

# GAZETTEER AND NOTE ON MAPS

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This gazetteer has been prepared to fill a variety of functions. Every relevant place-name found in the text or on the maps is here alphabetized and identified, variant spellings and equivalent names in other languages are supplied, and the map location is indicated. Thus it not only serves as an index to the maps and a supplement to them, but is itself a source for reference on matters of historical geography and changing nomenclature.

In the gazetteer, alphabetization is by the first capital letter of the form used in maps and text, disregarding such lower-case prefixes as *al-* and such geographical words as Cape, Gulf, Lake, Mount, and the like. The designation "classical" may mean Greek, Latin, biblical, or other ancient usage, and the designation "medieval" generally means that the name in question was in common use among speakers of various languages during the crusades, or appears in contemporary sources.

On the maps may be found nearly every place name occurring in the text of this volume or of volume V, since the same maps appear in both volumes. Exceptions include a few places whose exact locations are unknown, a few outside the regions mapped, several in areas overcrowded with names, and some of minimal importance or common knowledge.

All maps for this volume have been designed and prepared in the University of Wisconsin Cartographic Laboratory under the direction of Onno Brouwer, assisted by David DiBiase. Base information was compiled from U.S.A.F. Jet Navigation Charts at a scale of 1:2,000,000. Historical data have been supplied by Dr. Harry W. Hazard (who also compiled the gazetteer) from such standard works as Sprüner-Menke, Stieler, Andree, and Baedeker for Europe, Lévi-Provençal for Moslem Spain, Rubió i Lluch and Bon for Frankish Greece, and Honigmann, Dussaud, Deschamps, Cahen, and LeStrange for the Near East. Additional information was found in *The Encyclopaedia of Islām* (old and new editions) and *Islām Ansiklopedisi*, in Yāqūt and other Arabic sources, in The Columbia Lippincott Gazetteer of the World, on Michelin and Hallweg road maps, and of course in the text of this volume.

- Aachen (German), Aix-la-Chapelle (French): city—F2b5: 2, 3.  
 Abyssinia: region—see Ethiopia.  
 Achaëa (Latin), Achaïa (classical Greek), Akhaïa (modern Greek): district of northern Morea—I2e2: 4.  
 Acre; Ptolemaïs (classical), Saint Jean d'Acree (medieval), 'Akkā (Arabic), 'Akko (Israeli): city, port—L1f3: 1, 7.  
 Adalia or Satalia (medieval), Attalia (classical), Antalya (Turkish): port—K1e4: 1, 3.  
 Adana (classical, Armenian, Turkish): city—L1e3: 1, 6.  
 Aden; 'Adan (Arabic): port—N1j3: 12, 13.  
 Adrianople; Hadrianopolis (classical), Edirne (Turkish): city—J2d4: 1, 3, 5.  
 Adriatic Sea; Hadria or Mare Hadriaticum (Latin)—GHd: 2, 3, 4.  
 Aegean Sea; Aigaion Pelagos (Greek), Mare Aegaeum (Latin), Ege Denizi (Turkish)—IJe: 1, 3, 4, 5.  
 Aegium: town—see Vostitsa.  
 Aenos or Aenus (classical), Enos or Menas (medieval), Enez (Turkish): town—J2d5: 3, 5.  
 Aetolia (Latin), Aitōlia (classical Greek), Aitolía (modern Greek): district of central Greece—I2e2: 4.  
 Afghanistan: region, now a nation, east of northern Persia—QRSeF: 12, 13.  
 Agros (Greek): Greek Orthodox monastery—K4f1: 8.  
 Aguilers (medieval), Aighuile or Aiguilhe (French): village just north of Le Puy (E4c5: 2).  
 Aigaion Pelagos—see Aegean Sea.  
 'Ain Jālūt (Arabic: well of Goliath), Geluth or Well of Harod (medieval), 'En Harod (Israeli): village—L1f3: 7.  
 Aire-sur-l'Adour (French): town—D5d2: 2.  
 Aix-la-Chapelle: city—see Aachen.  
 Akaki (Greek): village—K4e5: 8.  
 Akcha-Burgos; Akça-Burgos or -Burgoz (Turkish): village near Kozlu-Dere (J2d5: 5).  
 Akcha-Limon; Akça-Limon (Turkish): port north of Gallipoli (J2d5: 5).  
 Akhlat or Ahlat (Turkish), Akhlāt or Khilāt (Arabic), Khlat (Armenian): town—M3e2: 1.  
 'Akkā, 'Akko: city, port—see Acre.  
 Akkerman (medieval), Belgorod Dnestrovski (Russian): port—K1c4: 1.  
 Aksarai or Sarai-Berke (Tatar): town, now unimportant—N2c2: 13.  
 Akshehir; Akşehir (Turkish: white city), Philomelium (Latin), Philomēlion (medieval Greek): town—K2e2: 1, 3.  
 Alamut; Alamūt (Persian, Arabic): fortress: O1e4: 12.  
 Alanya (Turkish), Scandalore or Candeloro (medieval), 'Ala'iyah or 'Alāyā (Arabic): port—K2e4: 1, 3.  
 Alaşehir: town—see Philadelphia.  
 Alba Julia (Latin), Weissenburg (German), Gyulafehérvár (Hungarian), Alba Iulia (Rumanian): town—I4c4: 3.  
 Albania (medieval), Shqipni or Shqipri (Albanian): region NW of Epirus, now a nation—Hd: 3, 4.  
 Albano Laziale (Italian): town 14 miles SE of Rome (G3d4: 2, 3).  
 Albermarle (French): town, probably fictitious (or error for Blois).  
 Albunlena (medieval): battlefield—H5d4: 4.  
 Aleksinats; Aleksinac (Serbian): town 17 miles NNW of Nish (I2d2: 3).  
 Aleppo (Italian), Beroea or Chalybon (classical), Ḥalab (Arabic), Haleb (Turkish): city—L3e4: 1, 6.  
 Alessio: town—see Lesh.  
 Alexandretta (medieval), İskenderun (Turkish): port—L2e4: 6.  
 Alexandretta, Gulf of; Sinus Issicus (classical), İskenderun Körfezi (Turkish)—L1e4: 6.

