

TABLE showing the number of cheese factories and creameries in the United States, and the number of pounds made by each and their values, as shown by the census of 1880.

	States and Territories.	Establishments.	ALL FACTORIES.					
			Capital (real and personal) invested in the business.	Average number of hands employed.			Total amount paid in wages during the year.	Total quantity of milk used at the factory during the year.
				Males above 16 years.	Females above 16 years.	Children and Youths.		
		No.	Dollars.				Dollars	Pounds.
	United States.....	3,932	9,604,803	6,419	1,330	154	1,546,495	2,747,427,429
1	Arizona.....	2	2,100	4	2	.....	600	184,000
2	California.....	216	1,039,365	357	20	14	70,434	57,471,634
3	Colorado.....	2	11,000	6	.....	.....	1,050	667,000
4	Connecticut.....	16	36,775	29	4	.....	11,360	10,621,660
5	Dakota.....	4	10,200	3	.....	.....	210	125,200
6	Delaware.....	3	18,200	4	3	1	610	620,000
7	District Columbia.....	1	10,000	8	.....	.....	3,300	1,825,000
8	Idaho.....	6	15,250	8	5	.....	2,100	1,098,000
9	Illinois.....	285	933,586	631	50	11	233,974	316,636,778
10	Indiana.....	49	82,345	104	16	2	20,587	20,826,012
11	Iowa.....	244	657,508	670	91	34	139,813	181,635,746
12	Kansas.....	48	81,765	70	12	6	10,420	7,983,102
13	Kentucky.....	8	20,100	11	2	1	1,200	1,276,900
14	Maine.....	41	82,512	48	9	1	8,213	7,627,901
15	Maryland.....	14	22,950	18	.....	.....	3,471	5,821,000
16	Massachusetts.....	22	97,550	46	5	1	14,277	16,671,069
17	Michigan.....	74	129,925	88	23	3	21,103	35,161,812
18	Minnesota.....	27	71,149	31	5	2	7,680	6,424,923
19	Missouri.....	30	123,990	38	12	7	8,464	9,185,585
20	Montana.....	3	10,250	6	.....	.....	470	470,000
21	Nebraska.....	21	81,165	28	7	2	5,921	4,443,801
22	Nevada.....	2	3,200	3	.....	.....	130	87,500
23	New Hampshire.....	2	10,400	1	3	.....	780	2,539,868
24	New Jersey.....	11	42,170	30	1	1	8,395	9,683,992
25	New York.....	1,652	3,576,214	2,526	808	34	623,391	1,335,333,504
26	North Carolina.....	2	900	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,000
27	Ohio.....	452	948,702	701	104	14	162,985	325,527,447
28	Oregon.....	24	192,650	32	6	1	6,170	3,467,942
29	Pennsylvania.....	146	395,020	253	43	8	51,943	98,218,237
30	Tennessee.....	2	1,800	4	.....	1	300	198,000
31	Utah.....	11	22,402	14	.....	6	2,035	1,645,985
32	Vermont.....	85	202,300	126	28	2	22,535	48,440,401
33	Virginia.....	4	33,700	8	.....	.....	950	934,500
34	Washington.....	2	16,467	8	.....	.....	1,600	1,684,860
35	West Virginia.....	7	7,550	8	3	.....	1,104	987,929
36	Wisconsin.....	414	613,643	497	62	2	92,920	181,841,161

TABLE, showing the number of cheese factories and creameries in the United States, and the number of pounds made by each, and their values, as shown by the census of 1880.

