville
 L. F. Patten Janesville
 J. P. Towne Edgerton
 J. B. Dow Beloit

ST. CROIX COUNTY.

Harry H. Smith New Richmond
 Herman Johnson Glenwood
 John W. Bashford Hudson
 S. J. Bradford Hudson
 Trueworthy Jewell Hudson
 Henry Anderson Baldwin

SAUK COUNTY.

E. F. Dithmer Baraboo
 H. N. Winchester Reedsburg
 W. A. Wyse Reedsburg

SAWYER COUNTY.

George Herrington Hayward
 A. M. Saben Hayward
 W. H. Marquette Hayward
 Otto Christianson Hayward
 N. D. Rodmen Hayward

SHAWANO COUNTY.

H. Klosterman Shawano
 L. C. Bold Shawano
 O. Andrews Shawano
 Frank Williams Wittenberg
 F. H. Bishop Cecil
 C. F. Dillett Shawano

SHEBOYGAN COUNTY.

D. T. Phalen Sheboygan
 F. H. Denison Sheboygan
 Francis Williams Sheboygan
 A. C. Prescott Sheboygan
 H. J. Rooney Plymouth
 John E. Thomas Sheboygan Falls

TAYLOR COUNTY.

J. B. Hagarty Medford
 T. G. Jeffers Medford
 Clinton Textor Medford
 Wm. Pringle Rib Lake
 K. J. Urquhart Medford
 J. W. Cochran Medford

TREMPEALEAU COUNTY.

A. A. Arnold Galesville
 J. A. Rainey Arcadia
 E. S. Hotchkiss Independence
 Wm. H. Gibson Centerville
 J. N. Lee Oseo

VERNON COUNTY.

Chas. H. Minshall Viroqua
 C. M. Butt Viroqua
 R. Williams Hillsboro
 Jackson Silbaugh Viroqua
 Alva F. Drew La Farge
 C. M. Butt, Jr. Viroqua

CIRCUIT COURT COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

VILAS COUNTY.		WAUPACA COUNTY.	
Geo. E. O'Connor	Eagle River	Jas. McNiel	Clintonville
Jonas Radcliffe	Minocqua	Charles Churchill	Waupaca
A. G. Bolger	Minocqua	R. F. Taggart	Weyauwega
WALWORTH COUNTY.		WAUSHARA COUNTY.	
F. H. Kiser	Whitewater	W. B. Angelo	Plainfield
J. F. Lyon	Elkhorn	W. N. Kelley	Plainfield
E. L. von Suessmilch	Delavan	John H. Thomas	Berlin
A. Clohisy	Elkhorn	Gilebrt Tennant	Wautoma
L. G. Brown	Lake Geneva	R. W. Hubble	Wautoma
WASHBURN COUNTY.		WINNEBAGO COUNTY.	
P. E. Leonard	Shell Lake	Wm. C. Bouck	Oshkosh
C. W. Haskins	Spooner	Dan'l E. McDonald	Oshkosh
WASHINGTON COUNTY.		WOOD COUNTY.	
Fred H. Haase	West Bend	Wesley Mott	Neenah
C. E. Robinson	West Bend	Christian Sarau	Oshkosh
J. C. Russell	Hartford	W. W. Waterhouse	Oshkosh
WAUKESHA COUNTY.		Waukesha County.	
D. J. Hemlock	Waukesha	B. M. Vaughan	Grand Raids
Ernst Merton	Waukesha	Theo. W. Brazeau	Grand Rapids
T. W. Parkinson	Waukesha	Herman Wiperman, Jr.,	Grand Rapids
A. J. Dopp	Waukesha	E. M. Deming	Marshfield
Edwin Hurlbut	Oconomowoc	R. E. Andrews	Marshfield
Oscar F. Jones	Oconomowoc		

RAILROADS AND RAILROAD MILEAGE IN WISCONSIN BY YEARS,
FROM 1850 TO 1902.

Name of Company.	Miles in Wisconsin for year ending Dec. 31, 1902.	Mileage of railroad in Wisconsin by years.	
		Year.	Miles.
Abbotsford & Northeastern	15.16	1850	10.30
Ahnapee & Western	34.00	1851	35.43
Ashland Siskiwit & Iron River	48.00	1852	71.43
Big Falls R'y Co.	21.00	1853	90.08
Bayfield Harbor & Great Western, operated by Bayfield Transfer	15.86	1854	151.90
Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul	1,700.07	1855	318.78
Chicago & Northwestern	1,753.91	1856	507.75
Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis & Omaha	753.63	1857	700.18
Chicago, Burlington & Quincy	222.57	1858	701.58
Chicago, Lake Shore & Eastern	17.33	1859	849.48
Chicago & Lake Superior	3.25	1860	830.71
Chicago, Madison & Northwestern, operated by Illinois Central	91.31	1861	900.71
Chippewa River & Menomonee	35.75	1862	957.13
Chippewa V. & N.	7.00	1863	957.18
Drummond & South Western	21.75	1864	1,030.23
Duluth, South Shore & Atlantic	107.83	1865	1,030.23
Duluth, Superior & Western Terminal Co.	6.16	1866	1,030.23
Dunbar & Wausaukee	35.00	1867	1,030.23
Eastern Railway Co. of Minnesota	38.15	1868	1,030.04
Fairchild & North Eastern	34.00	1869	1,140.99
Green Bay & Western	225.00	1870	1,286.43
Hawthorne, Nebagamon & Superior	25.00	1871	1,798.33
Hazelhurst & South Eastern	17.00	1872	1,975.41
Holmes & Son R'y	42.00	1873	2,378.98
Iola & Northern	4.70	1874	2,465.93
Glenwood & Northeastern	15.00	1875	2,513.92
Kewaunee, Green Bay & Western	36.70	1876	2,647.64
Lake Shore & Eastern, operated by John R. Davis Lumber Co.	17.00	1877	2,707.74
Lake Superior Terminal & Transfer R'y Co.	15.70	1878	2,798.07
Mattoon R'y Co.	29.36	1879	2,909.90
Marquette, Tomahawk and Western	46.20	1880	3,120.22
Minneapolis, St. Paul & Ashland	33.50	1881	3,426.22
Minneapolis, St. Paul & Sault Ste. Marie.	330.43	1882	3,702.54
Northern Pacific	149.63	1883	3,895.58
Northwestern Coal Ry. Co.	2.53	1884	4,259.48
Oshkosh Transportation Co., operated by C. & N. W.	4.28	1885	4,336.41
Robbin's	26.00	1886	4,746.55
West Range	7.00	1887	5,082.62
Winona Bridge R'y Co.	5.54	1888	5,272.04
Wisconsin & Michigan	46.12	1889	5,389.54
Whitcomb & Morris	6.00	1890	5,471.71
Wisconsin Central	877.55	1891	5,548.63
Wisconsin Western (successor to Kickapoo V. & N.)	51.68	1892	5,784.57
		1893	5,925.47
		1894	6,003.68
		1895	6,176.79
		1896	6,193.31
		1897	6,205.00
		1898	6,284.16
		1899	6,487.20
		1900	6,592.00
		1901	6,725.15
		1902	6,987.72
Total mileage	6,987.72		

WISCONSIN BANKS.

The statistical tables herewith presented are taken from the State Bank Examiner's report, and show the number of changes in state and private banks, the number of new banks since Dec. 10, 1891, the increase in capital stock, resources and liabilities, and their general financial condition.

NEW STATE BANKS.

Name.	Location.	Capital.
Augusta State Bank	Augusta	\$25,000 00
Lumbermens State Bank	Bruce	25,000 00
Citizens State Bank	Cadott	25,000 00
Green Lake State Bank	Dartford	25,000 00
De Forest State Bank	De Forest	35,000 00
Gratiot State Bank	Gratiot	25,000 00
Sawyer County State Bank	Hayward	25,000 00
Hillsboro State Bank	Hillsboro	25,000 00
Bank of Hortonville	Hortonville	25,000 00
Hustisford State Bank	Hustisford	25,000 00
Farmers State Bank	Iola	25,000 00
State Bank of Independence	Independence	25,000 00
Kenosha State Bank	Kenosha	25,000 00
Savings Mortgage & Loan Assn.	Lake Mills	25,000 00
Citizens State Bank	Menomonee Falls	25,000 00
Morrisonville State Bank	Morrisonville	25,000 00
Waushara County Bank	Plainfield	25,000 00
Pardeeville State Bank	Pardeeville	25,000 00
State Bank of Reeseville	Reeseville	25,000 00
Bank of Sawyer	Sawyer	25,000 00
German Bank	Sheboygan Falls	25,000 00
Wisconsin State Bank	Stevens Point	50,000 00
Merchants Exchange Bank	Sturgeon Bay	25,000 00
Two Rivers Savings Bank	Two Rivers	25,000 00
Waunakee State Bank	Waunakee	25,000 00
State Bank of West Bend	West Bend	25,000 00
State Bank of Withee	Withee	25,000 00
State Bank of Wonewoc	Wonewoc	25,000 00
Farmers and Traders Bank	Wrightstown	25,000 00

NEW PRIVATE BANKS.

Name.	Location.	Capital.
The Abbotsford Bank	Abbotsford .....	.....
Bank of Alma Center	Alma Center .....	.....
German Exchange Bank	Chilton	8,000 00
Peoples Bank	Coloma	5,000 00
Bank of Dallas	Dallas	3,000 00
Bank of Downing	Downing	5,000 00
Farmers Bank	Gleason .....	.....
Bank of Hayward	Hayward	20,000 00
Bank of La Valle	La Valle	10,000 00
Livingston Bank	Livingston	6,000 00
Commercial Bank	Mellen	4,500 00
Park Falls Bank	Park Falls	2,500 00
Bank of Park Falls	Park Falls	5,000 00
H. S. Miller, Banker	Prescott .....	.....
Rib Lake Bank	Rib Lake	5,000 00
Bank of Roberts	Roberts	4,000 00
Geo. Warren Company Bank	Warrens .....	.....
Bank of Withee	Withee	10,000 00

CHANGED FROM PRIVATE TO STATE BANKS.

The Augusta Bank	Augusta	\$15,000 00
Bank of Independence	Independence	10,000 00
Farmers Bank	Iola	15,000 00
Bank of Hortonville	Hortonville	5,000 00
Bank of Reeseville	Reeseville	10,000 00
Merchants Exchange Bank	Sturgeon Bay	10,000 00
Schroeder Bros.	Two Rivers	45,000 00
Bank of West Bend	West Bend	20,000 00
Bank of Wonewoc	Wonewoc	10,000 00

Banks which have liquidated, paid depositors in full. From the best information at hand, it appears that the banks in process of liquidation will also pay depositors in full. Schedule follows:

STATE BANKS LIQUIDATED.

Bank of River Falls	River Falls	\$25,000 00
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PRIVATE BANKS LIQUIDATED.

Bank of Clintonville	Clintonville	\$20,000 00
Sawyer County Bank*	Hayward	2,000 00
Citizens Bank*	Hillsboro	7,000 00
Bank of Nekoosa	Nekoosa	4,000 00
S. M. Harris, Banker	Spring Green	5,000 00

*In process of liquidation.

INCREASE OF CAPITAL STOCK IN STATE BANKS.

State Bank of Mayville	Mayville ..	From \$30,000 00 to \$40,000 00
State Bank of De Pere	De Pere ..	From 30,000 00 to 50,000 00
Tobacco Exchange Bank	Edgerton ..	From 35,000 00 to 50,000 00
Bank of Watertown	Watertown ..	From 50,000 00 to 100,000 00

Number of banks, November 25th, 1902, December 10th, 1901, and November 21st, 1896, showing the gain in numbers:

	Nov. 25, 1902.	Dec. 10, 1901.	Nov. 30, 1896.	Gain over 1901.	Gain over 1896.
State Banks	185	157	130	28	55
Private banks	141	137	109	4	32
Savings banks	1	1	1	.....	.....
Total banks	327	295	240	32	87

Three reports were called for from the state, private and savings banks, during the year, the aggregate of the several items of resources and liabilities reported on the several dates being as shown in the following table:

Resources.	April 15, 1902.	Sept. 15, 1902.	Nov. 25, 1902.
Loans and discounts	\$52,199,514 27	\$55,133,591 63	\$56,394,384 08
Unpaid capital	890,820 00	974,223 74	1,007,320 00
Overdrafts	771,580 14	740,252 55	846,437 77
Banking house	1,220,878 79	1,252,524 99	1,281,345 48
Other real estate	767,550 64	833,055 62	800,427 17
Furniture and fixtures	351,353 11	368,561 10	384,804 54
Bonds, stocks and securities	6,531,134 93	6,597,811 66	6,718,712 79
Cash items	211,888 02	247,488 32	221,561 15
Checks on other banks	422,548 15	498,496 12	530,930 34
Due from banks and bankers	14,940,876 04	13,910,953 71	13,862,766 67
U. S. and national currency	2,405,103 74	2,040,365 74	2,252,807 53
Gold coin	1,578,866 25	1,475,320 90	1,358,033 75
Silver coin	324,797 06	397,299 80	378,315 75
Nickels and cents	29,867 58	24,833 42	27,033 78
Revenue stamp account	6,187 60		2,581 26
Other resources	\$1,822 49	120,728 87	46,647 66
Totals	\$82,734,788 81	\$84,615,453 17	\$86,114,164 72

Liabilities.	April 15, 1902.	Sept. 15, 1903.	Nov. 25, 1903.
Capital	\$8,379,586 43	\$8,634,482 90	\$8,852,225 00
Surplus	2,944,164 35	1,514,908 64	1,599,814 25
Undivided profits		1,441,693 01	1,743,353 68
Deposits subject to check		24,536,504 13	25,040,227 86
Certificates of deposit	24,634,943 74	32,030,828 36	32,616,024 91
Savings deposits	30,972,868 01	13,837,812 53	14,033,559 01
Due banks and bankers	13,244,521 57	1,585,205 76	1,352,611 47
Dividends unpaid	1,941,160 43		
Certified checks	873 50	3,859 48	1,160 75
Cashier's checks	68,529 36	39,569 79	37,840 26
Bills re-discounted	203,279 71	152,414 93	153,007 78
Bills payable	76,983 77	571,064 86	306,273 03
Other liabilities	202,824 47	187,043 73	305,560 94
	15,053 42		87,605 78
Totals	\$82,734,788 81	\$84,615,453 17	\$86,114,164 72

A comparison of the returns of November 25th, 1902, with those of December 10th, 1901, shows an increase in the several items as follows, to-wit:

Increase in:	State banks.	Private banks.	Savings banks.	Total.
Resources	\$8,471,005 78	\$602,899 56	\$99,921 13	\$9,173,826 47
Loans and discounts	7,266,354 98	940,973 97	132,162 45	8,339,491 40
Capital, surplus and profits	1,143,053 77	*101,467 11	5,559 96	1,047,146 62
Deposits	7,244,199 21	562,395 75	94,361 17	7,900,956 13
Available cash	265,252 86	*279,407 43	*33,042 33	*47,196 90

*Decrease.

The following table shows the comparative condition of state, private and savings banks on November 25th, 1902, and annually since the organization of this department:

	Nov. 16, 1895.	Nov. 21, 1896.	Nov. 6, 1897.
Number of state banks	125	130	130
Number of private banks	107	109	110
Number of savings banks	1	1	1
Total banks	233	240	241
Resources.			
Loans and discounts	\$28,062,796 67	\$25,905,481 71	\$27,141,604 77
Unpaid capital	675,014 67	671,017 39	678,500 00
Overdrafts	443,284 43	396,305 52	511,456 57
Banking house, furniture and fixtures.	1,355,016 33	1,385,502 34	1,324,510 32
Other real estate	1,447,042 49	1,471,614 91	1,362,827 72
Bonds, stocks and securities	2,273,120 02	2,109,625 31	2,209,633 14
Cash items	107,973 59	68,557 24	77,782 61
Cash items, checks on other banks and clearing house exchanges	451,749 76	334,478 36	390,983 40
Due from banks and bankers.....	5,385,304 94	5,458,468 42	9,180,424 56
U. S. and national currency on hand..	1,310,571 50	1,672,407 02	1,805,779 89
Gold coin	1,472,853 52	1,487,988 38	1,329,853 80
Silver, nickels and cents	210,510 60	234,843 01	245,242 81
Other resources	132,773 39	107,733 28	120,379 68
Totals	\$43,334,012 44	\$41,304,022 89	\$46,378,979 27
Liabilities.			
Capital stock	\$7,918,063 51	\$8,076,752 41	\$7,907,384 39
Surplus and profits	2,781,856 89	2,728,555 48	2,651,668 16
Deposits subject to check, certificates of deposit and savings deposits.....	31,818,068 05	29,311,403 73	34,646,213 74
Due to banks and bankers.....	498,568 14	415,824 34	806,443 68
Bills re-discounted	257,277 50	179,205 68	84,439 44
Bills payable	237,812 54	190,214 06	156,099 32
Other liabilities	422,365 81	402,067 19	126,730 54
Totals	\$43,334,012 44	\$41,304,022 89	\$46,378,979 27

	Dec. 1, 1898.	Dec. 2, 1899	Dec. 13, 1900.
Number of state banks	133	135	143
Number of private banks	114	124	130
Number of savings banks	1	1	1
Total banks	248	260	274
Resources.			
Loans and discounts	\$31,409,181 49	\$38,751,101 38	\$43,005,570 30
Unpaid capital	619,150 00	583,150 00	762,050 00
Overdrafts	689,681 54	740,173 26	776,829 46
Banking house, furniture and fixtures	1,356,709 60	1,576,615 53	1,432,809 48
Other real estate	1,361,737 13	1,447,606 76	827,312 06
Bonds, stocks and securities	4,222,940 59	4,978,679 93	5,042,273 99
Cash items	140,414 85	141,826 09	165,415 97
Checks on other banks and clearing house exchanges	407,782 15	565,141 40	353,560 80
Due from banks and bankers	10,621,640 30	11,900,801 41	11,738,509 37
U. S. and national currency	1,935,847 86	2,037,148 00	2,232,305 55
Gold coin	1,537,844 53	1,838,531 06	1,463,030 50
Silver	293,839 50		362,731 63
Nickels and cents		33,223 81	24,304 33
Revenue stamps			27,283 54
Other resources	155,421 50	97,600 58	79,200 03
Totals	\$54,752,191 19	\$65,541,599 71	\$68,323,185 80
Liabilities.			
Capital stock	\$7,914,413 83	\$7,953,914 63	\$7,698,788 59
Surplus and profits	2,542,948 53	2,763,899 91	2,845,666 98
Deposits subject to check			\$19,276,724 25
Certificates of deposits and savings deposits	42,721,155 03	53,057,408 24	25,935,355 95
Due to banks and bankers	1,103,792 88	1,423,601 28	1,290,939 74
Dividends unpaid	1,195 50	380 00	2,484 50
Certified checks	19,149 47	44,412 61	41,631 50
Cashier's checks	65,509 67	89,474 20	73,966 77
Bills re-discounted	61,245 09	79,062 45	127,590 00
Bills payable	112,873 48	85,107 63	306,372 87
Other liabilities	179,908 16	44,338 76	21,707 12
Totals	\$54,752,191 19	\$65,541,599 71	\$68,373,185 80

	Dec. 10, 1901.	Nov. 25, 1902.
Number of state banks	157	185
Number of private banks	137	141
Number of savings banks	1	1
Total banks	295	327
Resources.		
Loans and discounts	\$47,724,605 18	\$56,394,384 08
Unpaid capital	820,100 00	1,097,320 00
Overdrafts	786,869 55	846,437 77
Banking house, furniture and fixtures.....	1,524,218 61	1,666,133 02
Other real estate	761,997 12	800,427 17
Bonds, stocks and securities	5,951,394 56	6,718,712 79
Cash items	231,812 46	221,561 15
Checks on other banks and clearing house ex- changes	564,503 63	530,980 84
Due from banks and bankers	13,823,218 79	13,862,766 67
U. S. and national currency on hand	2,146,869 61	2,232,807 53
Gold coin	1,448,482 03	1,358,033 75
Silver	357,943 23	378,315 75
Nickels and cents	30,959 32	27,038 78
Revenue stamps	8,900 23	2,581 26
Other resources	86,903 52	46,647 66
Totals	\$76,258,877 89	\$86,114,164 72
Liabilities.		
Capital stock	\$8,141,392 29	\$8,852,225 00
Surplus and profits	2,971,762 36	3,343,167 93
Deposits subject to check	21,999,743 32	25,040,227 86
Certificates of deposit	29,182,166 67	32,616,024 91
Savings deposits	11,960,977 96	14,033,959 01
Due to banks and bankers	1,594,946 12	1,352,611 47
Dividends unpaid	4,655 50	1,160 75
Certified checks	57,289 04	37,340 26
Cashier's checks	123,280 07	138,007 78
Bills re-discounted	46,390 07	306,273 03
Bills payable	161,132 12	305,560 94
Other liabilities	15,143 37	87,605 78
Totals	\$76,258,877 89	\$86,114,164 72

State, private, savings and national banks.	Nov. 25, 1902.	Dec. 10, 1901.	State, private and savings banks, Nov. 21, 1896, national banks, Oct. 6, 1896.	1902. Increase over 1901.	1902. Increase over 1896.
Loans, discounts & overdrafts ...	123,089,197 21	109,670,198 78	\$59,853,646 44	\$13,418,998 43	\$63,235,550 77
Bonds, stocks & securities	21,916,845 91	20,108,056 48	7,963,988 79	1,808,789 43	13,952,857 12
Cash on hand and due from banks	45,459,812 76	44,515,423 89	22,382,226 84	944,388 87	23,077,585 92
All other resources	4,001,376 51	4,609,653 56	4,860,088 72	*608,277 05	*858,712 21
Total resources	194,467,232 39	178,903,332 71	\$95,059,950 79	†15,563,899 68	†99,407,281 60
‡Capital, surplus and profits	\$23,570,536 57	\$26,508,424 92	\$24,625,735 69	\$2,062,111 65	\$3,944,800 83
Due depositors ...	150,396,648 26	137,537,424 13	63,281,563 44	12,859,224 13	87,115,084 82
Due to banks & bankers	10,443,925 82	10,495,066 10	3,415,966 25	*51,140 28	7,027,959 57
Circulation	4,122,708 00	4,093,630 00	2,823,390 00	29,078,00	1,294,318 00
All other liabilities	933,413 74	268,787 56	908,295 41	664,626 18	25,118 33
Total liabilities	194,467,232 39	178,903,332 71	\$95,059,950 79	†15,563,899 68	†99,407,281 60

*Decrease.

†Net increase.

‡Only the capital stock actually paid in in the state banks is included in this item.

Abstract of reports made to the comptroller of the currency, showing the condition of the national banks in the city of Milwaukee, Wis., at the close of business on Tuesday, the 25th day of November, 1902 :

RESOURCES.		LIABILITIES.	
Loans and discounts.....	\$24,828,114 56	Capital stock paid in	\$4,250,000 00
Overdrafts	573,811 43	Surplus fund	1,285,000 00
U. S. bonds to secure cir- culation	662,500 00	Undivided profits, less ex- penses and taxes paid...	802,499 82
U. S. bonds to secure U. S. deposits	1,210,000 00	National bank notes issued	662,500 00
Premiums on U. S. bonds.	57,750 00	Due to other national banks	4,297,826 57
Stocks, securities, etc.....	2,646,042 73	Due to state banks and bankers	3,069,734 03
Banking house, furniture and fixtures	120,455 23	Due to trust companies and savings banks.....	282,652 70
Other real estate owned...	82,239 16	Due to approved reserve agents	54,627 36
Due from national banks (not reserve agents).....	2,072,123 18	Dividends unpaid	167 50
Due from state banks and bankers, etc.	1,333,107 26	Individual deposits	27,110,626 24
Due from approved reserve agents	5,430,734 04	United States deposits....	1,073,423 68
Internal revenue stamps...	4,088 96	Deposits of U. S. disburs- ing officers	173,767 79
Checks and other cash items	13,645 56	Bond borrowed	312,500 00
Exchanges for clearing house	596,300 75	Liabilities other than those above stated	45,570 31
Bills of other national banks	73,175 06	Percentage to deposits of cash on hand, re- demption fund, and due from reserve agents	29.56
Fractional paper currency, nickels and cents	5,745 14	Percentage of legal re- serve to deposits....	24.43
Lawful Money Reserve in Bank, viz.:			
Gold coin	\$1,625,245		
Gold treasury certificates	550,000		
Silver dollars	51,922		
Silver treasury certificates	90,231		
Silver fractional coin	33,746		
Total specie..	\$2,356,144		
Leg. tender notes	1,315,596		
	3,671,740 00		
Five per cent. redemption fund with treas.	33,125 00		
Due from U. S. treasurer..	6,200 00		
	\$43,420,898 00		\$43,420,898 00

Abstract of reports made to the comptroller of the currency, showing the condition of the national banks in the state of Wisconsin (exclusive of Milwaukee) at the close of business on Tuesday, the 25th day of November, 1902:

RESOURCES.		LIABILITIES.	
Loans and discount..s.....	\$39,991,350 83	Capital stock paid in	\$7,022,500 00
Overdrafts	419,767 33	Suprlus fund	2,059,306 26
U. S. bndos to secure cir- culation	3,523,120 00	Undivided profits, less ex- penses and taxes paid....	1,316,950 28
U. S. bonds to secure U. S. deposits	787,700 00	Nat'l bank notes issued	\$3,507,260
Other bonds to secure U. S. deposits	354,500 00	Less amt. on hand	47,275
U. S. bonds on hand.....	37,610 00	Amt. outstanding	3,459,985 00
Premiums on U. S. bonds..	89,139 08	Due to other national banks	359,512 77
Stocks, securities, etc.....	6,068,611 38	Due to state banks and bankers	1,003,293 41
Banking house, furniture and fixtures	1,059,120 90	Due to trust companies and savings bank	20,015 21
Other real estate owned....	216,755 12	Due to approved reserve agents	8,986 59
Due from national banks (not reserve agents)	903,629 24	Dividends unpaid	7,087 50
Due from state banks and bankers, e. c.	299,468 20	Individual deposits	49,088,286 01
Due from approved reserve agents	8,209,459 95	United States deposits.....	1,022,484 65
Internal revenue stamps....	4,480 23	Deposits of U. S. disburs- ing officers	30,110 31
Checks and other cash items	204,027 64	Notes and bills redis- counted	523 91
Exchanges for clearing house	13,448 91	Bills payable	42,500 00
Bills of other national banks	244,312 00	Liabilities other than those above stated	\$19 58
Fractional paper currency, nickels and cents	24,662 15	Percentage to deposits of cash on hand, re- demption fund, and due from reserve agents	24.23
Lawful Money Reserve in Bank, viz.:		Percentage of legal re- serve to deposits ..	16.28
Gold coin	\$1,610,318 74		
Gold treasury certificates .	196,240 00		
Gold treas. cert's. to or- der, act Mar. 14, 1900	210,000 00		
Silver dollars.	143,957 00		
Silver treas. ury cert's ..	245,241 00		
Silver frac- tional coin..	113,833 77		
Total specie	\$2,519,590 51		
Legal tender notes	983,567 00		
	3,503,157 51		
Five per cent. redemption fund with treasurer.....	172,381 00		
Due from U. S. treasurer..	5,660 00		
	\$66,042,361 58		\$66,042,361 58

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1903 AND 1904.