- Alexandria (classical), al-Iskandarīyah (Arabic): city, port—J5f4: 1, 3.  
 Algiers; al-Jazā'ir (Arabic): city—E4d4: 2.  
 Alis (medieval): possibly Alès (formerly Alais), 25 miles NW of Nîmes (E5d2: 2).  
 Alpheus (Latin), Alpheios (classical Greek), Charbon (medieval), Alfios (modern Greek): river—I2e3: 4.  
 Alps: mountain range—FGc: 2, 3.  
 Alsace (French), Alsatia (Latin), Elsass (German): region west of the upper Rhine—Fc: 2, 3.  
 Altoluogo: town—see Ephesus.  
 Amalfi (Italian): port—G5d5: 3.  
 Amanus (Latin), Gavur, Alma, or Elma Dağı (Turkish): mountain range—L2e4: 6.  
 Amasra (Turkish), Amastris (classical): port—K3d4: 1, 3.  
 Amasya (Turkish), Amasia (classical): town—L1d5: 1.  
 Amida (classical), Āmid or Diyār-Bakr (Arabic), Diyarbakir or Diyarbakir (Turkish): town—M1e3: 1.  
 Amiens (French): city—E3c1: 2.  
 Anadolu-Hisar (Turkish): castle of Anatolia: fortress—J5d4: 5.  
 Anaphe; Anaphē (classical Greek), Namfio (medieval Italian), Anáfi (modern Greek): island—J1e4: 5.  
 Anatolia; Asia Minor (Latin), Romania or Rüm (medieval), Anadolu (Turkish): region south of the Black Sea—JKLde: 1, 3, 5.  
 Anchialus (Latin), Axillo (medieval), Akhyolı (Turkish), Pomoriye (Bulgarian): port—J3d3: 5.  
 Ancona (Italian): port—G4d2: 2, 3.  
 Andalusia; al-Andalus (Arabic), Andalucía (Spanish): region of southern Spain—CDe: 2.  
 Andreas, Cape, or Cape Saint Andrew; Le Chief (medieval): NE tip of Cyprus—K5e5: 8.  
 Andros (classical), Andro (medieval Italian), Andria (Turkish), Ándros (modern Greek): island—I5e3: 5.  
 Angoulême (French): town—E1c5: 2.  
 Anjou (French): region of NW France—D5c3: 2.  
 Ankara (Turkish), Ancyra (classical), Angora (medieval): town, now city—K3e1: 1, 3.  
 Antalya: port—see Adalia.  
 Antioch; Antiochia (classical), Anṭākiyah (Arabic), Antakya (Turkish): city—L2e4: 1, 6.  
 Antivari (Italian), Antebarium (Latin), Bar (Serbian): port—H5d3: 3.  
 Apulia (classical), Puglia or Puglie (Italian): region of SE Italy—Hd: 3.  
 Aquitaine (French), Aquitania (classical): region of western France—Dcd: 2.  
 Arabia (classical), Jazīrat al-'Arab (Arabic): peninsular region east of the Red Sea—LMNgh: 1, 6, 7.  
 Aragon; Aragón (Spanish), Araghūn (Arabic): region of NE Spain—DEd: 2.  
 Aral Sea; Arał'skoye More (Russian)—PQcd: 12, 13.  
 Arcadia (classical), Mesaréa (medieval), Arkadhía (modern Greek): district of northern Morea—I2e3: 4.  
 Archipelago (from Greek Aigaion Pelagos): islands of the Aegean Sea (IJde: 5).  
 Ardeal: region—see Transylvania.  
 Ardres (French): town 18 miles NE of Boulogne (E2b5: 2).  
 Argesh; Curtea de Argeş (Rumanian): town—I5c5: 3.  
 Argolid or Argolis (classical), Argolis (modern Greek): district of eastern Morea—I3e3: 4.  
 Argos (classical), Árgos (modern Greek): town—I3e3: 3, 4.  
 Argyrokastron (Greek), Gjirokastër (Albanian): town—I1d5: 4.  
 Arles (French), Arelas (classical): city—E5d2: 2.

- Armenia (classical), Hayastan (Armenian), Ermenistan (Turkish): region north of Lake Van—Md: 1.
- Armenia, Cilician: kingdom—KLe: 9.
- Arnauti, Cape: western tip of Cyprus—K3e5: 8.
- Arsinoë: town—see Polis.
- Arsuf; Apollonia-Sozusa (classical), Arsur (medieval), Arsüf (Arabic), Tel Arshaf (Israeli): town, now abandoned for Herzliyya—K5f3: 7.
- Arta (medieval), Ambracia (classical), Árta (modern Greek), Narda (Turkish): town—Illel: 3, 4.
- ‘Artāh (Arabic), Artesia (classical), Artais (medieval): town, now unimportant—L2e4: 6.
- Artois (French): district of northern France—E3b5: 2.
- Ascalon; Ashkelon (biblical), ‘Asqalān (Arabic), Tel Ashqelon (Israeli): port, now abandoned for modern Ashqelon—K5f4: 1, 7.
- Asia Minor (classical): region equivalent to western Anatolia.
- Asti (Italian), Hasta (classical): town—F4d1: 2, 3.
- Athens; Athēnai (classical Greek), Cetines or Satines (medieval), Athīnai (modern Greek): city—I4e3: 3, 4.
- Athens: duchy—Ie: 9.
- Athlith, ‘Atlīt: castle—see Château Pèlerin.
- Athos, Mount; Áyion Óros (modern Greek): Greek Orthodox monastery—I5d5: 4, 5.
- Atlantic Ocean—BCc: 2.
- Atlas, High; Aṭlas (Arabic): mountain range—Cf: 2.
- Attica (Latin), Attikē (classical Greek), Attikí (modern Greek): district of eastern Greece—I4e3: 4, 5.
- Aubusson (French): town 44 miles NNE of Limoges (E2c5: 2).
- Augsburg (German): city—Glc2: 2, 3.
- Austria; Ostmark (German): region east of Bavaria, smaller than modern nation—GHc: 2, 3.
- Auvergne (French): region of southern France—Ecd: 2.
- Auxerre (French): town—E4c3: 2.
- Avala or Havale (Serbian): mountain 9 miles south of Belgrade (Ild1: 3).
- Avignon (French), Avenio (classical): city—E5d2: 2.
- Avila; Avela (classical), Ávila de los Caballeros (Spanish): town—Dld5: 2.
- Avlona (medieval), Aulon (classical), Valona (Italian), Vlonë or Vlorë (Albanian): port—H5d5: 3, 4.
- Axillo: port—see Anchialus.
- Ayas (medieval), Lajazzo (Italian), Yumurtalik (Turkish): port—Lle4: 6.
- Ayasoluk: town—see Ephesus.
- Ayazmend (Turkish): port—L4e2: 1.
- Aydin (Turkish): district of western Anatolia, equivalent to classical Lydia—Je: 5.
- Aydinjik (Turkish): port—J3d5: 5.
- Azerbaijan; Ādharbādhagān or Āzerbaijān (Persian): region of NW Persia and SE Transcaucasia—Ne: 1.
- Azov: port—see Tana.
- Azov, Sea of; Azovskoye More (Russian)—Lc: 1.
- Baalbek; Heliopolis (classical), Ba‘labakk (Arabic): town—L2f1: 6, 7.
- Babylon: town—see Fustat.
- Baffa: castle—see Sígouri.
- Baghdad; Baghdād (Arabic): city—M5f2: 1.
- Baisān: town—see Bethsan.
- Baleares (Spanish): island group—Ede: 2.
- Balkan Mountains—Id: 3, 5.