CHEESE FACTORIES.			BUTTER FACTORIES.				
Cheese made. (a)	Total value of materials.	Total value of products.	Butter made. (a)	Value of buttermilk and skimmed milk sold.	Total value of materials.	Total value of products.	
Pounds.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
171,750,495	10,063,670	13,991,221	16,471,163	41,393	2,732,333	3,868,235	
17,700	2,640	6,195	400	.....	120	200	1
1,154,121	70,567	122,967	2,074,344	5,990	269,367	467,467	2
64,500	5,400	8,385	2,100	.....	502	840	3
201,820	12,479	19,762	93,365	1,140	17,962	28,127	4
700	70	140	5,800	.....	932	2,120	5
.....	.....	.....	25,800	.....	4,620	7,710	6
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
97,000	6,010	12,535	3,600	.....	580	704	8
4,977,286	326,278	462,178	2,414,668	2,300	439,609	591,604	9
1,153,714	75,192	111,060	281,232	2,567	64,125	87,059	10
.....
2,302,933	139,400	215,729	5,458,595	8,245	965,304	1,304,763	11
791,384	42,308	70,247	11,482	25	1,551	2,536	12
.....	.....	.....	49,100	.....	7,854	14,178	13
777,365	46,852	73,942	6,000	150	840	1,650	14
.....	.....	.....	190,525	4,741	47,710	69,616	15
.....
1,093,943	65,117	99,297	52,150	8,200	18,142	28,737	16
3,291,738	200,152	292,971	9,850	.....	1,114	1,994	17
452,191	25,062	41,618	62,450	.....	9,735	14,426	18
550,265	38,934	54,219	126,884	275	23,020	32,989	19
24,500	2,450	4,660	9,000	.....	2,250	3,240	20
.....
273,506	15,332	26,077	20,672	.....	2,782	4,456	21
.....	.....	.....	3,500	25	875	1,587	22
.....	.....	.....	99,068	2,700	20,683	27,887	23
36,400	3,276	10,920	15,600	.....	3,510	3,900	24
108,722,852	6,375,556	8,720,490	4,197,424	.....	626,669	870,383	25
.....
.....	.....	.....	1,000	.....	152	250	26
17,808,191	1,013,663	1,361,124	235,341	.....	30,133	39,933	27
146,534	9,869	18,548	84,500	45	10,364	24,668	28
6,087,805	340,001	487,629	453,020	1,855	82,728	110,563	29
9,000	540	900	3,600	.....	643	1,080	30
.....
140,022	10,059	18,974	12,020	515	2,036	2,954	31
4,575,341	282,535	339,956	5,000	100	600	1,100	32
26,000	1,600	2,600	29,100	.....	5,096	8,021	33
70,000	4,480	7,000	47,963	.....	7,314	11,820	34
96,678	6,378	10,238	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
.....
16,806,994	932,380	1,340,860	386,010	2,520	63,401	99,673	36

(a) Not including farm products.

CHEESE AND BUTTER—Continued.

States and Territories.		COMBINED BUTTER AND SKIM CHEESE FACTORIES.				
		Butter made.	Cheese made.	Value of buttermilk and skimmed milk sold.	Total value of materials.	Total value of products.
United States		Pounds. 12,950,621	Pounds. 44,134,866	Dollars. 32,060	Dollars 4,540,718	Dollars. 6,335,460
1	Arizona					
2	California					
3	Colorado					
4	Connecticut	126,546	23,662	19,203	32,456	57,684
5	Dakota					
6	Delaware					
7	District Columbia	67,600	153,460	2,535	36,500	44,920
8	Idaho					
9	Illinois	4,136,361	15,240,839	5,802	1,803,606	2,374,562
10	Indiana	53,287	155,550		18,289	26,930
11	Iowa	724,518	473,877	375	157,612	215,908
12	Kansas					
13	Kentucky					
14	Maine					
15	Maryland	38,800	62,000		12,480	18,340
16	Massachusetts	92,067	277,922		34,596	47,487
17	Michigan	33,366	221,307		17,213	22,912
18	Minnesota	21,000	10,030		3,465	6,050
19	Missouri	13,980	39,800	75	3,996	8,920
20	Montana					
21	Nebraska	45,100	50,447		9,677	15,789
22	Nevada					
23	New Hampshire					
24	New Jersey	342,802	406,818	3,314	78,705	103,243
25	New York	4,758,354	12,078,272		1,116,372	1,652,089
26	North Carolina					
27	Ohio	1,852,902	12,553,247		941,249	1,355,736
28	Oregon					
29	Pennsylvania	533,820	1,870,246	120	282,639	317,276
30	Tennessee					
31	Utah					
32	Vermont	6,837	8,500		1,287	2,066
33	Virginia					
34	Washington					
35	West Virginia					
33	Wisconsin	103,281	446,919	636	40,576	60,554

TABLE showing the number of milch cows, pounds of butter and cheese made on farms in Wisconsin as shown by the census of 1880.