Counties.	County Seats.	Sheriff.	Reg. of Deeds.
Adams	Friendship	Earl Stafford	William Walker.
Ashland	Ashland	John Dowd	Fred Peterson.
Barron	Barron	John M. Rassbach	Nels C. Geisted.
Bayfield	Washburn	C. B. Simpson	Nels Myhre.
Brown	Green Bay	Wm. A. Gauerke	Fred B. Warren.
Buffalo	Alma	Carl W. Claffin	Adolf Ganz.
Burnett	Grantsburg	Ole Mattson	And. Anderson.
Calumet	Chilton	Frank Altman	Edward J. Mooney.
Chippewa	Chippewa Falls	Lou Ackley	John H. Stanley.
Clark	Neillsville	Geo. R. Brooks	Chas. Cornelius.
Columbia	Portage	Ernst P. Ashley	Chas. H. Smith.
Crawford	Prairie du Chien	John W. McCullick	Henry Turbitt.
Dane	Madison	Robert J. McWatty	George W. Stoner.
Dodge	Juneau	E. A. Roeseler	Thos. D. Pluck.
Door	Sturgeon Bay	Herman Fritschler	Andrew Nelson.
Douglas	Superior	Edward McKinnon	Charles Larson.
Dunn	Menomonie	John Stule	Hy. S. Inenfeldt.
Eau Claire	Eau Claire	Asa C. Fletcher	Ant. M. Anderson.
Florence	Florence	A. W. Wismer	J. D. Clement.
Fond du Lac	Fond du Lac	Thos. G. Sullivan	James T. Dana.
Forest	Crandon	F. W. Andrews	M. J. Dickinson.
Gates	Ladysmith	Marshal Seargeant	A. L. Matchette.
Grant	Lancaster	John W. Watson	G. M. Gunderson.
Green	Monroe	John W. Gardner	Steph. S. Sumner.
Green Lake	Dartford	W. H. Ogilvie	Robt. H. Parry.
Iowa	Dodgeville	Llewellyn Davies	A. T. Cretney.
Iron	Hurley	John B. Sealy	Rich. E. Roberts.
Jackson	Black River Falls	Ben P. Lanning	Samuel Lund.
Jefferson	Jefferson	J. W. Heid	J. O. Nevins.
Juneau	Mauston	Samuel P. Galvin	Wm. F. Winsor.
Kenosha	Kenosha	H. H. Timme	P. C. Torrey.
Kewaunee	Kewaunee	Joseph Chada	James H. Dewane.
La Crosse	La Crosse	Henry Lueth	John Streeter.
Lafayette	Darlington	E. D. Parkinson	Peter B. Nelson.
Langlade	Antigo	Henry J. Seaman	Wm. Reader.
Lincoln	Merrill	A. E. Hoffman	Geo. M. Emrich.
Manitowoc	Manitowoc	Walter Pellet	Bruno Mueller.
Marathon	Wausau	Wm. R. Chellis	E. C. Kneflow.
Marinette	Marinette	J. K. Setright	B. N. Bernardy.
Marquette	Montello	Thomas O'Connor	Chas. R. Roskie.
Milwaukee	Milwaukee	Fred. Tegetmeyer	O. H. Pierce.
Monroe	Sparta	Wm. B. Cassels	T. C. Longwell.
Oconto	Oconto	John J. Duncun	Chas. R. Bassett.
Oneida	Rhineland	Mike Krarus	J. L. McLaughlin.
Outagamie	Appleton	Thos. H. Mitchell	B. J. Zuehke.
Ozaukee	Port Washington	James Cassidy	W. Ahlhauser.
Pepin	Durand	Ezra N. Sabin	H. R. Anderson.
Pierce	Ellsworth	James Murphy	W. W. Watsingh'm
Polk	Balsam Lake	Nels N. Ducholm	S. K. Twetten.
Portage	Stevens Point	A. E. Boun	A. F. Wyatt.
Price	Phillips	W. E. Minnick	R. L. Hurd.
Racine	Racine	Robt. Muelter	G. H. Herzog.
Richland	Richland Center	M. Copenheffer	J. M. Shireman.
Rock	Janesville	Geo. M. Appleby	C. H. Werick.
St. Croix	Hudson	H. O. Harris	W. S. Flemming.
Sauk	Raboo	Seneca Corbin	S. A. Pelton.
Sawyer	Hayward	Chas. Peterson	J. K. Swenson.
Shawano	Shawano	D. A. McDonnell	Walter E. Wilson.
Sheboygan	Sheboygan	H. A. Arpke	H. Walvoord.
Taylor	Medford	Joseph W. Wicker	John Kreamer.
Trempealeau	Waitehall	A. A. Holmes	C. F. Ringlee.
Vernon	Viroqua	S. J. Siverson	Thos. O. Mork.
Vilas	Eagle River	Thos. I. Laughlin	W. B. Raymond.
Walworth	Elkhorn	J. T. Flanders	H. D. Barnes.
Washburn	Shell Lake	Geo. Tozer	Chas. A. Shaver.
Washington	West Bend	John Hill	J. W. Gehl.
Waukesha	Waukesha	W. A. Scholl	J. H. Green.
Waupaca	Waupaca	Ralph H. Rowe	Ole G. Frogner.
Waushara	Wautoma	Wm. C. Hirst	C. F. Youngman.
Winnebago	Oshkosh	M. J. Rounds	W. H. Fineger.
Wood	Grand Rapids	J. J. Ebbe	E. A. Upham.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1903-04—Continued.

Counties.	County Seats.	County Treasurer.	District Attorney.
Adams	Friendship	Oscar L. Holm....	William Sweet,
Ashland	Ashland	W. D. Hogan.....	M. E. Dillon.
Barron	Barron	Chas. W. Moore...	J. W. Soderberg.
Bayfield	Washburn	A. H. Wilkinson...	A. W. McLeod
Brown	Green Bay	George Stenger ..	J. A. Kittell.
Buffalo	Alma	Knut Johnson	M. L. Fugina.
Burnett	Grantsburg	Alfred E. Nelson...	Aug. J. Myrland.
Calumet	Chilton	Frederick Bauer ..	James Kirwan.
Chippewa	Chippewa Falls ..	Julius Howland ..	D. E. Cook.
Clark	Neillsville	John Huntzicker ..	F. M. Jackson.
Columbia	Portage	Thos. V. Dunn	H. E. Andrews.
Crawford	Prairie du Chien ..	Jas. Harris	W. R. Graves.
Dane	Madison	Robt. W. Davis....	Frank L. Gilbert.
Dodge	Juneau	John Deniger	H. O. Husting.
Door	Sturgeon Bay	Chas. Plinske	Y. V. Druetzer.
Douglas	Superior	Merton J. Bell	C. H. Crownhart.
Dunn	Menomonie	W. F. Michels	J. W. McAuley.
Eau Claire	Eau Claire	E. R. Buchholz	DeAlin S. Thomas
Florence	Florence	H. S. Hanson	Alax Sells.
Fond du Lac	Fond du Lac	Edw. H. Lyons	Ror L. Morse.
Forest	Crandon	E. O. Woodbury ..	J. Walsh.
Gates	Ladysmith	J. M. Hurless	Leroy E. McGill.
Grant	Lancaster	J. Scheinpflug	Henry W. Brown.
Green	Monroe	B. T. Raymond	John L. Sherron.
Green Lake	Dartford	J. M. Schumkosky ..	E. J. Cockerill.
Iowa	Dodgeville	Hy. D. James	Joseph J. Fiedler.
Iron	Hurley	C. H. Williams	G. C. Foster.
Jackson	Black River Falls ..	E. N. Samdahl	E. J. Reichenback.
Jefferson	Jefferson	Joseph Quast	J. E. Davies.
Juneau	Mauston	Lars O. Larson	H. J. Mortensen.
Kenosha	Kenosha	G. L. Villnow	A. E. Luckmaster.
Kewaunee	Kewaunee	Joseph Filz	O. H. Bruemmer.
La Crosse	La Crosse	Herman Roesler ..	Otto Bosshard.
Lafayette	Darlington	B. E. Everson	Joseph K. Carey.
Langlade	Antigo	Alfred P. Church ..	Man Hoffman.
Lincoln	Merrill	Wm. H. Kaiser	M. C. Porter.
Manitowoc	Manitowoc	C. G. Hacker	A. L. Hougén.
Marathon	Wausau	J. C. Heinrichs	Fred W. Gearlich.
Marinette	Marinette	C. W. Sunstrom	R. G. Hutchinsoa.
Marquette	Montello	Sam'l A. Laing	D. W. McNamara.
Milwaukee	Milwaukee	Geo. Thuering	W. H. Bennett.
Monroe	Sparta	W. A. Jones	H. Teasdale.
Oconto	Oconto	John Lindgren	Jas. J. Gill.
Oneida	Rhinclander	R. M. Douglas	Sam S. Miller.
Outagamie	Appleton	Chas. Baker	Fred M. Wilcox.
Ozaukee	Port Washington ..	J. H. Johannes	J. E. Uselding.
Pepin	Durand	Geo. Varnum	W. E. Plummer.
Pierce	Ellsworth	F. W. Kendall	Geo. Thompson.
Polk	Balsam Lake	Martin Olson	W. T. Kennedy.
Portage	Stevens Point	Ben Halverson	G. M. Dahl.
Price	Phillips	O. J. Johnson	A. R. Barry.
Racine	Racine	H. P. Nelson	E. E. Gellins.
Richland	Richland Center ..	G. M. Dillon	P. L. Lincoln.
Rock	Janesville	Miles Rice	W. A. Jackson.
St. Croix	Hudson	John A. Smith	H. H. Dean.
Sauk	Baraboo	E. J. Battles	J. L. Bonham.
Sawyer	Havward	W. Biegler	A. M. Sabin.
Shawano	Shawano	E. D. Rinehard	F. A. Eberlein.
Sheboygan	Sheboygan	Chas. H. Schultz ..	Theo. Benfey.
Taylor	Medford	A. A. Gearhart	M. A. Burkley.
Trempealeau	Whitehall	C. N. Webster	R. S. Cowie.
Vernon	Viroqua	Simon P. Lier	John H. Bennett.
Vilas	Eagle River	P. McGinley	C. P. Colman.
Walworth	Elkhorn	W. E. Farley	H. A. Burdick.
Washburn	Shell Lake	David A. Stouffer ..	Lewis H. Mead.
Washington	West Bend	Jacob Zeigler	J. C. Russell.
Waukesha	Waukesha	E. P. Riford	Albt. M. Coombs.
Waupaca	Waupaca	John A. Stewart	Edward B. Brown.
Wausara	Wautoma	A. B. Engle	E. F. Kileen.
Winnebago	Oshkosh	Benj. Edwards	C. D. Jackson.
Wood	Grand Rapids	Jacob Searles	T. W. Brazeau.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1903-04—Continued.

Counties.	County Seats.	County Clerk.	Clk. Circuit Court.
Adams	Friendship	G. S. Pease	Leon A. Wightman
Ashland	Ashland	Theo. H. Yankee	Jacob Yderstad.
Barron	Barron	Stone W. Sparlin	J. C. Beckwith.
Bayfield	Washburn	N. M. Oscar	F. A. Bell.
Brown	Green Bay	Dan H. Martin	W. Handyside.
Buffalo	Alma	Edward Hanson	J. M. Thompson.
Burnett	Grantsburg	W. E. Armstrong	Newton Hickerson.
Calumet	Chilton	Otto Reinbold	Samuel Vincent.
Chippewa	Chippewa Falls	W. F. Horn	C. E. Preston.
Clark	Neillsville	C. M. Bradford	Fred W. Draper.
Columbia	Portage	Robt. J. Hughes	C. H. Crothers.
Crawford	Prairie du Chien	W. S. Allen	Wm. Atchison.
Dane	Madison	Frank Goff	N. P. Stenzen.
Dodge	Juneau	Otto R. Kruger	Geo. W. Theiscn.
Door	Sturgeon Bay	Jas. S. Hjalstead	Allen Higgins.
Douglas	Superior	John Erickson	Fred J. Sequin.
Dunn	Menomonie	Ch. G. Sedgwick	Ole N. Oleson.
Eau Claire	Eau Claire	John M. Sorlie	Geo. J. Losby.
Florence	Florence	J. J. Pontbriand	A. M. Parmenter.
Fond du Lac	Fond du Lac	Arthur Schuessler	D. O. Williams.
Forest	Crandon	C. G. Himley	Ernest Martin.
Gates	Ladysmith	Frank E. Munroe	C. E. McKee.
Grant	Lancaster	Era H. Griffin	A. W. Hastings.
Green	Monroe	I. M. Stauffacher	Samuel Blum.
Green Lake	Darford	Christ. W. Luedtke	L. J. Brayton.
Iowa	Dodgeville	Ben Thomas	Thos. Gibbon.
Jackson	Hurley	W. D. Tyler	And. K. Hill.
Jefferson	Black River Falls	J. E. Arnold	H. N. Landphair.
Jefferson	Jefferson	Giles Hibbard	W. H. Rohr.
Juneau	Mauston	M. Knickerbocker	L. Weidenbeck.
Kenosha	Kenosha	W. C. Crosby	J. B. Maloney.
Kewaunee	Kewaunee	Jos. F. Valecka	August Penske.
La Crosse	La Crosse	C. H. Rawlinson	Geo. D. Wright.
Lafayette	Darlington	A. R. Emerson	Jos. C. Oates.
Langlade	Antigo	V. T. Rath	Anton J. Nowotny.
Lincoln	Merrill	Val. Henrich, Jr.	George Sales.
Manitowoc	Manitowoc	E. C. Schaffland	P. J. McMahon.
Marathon	Wausau	Wm. J. Kregel	Alfred A. Bock.
Marinette	Marinette	Elmer Grimmmer	A. A. Cole.
Marquette	Montello	Wm. Guderjahn	F. J. Dodge.
Milwaukee	Milwaukee	F. O. Phelps	A. A. Wieber.
Monroe	Sparta	C. B. Drowatzky	Ole Jackson.
Oconto	Oconto	Lincoln Leigh	R. A. Minieley.
Oneida	Rhinelander	Wm. W. Carr	E. C. Sturdevant.
Outagamie	Appleton	Albert A. Raisler	Glen Morse.
Ozaukee	Port Washington	Lothar Sauer	James Heding.
Pepin	Durand	John Dorwin	Ernst M. Miles.
Pierce	Ellsworth	Ole J. Hohlle	L. G. Spinney.
Polk	Balsam Lake	F. H. Rasmussen	L. E. Parslow.
Portage	Stevens Point	C. A. Lane	F. H. Timm.
Price	Phillips	W. H. Lippels	Alex. Rasmussen.
Racine	Racine	W. Bell	John R. Hulbert.
Richland	Richland Center	Geo. Wulfig	E. J. Langdon.
Rock	Janesville	F. P. Starr	Theo. W. Golden.
St. Croix	Hudson	H. S. Offerdahl	W. F. Behrens.
Sauk	Baraboo	Chas. Junge	U. C. Keller.
Sawyer	Hayward	Gust Anderson	Edw. Collett.
Shawano	Shawano	F. G. Brener	Lewis Colson.
Sheboygan	Sheboygan	Edw. B. Mattoon	M. M. Gilman.
Taylor	Medford	Wm. Martin	Wm. Hibbard.
Trempealeau	Whitehall	Oluf Ihle	F. E. Beach.
Vernon	Viroqua	J. J. Marshall	D. F. Mains.
Vilas	Eagle River	Chas. Slattery	Louis Schussmann.
Walworth	Elkhorn	G. D. Harrington	T. R. Morgan.
Washburn	Shell Lake	P. E. Leonard	Thurston Evers.
Washington	West Bend	Anton Thielman	Jos. Schmidt.
Waukesha	Waukesha	S. R. Clark	C. J. Fraser.
Waupaca	Waupaca	L. F. Shoemaker	R. S. Burbank.
Waushara	Wautoma	C. A. McIntyre	Wm. J. Roberts.
Winnebago	Oshkosh	J. J. Fish	Fred. Badger.
Wood	Grand Rapids	E. S. Renne	C. A. Podawiltz.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1903-04—Continued.

Counties.	County Seats.	County Surveyor.	Coroner.
Adams	Friendship	Arthur J. Barrett.	Norman M. Jones.
Ashland	Ashland	Geo. H. Parker...	Henry Scott.
Barron	Barron	Hosea B. Brewer...	J. G. Walters.
Bayfield	Washburn	D. F. Glover	W. F. Austria.
Brown	Green Bay	Pat. H. Carlin	Allen W. Peasley.
Buffalo	Alma	J. F. Schlosstein...	Jason M. Pratt.
Burnett	Grantsburg	A. C. Webster	Peter Bakke.
Calumet	Chilton	Wm. Schildhauer...	Chas. Bruss.
Chippewa	Chippewa Falls	C. A. Grahn	J. W. Lewis.
Clark	Neillsville	J. P. Kintzele	J. L. Barber.
Columbia	Portage	Chas. E. Corning...	Wm. G. Bunker.
Crawford	Prairie du Chien	A. L. Herbut	H. B. Rittenhouse.
Dane	Madison	W. L. Macey	M. W. Lynch.
Dodge	Juneau	Adolph Walther...	Chas. Gruber.
Door	Sturgeon Bay	Frank McCullough.	William Darling.
Douglas	Superior	F. Richardson	Z. M. Downs.
Dunn	Menomonie	Dan W. Wait	George Gallaway.
Eau Claire	Eau Claire	George Hudson	Julius Falk.
Florence	Florence	Henry H. Higgins.	W. F. Carr.
Fond du Lac	Fond du Lac	J. E. Stewart	F. P. Parsons.
Forest	Crandon	D. L. Bishop	S. M. B. Smith.
Gates	Ladysmith	C. L. Kent	Jesse M. Stilson.
Grant	Lancaster	Chas. Sampson	R. T. Tyler.
Green	Monroe	Abt. C. Stuntz	J. C. Whitcomb.
Green Lake	Dartford	Hobart H. Spragg	J. E. Ades.
Iowa	Dodgeville	Robt. L. Joiner	Chas. S. Millard.
Iron	Hurley	Orlando McNabb	Andrew Uren.
Jackson	Black River Falls.	C. N. Keach	H. B. Cole.
Jefferson	Jefferson	E. Reichenbach	Robt. B. Cornish.
Juneau	Mauston	John T. Patterson.	Geo. I. Phoenix.
Kenosha	Kenosha	A. H. Blood	F. B. Lansdowne.
Kewaunee	Kewaunee	Constant Thiry	Chas. Monohan.
La Crosse	La Crosse	Geo. P. Bradish	Edward Cronon.
Lafayette	Darlington	Geo. A. Marshall	John W. Davidson.
Langlade	Antigo	W. C. Webley	James Quinn.
Lincoln	Merrill	Geo. B. Smith	D. S. Runels.
Manitowoc	Manitowoc	Louis Pitz	J. E. Meaney.
Marathon	Wausau	Wm. H. Gowen	Fred W. Kitzke.
Marquette	Marquette	Harry McCallum	James Tweedie.
Marquette	Montello	Geo. E. Phillips	Chas. W. Babcock.
Milwaukee	Milwaukee	F. Kirchman	H. J. Broegman.
Monroe	Sparta	Fred A. Holden	Leo. Vieth.
Oconto	Oconto	E. Fitzpatrick	Neils Johnson.
Oncida	Rhineland	David H. Vaughan	Chas. Decauter.
Outagamie	Appleton	Chas. Gillett	Thos. E. Johnston.
Ozaukee	Port Washington	W. F. Jahn	G. B. Horn.
Pepin	Durand	G. A. McGilton	M. A. Shaw.
Pierce	Ellsworth	Beldon R. Eaton	J. S. Copley.
Polk	Balsam Lake	W. H. McCort	H. B. Crommatt.
Portage	Stevens Point	F. E. Halliday	H. D. Boston.
Price	Phillips	W. H. Nichols	Abt. Soetebeer.
Racine	Racine	S. G. Knight	Jonas Hoyle.
Richland	Richland Center	J. Appleby	R. H. Delap.
Rock	Janesville	C. V. Kerch	G. Hanthorn.
St. Croix	Hudson	J. McClure	E. L. Boothby.
Sauk	Baraboo	D. B. Juhlbert	G. B. Gibbons.
Sawyer	Hayward	Thos. Duggan	Nic. Cammers.
Shawano	Shawano	J. A. Melendy	Geo. W. Magee.
Sheboygan	Sheboygan	Louis Bode	Peter Feagan.
Taylor	Medford	John A. Logan	C. Boeckler.
Trempealeau	Whitehall	Alex. A. Arnold	H. A. Townner.
Vernon	Viroqua	E. J. Older	W. W. Dunlap.
Vilas	Eagle River	Rich. Gunmaer	Ellis Weaver.
Walworth	Elkhorn	Wm. Child	Chas. L. Lyon.
Washburn	Shell Lake	James H. Wolf	Geo. N. Lemmer.
Washington	West Bend	D. D. Cameron	Wm. Colvin.
Waukesha	Waukesha	W. Powrie	C. E. Hill.
Waupaca	Waupaca	N. H. Smith	Fred C. Weed.
Waushara	Wautoma	Geo. Ellis	James Jameson.
Winnebago	Oshkosh	H. W. Leach	And. H. Cross.
Wood	Grand Rapids	Luke W. Pitts	Jacob Lusk.

COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1903-04—Continued.

Counties.	County Seats.	County Supt.	County Judge.
Adams	Friendship	John P. Lewis.....	John B. Keyes.
Ashland	Ashland	W. L. Schuppert...	J. McCully.
Barron	Barron	Thos. H. Lage.....	C. W. Meadows.
Bayfield	Washburn	Jessie N. Smith....	W. H. Irish.
Brown	Green Bay	John B. Fournier..	H. J. Huntington.
Buffalo	Alma	W. J. Eberwein....	Robert Lees.
Burnett	Grantsburg	Mabel C. Ahlstrom..	F. G. Dahlberg.
Calumet	Chilton	Leo P. Fox	E. W. Paulsen.
Chippewa	Chippewa Falls ..	Angeline Prince....	J. E. Pannier.
Clark	Neillsville	A. O. Rhea	C. L. Jacques.
Columbia	Portage	S. C. Cushman	W. S. Stroud.
Crawford	Prairie du Chien ..	E. E. Brindley....	Jas. A. Curran.
Dane, 1st district..	Madison	Sylvanus Ames	A. G. Zimmerman.
Dane, 2d district..	Madison	Guy Ives	J. A. Barney.
Dodge	Juneau	John Kelley	Jacob Dehos.
Door	Sturgeon Bay	J. A. Erchenger ..	Lewis S. Larson.
Douglas	Superior	Mrs. J. Richardson..	W. S. Swenson.
Dunn	Menomonie	N. O. Varnum	G. L. Blum.
Eau Claire	Eau Claire	Lura Burce	Frank Waring.
Florence	Florence	N. C. Jensen	A. E. Richter.
Fond du Lac	Fond du Lac	A. B. Adamson	A. J. Griffin.
Forest	Crandon	H. A. Kamm	U. S. Manning.
Gates	Ladysmith	W. N. Mackin	E. B. Goodsell.
Grant	Lancaster	Chas. H. Nye	John M. Becker.
Green	Monroe	J. Carl Penn	S. G. Potter.
Green Lake	Dartford	W. H. Hunt	Albert Jenks.
Iowa	Dodgeville	Alfred Kuykendall..	Albert Wanger.
Iron	Hurley	Alba L. Ruggles ..	Frank Johnson.
Jackson	Black River Falls..	F. D. Dell	George Grimm.
Jefferson	Jefferson	J. A. Haselwood....	W. G. Beebe.
Juneau	Mauston	Roll Harrison	L. H. Slossen.
Kenosha	Kenosha	Geo. W. Taylor	Rouis Bruemmer.
Kewaunee	Kewaunee	Wm. Drissen	John Brindley.
La Crosse	La Crosse	B. F. Oltman	C. F. Osborn.
Lafayette	Darlington	E. R. Patterson....	John W. Parsons.
Langlade	Antigo	A. M. Arverson	M. G. Hoffmann.
Lincoln	Merrill	Harvey Hamlin	John Chloupek.
Manitowoc	Manitowoc	F. Christiansen	Henry Miller.
Marathon	Wausau	John F. Lamont	W. B. Quinlan.
Marinette	Marinette	Robt. C. Ramsey	Neil Diamond.
Marquette	Montello	Ellen Hammond	Paul D. Carpenter.
Milwaukee	Milwaukee	Jesse F. Corry	Robt. B. McCoy.
Monroe	Sparta	Geo. H. Robertson..	H. F. Jones.
Oconto	Oconto	Frank W. Heath....	L. J. Billings.
Oncida	Rhineland	Fred M. Mason	Henry Kriess.
Outagamie	Appleton	Arthur Meating....	Henry B. Schwin.
Ozaukee	Port Washington ..	Richard Beger	W. B. Newcomb.
Pepin	Durand	Mary Oleson	Allen P. Weld.
Pierce	Jellsworth	A. J. Ingli	C. H. Oakley.
Polk	Balsam Lake	And. P. Een	John A. Murat.
Portage	Stevens Point	C. W. Monty	E. W. Murray.
Price	Phillips	May McNelly	M. W. Heck.
Racine	Racine	J. J. Pettijohn	W. S. McCorkle.
Richland	Richland Center ..	R. H. Burns	John W. Sale.
Rock, 1st district..	Janesville	C. Hemmingway....	Otto W. Arnquist.
Rock, 2d district..	Janesville	O. D. Antisdal	W. P. Kelsey.
St. Croix	Hudson	J. D. O'Keefe	Sam'l J. Williams.
Sauk	Baraboo	G. F. Snyder	Marion Wescott.
Sawyer	Hayward	Effie M. Harring't'n	P. T. Krez.
Shawano	Shawano	L. D. Roberts	J. C. Stobbs.
Sheboygan	Sheboygan	G. H. Dreywey	Robert A. Odell.
Taylor	Medford	A. J. Latton	D. C. Mahoney.
Trempealeau	Whitehall	L. S. Keith	N. A. Colman.
Vernon	Viroqua	H. L. Gardner	J. F. Iron.
Vilas	Eagle River	Ella O'Leary	A. L. Rygbee.
Walworth	Elkhorn	J. G. Voss	Pat O'Meara.
Washburn	Shell Lake	W. C. Crocker	M. S. Griswold.
Washington	West Bend	Silas W. Bennett....	John Clark.
Waukesha	Waukesha	J. R. Rockefeller..	C. D. Cleveland.
Waupaca	Waupaca	C. B. Stanley	W. J. Conway.
Waushara	Wautoma	Guy Mumbleue	
Winnebago	Oshkosh	George Overton	
Wood	Grand Rapids	Robert Morris	

OFFICERS OF AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES IN WISCONSIN.

The location of the fair is in every case (except where otherwise noted) the same as secretary's address.