- Balkans: peninsular region east of the Adriatic Sea.  
 Balkhash, Lake—STc: 12, 13.  
 Baltic Sea—HIab: 2, 3.  
 Bar: port—see Antivari.  
 Barbais (French): unidentified town, probably fictitious.  
 Barbary: the coast of North Africa.  
 Barbastro (Spanish), Barbashtrū (Arabic): town—E1d3: 2.  
 Barcelona (Spanish), Barcino (classical), Barshilūnah (Arabic): city, port—E3d4: 2.  
 Bari (Italian), Barium (classical): port—H2d4: 3.  
 Barletta (Italian): port—H2d4: 3.  
 Baruth: port—see Beirut.  
 Basél (German), Basle or Bâle (French): city—F3c3: 2, 3.  
 Bashkent or Kara Hisar (Turkish): battlefield—L5e1: 1.  
 al-Batrūn: town—see Botron.  
 Bavaria; Bayern (German): region of southern Germany—Gc: 2, 3.  
 Béarn (French): district of sw France—Dd: 2.  
 Beaufort: crusader castle—see Belfort.  
 Beaulieu-sur-Dordogne (French): town and monastery 41 miles NNE of Cahors (E2d1: 2).  
 Beauvais (French): town—E3c1: 2.  
 Becskerek (Hungarian): town 54 miles SSE of Szegedin (I1c4: 3).  
 Bedford: town—D5b3: 2.  
 Beirut; Berytus (classical), Bairūt (Arabic), Baruth (medieval): port—L1f2: 1, 6, 7.  
 Bela Palanka (Serbian): town—I3d2: 3.  
 Belfort or Beaufort (medieval), Shaqīf Arnūn or Qal'at ash-Shaqīf (Arabic: fort of the rock): crusader castle—L1f2: 7.  
 Belgorod Dnestrovski: port—see Akkerman.  
 Belgrade; Beograd (Serbian: white town): city—I1d1: 3.  
 Bellapais or Bella Paise (medieval): monastery—K4e5: 8.  
 Benevento (Italian), Beneventum (Latin): town—G5d4: 3.  
 Berat (Albanian), Pulcheriopolis (classical), Bellagrada (medieval): town—H5d5: 3, 4.  
 Bergamo (Italian): town 28 miles NE of Milan (F5c5: 3).  
 Berry (French): district of central France—Ec: 2.  
 Bethany; al-'Azariyah (Arabic), 'Eizariya (Israeli): abbey and fort—L1f4: 7.  
 Bethlehem (biblical), Ephrata (classical), Bait Laḥm (Arabic: house of flesh): town—L1f4: 7.  
 Bethsan or Bessan (medieval), Scythopolis or Bethshan (classical), Baisān (Arabic), Bet She'an (Israeli): town—L1f3: 7.  
 Beyoğlu: port—see Pera.  
 Beyshehir; Beyşehir (Turkish): town—K2e3: 1, 3.  
 Biga or Biğa (Turkish), Pegae (Latin), Pēgai (medieval Greek): town—J3d5: 3, 5.  
 al-Biqā' (Arabic: the hollow), Coele-Syria (classical), Bekaa (modern): district of central Lebanon—L1f2: 6, 7.  
 Bithynia (classical): district of NW Anatolia—Jde: 10.  
 Bitolj: town—see Monastir.  
 Black Sea; Mare Euxinus (Latin), Kara Deniz (Turkish), Chernoye More (Russian)—JKLd: 1, 3, 5.  
 Blois (French): town—E2c3: 2.  
 Bobalna: district north of Grosswardein—Ic: 3.  
 Bodrum or Budrum (Turkish), Halicarnassus (classical), Petroúion (modern Greek): town—J3e3: 5.  
 Boeotia (Latin), Boiōtia (classical Greek), Voiotia (modern Greek): district of eastern Greece—I4e2: 4.  
 Bohemia; Čechy (Czech): region north of Austria—GHc: 2, 3.  
 Boislamy (French): castle near Aubusson.

- Bokhārā: city—see Bukhara.  
 Bolayır (Turkish): village 8 miles NE of Gallipoli (J2d5: 5).  
 Boldon: town 13 miles NNE of Durham (D4b1: 2).  
 Bolgar: town—see Bulgar.  
 Bologna (Italian): city—G2d1: 2, 3.  
 Bolvani (medieval): castle near Nish (I2d2: 3).  
 Bombay: city and port—S3i2: 12, 13.  
 Borach; Boraç (Turkish), Bor (Serbian): town 38 miles WNW of Vidin (I3d2: 3).  
 Bordeaux (French), Burdigala (classical): city, port—D5d1: 2.  
 Bosnia; Bosna (Serbian, Turkish): region west of Serbia—Hd: 3.  
 Bosporus (classical), Karadeniz Boğazi (Turkish: Black Sea strait)—J5d4: 1, 3, 5.  
 Botron (medieval), Botrys (classical), al-Batrūn (Arabic): town—L1f1: 6, 7.  
 Bouillon (French): town—F1c1: 2, 3.  
 Boulogne-sur-Mer (French): port—E2b5: 2.  
 Bourcq: castle—see Le Bourg.  
 Bourges (French): town—E3c3: 2.  
 Bourgogne: region—see Burgundy.  
 Bozja-ada: island—see Tenedos.  
 Brabant (French, Flemish): district east of Flanders—EFb: 2, 3.  
 Bracieux (French): village 10 miles ESE of Blois (E2c3: 2).  
 Brandenburg (German): district of northern Germany—Gb: 2, 3.  
 Bratislava (Slovakian), Pressburg (German), Pozsony (Hungarian): city—H3c2: 3.  
 Braunschweig: city—see Brunswick.  
 Bremen (German): city, port—F4b2: 2, 3.  
 Brescia (Italian): city—G1c5: 3.  
 Breslau (German), Wrocław (Polish): city—H3b4: 3.  
 Brienne-la-Vieille (French): village 20 miles ENE of Troyes (E5c2: 2).  
 Brindisi (Italian), Brundisium (Latin): port—H3d5: 3.  
 British Isles: England, Wales, Scotland, Ireland and smaller islands.  
 Brittany; Bretagne (French), Breiz (Breton): region of NW France—Dc: 2.  
 Bruges (French), Brugge (Flemish): port, now city—E4b4: 2.  
 Brunswick; Braunschweig (German): city—G1b3: 2, 3.  
 Brusa: city—see Bursa.  
 Buda (Hungarian), Ofen (German): city, now part of Budapest—H5c3: 3.  
 Buffavento (medieval): castle—K4e5: 8.  
 Bugia; Saldæ (classical), al-Bijāyah (Arabic), Bougie (French): port—F1e4: 2.  
 Bukhara; Bokhārā (Persian), Bukhārā (Arabic): city—Q5e1: 12, 13.  
 Bulgar or Bolgar; Bolgary (Russian, formerly Uspenskoye): town, now village—N5b3: 12.  
 Bulgaria; Moesia (classical), Blgariya (Bulgarian): region south of the lower Danube, larger than modern nation—IJd: 1, 3, 5.  
 Burgundy; Bourgogne (French): region of eastern France, extending farther south than now—EFc: 2.  
 Burhaniye: port—see Kemer.  
 Bursa (Turkish), Prusa (classical), Brusa (medieval): city—J5d5: 1, 3, 5.  
 Byblos: town—see Jubail.  
 Byzantium: city—see Constantinople.  
 Caen (French): city—D5c1: 2.  
 Caesarea ad Argæum or Mazaca (classical), Kayseri (Turkish): city—L1e2: 1.  
 Caesarea Maritima or Palaestinae (classical), Cesaire (medieval), Qaisārīyah (Arabic), Qesari (Israeli): port, now abandoned for Sedot Yam—K5f3: 7.  
 Caffa: port—see Kaffa.  
 Cahors (French): town—E2d1: 2.