Counties.		Milch cows.	Butter.	Cheese.	
The State.....		Number. (a) 478,374	Pounds. 33,353,045	Pounds. 2,281,411	
1	Adams.....	3,496	289,205	12,068	1
2	Ashland.....				2
3	Barron.....	1,942	142,852	595	3
4	Bayfield.....	19	670		4
5	Brown.....	8,164	513,882	4,719	5
6	Buffalo.....	6,636	321,000	59,382	6
7	Burnett.....	938	36,995	4,534	7
8	Calumet.....	7,388	459,091	9,475	8
9	Chippewa.....	3,928	238,403	1,903	9
10	Clark.....	3,185	242,005	10,124	10
11	Columbia.....	13,430	998,938	43,288	11
12	Crawford.....	5,425	376,581	6,890	12
13	Dane.....	25,939	1,960,801	17,479	13
14	Dodge.....	22,259	1,647,286	34,066	14
15	Douglas.....	2,699	153,874	491	15
16	Dunn.....	91	5,036		16
17	Eau Claire.....	5,916	349,511	5,390	17
18	Fond du Lac.....	4,037	277,920	6,803	18
19	Grant.....	16,931	1,348,571	47,385	19
20	Green.....	16,965	1,188,952	57,610	20
21	Green Lake.....	18,931	993,770	402,165	21
22	Iowa.....	5,713	396,015	5,845	22
23	Jackson.....	13,494	816,635	4,831	23
24	Jefferson.....	4,654	328,854	2,225	24
25	Juneau.....	18,415	1,001,687	114,225	25
26	Kenosha.....	4,919	332,059	1,795	26
27	Kewaunee.....	7,894	808,800	158,443	27
28	La Crosse.....	5,728	284,147	106	28
29	La Fayette.....	6,329	388,151	46,979	29
30	Laplace.....	13,933	1,082,602	11,011	30
31	Langlade.....	109	6,002		31
32	Lincoln.....	261	7,195		32
33	Manitowoc.....	14,505	772,647	63,974	33
34	Marathon.....	3,670	202,130	664	34
35	Marquette.....	522	28,791	6	35
36	Milwaukee.....	4,439	275,219	2,154	36
37	Monroe.....	7,429	780,329	31,012	37
38	Oconto.....	7,651	532,753	16,887	38
39	Outagamie.....	1,764	133,505	658	39
40	Ozaukee.....	8,987	766,926	47,940	40
41	Pepin.....	7,878	646,897	19,465	41
42	Pierce.....	2,275	155,886	18,745	42
43	Polk.....	5,802	384,907	7,558	43
44	Portage.....	3,139	201,890	4,058	44
45	Price.....	4,840	315,621	10,305	45
46	Racine.....	19	1,479	26	46
47	Richland.....	8,697	738,874	12,388	47
48	Rock.....	7,479	561,667	3,425	48
49	Saint Croix.....	17,686	1,486,729	9,126	49
50	Sauk.....	5,624	390,306	4,306	50
51	Shawano.....	11,647	836,078	14,557	51
52	Sheboygan.....	8,145	134,572	622	52
53	Taylor.....	19,123	801,862	584,488	53
54	Trempealeau.....	268	19,428		54
55	Vernon.....	7,581	437,560	19,446	55
56	Walworth.....	8,962	621,110	10,335	56
57	Washington.....	14,672	1,183,596	17,153	57
58	Waushara.....	10,664	834,507	57,618	58
59	Waupaca.....	13,631	1,078,470	51,755	59
60	Waushara.....	7,094	494,854	12,971	60
61	Winnebago.....	6,415	492,353	16,766	61
62	Wood.....	11,160	889,772	192,058	62
63	Wood.....	1,842	124,924	1,088	63

FARM AREAS AND FARM VALUES OF WISCONSIN AS SHOWN
BY THE CENSUS OF 1880.