Counties.	Name of Society.	President.	Secretary.	Postoffice Address of Secretary.	Treasurer.
Adams	Adams County Agricultural Society.....	Frank Higbee ...	Geo. W. Bingham	Friendship	Lyman N. Morse.
Ashland	Ashland County Agricultural Society	J. J. McGeehan .	W. G. Nohl	Ashland	John Nelson.
Barron	Cumberland Agr. & Driving Park Assn...	S. H. Waterman.	A. H. Miller	Cumberland	H. C. Doolittle.
Barron	Barron County Agricultural Society.....	P. M. Parker	V. H. Paradis ..	Rice Lake	J. W. Munnell.
Bayfield	Bayfield County Fair Assn.	F. J. Kopplin....	Fred V. Dittmar .	Iron River	R. H. Stockbauer.
Brown	Brown County Horticultural Society.....	Fred Schaller, Jr.	F. B. Desnoyers.	Green Bay	Andrew Reiss.
Buffalo	Buffalo County Agricultural Society.....	Frank Schaettle .	A. J. Deanstad..	Mondovio	N. A. Peeso.
Burnett	Burnett County Agricultural Society.....	A. M. Anderson..	A. A. Anderson..	Grantsburg	Canute Olson.
Calumet	Calumet County Agricultural Society.....	Fred Borman	G. A. Schumaker	Chilton	John Gray.
Chippewa	Northern Wisconsin State Fair.	J. R. Sharp	G. B. McCall ..	Chippewa Falls ..	W. W. Flinn.
Clark	Clark County Agricultural Society.....	J. W. Hommel ...	Homer C. Clark.	Neillsville	G. L. Redmond.
Columbia	Columbia County Agricultural Society.....	J. H. Wells	J. E. Jones.....	Portage	R. N. McConochet.
Columbia	Kilbourn Inter-Co. Fair & Amusement As.	Matt Wetzel	G. H. Campbell..	Kilbourn	F. H. Marshall.
Columbia	Lodi Union Agricultural Society	G. H. Perry	A. H. Hinds	Lodi	A. R. Reynolds.
Crawford	Agricultural and Driving Park Assn.	Atley Peterson ..	E. G. Briggs	Mount Sterling ¹	N. Jurgensen.
Dane	Dane County Agricultural Society.....	S. L. Sheldon ..	E. S. Burwell....	Madison	Wm. Fellandt.
Dodge	Dodge County Agricultural Society.....	A. L. Wallace....	C. W. Harvey....	Beaver Dam	H. B. Drake.
Douglas	Douglas County Agricultural Society.....	J. H. Agen	R. F. Wilcuts....	West Superior....	J. W. Schmidt.
Dunn	Dunn County Agricultural Society.....	J. B. Chickering.	Geo. Gallaway ..	Menomonie	F. A. Vasey.
Eau Claire	Eau Claire County Agricultural Society...	I. H. Livermore..	Birt Fredrick....	Augusta	A. E. Bradford.
Grant	Platteville Fair and Agricultural Society.	P. J. Rundell ...	C. H. Gribble ..	Platteville	John Woodward.
Grant	Boscobel Agr. & Driving Park Assn.	J. J. Ruka	Pratt Whitman..	Boscobel	J. B. Nauert.
Grant	Grant County Agricultural Society	Delos Abrams ..	G. E. Budd	Janesville	C. W. Ray.
Green	Green County Agricultural Society.....	W. B. Hawthorne	W. H. McGrady..	Monroe	L. H. Nodges.
Green Lake	Berlin Agr. and Industrial Society.....	H. W. Tennee....	H. E. Stedman..	Berlin	T. G. Eunce.
Iowa	Southwestern Wisconsin Fair Assn.	G. G. Cox	J. W. Horn	Mineral Point ..	Ithil. Allen, Jr.
Iowa	Iowa County Agricultural Society.....	F. W. Stratman..	E. A. Elliott	Dodgeville	Thos. Hogan.
Jackson	Jackson County Agricultural Society.....	J. J. McGillivray	Theo. Mason	Black River Falls	E. N. Sandahl.
Jackson	Merrillan Agr. and Driving Park Assn.	A. S. Iron	J. W. Snow	Merrillan	G. B. Boynton.
Jefferson	Jefferson Co. & Rock Riv. Valley Agr. So.	J. H. McGowan..	O. F. Roesseler ..	Jefferson	F. P. Kipert.
Juneau	Elroy Fair Association	H. W. Smith	P. A. Cleary	Elroy	Dr. C. S. Smith.
Kewaunee	Kewaunee Agricultural Society	John Wattaya ..	C. V. Mashek ..	Kewaunee	Edw. Seyk.
La Crosse	La Crosse Interstate Fair	B. E. Edwards....	C. S. Van Auken	La Crosse	E. M. Wing.
La Crosse	La Crosse County Agricultural Society....	Wm. Smith	A. J. Phillips....	West Salem	W. J. Dawson.

¹ Fair held at Gays Mill.

Lafayette	Lafayette County Agricultural Society	G. F. West	W. E. Collins	Darlington	S. S. Allen
Langlade	Langlade County Agricultural Society	Thos. Hutchinson	G. W. Hill	Antigo	A. H. Kohl
Marathon	Marathon County Agricultural Society	S. M. Queen	L. K. Wright	Wausau	E. C. Zimmerman
Marquette	Marquette County Agricultural Society	W. W. Quinn	C. G. Hosmer	Westfield	C. B. King
Monroe	Sparta Driving & Agricultural Society	Fred Gross	D. F. Bowler	Sparta	J. M. Fanning
Monroe	Eastern Monroe Co. Agricultural Society	J. H. Mosley	L. S. Wyatt	Tomah	W. W. Warren
Oconto	Oconto County Agricultural Society	O. H. Ellis	J. P. Frank	Oconto	John Lindgren
Oneida	Oneida County Agricultural Society	P. I. Coon	C. F. Barnes	Pineland	A. Taylor
Outagamie	Outagamie County Agricultural Society	John Dey	Lewis Jacquot	Hortonville	E. S. Palmer
Outagamie	New London Industrial & Agr. Society	August Rokoff	C. M. Jelliff	New London	E. H. Raumn
Outagamie	Seymour Fair & Driving Park	Peter Tubbs	H. J. Van Vuren	Seymour	W. Michelstetter
Ozaukee	Oneida Agricultural Society	Joseph Smira	Adam Sickles	West Depere	M. Metovem
Pepin	Ozaukee County Agricultural Society	W. H. Rinteman	Jacob Dietrich	Cedarburg	L. E. Schroeder
Pepin	Pepin County Agricultural Society	E. J. Ryan	John Dorwin	Dunand	W. B. Smith
Pierce	Pierce County Fair	J. W. Hancock	E. S. Doolittle	Ellsworth	H. R. Huber
Polk	Polk County Fair Society	Louis Nagler	Geo. H. Ely	St. Croix Falls	A. H. French
Portage	Stevens Point Fair Assn.	H. H. Pagel	G. L. Park	Stevens Point	R. B. Johnson
Portage	Portage County Agricultural Society	Geo. W. Smith	A. J. Smith	Amherst	J. O. Foxen
Price	Price County Agricultural Society	R. L. Hunt	W. H. Graham	Phillips	G. M. Chamberlain
Richland	K. V. Agr. & Driving Park Assn.	A. J. Anderson	W. J. McCarty	Viola	N. H. Burgor
Richland	Richland County Agricultural Society	H. M. Bock	W. F. J. Poge	Richland Center	J. M. Keys
Rock	Duaneville, Rock Co., Agricultural Society	W. E. Campbell	W. W. Gillies	Evansville	Frank L. Pullen
Sauk	Sauk County Agricultural Society	Chas. Wild	S. A. Pelton	Baraboo	Frank Shults
Shawano	Shawano County Agricultural Society	R. E. Wedgewood	F. O. Perry	Shawano	Chas. Brockman
Sheboygan	Sheboygan County Agricultural Society	A. H. Schram	Otto Gaffron	Plymouth	E. A. Dow
St. Croix	New Richmond Park Assn. & Agr. Society	O. J. Williams	J. A. Hughes	New Richmond	F. A. Baker
Taylor	Taylor Co. Mechanical & Agr. Society	Louis Ramm	H. Kellner	Madford	S. P. Harris
Trempealeau	Trempealeau County Agricultural Society	D. D. Cheppelle	Alex A. Arnold	Galesville	Walter Young
Trempealeau	Arcadia Agricultural & Driving Assn.	Daniel Bigham	D. J. Stevens	Arcadia	C. W. Leebis
Vernon	Vernon County Agricultural Society	P. M. Minshall	F. W. Alexander	Viroqua	J. H. McLees
Vernon	Hillsboro Driving & Agricultural Society	Ed. Hammer	A. N. Jones	Hillsboro	E. V. Wernick
Walworth	Walworth County Agricultural Society	W. P. Dunlap	Sam'l Mitchell	Elkhorn	J. E. Brett
Washington	Washington County Agricultural Society	Mat. Regner	W. P. Rix	West Bend	F. M. Schuler
Waukesha	Waukesha County Agricultural Society	T. E. Ryan	P. W. Harland	Waukesha	S. A. Fox
Waupaca	Waupaca County Agricultural Society	Albert S. Smith	Wm. Woods	Weyauwega	Henry Becker
Waushara	Waushara County Agricultural Society	Gilbert Tennant	W. H. Berray	Wautoma	Geo. P. Walker

² Fair held at Oneida.

MISCELLANEOUS STATE SOCIETIES.

The following associations and societies are not under the control of the state government, but are given here as a matter of information and reference. Some of them are encouraged by annual appropriations from the state, while the transactions of some of the associations are published by the state. The State Historical Society is the corporate trustee of the state, holding all of its property in the name of the state; the governor, secretary of state, and state treasurer are *ex-officio* members of its managing board; and disbursements from its annual state appropriation are, according to law, audited by the secretary of state.

STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF WISCONSIN.

ROBERT L. McCORMICK, Hayward.....President.
REUBEN G. THWAITES, Madison.....Secretary and Supt.
LUCIEN S. HANKS, Madison.....Treasurer.
ISAAC S. BRADLEY, Madison.....Librarian and Asst. Supt.
MINNIE M. OAKLEY, Madison.....Assistant Librarian.

Florence E. Baker, Katharine Cramer, Mary Stuart Foster, William E. Grove, Emma A. Hawley, Clarence S. Hean, Anna Jacobsen, Frances S. C. James, Louise P. Kellogg, Leora Mabbett, Annie A. Nunns, Eve Parkinson, Elizabeth C. Smith, and Iva A. Welsh, Library Assistants.

The State Historical Society of Wisconsin was originally organized by members of the territorial legislature, in October, 1846, with A. Hyatt Smith as president, and Thomas W. Sutherland as secretary. January 30, 1849, there was a reorganization, with Gov. Nelson Dewey as president, a list of vice-presidents covering all the counties of the state, and Increase A. Lapham as secretary. But for various reasons the society did not prosper during its earlier years, and a second reorganization, with a new constitution, was effected under an act of legislature approved March 4, 1853. This charter the society still works under, and since the annual meeting on the first Thursday in January, 1854, the growth of its influence and importance has been steady and rapid. At this meeting, Lyman C. Draper, then of Philadelphia, was chosen secretary. With conspicuous ability, he served the society for thirty-three years, until the annual meeting of January 6, 1887, when he declined re-election; he was then in his 72d year, and desirous of devoting his remaining days (he died August 26, 1891) to completing some individual literary work which he had long had in hand. At this annual meeting of January 6, 1887, Reuben G. Thwaites, who had been for two years previous the assistant secretary, succeeded Dr. Draper as the executive officer of the society, and the editor of its publications; later he was also chosen superintendent of the several activities of the society. Daniel S. Durrie became identified with the society in 1856, as librarian, remaining constantly in service until his death, August 31, 1892. He was succeeded by Isaac S. Bradley, who had been assistant librarian since April, 1875; he was, later, made also assistant superintendent.

When Secretary Draper took direction of the society's fortunes, its library consisted of but fifty volumes and pamphlets; there was neither museum nor art gallery, and the institution was quartered in a corner of the secretary of state's office. Today the society is domiciled in the State Historical Library Building,

which cost the state \$675,000, and is one of the most beautiful library and museum buildings in the United States.

The society maintains an important museum of ethnology, archaeology, and history, and an historical portrait gallery, in which are displayed oil portraits of over 300 distinguished Wisconsin pioneers and Indian chiefs. Its collection of relics of the War of Secession is large and interesting. About 65,000 persons visit the museum and portrait gallery annually, while the now famous library attracts scholars and specialists from all parts of the union.

The library accessions number some 8,000 titles per year. At present the shelves contain about 240,000 titles, covering every department of American history, as well as taking a general sweep of English and continental history, and scientific development. The library is also particularly strong in genealogy, bound newspaper files, Shakespeariana, and sets of the periodicals indexed in "Poole." It has a notable collection of works by Wisconsin authors. Its collection of bound manuscripts numbers over 600 stout folio volumes, covering the frontier history of the Mississippi basin; and in Western and Southern history generally, no other library approaches this. It is particular value as an aid to the students of the State University, who daily throng the reading rooms and deem the ample facilities for original research there given them, as one of the most important advantages of student life at the capital. The excellent and well-administered library of the State University—which purchases books in fields not covered by the society's library—also occupies rooms in the society's building; and in return for this hospitality the State University regents share expenses of maintenance.

The State Historical Society is a flourishing institution, ranking third in importance among American historical societies, and certainly it is the most important west of the Alleghanies; indeed, it is recognized by experts as in some respects the most active and enterprising of them all. It has done and is doing a splendid work for Wisconsin—indeed for the entire West—by resurrecting and perpetuating the records of our development in its volumes of Wisconsin Historical Collections, sixteen in number, which contain practically all the materials now obtainable for the varied and romantic history of our commonwealth; by collecting and keeping abreast of the times, a library of Americana, which as to size and scope has but two rivals in this country, Harvard College and New York State Library, and they on the Atlantic slope; and by maintaining a museum and portrait gallery which are of growing interest and educational value to the citizens of the state. The several publications of the society take high rank among men of letters everywhere, and are eagerly sought for by students of American history.

The society receives an annual appropriation of \$20,000, on condition that the sum shall be expended for the purposes of the society, and that the society shall hold all its present and future collections and property for the state, and shall not sell, mortgage, or dispose of, or remove its collections from the Historical Library Building without authority from the legislature; provided, that duplicates may be sold or exchanged for the benefit of the society. In addition to this annual appropriation, the officers of the society have collected, after twenty-four years of persistent efforts, by means of individual bequests, donations and membership dues, a binding fund of some \$32,000. An antiquarian fund is also well under way to be devoted in due time to original historical investigation, or the purchase of rare manuscripts or other historic relics within the limits of the state. The Draper fund consisting of some \$6,000 worth of property, willed to the society by Dr. Draper, has been established; its income will be devoted to calendaring and publishing the Draper Collection of early western manuscripts. Other special funds, particularly one for the purchase of accessions for the museum, are immediate needs. A special fund of \$5,000 for the purchase either of works of art for the museum or books on art for the library, has recently been given to the society by Mrs. Mary M. Adams, widow of President Charles Kendall Adams of the State University.

WISCONSIN STATE DAIRYMEN'S ASSOCIATION.

J. Q. EMERY, Albion	President.
C. W. BURCHARD, Fort Atkinson	Secretary.
H. K. LOOMIS, Sheboygan Falls	Treasurer.

EXECUTIVE BOARD.—A. D. Deland, Sheboygan; Stephen Faville, Madison; H. C. Adams, Madison; W. A. Henry, Madison; C. H. Everett, Racine; H. C. Taylor, Orfordville; C. P. Goodrich, Fort Atkinson.

The Wisconsin State Dairymen's Association was organized February 15, 1872, in Watertown. Then there were less than forty cheese factories in the state struggling for an existence. Now there are close to 2,000, all prosperous. Then there was not a creamery in the state making butter, and few private dairies. Now there are over 1,000 creameries and thousands of private dairies making the choicest butter. Then the yearly milk, butter and cheese product of the state would not exceed \$1,000,000 in value. Now it is worth fully \$33,000,000. At that time Wisconsin was unknown to the world as a dairy state and its dairy products had no standing in the markets. Now it is known throughout the world as a great dairying state and its butter and cheese stand at the top in the dairy markets of the world. Then there were possibly 30,000 ordinary cows in the state. Now there are a full million, mainly of the best dairy breeds. In 1872 the farms in the older counties of the state were regarded as worn out from constant wheat growing. The farms were heavily mortgaged and selling at about \$18 an acre. Now they are mostly free of debt and sell at from \$60 to \$100 an acre. The State Dairymen's Association may not be credited with all of this change for good, but it planted and nourished the tree of dairy inspiration which had produced it. The seven men who met in Watertown and organized that association were not seven wonders of the world or seven seventh sons of seventh sons, but they lived to see the fruits of their efforts become the righteousness of prosperity to a great state. They were Chester Hazen, of Ladoga, Fond du Lac county, who, in 1864, built upon his farm the first cheese factory in Wisconsin; H. S. Dousman, of Waukesha county, Stephen and A. D. Faville of Lake Mills, H. C. Drake and Walter S. Greene of Milford, and W. D. Hoard of Fort Atkinson, Jefferson county. The first officers were: Mr. Hazen, president; Mr. Dousman, vice-president; Mr. Hoard, secretary, and Mr. Greene, treasurer.

The efforts of these men and of others who joined them in a short time found markets for Wisconsin butter and cheese, and taught the great mass of farmers how to improve the quality of their products. In 1876 Wisconsin cheese went to the Centennial exposition in Philadelphia in competition with the world, and won first prize. Wisconsin has given to the world the Babcock milk tester, which with the Wisconsin Curd Test has revolutionized the dairy business of the world. It is sending the best skilled buttermakers and cheesemakers to all parts of the world to disseminate dairy knowledge. It is the home of the leading dairy paper in the world, the first secretary of the Dairymen's Association its owner and editor, and Wisconsin has been and still is the guiding star of many other states whose farmers have learned from her the true gospel of the dairy business.

Wisconsin leads all the states of the union in the total number of cheese and butter factories. In the total volume of dairy products Wisconsin holds second place among the states, and has shown the greatest increase during the past decade, the value of the total products having increased 190 per cent.

According to the twelfth census, 25,246 farms derived 40 per cent. or more of their income from dairy products, and 156,136 farms report income from dairying.

From the forthcoming report of the Dairy Commission, it is learned that the product of the Wisconsin cheese factories for 1902 will approximate 90,360,000 lbs., and that the creamery butter production will approximate 74,000,000 lbs., while that produced upon farms and in dairies will reach 44,750,000 lbs.

The estimated values of Wisconsin dairy products for 1902 are:

Creamery butter	\$14,795,000
Farm butter	8,950,000
Cheese	9,036,000
Condensed milk	347,000
By-products sold	700,000
Milk and cream consumed	8,500,000
Increase in value of stock	2,500,000

Total \$44,828,000

including the value of the by-products returned to the farms and estimated at ten dollars per cow, these figures bring the total revenue from the dairy industry to at least \$55,000,000.

WISCONSIN STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.

- GEORGE MCKERROW, Sussex President.
- GEO. G. COX, Mineral Point Vice-President.
- JOHN M. TRUE, Baraboo Secretary.
- JOHN J. KEMPF, Madison, *ex-officio* Treasurer.

MEMBERS OF BOARD.

- GEORGE WYLIE, At Large Leeds.
- GRANT U. FISHER, At Large Afton.
- C. H. EVERETT, 1st District Racine.
- GEORGE KLEIN, 2d District Fort Atkinson.
- G. G. COX, 3d District Mineral Point.
- P. R. HANNIFIN, 4th District Milwaukee.
- GEORGE MCKERROW, 5th District Sussex.
- C. W. HARVEY, 6th District Beaver Dam.
- JOHN L. HERBST, 7th District Sparta.
- J. J. NELSON, 8th District Amherst.
- C. G. WILCOX, 9th District Depere.
- A. EMMERICH, 10th District Emmerich.
- JOHN W. THOMAS, 11th District Chippewa Falls.

The Wisconsin State Agricultural Society was organized May 8, 1851. Its membership was of two classes, "annual," conditioned upon payment of \$1 each year into the treasury of the society, and "life," requiring advance payment of \$10. Its officers were a president and three vice presidents (one from each congressional district), a corresponding and a recording secretary, a treasurer and an executive committee embracing the foregoing officers and five additional members. Later the life membership fee was increased to \$20, the office of corresponding secretary was abolished and the number of additional members of the executive committee was made to correspond with the increased number of congressional districts in the state.

The first state fair was held in Janesville in 1851. Fairs were afterwards held in Milwaukee, Watertown, Fond du Lac and Madison; at some of these places several times. Prior to 1892 six annual fairs were held consecutively in Milwaukee, and in 1892 the location was fixed at North Greenfield, a suburb of Milwaukee, and the present state fair grounds were purchased by the society, the purchase money being loaned by the state. Fairs have since been held there annually, except in 1893.

In 1897 the state came into possession of the grounds by foreclosure sale and the present State Board of Agriculture was organized. It consists of one member from each congressional district and two from the state at large. Members

are appointed by the governor for a term of three years, four members retiring annually, and not more than two-thirds of the members can be appointed from one political party. The secretary cannot be a member of the Board, and the state treasurer is its ex-officio treasurer. Members of the Board serve without compensation, but are allowed their expenses while in the performance of their official duties. Annual reports of the Board are made to the governor.

The purchase price of the entire tract of land, 163 acres, constituting the present fair grounds, was \$130,000, upon which approximately \$100,000, obtained from other sources, was spent in improvements before the state came into full possession of the property. The recent location of the Allis works, the largest machinery producing concern in the world, in close proximity to the fair grounds, materially enhances the value and desirability of the property.

Room 108, on the first floor of the capitol, is occupied by the Board as its office.

WISCONSIN FARMERS' INSTITUTES.

Wisconsin is the birthplace of Farmers' Institutes. It was the first state to establish them by law. The first Farmers' Institute ever held under state auspices was at Hudson, St. Croix county, November 24 and 25, 1885. Since then, including all for the present year, 1,262 Institutes have been held in this state, under state auspices, and in addition thereto, fifty-eight cooking schools, at which the best methods of healthy and economical cooking are taught, have been held. In the early years of the work the Institutes were held usually at county seats and the work of imparting information was done by a corps of four to six or eight of the most skilled and successful farmers of the state, each talking upon his own topic. Of late years it has become the policy to hold the Institutes chiefly in the districts remote from railroads and leading centers, taking them into the farming districts, right to the homes of the farmers desirous of the information they disseminate. They are now usually conducted by three or four skilled farmers, assisted by the best skilled farmers of the immediate vicinity. Five corps of these Institute workers are employed and as many Institutes are in progress during their season, each corps holding two Institutes a week.

In the early years of the work from thirty-two to eighty-one Institutes were held in the state each winter. The number has been increased until it reached 126 in 1899. The usual number now is 100 or more winter and twelve summer Institutes in the northern counties where farmers are engaged in lumbering in winter, and one cooking school for farmers' wives. For many years no record was kept of the attendance of farmers, but of late years a pretty accurate record is kept and it has been found that over 50,000 persons in the aggregate have attended the Institutes in each of the last eight years. A conservative estimate would be 35,000 a year the preceding eight years, when the meetings were at principal points, making a total of nearly 800,000 persons who have attended these Institutes.

Anything like an accurate estimate of the benefits derived by the people of the state from farmers' institutes is impossible. To say they have been chiefly instrumental in enhancing the value of the farms of the state and increasing the production thereof many millions of dollars would be no exaggeration. The railroads in the state have long claimed that shipments of farm products have been largely increased in the years following the holding of institutes along their lines.

In 1897 the Russian government sent a commission to this country to learn the best methods of educating the people in agricultural pursuits. The commission pronounced the Wisconsin system of farmers' institutes the best method it had seen.

The regular state appropriation for the support of farmers' institutes is \$12,000 a year. At the closing meeting of each season all of the institute instructors, with the best authorities to be obtained from other states and Canada, are brought together and a three days' meeting is held. These meetings provide

material for the institute bulletin, of which 60,000 are printed each year. These bulletins are sought for and sent to farmers in all parts of this country and in many foreign countries. Skilled farmers everywhere pronounce them the best agricultural text book obtainable. In nearly all of the other states, systems of farmers' institutes have been established, patterned after the Wisconsin plan.

The Wisconsin Farmers' Institute system is the outgrowth of a talk given by the late Hon. Hiram Smith, of Sheboygan Falls, to farmers at a county fair at Manitowoc in October, 1884. Hon C. E. Estabrook, now a resident of Milwaukee, then of Manitowoc, heard the address and was forcibly impressed with its repleteness of practicability and comprehensiveness. Mr. Estabrook had served in the legislature several sessions and was elected a member of it again that year. As a result of his study of the talk by Mr. Smith he drew a bill which became a law in 1885, establishing the Wisconsin Farmers' Institutes. It originally appropriated \$5,000 a year for their support. In 1887 the appropriation was increased to \$12,000 a year. The law is known as section 1, chapter 9, laws of 1885.

The late William H. Morrison was secured as the first superintendent of Farmers' Institutes, beginning the service in 1885 and continuing until his death in 1893. George McKerrow, of Sussex, Waukesha county, was chosen by the Board of University Regents to succeed him, and under his able management the institutes have continued to grow in popularity and usefulness. From their inception the institutes were popular with farmers everywhere who readily comprehended their importance, and the demand for them has always been much greater than could be filled.

The law establishing Farmers' Institutes in Wisconsin, as amended in 1887, is as follows:

Section 1. The Board of Regents of the State University is hereby authorized to hold institutes for the instruction of citizens of this state in the various branches of agriculture. Such institutes shall be held at such times, and at such places as said board may direct. The said board shall make such rules and regulations as it may deem proper for organizing and conducting such institutes, and may employ an agent or agents to perform such work in connection therewith as they deem best. The course of instruction at such institutes shall be so arranged as to present to those in attendance, the results of the most recent investigations in theoretical and practical agriculture.

Section 2. For the purposes mentioned in the preceding section, the said board may use such sum as it may deem proper, not exceeding the sum of twelve thousand dollars in any one year, from the general fund, and such amount is hereby annually appropriated for that purpose.

WISCONSIN LIVE STOCK BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

(Organized at Madison, Feb. 7, 1901.)

GEORGE MCKERROW, Sussex President.
 FRED RIETBROCK, Milwaukee Vice President.
 FRANK W. HARDING, Waukesha Secretary.
 C. L. HILL, Rosendale Treasurer.

MEMBERS OF EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.—Cattle, Beef Breeds, C. W. Rosa, Beloit; Dairy, H. C. Taylor, Orfordville; Draft Horses, W. L. Carlyle, Madison; Light Horses, Arthur Sterlcker, Janesville; Swine, E. L. Jones, Rockland; Sheep, W. L. Ames, Oregon.

WISCONSIN GROWERS' AND DEALERS' TOBACCO ASSOCIATION.

J. M. ESTES, Stoughton President
 A. L. FISHER, Janesville Secretary

WISCONSIN STATE CRANBERRY GROWERS' ASSOCIATION.

CHARLES BRIERE, Grand Rapids, Wood Co.....President
 S. N. WHITTLESEY, Cranmoor, Wood Co.....Vice-President
 W. H. FITCH, Cranmoor, Wood Co.....Secretary
 M. O. POTTER, Centralia, Wood Co.....Treasurer
 MEMBER OF EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.—A. E. Bennett, Grand Rapids, Wood Co.
 Meetings, *second Tuesday of January*. Convention, *first Tuesday after the 12th of August*.

WISCONSIN SHORT-HORN BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

F. W. HARDING, WaukeshaPresident
 S. R. WEBSTER, Danville1st Vice-President
 J. B. KISER, Oregon2nd Vice-President
 C. D. ROSA, MadisonSecretary-Treasurer
 EXECUTIVE BOARD.—F. W. Harding, chairman ex-officio; C. D. Rosa, secretary; ex-officio; S. R. Webster, ex-officio; J. B. Kiser, ex-officio; Chas. E. Apple, North Cape; D. H. Robertson, Lodi.

The association was organized the 4th of February, 1885, and at present it has a membership of 59 of the leading short-horn breeders of the state. During the past year, two successful public sales have been held under the auspices of the association; one at the Experimental Farm, 9th May, where 52 head were sold at an average of \$212.00 per head.

HOLSTEIN-FRIESIAN BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION OF WISCONSIN.

Organized at Oshkosh Feb. 11, and incorporated Feb. 15, 1892, for the purposes of "improving and promoting the breed of Holstein-Friesian cattle, and for promoting and securing the best results for the breeders and owners of such cattle, and thereby advancing the interests of the general public within the state of Wisconsin." Present officers:

J. RUST, North GreenfieldPresident
 FRED. E. HARRIMAN, AppletonSecretary
 FRED. ZIEGLER, Apple CreekTreasurer

THE WISCONSIN SWINE BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

The Wisconsin Swine Breeders' Association was organized Sept. 12, 1883. The Association holds regular annual meetings on the fair grounds during the state fair.

It pays a swine breeders' prize each year in the several classes at the state fair for the best boar pig bred by the exhibitor.

The present officers are:

GEO. WYLIE, LeedsPresident
 H. P. WEST, ElkhornSecretary
 W. W. Vaughn, Spring PrairieTreasurer

JERSEY BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION OF WISCONSIN.

GEO. E. BRYANT, Madison	President
F. H. SCRIBNER, Rosendale	Secretary
E. F. RILEY, Madison	Treasurer
Executive Committee—E. H. HICKS	Oshkosh
J. Q. EMERY	Albion

WISCONSIN CLAY WORKERS' ASSOCIATION.