- Cairo: al-Qāhirah (Arabic: the victorious): city—K2f5: 1, 3.  
 Calabria (Italian): region of sw Italy—He: 3.  
 Calamona: town—see Retimo.  
 Cambrai (French): town—E4b5: 2.  
 Campomorto (Italian): battlefield SSE of Rome (G3d4: 3).  
 Çanakkale: town—see Sultaniye.  
 Candeloro: port—see Alanya.  
 Candia: island—see Crete.  
 Candia (medieval), Heracleum (Latin), Iráklion (modern Greek): port—J1e5: 3.  
 Canea (classical), Khanía (modern Greek): port—I5e5: 3.  
 Canina (medieval), Bullis or Byllis (classical), Kanine (Albanian): town, now unimportant—H5d5: 4.  
 Canterbury: city—E2b4: 2.  
 Canton; Kwangchow or Kuang-chou (Chinese): city, port—AA4g2: 13.  
 Capistrano or Capestrano (Italian): village 75 miles ENE of Rome (G3d4: 3).  
 Capua (Italian): town—G5d4: 3.  
 Caransebesh; Caransebeş (Rumanian): town—I3c5: 3.  
 Carashova; Caraşova (Rumanian): town 23 miles sw of Caransebesh (I3c5: 3).  
 Caria: region—see Menteshhe.  
 Carinthia; Kärnten (German): region south of medieval Austria—Gc: 2, 3.  
 Carpas: district—see Karpas.  
 Carpathians; Carpates (classical), Karpaty (Czech, Polish), Carpatii (Rumanian): mountain range—IJc: 1, 3.  
 Caspian Sea—N0de: 1.  
 Cassagnes (French): village near Sarlat, 32 miles NNW of Cahors (E2d1: 2).  
 Cassandra; Pallene (classical), Kassándra (modern Greek): peninsula—I4e1: 4.  
 Castellorizzo; Megisto (classical), Meis (Turkish), Castelrosso (Italian), Kastellórizo (modern Greek): island—J5e4: 1, 5.  
 Castile; Castilla (Spanish), Qashtālah (Arabic): region of north central Spain—Dde: 2.  
 Catalonia; Cataluña (Spanish), Catalunya (Catalan): region of NE Spain—Ed: 2.  
 Cathay: region—see China.  
 Cattaro (Italian), Kotor (Serbian): port—H4d3: 3.  
 Caucasus; Kavkaz (Russian): mountain range—MNd: 1.  
 Caumont-sur-Durance (French): village 8 miles ESE of Avignon (E5d2: 2).  
 Celje: town—see Cilly.  
 Central Asia: region extending from the Aral Sea to Mongolia.  
 Ceos; Keōs (classical Greek), Tzia (medieval), Zea (Italian), Morted (Turkish), Kéa (modern Greek): island—I5e3: 4, 5.  
 Cephalonia (Latin), Kephallēnia (classical Greek), Kephallōnia (medieval Greek), Kefallinía (modern Greek): island—I1e2: 3, 4.  
 Cerigo (Italian), Cythera (Latin), Kythēra (classical Greek), Kíthira (modern Greek): island—I3e4: 3, 4.  
 Cerines: town—see Kyrenia.  
 Cesaire: port—see Caesarea.  
 Cetines: city—see Athens.  
 Ceuta (Spanish), Septa (classical), Sabtah (Arabic): port—C5e5: 2.  
 Chalcidon (Latin), Kalkhēdōn (classical Greek), Khalkēdōn (medieval Greek), Kadiköy (Turkish): town—J5d5: 3, 5.  
 Chalcis: port—see Negroponte.  
 Chalon-sur-Saône (French): town—E5c4: 2.  
 Champagne (French): region of NE France—EFc: 2.  
 Charbon: river—see Alpheus.  
 Chartalos (medieval): town near Berat (H5d5: 4).  
 Chartres (French): city—E2c2: 2.

- Château Pèlerin (French), Athlith (medieval), 'Atlīt (Arabic), 'Aṭlit (Israeli): crusader castle—K5f3: 7.
- Châteaudun (French): town 27 miles ssw of Chartres (E2c2: 2).
- Châteauroux (French): town—E2c4: 2.
- Châtillon-sur-Loing (French): town, now part of Châtillon-Coligny, 32 miles west of Auxerre (E4c3: 2).
- Chernomen; Črnomen (Bulgarian), Çirman, Çermen, or Sırf Sindigi (Turkish: destruction of the Serbs), Orménion (modern Greek): battlefield—J2d4: 3, 5.
- Cherson: port—see Kherson.
- Cheshme; Çeşme (Turkish): town—J2e2: 5.
- Chestin; Çestin (Serbian): town 10 miles sw of Kraguyevats (I1d1: 3).
- Chiavari (Italian): town 16 miles ESE of Genoa (F4d1: 3).
- China; Cathay (medieval): region of eastern Asia—W/CCe/h: 12, 13.
- Chios (classical), Scio (Italian), Sakiz (Turkish), Khíos (modern Greek): island—J1e2: 5.
- Chorlu; Çorlu (Turkish), Tzurulum (Latin): town—J3d4: 5.
- Choros (medieval): unidentified port in Cilicia, possibly Corycus (K5e4: 1).
- Christopolis: port—see Kavalla.
- Cilicia (classical): region of southern Anatolia—KLe: 6.
- Cilly; Celje (Slovene): town—H1c4: 3.
- Circassia: region north of western Caucasus—LMd: 1.
- Cirencester: town 27 miles NE of Bath (D3b4: 2).
- Cîteaux (French): abbey—F1c3: 2.
- Citó: town—see Zeitounion.
- Civetot (medieval), Cibotus (classical): port, now abandoned—J5d5: 3, 5.
- Clairvaux (French): abbey—E5c2: 2.
- Clarence: town—see Glarentsa.
- Clari (medieval), Cléry-sur-Somme (French): town 27 miles east of Amiens (E3c1: 2).
- Clermont (French): town, now part of Clermont-Ferrand—E4c5: 2.
- Cluny (French): abbey—E5c4: 2.
- Cologne (French), Colonia Agrippinensis (Latin), Köln (German): city—F2b5: 2, 3.
- Commines or Comines (French), Kamen (Flemish): town 10 miles NNW of Lille (E4b5: 2).
- Compiègne (French): town 33 miles east of Beauvais (E3c1: 2).
- Compostela or Santiago de Compostela (Spanish), Campus Stellae (Latin), Shant Ya'qūb (Arabic): town and shrine—C2d3: 2.
- Constance (French), Konstanz (German): town—F5c3: 2, 3.
- Constantinople; Byzantium or Constantinopolis (classical), İstanbul (Turkish): city—J4d4: 1, 3, 5.
- Corbova (medieval), Krbava (Serbian): region of western Croatia.
- Cordova; Córdoba (Spanish), Qurṭubah (Arabic): city—D1e3: 2.
- Corfu; Corcyra (Latin), Kerkyra (classical Greek), Corfù (Italian), Kérkira (modern Greek): island—H5e1: 3, 4.
- Corinth; Korinthos (classical Greek; now Palaiá Kórinthos: Old Corinth): city—I3e3: 3, 4.
- Corinth, Gulf of; Korinthiakós Kólpos (modern Greek)—I3e2: 4.
- Cornwall: region of sw England—Cdb: 2.
- Coron (medieval), Korōnē (medieval Greek), Koróni (modern Greek): port—I2e4: 3, 4.
- Corsica; Cynrus (classical), Corse (French): island—Fd: 2, 3.
- Corycus (classical), Gorigos (Armenian), Le Courc (medieval), Korgos (Turkish): port—K5e4: 1.
- Cos; Lango or Stanchio (medieval Italian), Stankoi (Turkish), Kós (modern Greek): island—J3e4: 5.
- Courtenay (French): village 32 miles WNW of Auxerre (E4c3: 2).