Counties.	Farms.	Improved land.	Value of farms, including land, fences and buildings.	Value of farming implements and machinery.	Value of live stock. (a)	Cost of building and repairing fences, 1879.	Cost of fertilizers purchased, 1879.	Estimated value of all farm productions (sold, consumed, or on hand), for 1879.
	No.	Acres.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
The State..	134,322	9,162,528	357,709,507	15,647,196	46,508,643	2,623,458	178,892	72,779,496
Adams	1,273	78,394	1,390,642	81,202	330,247	15,630	696	471,592
Ashland								
Barron	1,160	33,308	954,860	60,146	211,764	13,346	10	282,638
Bayfield	7	496	23,500	1,150	1,770	175		4,230
Brown	3,119	113,416	3,899,437	244,613	578,773	25,739	2,575	905,190
Buffalo	1,976	135,365	3,734,729	253,476	1,086,097	34,700	234	1,145,558
Burnett	394	12,589	341,080	21,565	73,863	7,748		77,867
Calumet	2,273	115,893	6,200,370	275,014	632,567	22,993	3,003	1,005,736
Chippewa	1,566	81,287	2,516,615	152,491	458,644	25,223	2,497	679,222
Clark	1,566	66,501	2,147,618	66,514	333,449	22,511	1,424	440,150
Columbia	3,190	308,933	9,822,086	332,445	1,435,042	68,371	6,767	2,027,038
Crawford	2,058	111,967	2,612,225	180,160	527,804	51,459	982	872,116
Dane	5,826	550,538	18,775,273	861,587	2,594,862	158,707	10,798	3,941,670
Dodge	5,186	437,639	22,060,655	815,753	2,008,399	86,298	13,497	3,727,407
Dor	1,444	43,179	1,564,188	94,141	247,331	15,182	995	378,178
Douglas	40	1,070	35,930	1,649	9,654	710		9,743
Dunn	2,072	124,946	3,365,522	212,593	597,896	38,757	1,484	810,478
Eau Claire	1,450	113,054	3,049,548	209,503	483,085	35,701	1,128	900,843
Fond du Lac	4,531	354,919	17,075,430	673,957	1,671,600	65,264	8,170	3,038,824
Grant	4,298	409,377	11,575,913	500,074	1,914,248	135,410	5,823	2,716,921
Green	2,651	283,198	9,779,744	317,423	1,736,289	86,857	2,815	2,029,286
Green Lake	1,716	165,665	5,311,851	209,955	673,710	50,411	1,975	1,023,278
Iowa	2,568	253,677	7,503,489	335,087	1,196,786	91,736	3,620	1,615,758
Jackson	1,572	95,906	2,223,441	154,396	440,718	33,314	1,357	705,676
Jefferson	3,443	261,797	12,022,953	441,083	1,262,092	63,293	3,971	2,185,326
Juneau	1,888	109,461	2,830,168	147,525	444,441	27,911	1,968	723,484
Kenosha	1,328	176,415	5,919,446	220,559	871,566	35,126	589	1,224,179
Kewaunee	2,286	81,234	3,196,598	191,975	405,685	37,519	1,970	684,275
La Crosse	1,715	123,617	4,438,675	227,907	589,082	36,097	1,517	1,017,256
LaFayette	2,463	330,127	10,230,916	309,230	1,470,380	114,143	679	1,903,509
Langlade	97	1,562	79,810	2,176	14,087	1,293	25	18,271
Lincoln	153	3,287	171,525	9,022	28,769	7,800		30,973
Manitowoc	4,361	200,477	10,830,102	586,759	1,051,350	65,220	5,364	1,616,989
Marathon	1,705	41,315	1,914,804	94,262	295,590	37,377	515	377,187
Marquette	293	10,230	323,430	12,807	49,636	3,026	333	82,773
Marquette	1,321	105,633	2,100,595	110,203	368,317	18,707	1,272	585,626
Milwaukee	2,353	109,199	13,295,105	362,521	754,683	25,047	4,256	1,567,269
Monroe	2,914	154,917	4,832,132	259,182	785,809	50,420	6,040	1,237,975
Oconto	858	25,848	925,643	48,441	159,769	10,010	806	239,261
Outagamie	2,936	142,434	6,911,368	332,642	816,637	40,192	1,024	1,381,489
Ozaukee	2,006	103,232	6,898,030	355,780	621,025	21,727	6,707	1,164,608
Pepin	902	45,784	1,428,945	89,266	213,376	11,272	114	359,151
Pierce	2,473	129,781	4,921,137	248,853	677,796	35,495	582	1,205,873
Polk	1,484	47,008	1,937,786	124,998	330,628	28,307	233	490,101
Portage	2,022	103,370	2,300,358	124,411	420,011	27,843	1,489	724,166
Price	42	255	20,480		1,772	50		2,104
Racine	1,919	191,125	8,368,551	325,469	878,982	35,062	3,458	1,333,220
Richland	2,623	131,145	4,077,418	197,973	817,782	51,742	744	1,074,921
Rock	3,696	332,194	15,546,092	615,091	2,174,663	122,236	2,908	3,372,742
Saint Croix	2,289	202,588	7,015,198	346,374	810,525	42,630	1,205	1,815,266
Sauk	3,612	222,642	7,401,654	316,996	1,105,468	68,561	2,514	1,741,534
Shawano	1,491	45,550	1,679,331	75,735	254,882	20,359	6,137	329,317
Sheboygan	3,740	210,546	12,579,145	553,348	1,344,176	60,117	7,182	2,088,472
Taylor	266	3,184	200,050	4,273	24,961	2,484	2	36,199
Trempealeau	2,459	177,178	4,517,843	285,405	760,458	60,017	2,079	1,307,939
Vernon	3,547	178,759	4,950,584	272,469	956,127	44,379	1,929	1,332,303
Walworth	2,761	292,710	11,745,809	432,318	1,709,907	75,718	1,642	2,539,955
Washington	3,075	189,707	11,839,835	479,909	988,876	51,643	14,548	1,836,736
Waukesha	3,208	257,530	15,481,680	571,724	1,415,183	64,801	14,553	2,465,757
Waupaca	2,795	132,278	4,015,655	154,742	605,730	40,241	4,113	873,990
Wausara	2,082	131,880	3,112,888	161,675	569,701	40,431	1,199	838,405
Winnebago	2,871	213,533	10,795,662	407,940	1,124,928	50,192	4,734	1,917,907
Wood	869	29,639	908,340	41,819	160,025	16,773	32	177,683

a On farms, June 1, 1880.