MAJ. G. W. HINKLEY, Green Bay	President
W. M. MEADOWS, Burlington	Vice-President
GEO. J. SCHWARZ, Milwaukee	Secretary
J. G. HAMILTON, Grand Rapids	Treasurer

This association, organized early in 1901, is established expressly for educational purposes, the object being to assist in the development and utilization of the abundant clay resources of Wisconsin. It has a membership of about fifty of the prominent brick manufactures of Wisconsin.

THE WISCONSIN AUXILIARY OF THE NATIONAL DAIRY UNION.

W. D. HOARD, Ft. Atkinson	President
JOHN W. DECKER, Madison	Secretary
A. C. VAN ELSTON, Muscoda	Treasurer

WISCONSIN STATE VETERINARY ASSOCIATION.

C. EVANS, Racine	President
J. F. ROUB, Monroe	Vice-President
W. C. CLARK, Marinette	Secretary
S. S. SNYDER, Cedarburg	Treasurer

CENSORS: H. P. Clute, Marinette; R. S. Heer, Platteville; B. L. Clarke, Monticello.

THE SOCIETY OF VETERINARY GRADUATES OF WISCONSIN.

J. F. ROUB, Monroe	President
SIMON BEATTIE, Madison	Secretary
DR. S. S. SCHNEIDER, Cedarburg	Treasurer

WISCONSIN SHEEP BREEDERS' AND WOOL GROWERS' ASSOCIATION.

This association was organized at Whitewater in January, 1877, succeeding a State Wool Growers' Association formed at Oshkosh in 1864, of which Eli Etilson of Oshkosh was president and E. S. Hammond of Fond du Lac was sec-

retary. At the 1877 meeting Eli Brooks, of East Troy, was elected president; H. J. Wilkinson recording, and C. R. Gibbs, of Whitewater, corresponding, secretary. The association attracted much attention for many years. With the decline of the Merino sheep industry it became less potent and meetings of recent years have been infrequent. It is practically out of existence, and this item is prepared to briefly record and to preserve its history. Its last elected officers were:

J. N. CRAWFORD, Mukwonago	President
ANDREW KULL, Lake Geneva	Vice-President
H. J. WILKINSON, Whitewater	Secretary
C. R. GIBBS, Whitewater	Corresponding Secretary
W. H. HARDY, Genesee	Treasurer

STATE FORESTRY ASSOCIATION.

B. S. HOXIE, Evansville	President
C. A. HUTCHINS, Beloit	Vice-President
L. S. CHENEY, Madison	Treasurer
ERNEST BRUNCKEN, Milwaukee	Secretary

OTHER MEMBERS OF EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.—H. C. Putnam, Eau Claire; J. H. Stout, Menomonie.

WESTERN GUERNSEY BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

W. H. LAWRENCE, Lake Geneva	President
F. W. KIMBALL, Austin, Minn.; J. HOWARD SMILEY, Plainfield, Ill.; J. W. PERKINS, Kansas City, Mo.	Vice-Presidents
CHARLES L. HILL, Rosendale	Secretary and Treasurer

MEMBERS EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.—Charles Solveson, Nashotah; A. J. Philips, West Salem.

WISCONSIN BEEKEEPERS' ASSOCIATION.

N. E. FRANCE, Platteville	President
JACOB HOFFMAN, Monroe	Vice-President
IDA L. PICKARD, Richland Center	Secretary

STATE INSPECTOR OF APIARIES.—N. E. France, Platteville.

WISCONSIN ASSOCIATION OF TOWN INSURANCE OFFICERS.

WILLIAM A. McEWEN, Milton	President
JOHN STOCKMAN, Milton Junction	Secretary
H. B. DRAKE, Beaver Dam	Treasurer

WISCONSIN STATE GRANGE.

(Organized Oct. 23, 1872.)

A. C. POWERS, Beloit	Worthy Master
S. C. CARR, Milton Junction	Worthy Lecturer
GEO. R. SCHAEFER, Neenah	Worthy Secretary
GEO. HARWOOD, Chippewa Falls	Worthy Treasurer

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.—S. C. Carr, Milton Junction; J. J. Myrick, Menomonicie; H. R. Morgan, Hammond.

WISCONSIN CHEESE MAKERS' ASSOCIATION.

(Organized March 23, 1893; incorporated February 2, 1899.)

W. C. DICKSON, Madison	President
M. MCKINNON, Sheboygan Falls	Vice-President
U. S. BAER, Madison	Secretary
JOHN MCCREADY, Madison	Treasurer

DIRECTORS.—J. K. Powell, New Lisbon; Fritz Karlen, Monroe; Thos. Johnston, Boaz.

STATE HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY.

DR. T. E. LOOPE, Eureka	President
F. C. EDWARDS, Fort Atkinson	Vice-President
JOHN L. HERBST, Sparta	Secretary
L. G. KELLOGG, Ripon	Treasurer
S. H. MARSHALL, Madison	Corresponding Secretary

WISCONSIN ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, ARTS, AND LETTERS.

(The permanent office of the Academy is Room 302, Historical Library, Madison.)

PRESIDENT—CHARLES S. SLICHTER, M. S.	Madison
VICE-PRESIDENTS—CHARLES H. CHANDLER, A. M.	Ripon
ERASLUS G. SMITH, Ph. D.	Beloit
HARRIET BELL MERRILL, M. S.	Milwaukee
SECRETARY—ERNEST B. SKINNER, Ph. D.	Madison
TREASURER—H. W. HILLYER, Ph. D.	Madison
LIBRARIAN—LOUIS KAHLBERG, Ph. D.	Madison
CURATOR—SAMUEL WEIDMAN, Ph. D.	Madison

WISCONSIN PRESS ASSOCIATION.

ED. L. LUCKNOW, Democrat, Baraboo	President
O. F. ROESSLER, Banner, Jefferson	Secretary
MRS. M. P. RINDLAUB, Witness, Platteville	Treasurer

VICE-PRESIDENTS.

	<i>Paper and Postoffice</i>
J. E. NETHERCUT	Herald, Lake Geneva
C. L. HUBBS	Leader, Lake Mills
IRA D. HERBERT.....	News, Prairie du Chien
E. T. WHEELLOCK.....	Sentinel, Milwaukee
E. HURLBUT	Free Press, Oconomowoc
MRS. ADELAIDE KING.....	Times, Waupun
MISS ELETTA GOODHUE	Herald, Trempealeau
C. H. SLOCUM	Herald, Omro
E. DECKER, JR.	Record, Algoma
R. E. POWERS	Herald, Wausau
H. S. FAIRALL.....	Leader, Superior

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

E. D. COE	Register, Whitewater
C. A. BOOTH	Evening Wisconsin, Milwaukee
P. H. SWIFT	Leader, Rice Lake
GEO. W. WELLS, JR.	Republican and Leader, La Crosse
SAMUEL RYAN	Crescent, Appleton

WISCONSIN TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1902.

E. A. BIRGE, Madison	President
THOS. H. BOYCE, Milwaukee	Secretary
M. H. JACKSON, Columbia	Treasurer

VICE-PRESIDENTS.—M. H. Jackson, Columbia; C. H. Nye, Lancaster; Anna Schaffer, Madison; H. F. Leverenz, Sheboygan.

MEMBERS OF EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.—E. A. Birge, Madison; Karl Mathe, Wausau; B. B. Jackson, Superior; W. H. Shulz, Merrill; T. H. Boyce, Milwaukee.

This association was organized in 1853, and incorporated by legislative enactment in 1855. Its purpose is the mutual improvement of its members and the promotion of popular education throughout the state.

Since its organization this association has held forty-six annual, and since 1867, twenty-four semi-annual sessions. The annual sessions were held in July at a place determined upon by a committee of the association.

In 1889 the plan of holding two sessions was abandoned, and the time of the regular sessions was changed to December. The object of this change was to encourage the formation of section meetings. This change has resulted in the organization of four auxiliary State Teachers' Associations—a Southeastern, a Southwestern, a Northeastern and Northwestern, which associations now hold annual meetings in their respective sections of the state.

The State University, the normal schools and the various colleges of the state, are largely represented in the work of the association by the members of their faculties. A considerable number of city and county superintendents, as well as high school and graded school teachers, are actively identified with it.

The membership fees are \$1 a year for gentlemen, and 50 cents for ladies.

Though entirely non-partisan, the association has exercised much influence in shaping state legislation upon educational matters. Its deliberations consist mainly in the discussion of practical questions relating to school organization and management and methods of instruction. Some of the papers read before

the association are published in the Wisconsin Journal of Education, which is the joint organ of the association and of the state department of public instruction. The Journal was originally edited under the direction of the association by a committee and editor directed to perform that duty. Subsequently it was published and edited by the state superintendent and his assistant. In the year 1885 the ownership of the Journal was transferred to the association, and it was placed under the editorial and business management of Dr. J. W. Stearns, professor of philosophy and pedagogy in the State University. In 1891 the Midland School Journal published in Madison, was combined with the Wisconsin Journal of Education, which is now edited by J. W. Stearns and B. J. Castle. By the state law "each school district clerk and each town clerk or secretary of a town board of directors, may subscribe annually for one copy of the Wisconsin Journal of Education to be paid for by the district or town respectively, out of the school money."

STATE HISTORICAL LIBRARY BUILDING.

BOARD OF BUILDING COMMISSIONERS—(In order of appointment).

Appointed by State Historical Society—

*REUBEN G. THWAITES	Madison
GEORGE B. BURROWS	Madison
WILLIAM F. VILAS	Madison

Appointed by State University Regents—

*EDWARD A. BIRGE	Madison
ARTHUR J. PULS	Milwaukee
JAMES C. KERWIN	Neenah

Appointed by the Governor—

*JAMES H. STOUT	Menomonie
*FRANK L. FRASER	Lake Beulah
*LUCIEN S. HANKS	Madison

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

JAMES H. STOUT	President
LUCIEN H. HANKS	Vice-President
ISAAC S. BRADLEY	Secretary

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE—Indicated by *, above.

This board was created by chapter 298, Laws of Wisconsin for 1895, as amended by chaps. 237 and 293, Laws for 1897, and chap. 296, Laws of 1899. The building is now completed, occupying a plot of land 264 feet square, fronting the State University grounds in Madison, and deeded to the state for this purpose by the regents of the University. The building is managed by the State Historical Society of Wisconsin, as the trustee of the state. The building commissioners serve without salary, but receive necessary traveling expenses; their terms expire upon the receipt of the final annual appropriation from the state in 1903.

THE INTER-STATE PARK.

DALLES OF THE ST. CROIX.*

(Written by Warren H. Manning of Boston, former Secretary of the Park Association.)

Wisconsin is a great and prosperous state that has grown from almost a wilderness in a little more than fifty years. The citizens may well be proud of its advanced position in many matters that pertain to public welfare. It is not, however, keeping pace with other states in the acquirement of public reservations for the benefit of the people. It is true that there are great areas of wild land accessible to the public by sufferance of owners, but such land does not belong to the public, and the natural beauty that draws the people to them is being destroyed so rapidly for private gain that they will soon become unattractive.

It is the duty of the state to reserve such peculiarly attractive natural conditions as are represented at the Dalles of the St. Croix, and to preserve them in such a way that there will be no intrusion of inharmonious conditions. To do this boundaries must be fixed at points where all evidences of habitation shall be shut out from those who go to enjoy the wilderness of the reserve. On the Wisconsin side of this reservation, this boundary should be carried a little beyond the top of the first range of hills running parallel to the river. It is within this area that many of the most interesting conditions of the Dalles are found, for through this area are the wild and picturesque remains of an old river channel which has broken its way through great masses of rock upon which are now fine trees and a remarkably attractive flora. There are comprised, mostly within this area, a flora containing at least seventy-five species of trees and shrubs and two hundred and twenty-five different species of herbs, a remarkable showing for an area of this size. The geological conditions are also particularly varied and interesting, and the topography and flora taken as a whole presents peculiarly favorable conditions for re-establishing native animals that are fast becoming exterminated.

Such a reservation, if properly protected, will become the breeding-ground for game that will stock all the surrounding region.

It is the duty of a state to prevent destruction and to preserve for the benefit of the people such peculiarly interesting and attractive localities as are here represented, especially where, as in this case, they are so accessible, and especially as the land is of very little commercial value. Furthermore, the state would be disloyal to the educational interests which it has done so much to promote if it did not save for its students this unusually favorable opportunity for the study of the natural sciences.

To indicate how much this reservation is appreciated by men from other states who are thoroughly familiar with public reservations and beautiful landscapes, attention is called to a resolution passed by the American Park & Outdoor Art Association which held its second annual meeting in Minneapolis in 1898. This association is made up of park men and others interested in the improvement of cities, homes, and public reservations, a Committee of which visited the reservation. A resolution was passed by the association expressing an appreciation of work that had already been accomplished towards securing the Dalles of the St. Croix as a forest reserve and urging the acquirement of the additional land necessary to preserve the reservation and its views from the introduction of inharmonious objects.

* Printed by request of the commissioners.

INTER-STATE PARK OF THE DALLES OF THE ST. CROIX RIVER.

(Prepared by H. D. Baker, Secretary, St. Croix Falls, Wis.)

Just below the falls of the St. Croix the river has eroded through a remarkable upheaval of rock of pre-glacial origin, forming a deep canyon for a considerable distance, which, with the effects produced by the erosion of prehistoric tributaries of the river, the beautifully wooded bluffs (running back on the Wisconsin side to 1,400 feet above the sea level) as a background, and a charming lake fed by springs lying just at the foot of the bluffs, combine to form a most picturesque locality. This canyon (which is equally interesting and beautiful on the Minnesota side), with its immediate surroundings, constitutes the "Dalles of the St. Croix."

The "Glacier Gardens" are among its most noted features—footprints in the rocks, the many pot-holes or wells, made by the whirling, surging water keeping the fragments of rock and cobble stones in motion. Large numbers of these wells have been excavated; some contain a yellow drift, like that of the Red River valley, and other a dark red drift, similar to that found in Lake Superior. The names of some of the other interesting formations are: Old St. Croix Fireplace (the coloring of this is remarkable), the Devil's Chair, the Kitchen, Bake-oven, Sitting Room, Pulpit, the Cross, Old Man of the Dalles or Sentinel, the Cave, the Gopher, the Hammer-Head or Two-faced Man, Desk Rock, Echo Rock, Eagle Nest Point.

The plant life in and about the Dalles is said to be the most varied of any one place known. The moss-covered rocks and logs are likened unto beautiful mats, so varied are their colors. All the different vines of the northern climes are found here. Among the trees are the pine (white, Norway and jack), cedar (red and white), spruce, fir, birch, willow, butternut, linden, poplar, the maple family, ash, walnut, mountain ash, elm, oak, ironwood, cherry, hickory, and the junipers, larch and Canadian yew. Flowering plants such as the moccasin flower, the golden rod, blue harebells, roses, bluebells, jacks-in-the-pulpit, columbine, honeysuckle, blue gentian, anemones, asters and lilies grow in abundance. The fern family is represented by the walking and bulb fern; and among her mosses and lichens is found the prickly pear cactus. In the summer of 1900, students of the University of Minnesota visited the park and found over 1,000 varieties of native plants growing there.

The Inter-State Park is 50 miles from St. Paul, 30 miles from Stillwater, 40 from Hudson and 26 from New Richmond. During the summer steamers run three days each week from Stillwater, Minn., to the park. From western Wisconsin the park is most conveniently reached from Stillwater by steamer, or from St. Paul by train, Northern Pacific road to Taylors Falls, Minn. From eastern Wisconsin, by the Wisconsin Central or Northwestern railroad to Chippewa Falls, the Omaha to Cameron, and from there by the Soo road to St. Croix Falls.

The first move of the legislature to acquire this beautiful spot for a park was by the enactment of chapter 315, laws of 1895, which provided for a commission to investigate the matter and report to the governor the probable cost of the lands desired for the park reservation. The legislature of 1899 appropriated \$6,500, and in 1901 it added \$7,500 to this amount to be used for buying the land required, and to defray other necessary expenses. The park contains 900 acres, 300 of which is situated in Minnesota. The remaining 600 acres is now owned by Wisconsin, excepting three small tracts owned by private individuals, but which are in process of condemnation or other means of acquisition.

POLITICAL PARTIES AND PLATFORMS.

POLITICAL PARTIES OF THE U. S. IN 1900, AND OF THE STATE OF WISCONSIN IN 1902.

Nominees of all organizations for President, together with national and state platforms, party organizations and convention dates:

PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEES, 1900.

	REPUBLICAN—JUNE 21.	
President.		Vice-President.
WILLIAM M'KINLEY, of Ohio.		THEODORE ROOSEVELT, of New York.
	DEMOCRATIC—JULY 5.	
WILLIAM J. BRYAN, of Nebraska.		ADLAI E. STEVENSON, of Illinois.
	* PEOPLE'S PARTY (FUSION)—MAY 10.	
WILLIAM J. BRYAN, of Nebraska.		ADLAI E. STEVENSON, of Illinois.
	* SILVER REPUBLICANS—JULY 6.	
WILLIAM J. BRYAN, of Nebraska.		ADLAI E. STEVENSON, of Illinois.
	* POPULIST (MIDDLE OF THE ROAD)—MAY 10.	
WHARTON BARKER, of Pennsylvania.		IGNATIUS DONNELLY, of Minnesota.
	SOCIALIST LABOR—JUNE 6.	
J. F. MALLONEY, of Massachusetts.		VALENTINE REMMEL, of Pennsylvania.
	SOCIAL DEMOCRATS—JULY 10.	
EUGENE V. DEES, of Indiana.		JOB HARRIMAN, of California.
	PROHIBITION—JUNE 28.	
JOHN G. WOOLEY, of Illinois.		H. B. METCALF, of Rhode Island.
	* UNITED CHRISTIANS—MAY 1.	
JONAH F. R. LEONARD, of Iowa.		DAVID H. MARTIN, of Pennsylvania.
	* UNION REFORM PARTY.	
SETH B. ELLIS, of Ohio.		S. T. NICHOLSON, of Pennsylvania.

FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, 1900.

WISCONSIN STATE TICKETS.

Republican—George A. Yule, Willard Van Brunt, Henry E. Hoethe, William H. J. Kieckhefer, Whitman A. Barber, John Schuette, John Ochsner, Charles M. Fenelon, John D. Nelsenius, Fred A. Severance, Atley Peterson, Augustus G. Weissert.

Democratic—Frederick W. von Cotzhausen, John Rosch, George W. Stevenson, Benjamin F. Sherman, William N. Coffland, Henry J. Millmanman, Patrick O'Meara, John Berger, Stephen Richmond, August C. Voshardt, Amos Holgate, George D. Cline.

*Not an official ballot in every state, and in some states their vote reported as "scattering."

Prohibition—Samuel D. Hastings, Joshua A. Berky, James P. Corse, Lorenzo D. Fargo, Benjamin F. Thomas, Benjamin F. Parker, William A. McKillop, James S. Thompson, William Ager, John W. Evans, Chris Solum, George I. Constance.

Social Democracy—Frederic Heath, August Mohr, Frank J. Ira, Joseph Braun, William Anderson, Fred W. Redfield, Jacob Hunger, Frank Gutheil, E. P. Hassinger, Frederic Althen, Otto Kundert, Vincent Bezucha.

Social Labor—Charles Salby, Max Boehme, Otto E. Harder, Louis Schienbein, John Meyer, Carl Korn, Henry Mensing, Sr., Joseph Peterson, Ernst Pagel, Louis Brand, Ernst Koch, Albert Roeder.

CANDIDATES FOR STATE OFFICE—1902.

Republican—For Governor, Robert M. La Follette; Lieutenant Governor, James O. Davidson; Secretary of State, Walter L. Houser; State Treasurer, John J. Kempf; Attorney General, Lafayette M. Sturdevant; State Superintendent, Charles P. Cary; Railroad Commissioner, John W. Thomas; Commissioner of Insurance, Zeno M. Host.

Democratic—For Governor, David S. Rose; Lieutenant Governor, John Wattawa; Secretary of State, Louis A. Lange; State Treasurer, Edward L. Lucknow; Attorney General, Olaf R. Skaar; State Superintendent, Karl Mathe; Railroad Commissioner, William A. Redner; Commissioner of Insurance, William H. Ferber.

Prohibition—For Governor, Eden W. Drake; Lieutenant Governor, Wesley Mott; Secretary of State, John C. Martin; State Treasurer, Henry A. Russell; Attorney General, Charles L. Allen; State Superintendent, Joseph V. Collins; Railroad Commissioner, John W. Evans; Commissioner of Insurance, Hans H. Moe.

Social Democracy—For Governor, Emil Seidel; Lieutenant Governor, Robert Sattiel; Secretary of State, Edward Ziegler; State Treasurer, H. J. Ammann, Attorney General, Richard Elsner; State Superintendent, Edwin R. Evans; Railroad Commissioner, Oscar S. Lowry; Commissioner of Insurance, Arnold Zander.

Social Labor—For Governor, H. E. D. Puck; Lieutenant Governor, Hans Hillmann; Secretary of State, John Vierthaler; State Treasurer, Nels E. Hanson; Attorney General, Paul Fischer; State Superintendent, Jolin H. Ecklund; Railroad Commissioner, Adam Simons; Commissioner of Insurance, Oliver Murrey.

REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE 1900.

Officers—M. A. Hanna, Ohio, chairman; Perry S. Heath, Indiana, secretary; Cornelius N. Bliss, New York, treasurer; Volney W. Foster, Illinois, ass't treasurer; Edwin F. Brown, Illinois, sub. treasurer; Geo. N. Wiswell, Wisconsin, sergeant-at-arms.

Executive Committee, Chicago—Henry C. Payne of Wisconsin, vice-chairman; Perry S. Heath of Indiana, secretary; Richard C. Kerens of Missouri; Graeme Stewart of Illinois; Harry S. New of Indiana. Western headquarters, 223 Michigan Avenue, Chicago.

Executive Committee, New York—Joseph H. Manley of Maine; N. B. Scott of West Virginia; Fred S. Gibbs of New York; Franklin Murphy of New Jersey; Cornelius N. Bliss of New York.

Members—Alabama, J. W. Demmick, Montgomery; Arkansas, Powell Clayton, Eureka Springs and City of Mexico; California, W. C. Van Fleet, San Francisco; Colorado, A. M. Stevenson, Denver; Connecticut, Charles F. Brooker, Ansonia; Delaware, John Edward Addicks, Wilmington; Florida, John G. St. Augustine; Georgia, Judson W. Lyons, Augusta and Washington, D. C.;

Idaho, D. W. Standrod, Pocatello; Illinois, Graeme Stewart, Chicago; Indiana, Harry S. New, Indianapolis; Iowa, Ernest E. Hart, Council Bluffs; Kansas, David W. Mulvane, Topeka; Kentucky, John W. Yerkes, Danville and Washington, D. C.; Louisiana, Lewis S. Clark, Patterson; Maine, Joseph H. Manley, Augusta; Maryland, Louis E. McComas, Hagerstown and Washington, D. C.; Massachusetts, George V. L. Meyer, Boston; Michigan, John W. Blodgett, Grand Rapids; Minnesota, Thomas H. Shevlin, Minneapolis; Mississippi, H. C. Turley, Natchez; Missouri, Richard C. Kerens, St. Louis; Montana, C. H. McLeod, Missoula; Nebraska, R. B. Schneider, Fremont; Nevada, Patrick L. Flanigan, Reno; New Hampshire, J. H. Gallinger, Concord and Washington; New Jersey, Franklin T. Murphy, Newark; New York; Fredrick S. Gibbs, New York; North Carolina, J. C. Pritchard, Marshall and Washington, D. C.; North Dakota, Alexander McKenzie, Bismarck; Ohio, Myron T. Herrick, Cleveland; Oregon, George A. Steel, Portland; Pennsylvania, M. Stanley Quay, Beaver; Rhode Island, Charles R. Brayton, Providence; South Carolina, J. G. Capers, Charleston; South Dakota, J. M. Greene, Chamberlain; Tennessee, Walter P. Brownlow, M. C., Jonesboro and Washington, D. C.; Texas, R. B. Hawley, M. C., Galveston and Washington, D. C.; Utah, O. J. Salisbury, Salt Lake City; Vermont, James W. Brock, Montpelier; Virginia, George E. Bowden, Norfolk; West Virginia, N. B. Scott, Wheeling and Washington, D. C.; Washington, George H. Baker, Goldendale; Wisconsin, Henry C. Payne, Milwaukee; Wyoming, Willis D. Vandevanter, Cheyenne and Washington, D. C.

Territories and District of Columbia and Hawaii—Alaska, John G. Healdt, Juneau; Arizona, W. M. Griffith, Tucson; New Mexico, Solomon Luna, Los Lunas; Oklahoma, William Grimes, Kingfisher; Indian Territory, William M. Mellette, Muskogee; District of Columbia, Myron M. Parker, Washington; Hawaii, Samuel Parker, Honolulu.

OFFICERS AND MEMBERS OF THE REPUBLICAN COMMITTEE, 1902.

Officers—Chairman, Hon. Joseph W. Babcock, Wisconsin; vice-chairman, Hon. James S. Sherman, New York; secretary, Hon. Jesse Overstreet, Indiana; treasurer, Mr. Wm. B. Thompson, Washington, D. C.

Executive Committee—Rep. John A. T. Hull, of Iowa; Rep. Joseph G. Cannon, of Illinois; Rep. David H. Mercer, of Nebraska; Rep. H. C. Loudenslager, of New Jersey; Rep. C. A. Russell, of Connecticut; Rep. W. C. Lovering, of Massachusetts; Rep. William Connell, of Pennsylvania; Rep. Victor H. Metcalf, of California; Rep. E. C. Burleigh, of Maine.

Members—California, V. H. Metcalf, Oakland; Connecticut, C. A. Russell, Killingly; Delaware, L. H. Ball, Faulkland; Illinois, J. G. Cannon, Danville; Indiana, Jesse Overstreet, Indianapolis; Iowa, J. A. T. Hull, Des Moines; Kansas, J. M. Miller, Council Grove; Kentucky, Vincent Boteing, London; Maine, E. C. Burleigh, Augusta; Maryland, Sidney E. Mudd, La Platte; Massachusetts, W. A. Lovering, Taunton; Michigan, J. B. Corliss, Detroit; Minnesota, J. T. Heatwole, Northfield; Missouri, Richard Bartholdt, St. Louis; Nebraska, D. H. Mercer, Omaha; Nevada, William M. Stewart, Carson City; New Hampshire, C. A. Sulloway, Manchester; New Jersey, H. C. Loudenslager, Paulsboro; New York, J. S. Sherman, Utica; North Carolina, Spencer Blackburn, Wilkesboro; North Dakota, Thomas F. Marshall, Oakes; Ohio, H. C. Van Voorhees, Zanesville; Oregon, ————; Pennsylvania, William Connell, Scranton; Rhode Island, Melville Bull, Middletown; South Dakota, Charles H. Burk, Pierre; Tennessee, H. R. Gibson, Knoxville; Utah, George Sutherland, Salt Lake City; Vermont, Kittredge Haskins, Brattleboro; Washington, W. L. Jones, N. Yakima; West Virginia, B. B. Dovener, Wheeling; Wisconsin, J. W. Babcock, Necedah; Wyoming, Frank W. Mondell, Newcastle.

Territories—Oklahoma, Dennis Flynn, Guthrie; New Mexico, B. S. Rodey, Albuquerque.

REPUBLICAN NATIONAL PLATFORM.

Adopted at Philadelphia, Pa., June 20, 1900.