- Cracow; Cracovia (Latin), Kraków (Polish): city—H5b5: 3.  
 Cremona (Italian): town—G1c5: 2.  
 Cressac (French): village near Blanzac, 13 miles ssw of Angoulême (E1c5: 2).  
 Crete; Candia (medieval), Krētē (medieval Greek), Kandia (Turkish), Kriti (modern Greek): island—IJef: 1, 3.  
 Crimea; Gazaria (medieval), Krym (Russian): peninsula—K4c5: 1, 3.  
 Croatia; Meran (medieval), Hrvatska (Croatian): region north of Dalmatia—Hc: 3.  
 Croia (Italian), Kroja (Serbian), Akça-Hisar (Turkish), Krujë (Albanian): town—H5d4: 3, 4.  
 Cyclades (classical), Kikládhes (modern Greek): island group—IJe: 3, 5.  
 Cyprus (Latin), Kypros (medieval Greek), Kıbrıs (Turkish), Kípros (modern Greek): island—Kef: 1, 8.  
 Cyrenaica (classical), Barqah (Arabic): region west of Egypt—If: 10, 11.  
 Cyzicus (classical), Kapıdağ (Turkish): town, now abandoned—J3d5: 3, 5.
- Dalaman: river—J5e3: 1, 5.  
 Dalmatia (medieval), Dalmacija (Croatian): region east of the Adriatic Sea, equivalent to classical Illyria—Hd: 3.  
 Damascus (classical), Dimashq or ash-Sha'm (Arabic: the left): city—L2f2: 1, 7.  
 Damietta; Dimyāt (Arabic): port—K2f4: 1.  
 Danube; Donau (German), Duna (Hungarian), Dunav (Serbian, Bulgarian), Dunărea (Rumanian): river—G5c2, J3d1: 1, 2, 3.  
 Dardanelles; Hellespontus (classical), Çanakkale Boğazi (Turkish): strait—J2d5: 1, 3, 5.  
 Deabolis: town—see Devol.  
 Dead Sea; Bahr Lūt (Arabic: sea of Lot), Yam Hamelah (Israeli)—L1f4: 1, 7.  
 Delhi; Dilli (Hindi), Dihli or Dehli (Persian): city—T3g2: 12, 13.  
 Demotica; Didymoteichon (classical), Dēmotika (medieval Greek), Dhidhimótikhon (modern Greek): town—J2d4: 3, 5.  
 Denmark; Danmark (Danish): region of Scandinavia, then including southern part of modern Sweden—FGab: 2, 3.  
 Derkos (medieval): fortress—J4d4: 5.  
 Deuil (French): town 8 miles north of Paris (E3c2: 2).  
 Devizes: town 18 miles east of Bath (D3b4: 2).  
 Devnya, Lake—J3d2: 5.  
 Devol; Deabolis or Diabolis (medieval): town, now abandoned—IId5: 3, 4.  
 Didymoteichon: town—see Demotica.  
 Dieudamour: castle—see Saint Hilarion.  
 Dijon (French): city—F1c3: 2, 3.  
 Dilmān: town—see Salmas.  
 Dimashq: city—see Damascus.  
 Diu: port—S1h5: 13.  
 Diyār-Bakr (Arabic): region of the upper Tigris—Le: 1.  
 Diyār-Bakr, Diyarbekir: town—see Amida.  
 Dnieper; Borysthenes (classical), Dnepr (Russian): river—K3c4: 1.  
 Niiester; Tyras (classical), Dnestr (Russian), Nistru (Rumanian): river—J5c4: 1.  
 Dobruja: region east of lower Danube—Jd: 1, 3.  
 Dol-de-Bretagne (French): town 75 miles sw of Caen (D5c1: 2).  
 Domažlice (Czech), Taus (German): town—G3c1: 3.  
 Don; Tanais (classical): river—L5c3: 1.  
 Donzi or Donzy-le-Pré (French): town—E4c3: 2.  
 Dorylaeum (classical): town, now abandoned in favor of Eskishehir—K1e1: 3.  
 Douai (French): town 12 miles south of Lille (E4b5: 2).  
 Douro (Portuguese), Duero (Spanish), Duwīruh (Arabic): river—C3d4: 2.

- Drama: town—I5d4: 3, 4, 5.  
 Dreux (French): town 21 miles NNW of Chartres (E2c2: 2).  
 Dristra (medieval), Durostorum (classical), Silistre (Turkish), Silistra (Rumanian), Silistria (Bulgarian): town—J3d1: 3.  
 Dubrovnik: port—see Ragusa.  
 Dulcigno (Italian), Ulcinj (Serbian): port—H5d4: 3.  
 Durazzo (Italian), Epidamnus or Dyrrachium (classical), Draç (Turkish), Dürres (Albanian): port—H5d4: 3, 4.  
 Durham: city—D4b1: 2.
- Ebro (Spanish), Ibruh (Arabic): river—D4d3: 2.  
 Edessa; Rohais or Rochais (medieval), ar-Ruhā' (Arabic), Urfa (Turkish): city—L4e3: 1, 6.  
 Edirne: city—see Adrianople.  
 Eger: city—see Erlau.  
 Egypt; Mişr (Arabic): region of NE Africa—JKf: 1, 3.  
 Elbasan (medieval, Albanian): town—Ild4: 3, 4.  
 Elbe (German), Labe (Czech): river—G2b2: 2.  
 Elis; Ēlis or Ēleia (classical Greek), Ilía (modern Greek): district of NW Morea—I2e3: 4.  
 Emel: river—see Imil.  
 England; Britannia (Latin): region—Db: 2.  
 English Channel; La Manche (French)—CDbc: 2.  
 Enkleistra (Greek): Greek Orthodox monastery in Cyprus, location uncertain.  
 Enos or Enez: town—see Aenos.  
 Ephesus (classical), Altoluogo (medieval), Ayasoluk (Turkish): city, now unimportant—J3e3: 3, 5.  
 Epirus (Latin), Ēpeiros (classical Greek), Ípiros (modern Greek): region west of Thessaly—Ie: 3, 4.  
 Eretna (Turkish): district east of Ankara—Ke: 1.  
 Erlau (German), Eger (Hungarian): city—Ilc3: 3.  
 Erzerum; Theodosiopolis (classical), Garin (Armenian), Erzurum (Turkish): city—M2e1: 1.  
 Erzincan (Turkish), Arsinga (classical), Arzenga (medieval): town—L5e1: 1.  
 Estanor: port—see Pera.  
 Estives: city—see Thebes.  
 Ethiopia or Abyssinia; Ityopya (Amharic): region of east central Africa—not in region mapped.  
 Euboea (classical), Evripis (medieval Greek), Negroponte (Italian), Egripos (Turkish), Ēvoia (modern Greek): island—I4e2: 3, 4, 5.  
 Euphrates (classical), al-Furāt (Arabic), Firat Nehri (Turkish): river—N1f4: 1; L4e4: 6.
- Falkenberg; Fauquembergues (French): village 24 miles ESE of Boulogne (E2b5: 2).  
 Famagusta; Ammōkhostos (classical Greek), Famagosta (medieval Italian): port—K4e5: 1, 8.  
 Fécamp (French): abbey, now town, 38 miles NW of Rouen (E2c1: 2).  
 Ferrara (Italian): city—G2d1: 2, 3.  
 Fethiye: port—see Makri.  
 Fez; Fās (Arabic): city—D1f1: 2.  
 Filistīn: region—see Palestine.  
 Flanders; Vlaanderen (Flemish): region of northern France and Belgium—EFb: 2.  
 Flora or Floris (medieval), Fiore (Italian): abbey near Cosenza, 47 miles WNW of Cotrone (H3e1: 3).  
 Florence; Firenze (Italian): city—G2d2: 2, 3.  
 Florentin (Bulgarian): town—I3d1: 3.

- Foglia, Foça: port—see Phocaea.
- Forez (French): district east of Clermont (E4c5: 2).
- France: region, smaller than modern nation.
- Frankfurt am Main (German): city—F4b5: 2, 3.
- Frenk-Yazusu (Turkish): battlefield—K3e3: 1.
- Friesach (German): town 65 miles NW of Cilly (H1c4: 3).
- Frisia; Friesland (Dutch, German): region of northern Netherlands and NW Germany—Fb: 2, 3.
- Friuli (Italian): district of NE Italy—Gc: 2, 3.
- Fustat; al-Fuṣṭāṭ (Arabic), Babylon (medieval): town—K2f5: 1.
- Gadres: town—see Gaza.
- Galata (Bulgarian): suburb SE of Varna (J3d2: 5).
- Galilee; Hagalil (Israeli): region of northern Palestine—L1f3: 7.
- Galilee, Sea of, or Lake Tiberias; Buḥairat Ṭabarīyah (Arabic), Yam Kinneret (Israeli)—L1f3: 7.
- Gallipoli (medieval), Callipolis (classical), Gelibolu (Turkish): town—J2d5: 3, 5.
- Gascony; Gascogne (French): region of SW France—Dde: 2.
- Gasha (medieval): unidentified port 15 miles from Senj (G5d1: 3).
- Gastria: castle—see La Castrie.
- Gata, Cape: southern tip of Cyprus—K4f1: 8.
- Gaza (classical), Gades (medieval), Ghazzah (Arabic): town—K5f4: 7.
- Gazaria: peninsula—see Crimea.
- Geluth: village—see 'Ain Jālūt.
- Genoa; Genua (Latin), Genova (Italian): city, port—F4d1: 2, 3.
- Georgia or Grusia (medieval), Sakartvelo (Georgian): region east of the Black Sea and south of the Caucasus—MNd: 1.
- Germany; Alamannia or Allemania (medieval), Deutschland (German): region of north central Europe—FGbc: 9.
- Germiyan (Turkish): district of west central Anatolia—JKe: 5.
- Gibelet: town—see Jubail.
- Gibraltar, Strait of; az-Zuqāq (Arabic)—C5e5: 2.
- Giurgiu (Rumanian), San Giorgio (Italian), Szentgyörgy (Hungarian): town—J1d2: 3.
- Glarentsa; Chiarenza or Clarence (medieval), Cyllene (Latin), Kyllēnē (classical Greek), Killīni (modern Greek): town—I2e3: 4.
- Golden Horn; Chrysoceras (classical), Haliç (Turkish): bay between Constantinople and Pera (J4d4: 5).
- Golubats; Golubac (Serbian): town—I2d1: 3.
- Göynük (Turkish): town—K1d5: 5.
- Granada (Spanish), Ighranāṭah or Gharnāṭah (Arabic): city—D2e3: 2.
- Greco, Cape—K5f1: 8.
- Greece; Hellas (Greek), Graecia (Latin): region west of the Aegean Sea, smaller than modern nation.
- Grosswardein (German), Nagyvárad (Hungarian), Oradea (Rumanian): city—I2c3: 3.
- Guadalquivir (Spanish), al-Wādī al-Kabīr (Arabic: the great river): river—C5e3: 2.
- Guadiana (Spanish, Portuguese), Wādī Ānah (Arabic): river—C4e2: 2.
- Guines or Guines (French): town 16 miles NE of Boulogne (E2b5: 2).
- Gujerat or Gujarat: district of western India—Sh: 13.
- Gurganj: city—see Urgench.
- Gurghiu: town—see Szent Imre Görgény.
- Győr (Hungarian), Raab (German): town—H3c3: 3.
- Habsburg: castle—see Hapsburg.
- Haifa; Cayphas or Caiffa (medieval), Ḥaifā (Arabic), Ḥaifa (Israeli): port—L1f3: 1, 7.

- Hainault; Hainaut (French), Henegouwen (Flemish): district east of Artois—EFb: 2, 3.  
Halab, Haleb: city—see Aleppo.  
Halicarnassus: town—see Bodrum.  
Hamah; Epiphania or Hamath (classical), Ḥamāh (Arabic): city—L2e5: 1, 6.  
Hamid (Turkish): district of west central Anatolia—Ke: 5.  
Hangchow or Hang-chou (Chinese), Quinsai (medieval): city, port—CC1f5: 13.  
Hapsburg; Habsburg (German): castle sw of Brugg, 29 miles east of Basel (F3c3: 3).  
Harod, Well of—see 'Ain Jālūt.  
Harran or Haran (Turkish), Carrhae (classical), Ḥarrān (Arabic): town—L5e4: 1.  
Hattin, Horns of; Madon (classical), Ḥaṭṭīn or Ḥittīn (Arabic): battlefield, hill—L1f3: 7.  
Hauran; Ḥaurān (Arabic): district of SE Syria—L2f2: 7.  
Hauteville (French): village 55 miles wsw of Caen (D5c1: 2).  
Hebron (classical, Israeli), Ḥabrūn or Khalīl (Arabic), Saint Abraham (medieval): town—L1f4: 7.  
Heinsberg (German): town 21 miles north of Aachen (F2b5: 2).  
Hejaz; al-Ḥijāz (Arabic): region of western Arabia—Lgh: 1.  
Hellespont(us): strait—see Dardanelles.  
Heracleum: port—see Candia.  
Hermannstadt (German), Szeben or Nagyszében (Hungarian), Sibiu (Rumanian): town—I5c5: 3.  
Hermon, Mount; al-Jabal ash-Shaikh or Jabal ath-Thalj (Arabic): the hoary, or snow-covered, mountain—L1f2: 7.  
Herzegovina; Hercegovina (Serbian), Hersek (Turkish): district nw of Montenegro—Hd: 3.  
al-Ḥijāz: region—see Hejaz.  
Himara or Himarë (Albanian), Chimaera (classical), Chimara (Italian): town—H5d5: 4.  
Hiram or Rama (medieval): fort on Morava near Danube.  
Ḥiṣn al-Akrad: fortress—see Krak des Chevaliers.  
Ḥiṣn Kaifā (Arabic), Castrum Cepha (classical), Hasankeyf (Turkish): town—M2e3: 1.  
Hohenstaufen (German): castle, now destroyed, 75 miles south of Würzburg (F5c1: 3).  
Holland (Dutch): region north of Brabant—Eb: 2, 3.  
Holy Land—see Palestine.  
Homs; Emesa (classical), Ḥimṣ (Arabic): city—L2f1: 1, 6.  
Hoveden (medieval) or Howden: town 80 miles north of Leicester (D4b3: 2).  
Hungary; Magyarország (Hungarian): region of central Europe—HIc: 3.
- Ianina or Janina (medieval), Yanya (Turkish), Ioánnina (modern Greek): town—IIe1: 3, 4.  
Ibelin (medieval), Jabneel or Jamnia (classical), Yabnā (Arabic), Yavne (Israeli): village—K5f4: 7.  
Iconium: city—see Konya.  
Imbros; Lembro (medieval Italian), İmroz (Turkish): island—J1d5: 5.  
Imil, Emel, or Yemel (Russian): river—Uc: 12, 13.  
India: region of southern Asia—R/Vf/j: 12, 13.  
Indian Ocean: M/Xhij: 12, 13.  
Indo-China: peninsular region of SE Asia—YZIm: 12, 13.  
Ionian Sea—HIe: 3.  
Iran; Īrān (Persian): modern nation comprising most of medieval Persia.  
Ireland; Hibernia (Latin), Eire (Gaelic): island—Cb: 2.  
Iskar or Iskūr (Bulgarian): river flowing past Sofia to the Danube—I5d2: 3.  
Iskenderun: port—see Alexandretta.  
Isonzo (Italian), Soča (Croatian): river east of Aquileia—G5c5: 3.  
İstanbul: city—see Constantinople.