The republicans of the United States, through their chosen representatives, met in national convention, looking back upon an unsurpassed record of achievement and looking forward into a great field of duty and opportunity, and appealing to the judgment of their countrymen, make these declarations: The expectation in which the American people, turning from the Democratic

Party Achievements.

party, intrusted power four years ago to a Republican chief magistrate and a Republican Congress has been met and satisfied. When the people then assembled at the polls, after a term of Democratic legislation and administration, business was dead, industry paralyzed and the national credit disastrously impaired. The Democrats had no other plan with which to improve the ruinous conditions which they had themselves produced than to coin silver at the ratio of 16 to 1. The Republican party, denouncing this plan as sure to produce conditions even worse than those from which relief was sought, promised to restore prosperity by means of two legislative measures—a protective tariff and a law making gold the standard of value. The people by great majorities issued to the Republican party a commission to enact these laws. This commission has been executed, and the Republican promise is redeemed. Prosperity more general and more abundant than we have ever known has followed these enactments. There is no longer controversy as to the value of any government obligation. Every American dollar is a gold dollar, or its assured equivalent, and American credit stands higher than that of any nation. Capital is fully employed and labor everywhere is profitably occupied. No single fact can more strikingly tell the story of what Republican government means to the country than this—that while during the whole period of one hundred and seven years, from 1790 to 1897, there was an excess of exports over imports of only \$383,028,497, there was in the short three years of the present Republican administration an excess of exports over imports in the enormous sum of \$1,483,537,094. And while the American people, sustained by this Republican legislation, have been achieving these splendid triumphs in their business and commerce, they have conducted, and in victory concluded a war for liberty and human rights. No thought of national aggrandizement tarnished the high purpose with which American standards were unfurled. It was a war unsought and patiently resisted, but when it came the American government was ready. Its fleets were cleared for action. Its armies were in the field, and the quick and signal triumph of its forces on land and sea bore equal tribute to the courage of American soldiers and sailors and to the skill and foresight of Republican statesmanship. To ten millions of the human race there was given "a new birth of freedom," and to the American people a new and noble responsibility.

We indorse the administration of William McKinley. Its acts have been established in wisdom and in patriotism, and at home and abroad it has distinctly elevated and extended the influence of the American nation. Walking untried paths and facing unforeseen responsibilities, President McKinley has been in every situation the true American patriot and the upright

The Administration Indorsed.

statesman, clear in vision, strong in judgment, firm in action, always inspiring and deserving the confidence of his countrymen. In asking the American people to indorse this Republican record and to renew their commission to the Republican party, we remind them of the fact that the menace to their prosperity has always resided in Democratic principles, and no less in the general incapacity of the Democratic party to conduct public affairs. The prime essential of business prosperity is public confidence in the good sense of the government and in its ability to deal intelligently with each new problem of administration and legislation. That confidence the Democratic party has never earned. It is hopelessly inadequate, and the country's prosperity when Democratic success at the polls is announced halts and ceases in mere anticipation of Democratic blunders and failures.

We renew our allegiance to the principle of the gold standard, and declare our confidence in the wisdom of the legislation of the LVith Congress, by which the

Gold Standard Upheld.

parity of all our money and the stability of our currency upon a gold basis have been secured. We recognize that interest rates are a potent factor in production and business activity, and for the purpose of further equalizing and of further lowering the rates of interest we favor such monetary legislation as will enable the varying needs of the season and of all sections to be promptly met, in order that trade may be evenly sustained, labor steadily employed and commerce enlarged. The volume of money in circulation was never so great per capita as it is today. We declare our steadfast opposition to the free and unlimited coinage of silver. No measure to that end could be considered which was without the support of the leading commercial countries of the world. However firmly Republican legislation may seem to have secured the country against the peril of base and discredited currency, the election of a Democratic president could not fail to impair the country's credit and to bring once more into question the intention of the American people to maintain upon the gold standard the parity of their money circulation. The Democratic party must be convinced that the American people will never tolerate the Chicago platform.

We recognize the necessity and propriety of the honest co-operation of capital to meet new business conditions, and especially to extend our rapidly increasing

Trade Conspiracies Condemned.

foreign trade, but we condemn all conspiracies and combinations intended to restrict business, to create monopolies, to limit production or to control prices, and favor such legislation as will effectively restrain and prevent a. such abuses, protect and promote competition and secure the rights of producers, laborers and all who are engaged in industry and commerce.

We renew our faith in the policy of protection to American labor. In that policy our industries have been established, diversified and maintained. By protecting the home market competition has been stimulated and production cheapened. Opportunity for the

Protection.

inventive genius of our people has been secured and wages in every department of labor maintained at high rates, higher now than ever before, and always distinguishing our working people in their better conditions of life from those of any competing country. Enjoying the blessings of the American common school, secure in the right of self-government and protected in the occupancy of their own markets, their constantly increasing knowledge and skill have enabled them finally to enter the markets of the world.

We favor the associated policy of reciprocity so directed as to open our markets on favorable terms for what we do not ourselves produce, in return for free foreign markets.

Reciprocity.

In the further interest of American workmen we favor a more effective restriction of the immigration of cheap labor from foreign lands, the extension of opportunities of education for working children, the raising of the age limit for child labor, the protection of free labor as against contract convict labor, and an effective system of labor insurance.

Immigration.

Our present dependence upon foreign shipping for nine-tenths of our foreign carrying is a great loss to the industry of this country. It is also a serious danger to our trade, for its sudden withdrawal in the

Shipping.

event of European war would seriously cripple our expanding foreign commerce. The national defense and naval efficiency of this country, moreover, supply a compelling reason for legislation which will enable us to recover our former place among the trade carrying fleets of the world.

The nation owes a debt of profound gratitude to the soldiers and sailors who have fought its battles, and it is the government's duty to provide for the survivors and for the widows and orphans of those who

Pensions.

have fallen in the country's wars. The pension laws, founded in this just sentiment, should be liberal, and should be liberally administered, and preference should be given wherever prac-

ficable with respect to employment in the public service to soldiers and sailors and to their widows and orphans.

We commend the policy of the Republican party in maintaining the efficiency of the civil service. The administration has acted wisely in its effort to secure

Civil Service.

for public service in Cuba, Porto Rico, Hawaii and the Philippine Islands only those whose fitness has been determined by training and experience. We believe that employment in the public service in these territories should be confined as far as practicable to their inhabitants.

It was the plain purpose of the fifteenth amendment to the constitution to prevent discrimination on account of race or color in regulating the elective franchise. Devices of state governments, whether by statutory or constitutional enactment, to avoid the purpose of this amendment are revolutionary and should be condemned.

Fifteenth Amendment.

Public movements looking to a permanent improvement of the roads and highways of the country meet with our cordial approval, and we recommend this subject to the earnest consideration of the people and of the legislatures of the several states. We favor the

Public Works.

extension of the rural free delivery service wherever its extension may be justified. In further pursuance of the constant policy of the Republican party to provide free homes on the public domain, we recommend adequate national legislation to reclaim the arid lands of the United States, reserving control of the distribution of water for irrigation to the respective states and territories.

We favor home rule for and the early admission to statehood of the territories of New Mexico, Arizona and Oklahoma.

The Dingley act, amended to provide sufficient revenue for the conduct of the war, has so well performed its work that it has been possible to reduce the war debt in the sum of \$40,000,000. So ample are the government's revenues and so great is the public confidence

War Taxes.

in the integrity of its obligations that its newly funded 2 per cent. bonds sell at a premium. The country is now justified in expecting, and it will be the policy of the Republican party to bring about, a reduction of the war taxes.

We favor the construction, ownership, control and protection of an isthmian canal by the government of the United States. New markets are necessary for the increasing surplus of our farm products. Every

Isthmian Canal.

effort should be made to open and obtain new markets, especially in the Orient, and the administration is warmly to be commended for its successful effort to commit all trading and colonizing nations to the policy of the open door in China. In the interest of our expanding commerce we recommend that Congress create a department of commerce and industries in the charge of a secretary with a seat in the cabinet.

The United States consular system should be reorganized under the supervision of this new department, upon such a basis of appointment and tenure as will render it still more serviceable to the nation's increasing trade. The American government must protect the person and property of every citizen wherever

Consuls.

they are wrongfully violated or placed in peril.

We congratulate the women of America upon their splendid record of public service in the volunteer aid association, and as nurses in camp and hospital during the recent campaigns of our armies in the Eastern and Western Indies, and we appreciate their faithful co-operation in all works of education and industry.

Women in War.

President McKinley has conducted the foreign affairs of the United States with distinguished credit to the American people. In releasing us from the vexatious conditions of a European alliance for the government of Samoa his course is especially to be commended.

Foreign Affairs.

By securing to our undivided control the most important island of the Samoan group and the best harbor in the Southern Pacific, every American interest has been safeguarded. We approve the annexation of the

Hawaiian Islands to the United States. We commend the part taken by our government in the peace conference at The Hague. We assert our steadfast adherence to the policy announced in the Monroe doctrine. The provisions of The Hague convention were wisely regarded when President McKinley tendered his friendly offices in the interest of peace between Great Britain and the South African republics. While the American government must continue the policy prescribed by Washington, affirmed by every succeeding president and imposed upon us by The Hague treaty, of non-intervention in European controversies, the American people earnestly hope that a way may soon be found, honorable alike to both contending parties, to terminate the strife between them. In accepting by the treaty of Paris the just responsibility of our victories in the Spanish war the president and the senate won the undoubted approval of the American people. No other course was possible than to destroy Spain's sovereignty throughout the West Indies and in the Philippine Islands. That course created our responsibility before the world, and with an unorganized population whom our intervention has freed from Spain, to provide for the maintenance of law and order, and for the establishment of good government and for the performance of international obligations. Our authority could not be less than our responsibility, and wherever sovereign rights were extended it became the high duty of the government to maintain its authority, to put down armed insurrection and to confer the blessings of liberty and civilization upon all the rescued peoples. The largest measure of self-government consistent with their welfare and our duties shall be secured to them by law. To Cuba independence and self-government were assured in the same voice by which war was declared, and to the letter this pledge will be performed. The Republican party upon its history, and upon this declaration of its principles and policies, confidently invokes the considerate and approving judgment of the American people.

REPUBLICAN STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE

Officers—George E. Bryant, chairman; Frank T. Tucker, secretary; Dwight T. Parker, treasurer.

Executive Committee—Geo. E. Bryant, chairman ex-officio; Perry C. Wilder, Evansville; Geo. A. West, Milwaukee; S. E. Gernon, Waukesha; W. T. Sarles, Sparta; Warren J. Davis, Marinette.

Members—First district, C. C. Gittings, Racine; Perry C. Wilder, Evansville; second district, John M. Nelson, Madison; J. C. MacKenzie, Portage; third district, Dwight T. Parker, Fennimore; James A. Stone, Reedsburg; fourth district, Geo. A. West, Milwaukee; Edw. J. Bullock, Milwaukee; fifth district, Aug. Buchholz, Milwaukee; S. E. Gernon, Waukesha; sixth district, John R. Dennett, Port Washington; Frank M. Lawrence, Mayville; seventh district, W. T. Sarles, Sparta; E. J. Foster, Fairchild; eighth district, Eber L. Simpson, Oshkosh; Walter D. Corrigan, Plainfield; ninth district, Warren J. Davis, Marinette; John P. Dousman, De Pere; tenth district, M. E. Dillon, Ashland; M. B. Rosenberry, Wausau; eleventh district, Currie G. Bell, Bayfield; S. J. Bradford, Hudson.

THE REPUBLICAN STATE PLATFORM.

Adopted in Convention at Madison, July 16-17, 1902.

We, the Republicans of Wisconsin, in convention assembled, reaffirm our support of the principles of the party as expressed in the last national platform and as loyally exemplified in the policies of administration by William McKinley and Theodore Roosevelt. Lamenting the enduring loss to the country in patriotism and statesmanship through the untimely death of President McKinley, we testify our confidence in the ability of his successor worthily to administer the high

trust; and we record our appreciation of his splendid courage and unyielding integrity made manifest in his official conduct.

We approve the public service of Wisconsin representatives in both houses of Congress.

We especially commend the official career of Honorable John C. Spooner who, by his notably able, conservative, and patriotic course upon questions of national and international importance, has become recognized as a leader in the United States Senate. We again express our regret for his announced determination not to serve the state another term in the Senate, and should he now find it possible to reconsider this decision and express his willingness to stand as a candidate in harmony with the sentiment and in support of the platform principles here adopted by Wisconsin Republicans in state convention, and for the election of a legislature favorable to their enactment into law, his decision would meet the general approval of Republicans everywhere, and we pledge him the enthusiastic support of the party for his re-election to the high position which he has filled with such distinguished ability and with such great honor to the state and nation. And in case Senator Spooner shall not find it possible to again be a candidate for United States Senator, we demand that all candidates for this position shall endorse the principles of this platform and favor the election of a legislature pledged to enact these principles into law.

We adopt the last Republican platform and reaffirm its principles.

We endorse and approve the administration of Governor Robert M. La Follette as conspicuously able, honest, impartial, and ever mindful of public interests. We commend his patriotic devotion, his long-continued and courageous effort in behalf of good government. The just, fearless, and conscientious performance of his plain duty to secure the fulfillment of pledges made to the people has received the most emphatic approval of the Republican party of Wisconsin, and we take great pleasure in recording that approval in convention. His renomination by overwhelming majority is the best assurance of loyalty and faithful adherence to principle that could be given to the people by any party.

We regret the failure of the last legislature to enact those laws pledged to the public, by demands of the Republican party through platform, in its last State Convention.

We condemn the pernicious activity of federal officials in this state, in flagrant disregard of civil service laws, in attempts to forestall and control the convention action of the party to which they owe their preferment, and in assisting professional lobbyists before the Legislature and elsewhere in the work of defeating legislation in repudiation of party pledges. As representatives of the Republicans of Wisconsin, chosen in a contest and after a campaign which has left no reasonable ground for doubt, we declare that equal and uniform taxation of all taxable property and the right of every citizen to an equal voice through a direct vote in the nomination of candidates for office, are issues of supreme importance in the ensuing state campaign.

Therefore, we repeat that the great reformation effected in our general elections through the Australian ballot inspires us with confidence to apply the same method in making nominations so that every voter may exercise his sovereign right of choice by direct vote without the intervention and interference of any political agency. We therefore demand that caucuses and conventions for the nomination of candidates for office be abolished by legislative enactment, and that all candidates for state, legislative, congressional, and county offices be nominated at a primary election upon the same day by direct vote under the Australian ballot.

We heartily endorse the careful, conscientious, and judicious work of the Tax Commission, as shown by its reports and recommendations to the last legislature, and give assurance of support in the advancement to completion of its difficult task. We renew the demands of the party for the enactment of such laws as may be necessary to compel each individual and every corporation transacting business within the state,—except such fraternal and other associations as are now exempted from taxation by law,—to bear a justly proportionate share of the burdens of taxation. To the immediate accomplishment of this end the Republican party of Wisconsin stands pledged. And we ask that all candidates for Senate and Assembly at the coming election be called upon by the voters to

give assurance of their support of measures in accordance with these pledges made by the party, and we here record our censure of those who for purely selfish purposes have obstructed the earlier fulfillment of these party obligations.

SILVER REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

Officers—D. C. Tillotson, Topeka, Kan., Chairman; E. S. Corser, Minneapolis, Minn., Secretary and Treasurer.
Executive Committee.—L. W. Brown, Wauseon, O.; Fred T. Du Bois, Blackfoot Springs, Idaho; John F. Shafroth, Denver, Col.; Nathan Cole, Jr., Los Angeles, Cal.; B. Frank Powell, La Crosse, Wis.

SILVER REPUBLICAN NATIONAL PLATFORM.

Adopted in Convention at Kansas City July 4 to 6, 1900.

We, the Silver Republican party, in National Convention assembled, declare these as our principles, and invite co-operation of all who agree therewith: We recognize that the principles set forth in the Declaration of American Independence are fundamental and everlastingly true in their application to governments among men. We believe the patriotic words of Washington's farewell address to be the words of soberness and wisdom, inspired by the spirit of right and truth. We treasure the words of Jefferson as priceless gems of American statesmanship. We hold in sacred remembrance the patriotism of Lincoln, who was the great interpreter of American history and the apostle of human rights and of industrial freedom, and we declare, as was declared by the convention that nominated the great Emancipator, that the maintenance of the principles promulgated in the Declaration of Independence and embodied in the Federal Constitution, "that all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with certain inalienable rights; that among these are life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness; that to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed," is essential to the preservation of our republican institutions.

We declare our adherence to the principles of bimetalism as the right basis of a monetary system under our National Constitution, a principle that found place repeatedly in Republican platforms from the demonetization of silver in 1873 to the St. Louis Republican Convention of 1896. Since that Convention a Republican Congress and a Republican President, at the dictation of the trusts and money power, have passed and approved a currency bill which in itself is a re-iteration of the doctrine of bimetalism advocated theretofore by the President and every great leader of his party. This currency law destroys the full money power of the silver dollar, provides for the payment of all Government obligations and the redemption of all forms of paper money in gold alone, retires the time-honored and patriotic greenback, constituting one-sixth of the money in circulation, and surrenders to banking corporations the sovereign function of issuing all paper money, thus enabling these corporations to control the prices of labor and property, and increasing the power of the banks to create panics and bring disaster upon business enterprises. The provision of this currency law making the bonded debt of the Nation payable in gold alone changes the contract between the Government and the bondholders to the advantage of the latter, and is in direct opposition to the declaration of the Matthews resolution passed by Congress in 1878, for which resolution the present Republican President, then a member of Congress, voted, as did also all leading republicans, both in the House and Senate. We demand the repeal of this currency law, and declare that

we shall not cease our efforts until there has been established in its place a monetary system based upon the free and unlimited coinage of silver and gold into money at the present legal ratio of 16 to 1, by the independent action of the United States, under which system all money shall be issued by the Government, and all money coined and issued shall be a full legal tender in payment of all debts, public and private, without exception. We approve a graduated tax upon incomes; and if necessary to accomplish this, we favor an amendment to the Constitution. We believe that United States Senators should be elected by direct vote of the people, and we favor such amendment of the Constitution and such legislation as may be necessary to that end. We favor the maintenance and the extension wherever practicable of the merit system in public service, appointments to be made according to fitness, competitively ascertained, and public servants to be retained in office only so long as shall be compatible with the efficiency of the service.

Combinations, trusts and monopolies, contrived and created for the purpose of controlling the prices and quantity of articles supplied to the public, are unjust, oppressive and unlawful. Not only do these unlawful

Trusts Denounced.

conspiracies fix the prices of commodities, but they invade every branch of State and National government with their polluting influences, and control the actions of their employes and dependents, politically, until such control imperils society and the liberty of the citizen. We demand the most stringent laws for their suppression and the most severe punishment of their promoters and maintainers and the energetic enforcement of such laws by the court. We believe the Monroe Doctrine to be sound in principle and a wise National policy, and we demand a firm adherence thereto. We condemn those acts of the administration inconsistent with it, and which have tended to make us parties to the interests, and to involve us in the controversies of European nations, and especially the recognition by pending treaty of the right of England to be considered in the construction of an interoceanic canal.

We are in favor of the speedy construction of the Nicaragua Canal, to be built, owned and defended by the Government of the United States. We observe with anxiety, and regard with disapproval, the increasing ownership of American lands by aliens; and their growing control over our internal transportation, natural resources and public utilities. We demand legislation to protect our public domain, our

Favor Nicaraguan Canal.

natural resources, our franchises and our internal commerce; and to keep them free from, and to maintain their independence of, all foreign monopolies, institutions and influences; and we declare our opposition to the leasing of the public lands of the United States, whereby corporations and syndicates shall be able to secure control thereof, and thus monopolize the public domain, the heritage of the people. We approve of the principle of direct legislation, and favor the application of the same to nominations.

In view of their great sacrifices made, and patriotic services rendered, we are in favor of liberal pensions to deserving soldiers and sailors, their widows, orphans and other dependents. We believe that enlistment and service should be accepted as conclusive proof that the soldier was free from disease and disability at the time of his enlistment. We condemn the present admin-

Favor Liberal Pensions.

istration of the pension laws. We tender to the patriotic people of the South African republics our sympathy, and express our admiration for them in their heroic struggle to preserve their political freedom and maintain their national existence. We declare the destruction of these republics and the subjugation of their people to be a crime against civilization. We believe this sympathy should have been voiced by the American Congress, as was done in the case of the French, Greeks, Hungarians, Poles, Armenians and the Cubans, and as the traditions of this country would have dictated. We declare the Porto Rican tariff law to be not only a serious but a dangerous departure from the principles of our form of government. We believe in the republican form of government; and we are opposed to monarchy, and to the whole theory of imperialistic control.

We believe in self-government, a government by the consent of the governed;

and are unalterably opposed to a government based upon force. It is incontrovertible that the inhabitants of the Philippine archipelago cannot be made citizens of the United States without endangering our civilization. We are therefore in favor of applying to the Philippines the principle we are

**Philippine
Independence.**

solemnly and publicly pledged to observe in the case of Cuba. We demand that our Nation's promise to Cuba shall be fulfilled in every particular. There being no longer any necessity for collecting war taxes, we demand relief from the taxes levied to carry on the war with Spain. We favor the immediate admission into the Union of States of the Territories of Arizona, New Mexico and Oklahoma. We believe the National Government should lend encouragement and assistance toward the reclamation of the arid lands of the United States; and to that end, we are in favor of a comprehensive survey thereof, and an immediate ascertainment of the water supply available for such reclamation, and we believe it to be the duty of the general Government to provide for the construction of storage reservoirs and irrigation works so that the water supply of the arid region may be utilized to the greatest possible extent in the interest of the people, while preserving all rights of the States.

Transportation is a public necessity, and the means and methods of it are matters of public concern. Transportation companies exercise an unwarranted power over industries, business and commerce, and should be made to serve the public interests without making unreasonable charges or unjust discriminations. We observe with satisfaction the growing sentiment among the

**Public
Ownership.**

people in favor of the public ownership and operation of public utilities. We are in favor of expanding our commerce in the interest of American labor and for the benefit of all our people by every honest and peaceful means. We are opposed to the importation of Asiatic laborers in competition with American labor; and favor a more rigid enforcement of the laws relating thereto. Our creed and our history justify the nations of the earth in expecting that, wherever the American flag is unfurled in authority, there human liberty and political freedom shall be found. We protest against the adoption of any policy that will change, in the thought of the world, the meaning of our flag. We insist that it shall never float over any ship or wave at the head of any column directed against the political independence of any people of any race or in any clime. The Silver Republican party of the United States, in the foregoing principles, seeks to perpetuate the spirit, and to adhere to the teaching of Abraham Lincoln.

[No Silver Republican State organization in Wisconsin.]

NATIONAL LEAGUE OF REPUBLICAN CLUBS.

Resolution adopted by National Convention in St. Paul, Minn., July 18, 1900.

Upon the happy and prosperous condition of the entire country the league congratulates the people of the United States. Allegiance is pledged anew to the principles of the Republican party, which, ably and bravely carried into execution by the National Administration, have made these conditions possible. Every action of President McKinley is approved, the Philadelphia platform is endorsed, and it is declared that the Republican party stands today, as ever, for positive policies, for a protective tariff, for sound money, for the control and regulation of combinations of capital that have a legitimate purpose and the destruction of those that have an illegitimate purpose; for the retention of every inch of territory that comes to us by honorable treaty and international law, for the development of the marvellous commercial possibilities of the Orient, for the restoration of our merchant marine, and, finally, it stands for the progress of the United States and the uplifting of mankind throughout the world. As representative of the younger element of the Republican party we have a peculiar pride in the nomination for the Vice-Presidency of Theodore Roosevelt, whom we regard as a lofty and inspiring type of the American statesman and soldier. The

incapacity of the Democratic party brought poverty to the door of labor, distrust to the hope of capital and despair to the homes of the poor. Its activity is a threat to the material prosperity of the country, and its triumph will be an individual and public disaster. To prevent this we invoke sobriety of judgment and vigor of action in the coming campaign. The Republican party has ever been a builder. Its every platform has rung with the spirit of progress and hope. Democracy has ever been a destroyer. Its every platform has groaned with the spirit of pessimism and opposition. The American people will never believe that the builder has become the destroyer and the destroyer the builder. We deplore the conditions now existing in China, and we assure the American people that a Republican Administration will protect all our interests, demanding full indemnity for the past and security for the future. As firmly as we believe in America and her institutions we believe the party that will guide and maintain us in the great future is the party of Abraham Lincoln, supported by Ulysses S. Grant and exalted by William McKinley.

OFFICERS AND MEMBERS OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

Officers—James K. Jones, chairman; Ex-Gov. W. J. Stone, vice-chairman; C. A. Walsh, secretary of all committees; M. F. Dunlap, treasurer.

Executive Committee—James K. Jones, Arkansas, chairman; J. G. Johnson, Kansas, vice-chairman; C. A. Walsh, Iowa, secretary; W. J. Stone, Missouri; H. D. Clayton, Alabama; Thomas Gahan, Illinois; D. J. Campau, Michigan; J. M. Guffey, Pennsylvania; George Fred Williams, Massachusetts; T. D. O'Brien, Minnesota; Thomas Taggart, Indiana; James C. Dahlman, Nebraska; Norman E. Mack, New York.

Ways and Means Committee—John R. McLean, chairman; W. H. Hinrichsen, traveling manager.

Press Committee—Clark Howell, Jr., vice-chairman; Willis J. Abbott, manager.

DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

Members—Alabama, Henry D. Clayton, Eufaula; Arkansas, James P. Clark, Little Rock; California, ———; * Colorado, Adair Wilson, Denver; Connecticut, Homer S. Cummings, Stamford; Delaware, R. R. Kenney, Dover; Florida, George P. Raney, Tallahassee; Georgia, Clark Howell, Atlanta; Idaho, E. M. Wolfe, Mountain Home; Illinois, Thomas Gahan, Chicago; Indiana, Thomas Taggart, Indianapolis; Iowa, C. A. Walsh, Ottumwa; Kansas, J. G. Johnson, Peabody; Kentucky, Urey Woodson, Owensboro; Louisiana, N. C. Blanchard, Shreveport; Maine, ———, † ———; Maryland, Arthur P. Gorman, Laurel; Massachusetts, Geo. Fred Williams, Boston; Michigan, Daniel J. Campau, Detroit; Minnesota, T. D. O'Brien, St. Paul; Mississippi, A. J. Russell, Meridian; Missouri, William J. Stone, St. Louis; Montana, John S. M. Neill, Helena; Nebraska, James C. Dahlman, Omaha; Nevada, J. R. Ryan, Virginia City; New Hampshire, True L. Norris, Portsmouth; New Jersey, W. B. Gourley, Paterson; New York, Norman E. Mack, Buffalo; North Carolina, Josephus Daniels, Raleigh; North Dakota, J. B. Eaton, Fargo; Ohio, John R. McLean, Cincinnati; Oregon, M. A. Miller, Lebanon; Pennsylvania, J. M. Guffey, Pittsburg; Rhode Island, George W. Green, Woonsocket; South Carolina, B. R. Tillman, Trenton; South Dakota, Maris Taylor, Huron; Tennessee, James M. Head, Nashville; Texas, R. M. Johnston, Houston; Utah, David C. Dunbar, Salt Lake; Vermont, John H. Senter, Montpelier; Virginia, ———, † ———; Washington, W. H. Dunphy,

*Tarpey resigned. Gov. James H. Budd, San Francisco, Cal., appointed.

†Dead. Vacancies not filled.

Walla Walla; West Virginia, John T. McGraw, Grafton; Wisconsin, T. E. Ryan, Waukesha; Wyoming, John E. Osborne, Rawlins.
Territories and District of Columbia and Hawaii—Alaska, Louis L. Williams, Juneau; Arizona, J. A. Breathitt, Tucson; Oklahoma, ———, ———; Indian Territory, ———, ———; New Mexico, H. B. Fergusson, Albuquerque; District of Columbia, ———, ———; Hawaii, William H. Cornwell, Honolulu.

DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL PLATFORM.

Adopted in Convention at Kansas City July 5, 1900.

We, the representatives of the Democratic party of the United States, assembled in National Convention on the anniversary of the adoption of the Declaration of Independence, do reaffirm our faith in that immortal proclamation of the inalienable rights of man, and our allegiance to the Constitution framed in harmony therewith by the fathers of the Republic. We

Declaration of Principles.

hold with the United States Supreme Court that the Declaration of Independence is the spirit of our Government, of which the Constitution is the form and letter. We declare again that all governments instituted among men derive their just powers from the consent of the governed; that any government not based upon the consent of the governed is a tyranny and that to impose upon any people a government of force is to substitute the methods of imperialism for those of a republic. We hold that the Constitution follows the flag and denounce the doctrine that an Executive or Congress, deriving their existence and their powers from the Constitution, can exercise lawful authority beyond it, or in violation of it. We assert that no nation, can long endure half republic and half empire, and we warn the American people that imperialism abroad will lead quickly and inevitably to despotism at home.