- Istria (classical), Istra (Croatian, Slovene): peninsula—Gc: 3.  
 Italy; Italia (Latin, Italian): peninsular region, now a nation.  
 Ithaca (Latin), Ithakē (classical Greek), Itháki (modern Greek): island—Ile2: 4.  
 İzmir: city, port—see Smyrna.  
 İzmit: town—see Nicomedia.  
 İznik: town—see Nicaea.
- Jaffa or Joppa; Yāfā (Arabic), Yafo (Israeli): port, now joined to Tel Aviv—K5f3: 1, 7.  
 Jajce: town—see Yajtse.  
 Jan-adasi (Turkish), New Orshova: island in the Danube sw of Orshova (I3d1: 3).  
 Janina: town—see Ianina.  
 Jehoshaphat or Josaphat; valley, possibly Kidron, but probably north of Jerusalem (L1f4: 7).  
 Jericho; Arihā or ar-Rihā (Arabic): town—L1f4: 7.  
 Jerusalem; Hierosolyma (classical), al-Quds ash-Sharif (Arabic), Yerushalayim (Israeli): city—L1f4: 1, 7.  
 Jidda; Jiddah (Arabic): port—L5h4: 1.  
 Joinville (French): town 37 miles wsw of Toul (F1c2: 2).  
 Joppa: port—see Jaffa.  
 Jordan; al-Urdunn (Arabic): river—L1f3: 1, 7.  
 Josaphat: valley—see Jehoshaphat.  
 Jubail (Arabic: small mountain), Byblos (classical), Gibelet (medieval): town—L1f1: 1, 6, 7.  
 Judea: region of central Palestine—L1f4: 7.
- Kadiköy: town—see Chalcedon.  
 Kaffa or Caffa (medieval), Theodosia (classical), Feodosiya (Russian): port—L1c5: 1.  
 Kalocsa (Hungarian): town—H4c4: 3.  
 Kamchiya (Bulgarian): river—J2d3: 5.  
 Kamen (Bulgarian): river flowing into Danube NW of Vidin (I3d2: 3).  
 Kangurlan: town—see Sultaniyeh.  
 Kantara; al-Qantarāh (Arabic: the bridge), Kantára (modern Greek): town—K4e5: 8.  
 Kara Hisar: battlefield—see Bashkent.  
 al-Karak: fortress—see Kerak.  
 Karakorum (Tatar), Holin (Chinese): city, now abandoned—Y3c3: 12, 13.  
 Karaman (Turkish): region of south central Anatolia—Ke: 1.  
 Karasi; Karasi or Karesi (Turkish): district of NW Anatolia—Je: 5.  
 Karnobad or Karnobat (Bulgarian): town 32 miles west of Anchialus (J3d3: 5).  
 Kärnten: region—see Carinthia.  
 Karpas or Karpasos (Greek), Carpas (medieval): peninsular district—K5e5: 8.  
 Kaspichan (Bulgarian): village 12 miles east of Shuman (J2d2: 3).  
 Kastamonu (Turkish), Castra Comnenon or Kastamuni (medieval): town—K4d4: 1, 3.  
 Kavalla; Neapolis Datenon (classical), Christopolis (medieval), Kaválla (modern Greek): port—I5d5: 3, 4, 5.  
 Kavarna (Bulgarian): resort town—J4d2: 3.  
 Kayseri: city—see Caesarea.  
 Kemer or Keramides (medieval), Burhaniye (Turkish): port—J2e1: 5.  
 Kerak; Kir-hareseth (classical), Krak des Moabites or Krak of Moab (medieval), al-Karak (Arabic): fortress, now town—L1f4: 1, 7.  
 Kerch: port—see Vosporo.  
 Kermanshah; Kermānshāh (Persian), Sarmasane (medieval): city—N2f1: 1.  
 Kesoun; Ḳesoun (Armenian), Cesson (medieval), Kaisūn (Arabic), Keysun (Turkish): fortress, now town—L3e3: 6.  
 Ketton: town 25 miles east of Leicester (D4b3: 2).

- Khanbaliq (Mongolian), Chi, Yenking, or Chungtu (classical Chinese), Cambaluc (medieval), Peking, Pei-ching, Beijing, or Peiping (modern Chinese): city—BB1e1: 12, 13.
- Kharput or Harput (Turkish), Kharpert (Armenian), Ḥiṣn Ziyād or Zaid (Arabic): fortress, now town—L5e2: 1.
- Kherson or Cherson (medieval Russian), Chersonesus Heracleotica (classical), Korsun (Slavic): port, now ruined (not modern Kherson on the Dnieper)—K4d1: 1.
- Khirokitia; Khirokitía or Khoirokitía (modern Greek): battlefield—K4f1: 8.
- Khurasan; Khorāsān (Persian): region of NE Persia—PQe: 12, 13.
- Kiev (Russian): city—K1b5: 3.
- Kilia (medieval), Kiliya (Russian): town—J5c5: 1, 3.
- Kilidulbahr (Turkish): fort—J2d5: 5.
- Kızıl Ahmadlı (Turkish): tribal region in northern Anatolia—Kd: 10, 11.
- Koblos or Palanka (medieval): fort on Morava opposite Hiram.
- Koja-ili (Turkish): district around Nicomedia—Jd: 5.
- Köln: city—see Cologne.
- Kolossi (medieval), Kolóssi (modern Greek): fortress—K3f1: 8.
- Konya (Turkish), Iconium (classical, medieval): city—K3e3: 1, 3.
- Kosovo; Kosovo (Serbian): town—I2d3: 3.
- Kosovo-Polje; Kosovo Polje (Serbian: field of blackbirds): battlefield near Kosovo (I2d3: 3).
- Kotor: port—see Cattaro.
- Kozlu-Dere (Turkish): port—J2d5: 5.
- Kraguyevats; Kragujevac (Serbian): town—I1d1: 3.
- Krak de Montréal (medieval), ash-Shaubak (Arabic): fortress, now village—L1f5: 1.
- Krak des Chevaliers (medieval), Ḥiṣn al-Akrād (Arabic: stronghold of the Kurds): fortress—L2f1: 1, 6.
- Krak of Moab, or des Moabites: fortress—see Kerak.
- Kraków: city—see Cracow.
- Kroja: town—see Croia.
- Kronstadt (German), Braşov (Rumanian): town (recently called Stalin)—J1c5: 3.
- Krushevats; Kruševac (Serbian), Alaja-Hisar (Turkish): town—I2d2: 3.
- Kunovitsa; Kunovica (Serbian): town and mountain near Nish (I2d2: 3).
- Kurdistan; Kurdistān (Persian, Arabic): region between Armenia and Persia—MNe: 1.
- Küstendil; Konstantin-ili (Turkish), Kyustendil (Bulgarian): town—I3d3: 3.
- Kutná Hora (Czech), Kuttenberg (German): town—H1c1: 3.
- Kykkou (Greek): Greek Orthodox monastery—K3e5: 8.
- Kyrenia; Cerines (medieval), Kerýnia, (modern Greek): town—K4e5: 8.
- La Broquière or La Bro(c)quière (French): village 65 miles sw of Toulouse (E2d2: 2).
- La Castrie (medieval), Gastría (modern Greek): castle—K4e5: 8.
- La Cava (Italian): castle SE of Nicosia (K4e5: 8).
- La Montjoie (French): hill overlooking Jerusalem (L1f4: 7).
- La Sola: town—see Salona.
- Lab (Serbian): river flowing SE of Vuchitrn.
- Laconia (Latin), Lakōnia or Lakōnikē (medieval Greek), Lakonía (modern Greek): district of SE Morea—I3e4: 4.
- Lajazzo: port—see Ayas.
- Lampedusa (Italian): island—G3e5: 3.
- Lampron (Armenian), Namrun (Turkish): fortress—K5e3: 1.
- Lampsacus (classical), Lapseki (Turkish): village—J2d5: 5.
- Lancaster: city—D3b1: 2.
- Lango: island—see Cos.