Believing in these fundamental principles, we denounce the Porto Rican law, enacted by a Republican Congress against the protest and opposition of the Democratic minority, as a bold and open violation of the

Porto Rican Law Denounced.

Nation's organic law and a flagrant breach of National good faith. It imposes upon the people of Porto Rico a government without their consent, and taxation without representation. It dishonors the American people by repudiating a solemn pledge made in their behalf by the commanding general of our army, which the Porto Ricans welcomed to a peaceful and unresisted occupation of their land. It dooms to poverty and distress a people whose helplessness appeals with peculiar force to our justice and magnanimity. In this, the first act of its imperialistic programme, the Republican party seeks to commit the United States to a colonial policy inconsistent with republican institutions and condemned by the Supreme Court in numerous decisions.

We demand the prompt and honest fulfillment of our pledge to the Cuban people and the world, that the United States has no disposition nor intention

Pledge to the Cubans.

to exercise sovereignty, jurisdiction, or control over the island of Cuba, except for its pacification. The war ended nearly two years ago, profound peace reigns over all the island, and still the Administration keeps the government of the island from its people, while republican carpetbag officials plunder its revenues and exploit the colonial theory to the disgrace of the American people.

We condemn and denounce the Philippine policy of the present Administration. It has embroiled the Republic in an unnecessary war, sacrificed the lives of many

The Philippine Question.

of its noblest sons, and placed the United States, previously known and applauded throughout the world as the champion of freedom, in the false and un-American position of crushing with military force the efforts of our former allies to achieve liberty and self-government. The Filipinos cannot be

citizens without endangering our civilization; they cannot be subjects without imperiling our form of government; and as we are not willing to surrender our civilization, or to convert the Republic into an empire, we favor an immediate declaration of the Nation's purpose to give the Filipinos, first, a stable form of government; second, independence; and third, protection from outside interference such as has been given for nearly a century to the republics of Central and South America. The greedy commercialism which dictated the Philippine policy of the Republican Administration attempts to justify it with the plea that it will pay, but even this sordid and unworthy plea fails when brought to the test of facts. The war of criminal "aggression" against the Filipinos, entailing an annual expense of many millions, has already cost more than any possible profit that could accrue from the entire Philippine trade for years to come. Furthermore, when trade is extended at the expense of liberty the price is always too high.

We are not opposed to territorial expansion, when it takes in desirable territory which can be erected into States in the Union, and whose people are willing and fit to become American citizens. We favor trade expansion by every peaceful and legitimate means. But we are unalterably opposed to the seizing or purchasing of distant islands to be governed outside the Constitution and whose people can never become citizens. We are in favor of extending the Republic's influence among the nations, but believe that influence should be extended not by force and violence, but through the persuasive power of a high and honorable example.

The importance of other questions now pending before the American people is in nowise diminished, and the Democratic party takes no backward step from its position on them; but the burning issue of imperialism, growing out of the Spanish war, involving the very existence of the Republic and the destruction of our free institutions, we regard as the paramount issue of the campaign.

The Paramount Issue.

The declaration of the Republican platform adopted at the Philadelphia Convention, held in June, 1900, that the Republican party "steadfastly adheres to the policy announced in the Monroe Doctrine," is manifestly insincere and deceptive. This profession is contradicted by the avowed policy of that party, in opposition to the spirit of the Monroe Doctrine, to acquire and hold sovereignty over large areas of territory and large numbers of people in the Eastern Hemisphere. We insist on the strict maintenance of the Monroe Doctrine in all its integrity, both in letter and in spirit, as necessary to prevent the extension of European authority on these continents and as essential to our supremacy in American affairs. At the same time we declare that no American people shall ever be held by force in unwilling subjection to European authority.

We oppose militarism. It means conquest abroad and intimidation and oppression at home. It means the strong arm which has ever been fatal to free institutions. It is what millions of our citizens have fled from in Europe. It will impose upon our peace loving people a large standing army, an unnecessary burden of taxation, and would be a constant menace to their liberties. A small standing army and a well disciplined State militia are amply sufficient in time of peace. This Republic has no place for a vast military establishment, a sure forerunner of compulsory military service and conscription. When the Nation is in danger the volunteer soldier is his country's best defender. The National Guard of the United States should ever be cherished in the patriotic hearts of free people. Such organizations are ever an element of strength and safety. For the first time in our history and coeval with the Philippine conquest has there been a wholesale departure from our time-honored and approved system of volunteer organization. We denounce it as un-American, undemocratic and unrepudican and as a subversion of the ancient and fixed principles of a free people.

Private monopolies are indefensible and intolerable. They destroy competition,

control the price of raw material and of the finished product, thus robbing both producer and consumer. They lessen the employment of labor and arbitrarily fix the terms and conditions thereof; and deprive individual energy and small capital of their opportunity for betterment. They are the

Trusts and Monopolies.

most efficient means yet devised for appropriating the fruits of industry to the benefit of the few at the expense of the many, and, unless their insatiate greed is checked, all wealth will be aggregated in a few hands and the Republic destroyed. The dishonest paltering with the trust evil by the Republican party in its State and National platforms is conclusive proof of the truth of the charge that trusts are the legitimate product of republican policies, that they are fostered by Republican laws, and that they are protected by the Republican Administration in return for campaign subscriptions and political support. We pledge the Democratic party to an unceasing warfare in Nation, State and city against private monopoly in every form. Existing laws against trusts must be enforced and more stringent ones must be enacted providing for publicity as to the affairs of corporations engaged in interstate commerce and requiring all corporations to show, before doing business outside of the State of their own origin, that they have no water in their stock, and that they have not attempted and are not attempting to monopolize any branch of the business or the production of any articles of merchandise; and the whole constitutional power of Congress over interstate commerce, the mails and all modes of interstate communication shall be exercised by the enactment of comprehensive laws upon the subject of trusts. Tariff laws should be amended by putting the products of trusts upon the free list, to prevent monopoly under the plea of protection. The failure of the present Republican Administration, with an absolute control over all the branches of the National Government, to enact any legislation designed to prevent or even curtail the absorbing power of trusts and illegal combinations, or to enforce the anti-trust laws already on the statute books, proves the insincerity of the high-sounding phrases of the Republican platform. Corporations should be protected in all their rights and their legitimate interests should be respected, but any attempt by corporations to interfere with the public affairs of the people or to control the sovereignty which creates them should be forbidden under such penalties as will make such attempts impossible. We condemn the Dingley tariff law as a trust-breeding measure skilfully devised to give to the few favors which they do not deserve, and to place upon the many burdens which they should not bear. We favor such an enlargement of the scope of the Interstate Commerce law as will enable the Commission to protect individuals and communities from discrimination and the public from unjust and unfair transportation rates.

We reaffirm and indorse the principles of the National Democratic platform adopted at Chicago in 1896, and we reiterate the demand of that platform for an

American Financial System. American financial system made by the American people for themselves, which will restore and maintain a bimetallic price level, and as part of such system the immediate restoration of the free and unlimited coinage of silver and gold at the present legal ratio of 16 to 1, without waiting for the aid or consent of any other nation.

We denounce the currency bill enacted at the last session of Congress as a step forward in the Republican policy which aims to discredit the sovereign right of the National Government to issue all money, whether coin or paper, and to bestow upon National banks the power to issue and control the value of paper money for their own benefit. A permanent National bank cur-

Currency Law Denounced.

rency secured by Government bonds, must have a permanent debt to rest upon, and, if the bank currency is to increase with population and business, the debt must also increase. The Republican currency scheme is, therefore, a scheme for fastening upon the taxpayers a perpetual and growing debt for the benefit of the banks. We are opposed to this private corporation paper circulated as money, but without legal tender qualities, and demand the retirement of National bank notes as fast as Government paper or silver certificates can be substituted for them. We favor an amendment to the Federal Constitution providing for the election of United States Senators by direct vote of the people, and we favor direct legislation wherever practicable. We are opposed to government by injunc-

tion; we denounce the blacklist, and favor arbitration as a means of settling disputes between corporations and their employes.

In the interest of American labor and the upbuilding of the workingman as the cornerstone of the prosperity of our country, we recommend that Congress create

**Department of
Labor.**

a Department of Labor, in charge of a Secretary, with a seat in the Cabinet, believing that the elevation of the American laborer will bring with it increased production and increased prosperity to our country at home and to our commerce abroad. We are proud of the courage and fidelity of the American soldiers and sailors in all our wars; we favor liberal pensions to them and their dependents; and we reiterate the position taken in the Chicago platform in 1896, that the fact of enlistment and service shall be deemed conclusive evidence against disease and disability before enlistment.

We favor the immediate construction, ownership and control of the Nicaraguan Canal by the United States, and we denounce the insincerity of the plank in the

Republican National Platform for an Isthmian canal, in the face of the failure of the Republican majority to pass the bill pending in Congress. We condemn the Hay-

Pauncefote treaty as a surrender of American rights and interests, not to be tolerated by the American people. We denounce the failure of the Republican

party to carry out its pledges to grant statehood to the Territories of Arizona, New Mexico and Oklahoma, and we promise the people of those Territories immediate statehood, and home rule during their condition as Territories; and we

favor home rule as a territorial form of government for Alaska and Porto Rico. We favor an intelligent system of improving the arid lands of the West, storing

the waters for the purpose of irrigation, and the holding of such lands for actual settlers. We favor the continuance and strict enforcement of the Chinese Exclusion

law and its application to the same classes of all Asiatic races.

Jefferson said: "Peace, commerce and honest friendship with all nations, entangling alliances with none." We approve this wholesome doctrine and earnestly

protest against the Republican departure which has involved us in so-called world politics, including the diplomacy of Europe and the intrigue and land grabbing

in Asia, and we especially condemn the ill-concealed

Republican alliance with England, which must mean discrimination against other friendly nations, and which has already stifled the Nation's voice while liberty is being strangled in Africa.

Believing in the principles of self-government and rejecting, as did our forefathers, the claims of monarchy, we view with indignation the purpose of Eng-

land to overwhelm with force the South African Republics. Speaking, as we believe, for the entire American

Nation, except its Republican officeholders, and for all free men everywhere, we extend our sympathy to the

heroic burghers in their unequal struggle to maintain their liberty and independence.

We denounce the lavish appropriations of recent Republican Congresses, which have kept taxes high and which threaten the perpetuation of the oppressive war

levies. We oppose the accumulation of a surplus to be squandered in such barefaced frauds upon the taxpayers

as the Shipping Subsidy bill, which, under the false pretense of fostering American shipbuilding, would put

unearned millions into the pockets of favorite contributors to the Republican campaign fund. We favor the reduction and speedy repeal of the war taxes, and

a return to the time-honored Democratic policy of strict economy in governmental expenditures.

Believing that our most cherished institutions are in great peril, that the very existence of our constitutional Republic is at stake, and that the decision

now to be rendered will determine whether or not children are to enjoy those blessed privileges of free government which have made the United States great, prosperous and honored, we earnestly ask for the foregoing

declaration of principles the hearty support of the liberty loving American people, regardless of previous party affiliations.

**Appeals to the
People.**

DEMOCRATIC STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

Officers—A. F. Warden, chairman; Frank M. Harbach, secretary; W. H. Fitzgerald, chairman speakers' bureau; R. J. McGeehan, treasurer.

Members—1st Dist.—J. P. Mouat, Janesville; C. N. Freeman, Racine; 2d Dist.—John Barry, Montello; W. H. Rogers, Madison; 3d Dist.—E. W. Evans, Spring Green; A. R. Bushnell, Lancaster; 4th Dist.—Peter Barry, Milwaukee; Michael Blenski, Milwaukee; 5th Dist.—D. J. Hemlock, Waukesha; A. J. Grundmann, Milwaukee; 6th Dist.—Martin Luicks, Juneau; William Joachim, Cedarburg; 7th Dist.—W. H. Frawley, Eau Claire; W. R. McCall, Tomah; 8th Dist.—F. B. Rawson, Plainfield; J. C. Nolan, Manitowoc; 9th Dist.—R. J. McGeehan, De Pere; D. E. Madigan, Marinette; 10th Dist.—J. J. Hogan, Antigo; D. D. Conway, Grand Rapids; 11th Dist.—John M. Bashford, Hudson; T. D. Leonard, Chippewa Falls.

DEMOCRATIC STATE PLATFORM.

Adopted in Convention at Milwaukee, Aug. 27-28, 1902.

We, the duly accredited representatives of the Democratic party of Wisconsin in convention assembled to nominate candidates for state officers, do hereby declare:

1. We realize that the Republican party of history has been, temporarily at least, driven from the political field in this state, and that, in this campaign, we are confronted by an organization entrenched in political power, which has debauched and will continue to debauch the public service for the accomplishment of political and personal ends.

2. It is a matter of history that the nominee of the Madison convention secured his nomination through the active efforts of the employes of the state, who, at his bidding, organized and controlled caucuses and conventions in his personal interest, drawing compensation for the time they were thus employed from the treasury of the state.

3. We charge that the candidate of the Madison convention has demonstrated his ability to mislead the people in pretending hostility to the leaders of his party in high office, while covertly seeking their friendly assistance in furthering his personal ends and in attempting to return the favors received from corporations by advising the Legislature in his annual message, and with reference to the willingness of property owners within the state to pay taxes that "the railway companies have been fairer than the average of individuals." (Senate Journal, page 25.)

4. We condemn the shameful traffic in the nomination of state superintendent of public instruction entered into by the Madison convention, tolerated by the chief executive of the state and shielded by his organization. The concealed barter and sale of the school interests of the state to rapacious book agents is an unpardonable crime against education and high-minded citizens. The educational interests of the state should be kept out of political strife and free from commercial influences, and we appeal to the women of Wisconsin, who have a vote on all school questions, to join us and rally for the support of the principle of keeping school matters out of politics. We favor the election of state superintendent of public instruction at the same time and in the same manner as the judges of the supreme court.

5. The Republican party has debauched our state government by creating a multitude of useless offices and filling them with political favorites, whose sole duty is to promote the political interests of those who appointed them. The army of game wardens, oil inspectors, and factory inspectors, foisted upon the people of Wisconsin by the Republican party of this state, is a fair example of Republican extravagance and misrule. We demand the prompt and unconditional repeal of every law which provides for a useless office, and adds unnecessary burdens upon the taxpayers.

6. We are opposed to any and all measures, the tendency of which is to deprive the people of their constitutional right to assemble together, either in their own proper person, or by representatives chosen by themselves for the nomina-

tion of all candidates for offices; and we denounce the Stevens primary election bill an un-American and un-democratic in principle and dangerously and viciously paternalistic. If enacted into law, it would destroy the elementary principles of republican institutions, by subordinating the will of the majority to that of a small plurality, and which would disfranchise the minority in a large number of the counties in the state, and give cities and municipalities great power in the selection of candidates for office.

7. We favor the repeal of all laws now in force which provide for double taxation. While opposing double taxation, we are in favor of uniformity in the taxation of all property not by law exempt from taxation, whether owned or controlled by corporations or individuals, and we pledge ourselves to the enforcement of all laws enacted or to be enacted in the furtherance of such wise and equitable purpose. We believe that the declaration in the Madison platform on this question is not sincere, but simply a pretended love for the Democratic doctrine of just taxation, as is evidenced by the fact that during the two years of control of the legislative machinery no effective steps have been taken by its governor for the establishment of a system of equal taxation. The Democratic party has always been a friend of honest taxation, and will be more successful in consequence of its sympathies with the common people in overcoming these difficulties than any other political party in the country.

8. Appreciating the burning and pressing necessity for relief from the extortions to which the people are subjected, we condemn the Republican party for the enactment and maintenance of a tariff law, which fosters trusts and enables certain combinations and corporations to charge American consumers exorbitant prices for the products of their factories, while selling the same class of goods to European consumers at greatly reduced prices. We point to the business methods of the steel trust as a striking example of the infamous workings of certain schedules of the Dingley tariff law. It is notorious fact that this trust is selling the products of its factories to European consumers at prices ranging from 25 to 40 per cent less than it charges American consumers for the same class of goods. Any law which thus permits American manufacturers to rob American consumers, either directly or indirectly, is wrong in morals, un-American, un-democratic and subversive of good government, and so far as it so operates we demand its immediate and unconditional repeal. We believe that the state should not grant of its sovereign power to corporations to be exercised in the unlawful oppression of the people; and we hereby pledge ourselves to cause to be instituted and prosecuted with vigor, such proceedings in the courts by information, quo warranto or otherwise, as shall be necessary to forfeit and annul the franchises of any corporation created under the laws of this state, which shall violate the law by unlawfully destroying competition or controlling the price of material or of finished product, and we demand that all foreign corporations doing business in this state be compelled to comply with the laws of this state, applicable to the same.

9. We are in favor of prosecuting the work of establishing and in maintaining good roads; of encouraging the dairy, agricultural, manufacturing and mining interests of the state; of developing and protecting our public school system, and the promotion of such public works and improvements as shall serve to keep our state where she now stands, in the front rank of progress.

10. We believe in the rights of conscience as guaranteed by the constitution of our state, and in the entire and complete separation of church and state. We welcome the private and parochial schools as valuable auxiliaries to our public school system, and declare our unalterable opposition to paternalistic interference, in any form, with the sacred rights of citizenship.

11. And to the strict observance of the principles and pledges herein enumerated, we commit the candidates nominated by this convention and pledge the hearty support of the Democratic party of Wisconsin.

SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL PARTY.

Officers—Robert Meister, chairman, Milwaukee, Wis.; Seymour Stedman, secretary, Chicago, Ill.; J. E. Finn, treasurer, Chicago, Ill.

ORGANIZATION AND PLATFORM, 1900.

The present Social Democratic party is the result of the amalgamation of the original Social Democratic party, founded on June 13, 1898, at Chicago, Ill., and the Socialist Labor party, formed some years ago in New York city. This amalgamation was brought about by the Socialist Labor party, in convention at Rochester, New York, in January, 1900, appointing a committee to meet with the convention of the Social Democratic party at Indianapolis, Ind., in March, 1900. This convention appointed a committee, and the two committees met in New York city on March 25, and submitted to the referendum of both parties a plan of union, which was adopted July 10, and a Provisional Executive Committee chosen. At Chicago, on September 29, the nomination of Eugene V. Debs, of Illinois, for the Presidency, and Job Harriman, of California, for the Vice-Presidency, was ratified. The following platform was adopted:

The Social Democratic party of the United States, in convention assembled, reaffirms its allegiance to the revolutionary principles of International Socialism and declares the supreme political issue in America today to be the contest between the working class and the capitalist class for the possession of the powers of government. The party affirms its steadfast purpose to

**Private Ownership
Recommended.**

use those powers, once achieved, to destroy wage slavery, abolish the institution of private property in the means of production, and establish the co-operative Commonwealth. In the United States, as in all other civilized countries, the natural order of economic development has separated society into two antagonistic classes, the capitalists, a comparatively small class, the possessors of all the modern means of production and distribution (land, mines, machinery and means of transportation and communication), and the large and ever increasing class of wage workers, possessing no means of production. This economic supremacy has secured to the dominant class the full control of the government, the pulpit, the schools and the public press; it has thus made the capitalist class the arbiter of the fate of the workers, whom it is reducing to a condition of dependence, economically exploited and oppressed, intellectually and physically crippled and degraded, and their political equality rendered a bitter mockery. The contest between these two classes grows ever sharper. Hand in hand with the growth of monopolies goes the annihilation of small industries and of the middle class depending upon them; ever larger grows the multitude of destitute wage workers and of the unemployed, and ever fiercer the struggle between the class of the exploiter and exploited, the capitalists and the wage workers. The evil effects of capitalist production are intensified by the recurring industrial crises which render the existence of the greater part of the population still more precarious and uncertain. These facts amply prove that the modern means of production have outgrown the existing social order based on production for profit. Human energy and natural resources are wasted for individual gain. Ignorance is fostered that wage slavery may be perpetuated. Science and invention are perverted to the exploitation of men, women and children. The lives and liberties of the working classes are recklessly sacrificed for profit. Wars are fomented between nations; indiscriminate slaughter is encouraged; the destruction of whole races is sanctioned, in order that the capitalist class may extend its commercial dominion abroad and enhance its supremacy at home. The introduction of a new and higher order of society is the historic mission of the working class. All other classes, despite their apparent or actual conflicts, are interested in upholding the system of private ownership in the means of production.

The Democratic, Republican and all other parties which do not stand for the complete overthrow of the capitalist system of production are alike the tools of the capitalist class. Their policies are injurious to the interest of the working class, which can be served only by the abolition of the profit system. The workers can most effectively act as a class in their struggle against the collective power of the capitalist class only by constituting themselves into a political party, distinct and opposed to all parties formed by the propertied classes. We, therefore, call upon the wage workers of the United States, without distinction of color, race, sex, or creed, and upon all citizens in sympathy with the historic mission of the working class, to organize under the banner of the Social Democratic party, as a party truly representing the interests of the toiling masses and uncompromisingly waging war upon the exploiting class, until the system of wage slavery shall be abolished and the co-operative Commonwealth shall be set up. Pending the accomplishment of this our ultimate purpose, we pledge every effort of the Social Democratic party for the immediate improvement of the condition of labor and for the securing of its progressive demands. As steps in that direction, we make the following demands:

First—Revision of our Federal Constitution, in order to remove the obstacles to complete control of government by the people, irrespective of sex. Second—The public ownership of all industries controlled by monopolies, trusts and combines. Third—The public ownership of all railroads, telegraphs and telephones; all means of transportation; all waterworks, gas and electric plants, and other public utilities. Fourth—The public ownership of all gold, silver, copper, lead, iron, coal and other mines, and all oil and gas wells. Fifth—The reduction of the hours of labor in proportion to the increasing facilities of production. Sixth—The inauguration of a system of public works and improvements for the employment of the unemployed, the public credit to be utilized for that purpose. Seventh—Useful inventions to be free, the inventors to be remunerated by the public. Eighth—Labor legislation to be National, instead of local, and international when possible. Ninth—National insurance of working people against accidents, lack of employment, and want in old age. Tenth—Equal civil and political rights for men and women, and the abolition of all laws discriminating against women. Eleventh—The adoption of the initiative and referendum, proportional representation, and the right of recall of representatives by the voters. Twelfth—Abolition of war and introduction of international arbitration.

WISCONSIN SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC ORGANIZATION.

STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

Members—1st Cong. Dist., Jacob Born, Racine, Wis.; 2d Cong. Dist., Roswell H. Johnson; 4th Cong. Dist., George Russell, Milwaukee; 5th Cong. Dist., Victor L. Berger, Milwaukee; 6th Cong. Dist., Charles Dehling, Sheboygan; 8th Cong. Dist., Michael Schnorr, Two Rivers; 9th Cong. Dist., Daniel DeVroey, Green Bay.

Platform Adopted in Convention at Milwaukee, 1902.

The Social Democratic party is the American expression of the international movement of modern wage-workers for better food, better houses, sufficient sleep, more leisure, more education and more culture. Those who work with hands and brain are the producers of all wealth, but as laws are now made in the interests of property and the men who own property, the rights of the workers are ignored, although they are in the great majority.

Electricity, steam and many modern inventions have struck the death blow at production on a small scale. Production on the largest scale makes monopoly a necessary condition. Monopoly is here, whether we wish it or not.

The question is only whether it shall be a public or a private monopoly.

The Social Democratic party demands that the production of this country shall be taken away from the control of a small number of irresponsible men whose only aim is to exploit us to the last limit of our endurance.

The Republican and the Democratic parties, and all sorts of reformers and anti-monopoly humbugs, are making a dishonest bid for votes when they promise to annihilate the trusts by law. These parties are powerless against the trusts because they cannot consistently oppose property rights of any kind. These rights are more sacred to them than the rights of man; but, alarmed by the growing strength of Socialism, they are now trying to use phrases that sound "socialistic" to them. Yet none of them dare to attack the only vital point in the present economic system, the private ownership of the means of production and distribution.

The trust question is a national question, but in state affairs also the Social Democratic party stands for every radical change that will bring more wealth, more culture and more safety to the masses of the people. The Social Democratic party believes in self-government for cities; in a just and equitable taxation, and in the highest development of a reasonable public service. We also demand better legislation for the protection of life and limb in factories and mines, the public ownership of public utilities as a fact and not as a mere phrase, and protection against hardship and misery in old age—not as a charity but as a right. If we get the political power in this state we will carry out these and other social reforms.

But we call attention to the fact that the measures we urge are in no way a cure for all the existing evils, nor are they all Socialist institutions. They are to be viewed rather as mere palliatives, capable of being carried out even under the present conditions. Under no circumstances should the people rest content with palliatives of this kind. The people should move onward to the conquest of all public powers; to an entire change of the present system for one which will secure to the people collectively the blessings of our modern inventions, and a standard of civilization and culture hitherto unknown in history.

With this in view the Social Democratic party of the state of Wisconsin, in convention assembled, reaffirms its allegiance to the principles of international Socialism, and declares its adherence to the platform of the national Socialist party adopted at the convention in Indianapolis, and pledges itself at the present time to the following:

1. That the state legislature, the governor, and our representatives in congress shall take such action as is calculated to bring about the nationalization of all the trusts, notably the coal trust, the meat trust, the oil trust, the sugar trust, the farming machinery trust, and others of the same kind, and pay the actual value for the same.
2. That the state legislature, the governor and our representatives in congress shall take such action as will be calculated to bring about the national ownership of the railroads, telegraphs, telephones, express companies and steamship lines, and pay the actual value of the same.
3. That the state legislature, the governor and our representatives in congress shall take such action as will be calculated to enact a law granting every wageworker over 60 years of age, who has earned less than \$1,000 a year and has been a citizen of the United States for sixteen years at least, a pension of not less than \$12 a month for the rest of his life.
4. That no city in Wisconsin shall have the right to sell, lease or give away public franchises. That every city shall have the right to take possession of all its public utilities by paying to the present owners the price of the same as fixed by an impartial jury; and that every city and township shall have the right to issue bonds up to the amount of 5 per cent. of the entire tax valuation, for that purpose.
5. That the state legislature, the governor and our representatives in congress shall take steps calculated to bring about the enactment of a national law by which the government of the United States will lend the cities and townships money on bonds issued by said cities and townships up to 50 per cent. of the assessed valuation. Such loan shall be made in legal tender and without interest, the refund to take place in twenty years in equal shares. This money shall have its intrinsic value secured by the bonds and assessed valuation of the city

and township that receives the loan, and it shall be canceled with the bonds as fast as the loan is refunded.

6. That the state legislature, the governor and our representatives in congress shall take the initiative to the effect that the United States constitution be so amended as to abolish the United States Senate, which is a bulwark of capitalism and trustocracy. Furthermore we demand that the United States judges shall be elected by the people of their respective districts, for terms not to exceed six years—this in order to make an end to government by injunction. We also demand that all elective offices, the judges included, shall be made subject to the imperative mandate, and to a recall by the expressed wish of three-fourths of their constituency.

7. That the state shall provide free school books and school utensils to the pupils of the public schools, and also to parochial and private schools who shall under certain legal conditions make demand for the same books. We also demand legislation enabling schools districts in the country to give better school facilities and free transportation to and from school for the children.

8. That laws be enacted limiting the working day of youths under 21 years of age and women of any age employed anywhere in Wisconsin to eight hours a day, and prohibiting the employment in any factory, store, workshop or mine of children under 16 years of age.

9. That laws be enacted securing to cities local autonomy, with full power to carry into effect all means relating to their own welfare, so long as they do not interfere with the rights of others.

10. That every city or township shall have the right to establish a public coal and wood yard, and a public ice house, where coal and wood and ice shall be sold to the citizens at cost. Cities and townships shall also have the right to establish public abattoirs (slaughter houses) and to issue bonds for that purpose.

These are the demands of the Social Democratic party of Wisconsin. We call upon every intelligent voter of this state, regardless of race, nationality or religion, to join the Social Democratic party, vote its ticket, build up its organization, and stand shoulder to shoulder for a better order and a higher civilization. And especially to the economically oppressed we call in the words of the immortal Karl Marx:

"Proletarians of all countries, unite! You have nothing to lose but your chains, and a world to gain."

POPULIST (MIDDLE OF THE ROAD) PARTY.

NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Officers—J. A. Parker, chairman, Louisville, Ky.; J. E. McBride, secretary, Grand Rapids, Mich.; Milton Park, treasurer, Dallas, Tex.

Members—George L. Spence, Parkersburg, W. Va.; W. L. Peek, Congers, Ga.; C. M. Walters, Indianapolis, Ind.; H. E. Boen, Fergus Falls, Minn.; J. K. Sears, McCoy, Ore.; A. W. Fawcner, Omaha, Neb.

POINTS IN THE PLATFORM.

At Cincinnati, Ohio, on May 10, 1900, the Middle of the Road Populists nominated Wharton Barker for President and Ignatius Donnelly for Vice-President, and adopted a platform in substance as follows: (1) We demand the initiative and referendum and the imperative mandate or such changes of existing fundamental and statute law as will enable the people in their sovereign capacity to propose and compel the enactment of such laws as they desire; to reject such as they deem injurious to their interests, and to recall unfaithful public servants. (2) We demand the public ownership and operation of those means of communication, transportation and production which the people may

elect, such as railroads, telegraph and telephone lines, coal mines, etc. (3) The land, including all natural sources of wealth, is a heritage of the people, and should not be monopolized for speculative purposes, and alien ownership of land should be prohibited. All land now held by railroads and other corporations in excess of their actual needs and all lands now owned by aliens should be reclaimed by the Government and held for actual settlers only. (4) A scientific and absolute paper money, based upon the entire wealth and population of the Nation, not redeemable in any specific commodity, but made a full legal tender for all debts, and receivable for all taxes and public dues and issued by the Government only without the intervention of banks and in sufficient quantity to meet the demands of commerce, is the best currency that can be devised; but until such a financial system is secured, which we shall press for adoption, we favor the free and unlimited coinage of both silver and gold at the legal ratio of 16 to 1. (5) We demand the levy and collection of a graduated tax on incomes and inheritances, and a constitutional amendment to secure the same, if necessary. (6) We demand the election of President, Vice-President, Federal Judges and United States Senators by direct vote of the people. (7) We are opposed to trusts, and declare the contention between the old parties on the monopoly question is a sham battle, and that no solution of this mighty problem is possible without the adoption of the principles of public ownership of public utilities.

No state organization in Wisconsin.

PEOPLES PARTY (FUSION).

NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Officers—Marion Butler, chairman, Elliot, North Carolina; J. H. Edmisten, vice-chairman, Lincoln, Neb.; J. A. Edgerton, secretary, Denver, Col.; George F. Washburn, treasurer, Boston, Mass.

Members—Wm. V. Allen, Madison, Neb.; James B. Weaver, Colfax, Ia.; J. W. Bridenthal, Topeka, Kan.; Robert Schilling, Milwaukee, Wis.; C. G. Taylor, Philadelphia, Pa.; Eugene Smith, Chicago, Ill.; Harry Tracy, Wright, Tex.; J. M. Bowler, St. Paul, Minn.; E. W. Way, Seattle, Wash.

The Fusion wing of the People's party met at Sioux Falls, S. D., on May 10, 1900, and nominated William J. Bryan and Charles A. Towne (of Minnesota) for President and Vice-President, respectively. In the platform the resolutions on imperialism and militarism deplored the conduct of the Administration in the Spanish-American War and denounced its conduct in connection with the Philippines. With reference to Porto Rico it was set forth that the Declaration of Independence, the Constitution and the American flag are one and inseparable. It was also declared that the island of Porto Rico is a part of the territory of the United States, made so by our promises and the consent of the Porto Ricans themselves. There was a strong resolution of sympathy for the Boers, a declaration against the monopolizing of public land for speculative purposes, a demand for a return to the original homestead policy, a declaration for the placing of all goods controlled by the trusts upon the free tariff list, a condemnation for the Governor of Idaho and the Federal Government in connection with the Cœur d'Alene troubles, and the usual demand for the initiative and referendum. Trusts were denounced, and the Populistic method for the control of public utilities, such as the railroads and the telegraphic systems, and of the issuance of money, was recommended as the proper remedy to cope with the trust evil. The gold standard act of the present Congress was denounced in strong terms, and it was asserted that, "while barring out the money of the Constitution, this law opens the printing presses of the Treasury to the free coinage of paper money to enrich the few and impoverish the many." The party was pledged anew "never to cease agitation until the financial conspiracy is blotted from the statute books, the Lincoln greenback restored and the bonds all paid and all corporation money forever retired." The system of issuing injunctions in cases of dispute between employers and employes was under certain circumstances denounced as an evil.

The election of President, Vice-President and United States Senators by direct vote of the people was urged, as also were Government ownership of railroads and telegraph lines, home rule in the Territories, the employment of idle labor on public works in time of depression, the payment of just pensions to disabled soldiers and the establishment of postal savings banks.

An August 8 Mr. Towne withdrew, and on August 28 the National Executive Committee named Adlai E. Stevenson in his place.

THE ORGANIZATION IN WISCONSIN.

Representatives of the Peoples party (fusion) in Wisconsin met in Milwaukee, Aug. 26, 1900, elected officers and adopted a platform but made no nominations for state offices. Their only official action for the November election was tacit endorsement of the Democratic National candidates and of the Democratic nominee for congress in the Fifth Congressional district. Their State committee and platform follow:

THE STATE COMMITTEE.

Officers—Robert Schilling, Milwaukee, chairman; Herman S. Freihube, Milwaukee, secretary; Samuel Isaac, Milwaukee, treasurer.

Members—First District—Sherman Harrington, Walworth; A. A. Worsley, Racine. Second—John Gallagher, Dane; L. A. Murray, Columbia. Third—C. M. Butt, Vernon; Ritner Stephens, Grant. Fourth—Herman Freihube, Samuel Isaac, Milwaukee. Fifth—Robert Schilling, Milwaukee; William Gadow, Ozaukee. Sixth—G. P. McKenney, Calumet; H. E. Frisbie, Wau-shara. Seventh—John Lyon, Eau Claire; D. L. Brown, Monroe. Eighth—Daniel De Vroey, Brown; S. A. Sherman, Portage. Ninth—Duncan Ross, Ashland; S. A. Krause, Ashland. Tenth—D. H. Baker, Pierce; Charles Wilcox, Pierce.

THE PLATFORM.

Adopted in Convention at Milwaukee Aug. 22, 1900.

The People's party of Wisconsin, standing for all that is reasonable and practical in securing the elevation of man into higher and nobler conditions, maintains that the enactment of its principles into law, will bring about a state of government and society which compared to our present crude and barbaric state, will appear to be a paradise on earth. The gross inequality, which makes a few men inordinately rich without labor, and the masses excessively poor, is the result of class legislation, and of prejudiced judges and executives, who are nominally elected by the people, but whose nomination has been dictated by gigantic trusts and other monopolistic corporations, who use these creatures of their wealth to maintain and increase their extortions on the people.

There is but one remedy—all voters who desire to end these extortions and exterminate the robber trusts, should combine together in one grand movement for their overthrow. For this reason we commend the Democratic National convention in having endorsed that stalwart and unflinching friend of the people, William J. Bryan, and pledge him our undivided support.

We endorse the national platform of the Peoples party, adopted at Sioux Falls, S. D., on May 10, 1900, and submit as the demands of the Peoples party of Wisconsin:

1. The abolition of monopoly in money, transportation and land, as provided in the national platform.
2. Direct legislation, known as the Initiative and Referendum, placing the

power to initiate new laws or to vote balances in the hands of the people, where it belongs. (Corporations may corrupt the majority of a comparatively small body of law makers, but they cannot buy the majority of all the people.) We also demand that the people be given the right to recall incompetent or dishonest public officials, and proportional representation.

3. Public control of all public utilities, national, state and local.

4. Whenever an industry becomes so centralized in the hands of a trust as to assume the nature of a monopoly and a menace to the interest or the welfare of the people, such industry should be conducted by the government in the interest of the people.

5. The issue of all money by the government directly to the people through the medium of government banks and the establishment of national savings banks. The question of gold or silver money we have always considered of secondary importance. The real question is whether the money of the country shall be controlled by the people represented in the government, or by private and irresponsible banking institutions.

6. A graduated income and inheritance tax; the principle of the income tax which now applies in this state only to favored corporations should be extended to all.

7. We reiterate our demand for a Primary Election law, so that voters can choose their candidates by direct vote.

8. The abolition of the arbitrary power assumed by judges, who have perverted law and common sense by unjustifiable injunctions.

9. In the interest of labor, we demand a legal eight-hour work day for all industrial pursuits; sanitary inspection of workshops, mines and buildings; liability of employers for injury to health, body and life, without regard to the negligence of co-employees; abolition of the contract system on all public work and in the state prison; a legal cash pay day; the abolition of the sweating system and the prohibition of blacklisting and child labor.

10. Municipal home rule.

And we appeal to all friends of progress and reform to aid and assist us in electing our candidates, who are pledged to carry out the demands here laid down.

PROHIBITION PARTY.

NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Officers—O. W. Stewart, chairman, Chicago, Ill.; Samuel Dickie, vice-chairman, Albion, Mich.; Wm. T. Wardell, secretary, 26 Broadway, New York, N. Y.; S. D. Hastings, treasurer, Green Bay, Wis.

Members—A. A. Stevens, Tyrone, Pa.; J. A. Tate, Dyer, Tenn.; T. R. Carskadon, Keyser, W. Va.; L. W. Elliott, Stockton, Cal.; H. P. Farris, Clinton, Mo.

PROHIBITION NATIONAL PLATFORM.

Adopted in Convention at Chicago June 28, 1900.

We propose as a step in the financial problems of the Nation to save more than a billion of collars every year, now annually expended to support the liquor traffic and to demoralize our people. When that is accomplished, conditions will have so improved that with a clearer atmosphere the country can address itself to the questions as to the kind and quantity of currency needed.

We reaffirm as true indisputably the declaration of William Windom when Secretary of the Treasury in the Cabinet of President Arthur, that "Considered socially, financially, politically or morally, the licensed liquor traffic is or ought to be the overwhelming issue in American politics," and that "the destruction of this iniquity stands next on the calendar of the world's

**The Issue
Presented.**

progress." We hold that the existence of our party presents this issue squarely to the American people, and lays upon them the responsibility of choice between liquor parties, dominated by distillers and brewers, with their policy of saloon perpetuation, breeding waste, wickedness, woe, pauperism, taxation, corruption and crime, and our one party of patriotic and moral principle, with a policy which defends it from domination by corrupt bosses and which insures it forever against the blighting control of saloon politics. We face with sorrow, shame and fear the awful fact that this liquor traffic has a grip on our government, municipal, State and National, through the revenue system and saloon sovereignty, which no other party dares to dispute; a grip which dominates the party now in power, from caucus to Congress, from policeman to President, from the rumshop to the White House; a grip which compels the Chief Executive to consent that law shall be nullified in behalf of the brewer, that the canteen shall course our army and spread intemperance across the seas, and that our flag shall wave as the symbol of partnership at home and abroad between this Government and the men who defy and defile it for their unholy gain.

We charge upon President McKinley, who was elected to his high office by appeals to Christian sentiment and patriotism almost unprecedented and by a combination of moral influences never before seen in this country, that, by his conspicuous example as a wine-drinker at public banquets and as a wine serving host in the White House, he has done more to encourage the

The President Arraigned.

liquor business, to demoralize the temperance habits of young men, and to bring Christian practices and requirements into disrepute, than any other President this Republic has ever had. We further charge upon President McKinley responsibility for the Army canteen, with its dire brood of disease, immorality, sin and death in this country, Cuba, Porto Rico and the Philippines; we insist that by his attitude concerning the canteen, and his apparent contempt for the vast number of petitions and petitioners protesting against it, he has outraged and insulted the moral sentiment of this country in such a manner and to such a degree as calls for its righteous uprising and his indignant and effective rebuke. We challenge denial of the fact that our Chief Executive, as commander in chief of the military forces of the United States, at any time prior to or since March 2, 1899, could have closed every Army saloon, called a canteen, by executive order, as President Hayes in effect did before him, and should have closed them, for the same reason that actuated President Hayes; we assert that the act of Congress passed March 2, 1899, forbidding the sale of liquor, "in any post exchange or canteen," by any "officer or private soldier" or by "any other person on any premises used for military purposes in the United States," was and is as explicit an act of prohibition as the English language can frame; we declare our solemn belief that the Attorney-General of the United States in his interpretation of that law, and the Secretary of War in his acceptance of that interpretation and his refusal to enforce the law, were and are guilty of treasonable nullification thereof, and that President McKinley, through his assent to and indorsement of such interpretation and refusal on the part of officials appointed by and responsible to him, shares responsibility in their guilt; and we record our conviction that a new and serious peril confronts our country, in the fact that its President, at the behest of the beer power, dare and does abrogate a law of Congress, through subordinates removable at will by him and whose acts become his, and thus virtually confesses that laws are to be administered or to be nullified in the interest of a law defying business, by an Administration under mortgage to such business for support.

We deplore the fact that an Administration of this Republic claiming the right and power to carry our flag across seas, and to conquer and annex new territory, should admit its lack of power to prohibit the American

Foreign Liquor Policy Condemned.

saloon on subjugated soil, or should openly confess itself subject to liquor sovereignty under that flag. We are humiliated, exasperated and grieved by the evidence painfully abundant that this Administration's policy of expansion is bearing so rapidly its first fruits of drunkenness, insanity and crime under the hotheouse sun of the tropics; and when the president of the first Philippine Commission says "It was unfortunate that we introduced and established the saloon there,

to corrupt the natives and to exhibit the vices of our race," we charge the inhumanity and un-Christianity of this act upon the Administration of William McKinley and upon the party which elected and would perpetuate the same. We declare that the only policy which the Government of the United States can of right uphold as to the liquor traffic, under the National Constitution, upon any territory under the military or civil control of that Government, is the policy of prohibition; that "to establish justice, insure domestic tranquility, provide for the common defence, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity," as the Constitution provides, the liquor traffic must neither be sanctioned nor tolerated, and that the revenue policy which makes our Government a partner with distillers and brewers and bar-keepers is a disgrace to our civilization, an outrage upon humanity and a crime against God. We condemn the present Administration at Washington because it repealed the prohibitory laws in Alaska, and has given over the partly civilized tribes there to be the prey of the American grog shop; and because it has entered upon a license policy in our new possessions by incorporating the same in the recent act of Congress in the code of laws for the government of the Hawaiian Islands. We call general attention to the fearful fact that exportation of liquors from the United States to the Philippine Islands increased in value from \$337 in 1898 to \$467,198 in the first ten months of the fiscal year ending June 30, 1900; and that while our exportation of liquors to Cuba never reached \$30,000 a year previous to American occupation of that island, our exports of such liquors to Cuba during the fiscal year of 1899 reached the sum of \$629,855.

One great religious body (the Baptist) having truly declared of the liquor traffic "that it has no defensible right to exist, that it can never be reformed, and that it stands condemned by its unrighteous fruits as a thing un-Christian, un-American, and perilous utterly to every interest in life;" another great religious body (the Methodist) having as truly asserted and reiterated that "no political party has a right to expect, nor should it receive, the votes of Christian men so long as it stands committed to the license system, or refuses to put itself on record in an attitude of open hostility to the saloon;" other great religious bodies having made similar deliverances, in language plain and unequivocal, as to the liquor traffic and the duty of Christian citizenship in opposition thereto; and the fact being plain and undeniable that the Democratic party stands for license, the saloon and the canteen, while the Republican party, in policy and administration, stands for the canteen, the saloon and the revenue therefrom, we declare ourselves justified in expecting that Christian voters everywhere shall cease their complicity with the liquor curse by refusing to uphold a liquor party, and shall unite themselves with the only party which upholds the prohibition policy, and which for nearly thirty years has been the faithful defender of the Church, the State, the home and the school, against the saloon, its expanders and perpetuators, their actual and persistent foes. We declare that there are but two real parties today, concerning the liquor traffic—perpetuationists and Prohibitionists; and that patriotism, Christianity, and every interest of genuine and of pure democracy, besides the loyal demands of our common humanity, require the speedy union, in one solid phalanx at the ballot box, of all who oppose the liquor traffic's perpetuation, and who covet endurance for this Republic.

PROHIBITION STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

Officers—J. E. Clayton, chairman; Altie Reed Walker, asst. secretary and treasurer.

Executive Committee—J. E. Clayton, chairman, Milwaukee; W. D. Cox, vice-chairman, Milwaukee; Wm. R. Nethercut, secretary, Wauwatosa; J. B. Smith, Madison; T. K. Thorvilson, Eau Claire.

Members—W. B. Ellis, Elkhorn; Frank R. Derrick, Brodhead; J. B. Smith, Madison; Geo. W. Sherwood, Markesan; Herbert J. Noyes, Muscoda; Nels Wauwatosa; W. D. Cox, Milwaukee; W. H. Rintelman, Menomonee Falls;

H. Westman, Necedah; Lyle B. Walker, Milwaukee; Wm. R. Nethercut, Wauwatosa; W. D. Cox, Milwaukee; W. H. Rintelman, Menomonee Falls; H. F. Thackery, Glenbeulah; C. E. Tripp, Eden; T. K. Thorvilson, Eau Claire, Geo. A. Markham, Independence; B. E. Van Keuren, Oshkosh; Rev. G. W. Morton, Ogdensburg; E. L. Williams, Marinette; A. J. Benjamin, Appleton; John F. Scott, Ashland; Edwin Kerswill, Phillips; W. F. Oglvie, Ono; W. N. Payne, West Superior.

PROHIBITION PLATFORM.

Adopted at Milwaukee, Wisconsin, June 19, 1902.

The prosperity, greatness and perpetuity of any democratic form of government where the sovereign power is enthroned in the voters depends absolutely upon the sobriety, integrity, intelligence and moral character of its citizens, coupled with respect for law and cheerful obedience thereto.

Any political system, institution or business that debauches the voter demoralizes public sentiment and stimulates a disregard and contempt of law is anarchistic; and the influence and votes of all good men should be constantly directed to the overthrow of all such pernicious and destructive influence, which if tolerated, will inevitably make life and property insecure and overthrow all government.

The democratic and republican parties for years have been and still are unalterably committed to a policy of license, and under their fostering care the liquor traffic has become so powerful in wealth and political influence that it now virtually dominates the policy of both parties upon this question and shapes or modifies all legislation touching the liquor traffic or secures the nullification or non-enforcement of the laws after they are enacted.

The sale of intoxicating liquors for beverage purposes under any system of license or regulation, debases manhood, encourages law breaking, breeds crime and anarchy and corrupts public officials. It is the one great potent influence that stands in the way of moral progress and prevents the financial prosperity of the common people.

Therefore, we, representatives of the Prohibition party of the state of Wisconsin, in convention assembled this 19th day of June, 1902, recognizing God as the supreme ruler, to whose laws all human laws must conform, make and publish the following as its platform:

1. As heretofore we stand unutterably opposed to the liquor traffic and to all laws in any way licensing the same or recognizing it as lawful, and we demand its complete prohibition and suppression.

2. While we favor the enforcement of state and national laws against unlawful combinations and trusts intended to oppress the people at large, we have little faith in any substantial results being achieved while the government remains a partner with and legalizes the greatest of American oppressors—the traffic in and manufacture of alcoholic liquors.

3. We unhesitatingly declare that the increasing tendency of officials to refuse to enforce municipal, state, and national laws is one of the greatest dangers to the stability and future security of our government and free institutions, and such malfeasance should be vigorously condemned by all law-abiding citizens.

4. We believe there never was a time when there was so little at issue between the Republican and Democratic parties as today, or when the members of those parties were more hopelessly divided without principles or issue on which to unite. We therefore urge all good citizens to put aside partisanship and to stand together in the Prohibition party for the only great issue now presented to the electors of the state—the destruction of the liquor traffic and the purification of government.

SOCIALIST LABOR PARTY.

NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Officers—Julian Pierce, secretary; J. H. Sauter, treasurer.

Members—Eber Forbes, Wm. H. Wherry, John T. Keveney, Julian Pierce, Max Forker, Joseph H. Sauter, Dow Hosman.

THE NATIONAL PLATFORM.

Adopted in Convention at New York City June 2, 1900.

The Socialist Labor party of the United States, in convention assembled, reasserts the inalienable right of all men to life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. With the founders of the American Republic we hold that the purpose of government is to secure every citizen in the enjoyment of this right; but in the light of our social conditions we hold, furthermore, that no such right can be exercised under a system of economic inequality, essentially destructive of life, of liberty and of happiness. With the founders of this Republic we hold that the true theory of politics is that the machinery of government must be owned and controlled by the whole people; but in the light of our industrial development we hold, furthermore, that the true theory of economics

**Public Ownership
of All Utilities.**

is that the machinery of production must likewise belong to the people in common. To the obvious fact that our despotic system of economics is the direct opposite of our democratic system of politics can plainly be traced the existence of a privileged class, the corruption of government by that class, the alienation of public property, public franchises and public functions to that class, and the abject dependence of the mightiest of nations upon that class. Again, through the perversion of democracy to the ends of plutocracy, labor is robbed of the wealth which it alone produces, is denied the means of self-employment, and, by compulsory idleness in wage slavery, is even deprived of the necessaries of life. Human power and natural forces are thus wasted, that the plutocracy may rule. Ignorance and misery, with all their concomitant evils, are perpetuated, that the people may be kept in bondage. Science and invention are diverted from their human purpose to the enslavement of women and children. Against such a system the Socialist Labor party once more enters its protest. Once more it reiterates its fundamental declaration that private property in the natural sources of production and in the instruments of labor is the obvious cause of all economic servitude and political dependence. The time is fast coming when, in the natural course of social evolution, this system, through the destructive action of its failures and crises on the one hand, and the constructive tendencies of its trusts and other capitalistic combinations on the other hand, shall have worked out its own downfall. We therefore call upon the wage workers of the United States, and upon all other honest citizens, to organize under the banner of the Socialist Labor party into a class-conscious body, aware of its rights and determined to conquer them by taking possession of the public powers; so that, held together by an indomitable spirit of solidarity under the most trying conditions of the present class struggle, we may put a summary end to that barbarous struggle by the abolition of classes, the restoration of the land and of all the means of production, transportation and distribution to the people as a collective body, and the substitution of the co-operative Commonwealth for the present state of planless production, industrial war and social disorder; a Commonwealth in which every worker shall have the free exercise and full benefit of his faculties, multiplied by all the modern factors of civilization.

WISCONSIN PLATFORM—SOCIAL LABOR PARTY—1902.

STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

Members—E. M. Rubringer, Aug. Schnabel, Herman Zander, Theo. Horn, M. Schmidt, Carl Minkley, John Vierthaler and F. R. Wilker.

Secretary—John Verthaler.

The Socialist Labor party of Wisconsin, in convention assembled, again in-dorses the principles and tactics of the Socialist Labor party of America, as set forth in the party's national platform, as follows:

"The Socialist Labor party of the United States, in convention assembled, reasserts the inalienable right of all men to life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness.

"We hold that the purpose of government is to secure every citizen in the enjoyment of this right; but in the light of our social conditions we hold, furthermore, that no such right can be exercised under a system of economic inequality, essentially destructive of life, of liberty and of happiness.

"We hold that the true theory of politics is that the machinery of government must be owned and controlled by the whole people; but in the light of our industrial development we hold, furthermore, that the true theory of economics is that the machinery of production must likewise belong to the people in common.

"To the obvious fact that our despotic system of economics is the direct opposite of our democratic system of politics can plainly be traced the existence of a privileged class, the corruption of government by that class, the alienation of public property, public franchises and public functions to that class, and the abject dependence of the mightiest of nations upon that class.

"Again, through the perversion of democracy to the ends of plutocracy, labor is robbed of the wealth which it alone produces, is denied the means of self-employment, and, by compulsory idleness in wage slavery, is even deprived of the necessaries of life.

"Human power and natural forces are thus wasted that the plutocracy may rule.

"Ignorance and misery, with all their concomitant evils, are perpetuated, that the people may be kept in bondage.

"Science and invention are diverted from their humane purpose to the enslavement of women and children.

"Against such a system the Socialist Labor party once more enters its protest. Once more it reiterates its fundamental declaration that private property in the natural sources of production and in the instruments of labor is the obvious cause of all economic servitude and political dependence.

"The time is fast coming when, in the natural course of social evolution, this system, through the destructive action of its failures and crises on the one hand, and the constructive tendencies of its trusts and other capitalistic combinations on the other hand, shall have worked out its own downfall.

"We therefore call upon the wage workers of the United States and upon all other honest citizens, to organize under the banner of the Socialist Labor party into a class-conscious body, aware of its rights and determined to conquer them by taking possession of the public powers; so that, held together by an indomitable spirit of solidarity under the most trying conditions of the present class struggle, we may put a summary end to that barbarous struggle by the abolition of classes, the restoration of the land and of all the means of production, transportation and distribution to the people as a collective body, and the substitution of the Socialist Republic for the present state of planless production, industrial war and social disorder; a republic in which every worker shall have the free exercise and full benefit of his faculties, multiplied by all the modern factors of civilization."

Whereas, At every election all political parties, with but one exception, the Socialist Labor party, come before the workers with platforms teeming with glorious promises, the purpose of which is nothing but to catch votes, as such promises are never carried out;

Resolved, That we, the Socialist Labor party, look upon such means of obtain-

ing votes as dishonest and fraudulent. We hold that it is not by promises, but only by well-defined general principles resting upon an economic materialistic foundation, that one can determine where his class interests lie.

We therefore declare that the above principles are sufficient to show clearly the character of our party, and that its demands are purely in the interest of the working class.

RESOLUTIONS.

Whereas, The Republican and Democratic parties have in the past had opportunity to demonstrate to the working class that they were the friends of that class and have in every instance failed to do so, but always showed that they were the foes of the working class; and,

Whereas, In the past various reform parties have sprung up and have all died their natural death of corruption, their existence only being possible through the aid of the class-conscious workingmen that supported them; and,

Whereas, The latest of these so-called reform parties, the Social Democracy, is at present seeking to gain the confidence of the working class by advocating so-called labor reforms; and,

Whereas, All, even the best of reforms cannot, under the present system of production and distribution, save the working class from misery and degradation:

Resolved, That we call on the workers to shun all such factions and parties of the capitalist class, and to support the only party that stands for working class interests—the Socialist Labor party.

AMERICAN LEAGUE OF ANTI-IMPERIALISTS.

The Liberty Congress of the American League of Anti-Imperialists met at Indianapolis, Ind., on August 16, and after vigorous opposition by members of the National or "Third Ticket" Convention, who were also admitted as delegates to the Anti-Imperialistic Congress, indorsed the candidacy of William J. Bryan for President. The platform and resolutions were adopted by a viva voce vote, and the exact vote will probably never be known. The platform, as adopted, was as follows:

This Liberty Congress of Anti-Imperialists recognizes a great National crisis, which menaces the Republic, upon whose future depends in such large measure the

**A Great National
Crisis.**

hope of freedom throughout the world. For the first time in our country's history the President has undertaken to subjugate a foreign people and to rule them by despotic power. He has thrown the protection of the flag over slavery and polygamy in the Sulu Islands. He has abrogated to himself the power to impose upon the inhabitants of the Philippines government without their consent and taxation without representation. He is waging war upon them for asserting the very principles for the maintenance of which our forefathers pledged their lives, their fortunes and their sacred honor. He claims for himself and Congress authority to govern the territories of the United States without constitutional restraint. We believe in the Declaration of Independence. Its truths, not less self-evident today than when first announced by our fathers, are of universal application and cannot be abandoned while government by the people endures. We believe in the Constitution of the United States. It gives the President and Congress certain limited powers and secures to every man within the jurisdiction of our Government certain essential rights. We deny that either the President or Congress can govern any person anywhere outside the Constitution.

We are absolutely opposed to the policy of President McKinley, which proposes to govern millions of men without their consent, which in Porto Rico establishes

**Against Policy of
Administration.**

taxation without representation, and government by the arbitrary will of a legislature unfettered by constitutional restraint, and in the Philippines prosecutes a war of conquest and demands unconditional surrender from a people who are of right free and independent. The struggle of men for freedom has ever been a struggle for constitutional liberty. There is no liberty if the citizen has no right which the Legislature may not invade, if he may be taxed by the legislature in which he is not represented, or if he is not protected by fundamental law against the arbitrary action of executive power. The policy of the President offers the inhabitants of Porto Rico, Hawaii and the Philippines no hope of independence, no prospect of American citizenship, no constitutional protection, no representation in the Congress which taxes them. This is the government of men by arbitrary power without their consent. This is imperialism. There is no room under the free flag of America for subjects. The President and Congress, who derive all their powers from the Constitution, can govern no man without regard to its limitations.

We believe the greatest safeguard of liberty is a free press, and we demand that the censorship in the Philippines, which keeps from the American people the knowledge of what is done in their name, be abolished. We are entitled to know the truth, and we insist that the powers which the President holds in trust for us shall be not used to suppress it.

**Censorship
Condemned.**

Because we thus believe, we oppose the re-election of Mr. McKinley. The supreme purpose of the people in this momentous campaign should be to stamp with their final disapproval his attempt to grasp imperial

**What the People
Should Do.**

power. A self-governing people can have no more imperative duty than to drive from public life a Chief Magistrate who, whether in weakness or of wicked purpose, has used his temporary authority to subvert the character of their government and to destroy their National ideals.

We, therefore, in the belief that it is essential at this crisis for the American people again to declare their faith in the universal application of the Declaration of Independence and to reassert their will that their

**Recommendations
Urged.**

servants shall not have or exercise any powers whatever other than those conferred by the Constitution, earnestly make the following recommendations to our countrymen: First, that, without regard to their views on minor questions of domestic policy, they withhold their votes from Mr. McKinley, in order to stamp with their disapproval what he has done. Second, that they vote for those candidates for Congress in their respective districts who will oppose the policy of imperialism. Third, while we welcome any other method of opposing the re-election of Mr. McKinley, we advise direct support of Mr. Bryan as the most effective means of crushing imperialism. We are convinced of Mr. Bryan's sincerity and of his earnest purpose to secure to the Filipinos their independence. His position and the declarations contained in the platform of his party on the vital issue of the campaign meet our unqualified approval. We recommend that the Executive committees of the American Anti-Imperialist League and its allied leagues continue and extend their organizations, preserving the independence of the movement; and that they take the most active part possible in the pending political campaign.

Until now the policy which has turned the Filipinos from warm friends to bitter enemies, which has slaughtered thousands of them and laid waste their country, has been the policy of the President. After the next election it becomes the policy of every man who votes to re-elect him and who thus becomes with him responsible for every drop of blood thereafter shed. The congress adopted the resolutions as reported by the committee by a viva voce vote. Less than a score of delegates voted against them.

**Responsibility
for Slaughter.**

The following resolution, proposed by W. S. Holden, of Chicago, was added to the platform as reported: Resolved, That in declaring that the principles of the Declaration of Independence apply to all men, this Congress means to include the negro race in America as well as the Filipinos. We deprecate all efforts, whether in the South or in the North, to deprive the negro of his rights as a citizen under the Declaration of Independence and the Constitution of the United States.

**Rights of the
Negro.**

No organization in Wisconsin.

NATIONAL FARMERS' ALLIANCE AND INDUSTRIAL UNION.

The fourth annual session of the Supreme Council of the Farmers' Alliance and Industrial Union was held in Washington, D. C., on February 6, 7 and 8, 1900, and pledged its support to the candidates chosen by the Democratic party for President and Vice-President, on the following platform: Whereas, The Declaration of Independence, as a basis of a republican form of government that might be progressive and perpetual, "That all men are created equal, that they are endowed with certain inalienable rights, that among these are life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness, that to secure these rights governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed."

We hold, therefore, that to restore and preserve these rights under a republican form of government, private monopolies of public necessities for speculative purposes, whether of the means of production, distribution or exchange, should be prohibited, and whenever such public necessity or utility becomes a monopoly in private hands, the people of the municipality, State or Union, as the case may be, shall appropriate the same by right of eminent domain, paying a just value therefor, and operate them for and in the interest of the whole people.

Public Ownership.

We demand a National currency, safe, sound and flexible; issued by the general Government only, a full legal tender for all debts and receivable for all dues, and an equitable and efficient means of distribution of this currency, directly to the people, at the minimum of expense and without the intervention of banking corporations and in sufficient volume to transact the business of the country on a cash basis: (a) We demand the free and unlimited coinage of silver and gold at the legal ratio of 16 to 1. (b) We demand a graduated income tax. (c) That our National legislation shall be so framed in the future as not to build up one industry at the expense of another. (d) We believe that the money of the country should be kept as much as possible in the hands of the people, and hence we demand that all National and State revenues shall be limited to the necessary expenses of the Government economically and honestly administered. (e) We demand that postal savings banks be established by the government for the safe deposit of the savings of the people, and to facilitate exchange. (f) We are unalterably opposed to the issue by the United States of interest bearing bonds, and demand the payment of all coin obligations of the United States, as provided by existing laws, in either gold or silver coin, at the option of the Government and not at the option of the creditor.

Finance.

(a) The Government shall purchase or construct and operate a sufficient mileage of railroads to effectually control all rates of transportation on a just and equitable basis. (b) The telegraph and telephone, like the postoffice system, being a necessity for the transmission of intelligence, should be owned and operated by the Government in the interest of the people.

Transportation.

We demand that no land shall be held by corporations for speculative purposes or by railroads in excess of their needs as carriers, and all lands now owned by aliens should be reclaimed by the Government and held for actual settlers only.

Land Ownership.

We demand the election of United States Senators by a direct vote of the people; that each State shall be divided into two districts of nearly equal voting population, and that a Senator from each shall be elected by the people of the district.

Election of United States Senators.

Relying upon the good common sense of the American people, and believing that a majority of them, when uninfluenced by party prejudice, will vote right on all questions submitted to them on their merits; and

Direct Legislation.

further to effectually annihilate the pernicious lobby in legislation, we demand direct legislation by means of the initiative referendum. We demand free mail delivery in the rural districts. We demand that the inhabitants of all the territory coming to the United States as a result of the war with Spain be as speedily as possible permitted to organize a free government of their own, based upon the consent of the governed.

No organization in Wisconsin.

THIRD PARTY.

About one hundred volunteer delegates from several States met in Carnegie Hall, New York City, Sept. 5, 1900, and nominated Senator Donelson Caffery, of Louisiana, for President, and Archibald Murray Howe, of Cambridge, Mass., for Vice-President. The Committee on Platform, composed of Professor Francis P. Nash, of Hobart College; Louis D. Lacroix, of Oxford, N. C.; Professor Edward G. Bourne, of Yale; W. F. Lloyd, of New York, and Edward Waldo Emerson, of Concord, Mass., a son of Ralph Waldo Emerson, presented the following platform, which was adopted:

We, citizens of the United States of America, assembled for the purpose of defending the wise and conservative principles which underlie our Government, thus declare our aims and purposes: We find our country threatened with alternative perils. On the one hand is a public opinion misled by organized forces

of commercialism that have perverted a war intended by the people to be a war of humanity into a war of conquest. On the other is a public opinion swayed by demagogic appeals to factional and class passions, the most fatal of diseases to a republic. We believe that either of these influences, if unchecked, would ultimately compass the downfall of our country, but we also believe that neither represents the sober conviction of our countrymen. Convinced that the extension of the jurisdiction of the United States for the purpose of holding foreign people as colonial dependents is an innovation dangerous to our liberties and repugnant to the principles upon which our Government is founded, we pledge our earnest efforts through all constitutional means, first, to procure the renunciation of all imperial or colonial pretensions with regard to foreign countries claimed to have been acquired through or in consequence of military or naval operations of the last two years. Second, we further pledge our efforts to secure a single gold standard and a sound banking system. Third, to secure a public service based on merit only. Fourth, to secure the abolition of all corrupting special privileges, whether under the guise of subsidies, bounties, undeserved pensions or trust breeding tariffs.

Senator Caffery and Mr. Howe withdrew September 21, and on September 26 it was decided to nominate single electors-at-large wherever practicable. This was done in some States for the benefit of voters who objected to the Republican or Democratic platforms. At the New York conference the name "National Party" was approved, but the name "Third Party" was admitted to be that most familiar to the general public.

(No organization in Wisconsin.)

UNION REFORM PARTY.

Early in January the National Committee of the Union Reform party, which favors direct legislation, appointed a Canvassing Board, which sent out ballots to members of the party for votes for candidates for President and Vice-President. The balloting continued through February and March. In April the Canvassing Board announced that Seth H. Ellis, of Ohio, and Samuel T. Nicholson, of Pennsylvania, had been nominated for President and Vice-President respectively on the platform adopted by the Union Reform party at Cincinnati on March 1, 1899, and reaffirmed by the Ohio State Convention August 22, 1899, as follows:

Direct legislation under the system known as the initiative and referendum. Under the "initiative" the people can compel the submission to themselves of any desired law, when, if it receives a majority of the votes cast, it is thereby enacted. Under the "referendum" the people can compel the submission to themselves of any law which has been adopted by any legislative body, when, if such law fails to receive a majority of the votes cast, it will be thereby rejected. The convention adopted an appeal in part as follows: We accept the strong and unanswerable arguments of our friends. We see no need or benefit from party except a party to secure direct legislation. We have attached ourselves to the Union Reform party for direct legislation only. This party, organized by progressive and active men from this and other States at a time when dominant parties had legislated to make the initiation of reform movements impossible, acted whilst we were awaiting an opportune hour. We ask our honest, home-loving fellow citizens to organize in their respective precincts, and to honestly and fairly extend their organization to county and district, and to assist in controlling and extending the party and movement until the desired object is attained. The majority is with us in this desire for direct government, and with this sole purpose they must act at last. The logic of events, the tyranny of the "bosses" and the necessities of the hour assure us. Friends, this securing of a rightful voice is the affair of the individual, of each and

every one. Government direct by the people will not come as a voluntary concession from the holders of political power. These controllers of parties will not permit of referendum of acts and expenditures; they will not give to the people initiatory and mandatory rights, because to do so would be to destroy their own useless but lucrative occupations. These party "bosses" who monopolize political opportunity are the allies and supporters of all monopolies. We all believe that conditions can be made better or worse by legislation. The corporations know this and act accordingly. Truly they contribute to the election of candidates, but their great contributions are direct to the machine.

(No organization in Wisconsin.)

UNITED CHRISTIAN PARTY.

National Executive Committee—Wm. R. Benkert, chairman, Davenport, Ia.; J. E. Asay, vice-chairman, Rock Island, Ill.; Rev. W. R. Struble, secretary, Chicago, Ill.; A. D. Martin, treasurer, Rock Island, Ill.; Rev. J. M. Wylie, Evans, Col.; D. H. Martin, Pittsburg, Pa.; C. W. Pattee, Bunker Hill, Ind.

CONVENTION AND PLATFORM.

At a convention held at Rock Island, Ill., May 1 and 2, the United Christian party, devoted to the spread of moral and religious ideas in Government, placed in nomination the Rev. S. C. Swallow, of Pennsylvania, for President, and John G. Woolley, of Illinois, for Vice-President. These candidates withdrew, and Jonah F. R. Leonard, of Iowa, and David H. Martin, of Pennsylvania, were nominated in their stead on a platform which declared:

We believe the time to have arrived when the eternal principles of justice, mercy and love as exemplified in the life and teachings of Jesus Christ should be embodied in the Constitution of our Nation and applied in concrete form to every function of our government. We deprecate certain immoral laws which have grown out of the failure of our Nation to recognize these principles, notably such as require the desecration of the Christian Sabbath, authorize unscriptural marriage and divorce, license the manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquors as a beverage, and permit the sale of cigarettes or tobacco in any form to minors. As an expression of consent or allegiance on the part of the governed, in harmony with the above statements, we declare for the adoption and use of the system of direct legislation known as the "initiative and referendum," together with "proportionate representation" and "imperative mandate." We hold that all men and women are created free and with equal rights, and declare for the establishment of such political, industrial and social conditions as shall guarantee to every person civic equality, the full fruits of his or her honest toil, and opportunity for the righteous enjoyment of the same; and we especially condemn mob violence and outrages against any individual or class of individuals in our country. We declare against war and for the arbitration of all National and international disputes. We hold that the legalized liquor traffic is the crowning infamy of civilization, and we declare for the immediate abolition of the manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquors as a beverage. We are gratified to note the widespread agitation of the cigarette question, and declare ourselves in favor of the enactment of laws prohibiting the sale of cigarettes or tobacco in any form to minors. We declare for the daily reading of the Bible in the public schools and institutions of learning under control of the State. We declare for the government ownership of public utilities. We declare for the election of the President and Vice-President and United States Senators by the direct vote of the people. We declare for such amendment of the United States Constitution as shall be necessary to give the principles herein set forth an undeniable legal basis in the fundamental law of our land. We invite into the United Christian party every honest man and woman who believes in Christ and his Golden Rule and standard of righteousness.

(No organization in Wisconsin.)

REGISTRATION OF VOTERS IN THE SEVERAL STATES.

The registration of voters is required in the States of Alabama, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Louisiana, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi (four months before election), Montana, Nevada, New Jersey, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Utah, Virginia, and the Territories of Arizona and New Mexico.

In New York it is required in cities and villages containing upward of 5,000 population. Personal appearance not required in towns or villages of less than 5,000 inhabitants.

In Pennsylvania failure to register does not debar one otherwise qualified.

In Vermont must take freemen's oath before voting first time, no registration required.

In Illinois registration of voters is required by law, and in Cook county, where Chicago is located, persons not registered are not entitled to vote; but outside of Cook county generally they can vote if not registered by swearing in their votes, and producing two witnesses as to their qualifications as an elector.

In Iowa in cities having 3,500 inhabitants. In Nebraska in cities of over 7,000 inhabitants.

In Kentucky in cities and towns having a population of 3,000 or more, in Kansas in cities of the first and second class, in North Dakota in cities and villages of 800 inhabitants and over, in Ohio in cities of the first and second class, in Maine in all cities and in towns having 500 or more voters.

In Missouri it is required in cities of 100,000 inhabitants and over, and in Wisconsin in cities or villages of 2,000 inhabitants or more and in towns of 3,000 inhabitants or more.

In Rhode Island non-taxpayers are required to register yearly before December 31. In Texas in cities of 10,000 inhabitants or over, that have adopted the Australian ballot system. South Dakota has a registration law, but if voter is not registered he may prove qualifications when he offers to vote.

In the State of Washington all voters in all cities and towns and all voting precincts having a voting population of 250 or more must be registered.

The registration of voters is not required in Indiana, New Hampshire, or Oklahoma. It is prohibited in Arkansas and West Virginia by constitutional provision.

Oregon has a registration law which requires all persons desiring to exercise the right of voting to register with a notary public, justice of the peace, or the county clerk, between the first Monday in January and the fifteenth day of May, 1900, and between those dates biennially thereafter. If elector has not registered he may, by proof of his residence and qualifications upon his own oath and that of six electors who know him, be permitted to vote.

In Wyoming no person can vote without registering. If sick or absent at time of registration, can make proof of fact by two witnesses, and be registered on election day.

 WHO MAY VOTE IN WISCONSIN.

Citizen of the United States or alien who has declared intention, and civilized Indians who have severed tribal relations, resident of State one year and of town or precinct ten days. Excluded from voting: Persons under guardianship, *non compos mentis*, insane, convicted of treason or felony, betting on elections.

WOMAN SUFFRAGE IN THE UNITED STATES.

The people of the State of Oregon voted upon a woman suffrage amendment in June, 1900. The vote stood 28,402 against, 26,265 for, the whole vote of the people numbering 82,000. The joint resolution to submit to the people of Iowa a woman suffrage amendment was lost in the House in 1900 by a vote of 55 against, 43 for, thereby showing a larger opposing vote than that cast in 1898. A woman suffrage resolution came before the Ohio Legislature in 1900, by which it was referred to the Committee on Judiciary, and there lost sight of. The New York Senate declined to act upon a bill giving tax-paying women in towns and villages the right to vote upon questions affecting property.

The Committee on Election Laws, in the Massachusetts Legislature, reported 10 to 1 against a petition for presidential and municipal suffrage for women. And for tax-paying women, the vote was unanimous against the suffrage. After debate in the House for the latter, on February 20 the vote stood 142 nays against 40 yeas.

In 1899 woman suffrage bills were defeated in the Legislatures of Massachusetts, Maine, Connecticut, Vermont, Illinois, Oklahoma, Arizona, Indiana, Missouri, Michigan, and California.

Woman suffrage amendments to the Constitution were defeated by the people in the State elections of 1898 in South Dakota and Washington, and in Oregon in June, 1900.

In Colorado, Idaho, Utah, and Wyoming women have full suffrage and vote for all officers, including Presidential electors. The Woman Suffrage law was adopted in Wyoming in 1870, and in Colorado in 1893, and woman suffrage is a constitutional provision in Utah and Wyoming.

In Indiana women may hold any office under the school laws, but cannot vote for any such officer.

In Kansas women exercise the suffrage largely in municipal elections.

In some form, mainly as to taxation or the selection of school officers, woman suffrage exists in a limited way in Arizona, Connecticut, Delaware, Illinois, Iowa, Kentucky, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Vermont, Washington, and Wisconsin.

EIGHT HOUR LABOR DAY IN WISCONSIN.

In all engagements to labor in any manufacturing or mechanical business, where there is no express contract to the contrary, a day's work shall consist of eight hours; but the law does not apply to contracts for labor by the week, month or year. In manufactories and workshops, children under 18 years and women employed therein shall not work over eight hours in a day.

ELECTIVE FRANCHISE QUALIFICATIONS IN STATES AND TERRITORIES.

STATES.	Requirements as to citizenship.	RESIDENCE REQUIRED IN--				Persons excluded from voting.
		State.	County	Town.	Pre- cinct.	
Alabama*.....	Citizen of U. S., alien who has declared intention.	1 yr.	3 m.	30 d.	30 d.	Idiots or insane. ⁶
Arizona ¹ *.....	Citizen of U. S., alien who has declared intention.	6 m.	30 d.	10 d.	10 d.	Idiots, insane, convicted of felony.
Arkansas*.....	Citizen of U. S., alien who has declared intention.	1 yr.	6 m.	30 d.	30 d.	Idiots, insane, conv. of felony, failure to pay poll tax. ⁵
California*.....	Citizen by nativity, naturalization (90 days prior to election) or by treaty of Queretaro.	1 yr.	90 d.	30 d.	30 d.	Chinese, idiots, insane, unable to read the constitution in English and to write name ⁶
Colorado*.....	Citizen, or alien, male or female, who has declared intentions four months prior to election	6 m.	90 d.	10 d.	10 d.	Under guardianship, <i>non compos mentis</i> , insane. ⁶
Connecticut*.....	Citizen of U. S. who can read English language	1 yr.	6 m.	6 m.	6 m.	Convicted of heinous crime, unless pardoned.
Delaware*.....	Citizen who has paid registration fee of \$1.00.	1 yr.	6 m.	3 m.	30 d.	Insane paupers, convicted of felony.
Florida*.....	Citizen of the United States.....	1 yr.	6 m.	6 m.	30 d.	Idiots, duellists. ⁶
Georgia*.....	Citizen who has paid all his taxes since 1877.....	1 yr.	6 m.	30 d.	30 d.	Idiots, insane. ⁶
Idaho*.....	Citizen of U. S., male or female.....	6 m.	30 d.	3 m.	10 d.	Idiots, insane, under guardianship, bigamists, polygamists. ⁶
Illinois*.....	Citizen of the United States.....	1 yr.	90 d.	30 d.	30 d.	Idiots, insane. ⁶
Indiana*.....	Citizen, or alien who has declared intentions and resided in U. S. 1 year.	6 m.	60 d.	60 d.	30 d.	U. S. soldiers, sailors, marines ⁶
Iowa*.....	Citizen of the United States.....	6 m.	60 d.	60 d.	60 d.	Idiots, insane, convicted of infamous crime.
Kansas*.....	Citizen of U. S., alien who has declared intention. ²	6 m.	30 d.	30 d.	30 d.	Under guardianship, insane; dishonorably discharged U. S. soldiers, unless reinstated. ⁶
Kentucky*.....	Citizen of the United States.....	1 yr.	6 m.	60 d.	60 d.	Idiots, insane. ⁶
Louisiana*.....	Citizen of U. S. able to read and write ³	1 yr.	6 m.	30 d.	30 d.	Idiots, insane, felons, inmates of prison or charitable institution, except Soldiers' Home.
Maine*.....	Citizen of the United States.....	3 m.	3 m.	3 m.	3 m.	Paupers and Indians, not taxed.
Maryland*.....	Citizen of the United States.....	1 yr.	6 m.	3 m.	1 d.	Lunatics, <i>non compos mentis</i> . ⁶
Massachusetts*.....	Citizen who can read and write. ²	1 yr.	6 m.	6 m.	6 m.	Under guardianship, paupers.
Michigan*.....	Citizen of U. S., alien who declared intention prior to May 8, 1892 ²	6 m.	20 d.	20 d.	20 d.	Duellists and accessories thereto, Indians with tribal relations
Minnesota*.....	Citizen made such 3 months prior to election ...	6 m.	30 d.	30 d.	30 d.	Insane, Indians untaxed. ⁶
Mississippi*.....	Citizen of U. S. who can read or understand the constitution.	2 yr.	1 yr.	1 yr.	1 yr.	Insane, idiots, non-taxpayers, Indians not taxed, bigamists. ⁶
Missouri*.....	Citizen of U. S., alien declared intention 1 year and under 5 years before election	1 yr.	60 d.	60 d.	60 d.	In prison, poorhouse or asylum at public expense. ⁶
Montana*.....	Citizen of the United States ²	1 yr.	30 d.	30 d.	30 d.	Insane, idiots, Indians, felons not pardoned. ⁵
Nebraska*.....	Citizen of U. S., alien declared intention 30 days before election.	6 m.	40 d.	10 d.	10 d.	Convicted of treason, felony, unless restored, <i>non compos mentis</i> . ⁶
Nevada*.....	Citizen of the United States.....	6 m.	30 d.	30 d.	30 d.	Insane, idiots, convicts unpardoned, Chinese, Indians.
N. Hampshire*.....	Citizen of the United States ²	6 m.	6 m.	6 m.	6 m.	Paupers excused from taxpaying at own request.

New Jersey*....	Citizen of the United States.....	1 yr.	5 m.	30 d.	30 d.	Insane, idiots, paupers, convicted of crime unless pardoned. ⁵
New Mexico T....	Citizen of the United States.....	6 m.	3 m.	30 d.	30 d.	Soldier, sailor, camp-follower. Indians. ⁶
New York*.....	Citizen of the U. S., 90 days prior to election....	1 yr.	4 m.	30 d.	30 d.	Offenders against elective rights, guilty of bribery, betting on elections. ⁶
North Carolina	Citizen of the United States.....	1 yr.	6 m.	4 m.	4 m.	Idiots, lunatics, those who deny being of Almighty God. ⁶
North Dakota*	Citizen of U. S., civilized Indian tribal relation severed ¹	1 yr.	6 m.	90 d.	90 d.	Under guardianship, <i>non compos mentis</i> . ⁶
Ohio*.....	Citizen of United States ²	1 yr.	30 d.	20 d.	20 d.	Insane, idiots, felons. ⁵
Oklahoma T....	Citizen of U. S., Indian, tribal relation severed ²	6 m.	60 d.	60 d.	30 d.	Felons, idiots, insane.
Oregon*.....	Citizen of U. S., alien declared intention 1 year ²	6 m.	90 d.	30 d.	30 d.	Insane, idiots, Chinese, convicted of felony.
Pennsylvania*..	Citizen of U. S. at least 1 mo., if over 22 years old must have paid taxes within 2 years.....	1 yr.	60 d.	60 d.	60 d.	Convicted of perjury and fraud as election officers, or bribery of voters.
Rhode Island*..	Citizen of the U. S., owner of real estate 1 year..	1 yr.	6 m.	6 m.	6 m.	Paupers, lunatics, <i>non compos mentis</i> , under guardianship. ⁶
South Carolina.	Citizen of the United States ⁴	2 yr.	1 yr.	4 m.	4 m.	Insane, idiots, felons, paupers, criminal against election laws, unless pardoned
South Dakota*..	Citizen of U. S., alien of declared intention, Indian severed tribal relation ²	6 m.	30 d.	10 d.	10 d.	Insane, under guardianship, U. S. soldiers. ⁶
Tennessee*.....	Citizen of U. S. who paid poll tax preceding year.....	1 yr.	6 m.	.....	.....	Convicted of bribery or other infamous crime.
Texas*.....	Citizen of U. S., alien of declared intention 6 mos. prior to elect. (actual resid. in dist. required).	1 yr.	6 m.	10 d.	10 d.	Insane, idiots, paupers, convicted of felony. ⁵
Utah*.....	Citizen of U. S., male or female.....	1 yr.	4 m.	60 d.	60 d.	Insane, idiots. ⁶
Vermont*.....	Citizen of the United States.....	1 yr.	.....	3 m.	30 d.	Those who have not obtained approbation of board of civil authority of the town where residing.
Virginia*.....	Citizen of the United States.....	1 yr.	3 m.	3 m.	30 d.	Idiots, lunatics, duelists andabetors unless pardoned. ⁶
Washington*....	Citizen of U. S., all residents of territory prior to statehood. ²	1 yr.	90 d.	30 d.	30 d.	Idiots, lunatics, Indians not taxed ⁶
W. Virginia*...	Citizen of the state (actual residence in district required). ¹	1 yr.	6 m.	6 m.	6 m.	Paupers, idiots, lunatics. ⁶
Wisconsin*.....	Citizen of U. S., alien of declared intention, Indian severed tribal relation. ²	1 yr.	.....	10 d.	10 d.	Insane, under guardianship, <i>non compos mentis</i> , betting on elections. ⁶
Wyoming*.....	Citizen of the United States, male or female....	1 yr.	60 d.	10 d.	10 d.	Insane, idiots, felons, unable to read state constitution in English language.

*The Australian ballot law or a modification of it in force.

¹1854; poll tax must be paid for current year.

²Women may vote on school questions.

³Or citizen of Mexico who has elected to become a citizen under treaties of 1848 and 1854; or who owns \$300 worth of property assessed in their own name or where father or grandfather was entitled to vote Jan. 1, 1867.

⁴Who, six months before election, paid any poll tax then due, and can read and write any section of the state constitution, or who owns and can show that he has paid all taxes due the previous year on property in the state assessed at \$300 or more.

⁵Or U. S. soldiers, sailors or marines quartered in the state.

⁶Convicted of treason, felony, bribery, or other infamous crime, unless restored to citizenship.

(Additional voting qualifications on preceding page.)

Residents of the District of Columbia never had the right to vote therein for national officers or on other matters of national concern, after the territory embraced in it was ceded to the United States and became the seat of the general government. But from 1822 to June 20, 1874, the citizens of Washington, and from January 1, 1790, to said date, the citizens of Georgetown, were entitled to vote on municipal subjects and for certain municipal officers. The citizens of the portion of the District outside of Washington and Georgetown were entitled to the privilege of voting on municipal subjects from April 20, 1871, to June 20, 1874, but that suffrage was abolished in the District of Columbia June 20, 1874, by an act of Congress at that date.