- Langres (French): town—F1c3: 2, 3.  
 Languedoc (French): region of southern France—Ecd: 2.  
 Lannoy (French): town 9 miles NW of Tournai (E4b5: 2).  
 Laodicea: port—see Latakia.  
 Laon (French): town—E4c1: 2.  
 Larnaca; Lárnaka (modern Greek): town—K4f1: 8.  
 Lastic (French): village near Saint Flour, 39 miles west of Le Puy (E4c5: 2).  
 Lászlóvár (Hungarian): fortress opposite Golubats (I2d1: 3).  
 Latakia; Laodicea ad Mare (classical), al-Lādhīqīyah (Arabic): port—L1e5: 1, 6.  
 Lausanne (French): town—F2c4: 2, 3.  
 Le Bourg or Bourcq (French): castle in Vouziers canton, Ardennes, near Rethel, NE of Rheims (E5c1: 2).  
 Le Chief: see Cape Andreas.  
 Le Courc: port—see Corycus.  
 Le Mans (French): city—E1c3: 2.  
 Le Puy-en-Velay (French), Podio (medieval Latin): town—E4c5: 2.  
 Lebanon, Mount; Jabal Lubnān (Arabic)—L2f1: 6, 7.  
 Lefkara (medieval Greek): town—K4f1: 8.  
 Lefkoniko; Lefkonikó (modern Greek): town—K4e5: 8.  
 Leicester: town—D4b3: 2.  
 Lembro: island—see Imbros.  
 Lemnos; Lēmnos (medieval Greek), Stalimene (medieval), Límnos (modern Greek): island—J1e1: 5.  
 Leon; León (Spanish): region of northern Spain—CDd: 2.  
 Leontes: river—see Litani.  
 Lepanto (Italian), Naupactus (classical), Epaktos (medieval Greek), Návaktos (modern Greek): port—I2e2: 3, 4.  
 Lesbos (classical), Mytilēnē (medieval Greek), Metelino (medieval Italian), Midülü (Turkish), Lésvos (modern Greek): island—J2e1: 5.  
 Lesh; Lezhe (Albanian), Lissus (classical), Alessio (Italian): town—H5d4: 3, 4.  
 Leucas or Leukas (classical), Leucadia or Santa Maura (medieval), Levkás (modern Greek): island—I1e2: 3, 4.  
 Liège or (recently) Liège (French), Luik (Flemish): city—F1b5: 2, 3.  
 Lille (French), Ryssel (Flemish): city—E4b5: 2.  
 Limassol; Nemesos (medieval Greek), Lemesós (modern Greek): port—K4f1: 1, 8.  
 Limoges (French): city—E2c5: 2.  
 Lisbon; Lisboa (Portuguese), Ushbūnah (Arabic): city, port—C1e2: 2.  
 Lisieux (French): town 45 miles wsw of Rouen (E2c1: 2).  
 Litani; Leontes (classical), al-Liṭānī (Arabic): river—L1f2: 7.  
 Lithuania; Lietuva (Lithuanian): region east of Poland, larger than modern state—IJab: 3.  
 Livadia; Lebadea or Levadeia (classical), Levádhia (modern Greek): town—I3e2: 5.  
 Livonia; Livland (German): district NE of Riga—IJa: 3.  
 Lodi (Italian): town 18 miles SE of Milan (F5c5: 3).  
 Loire (French): river—E3c3: 2.  
 Lombardy; Lombardia (Italian): region of NW Italy—Fcd: 2, 3.  
 London: city, port—D5b4: 2.  
 Lorraine (French), Lothringen (German): region of eastern France—EFc: 2, 3.  
 Lorraine, Lower: district of southern Belgium (EFbc).  
 Low Countries: Netherlands and part of Belgium.  
 Lübeck (German): city, port—G1b2: 2, 3.  
 Lucca (Italian): town—G1d2: 2, 3.  
 Lucera (Italian): town—H1d4: 3.  
 Lusignan (French): town—E1c4: 2.

- Luxemburg or Letzeburg; Luxembourg (French): region, now independent, south of Belgium.
- Lydda (classical), Saint George (medieval), al-Ludd (Arabic), Lod (Israeli): town—K5f4: 7.
- Lydia: district—see Aydin.
- Lyons; Lyon (French): city—E5c5: 2.
- Mabûj: town—see Manbij.
- Macedonia (classical), Makedhonía (modern Greek), Makedonija (Serbian): region west of Thrace—Id: 3, 4, 5.
- Machaeras or Makhairas (Greek): Greek Orthodox monastery—K4f1: 8.
- Machaut or Machault (French): village 22 miles ENE of Rheims (E5c1: 2).
- Machva; Mačva (Serbian), Macsó (Hungarian): district south of Sava river (H4d1: 3).
- Mâcon (French): town—E5c4: 2.
- Madras: city, port—U1m2: 12, 13.
- Maecander (classical), Büyük Menderes (Turkish): river—J4e3: 5.
- al-Maghrîb: region—see North Africa.
- Maguelonne (French): port, now unimportant—E4d2: 2.
- Mahoracz (Bulgarian): fortress between Provadiya and Shumen.
- Maine (French): region of NW France—Dc: 2.
- Mainz (German), Mayence (French): city—F4b5: 2, 3.
- Maiyafariqin; Martyropolis (classical), Maiyâfâraqîn (Arabic), Miyafarkin or Silvan (Turkish): town—M2e2: 1.
- Majorca; Mallorca (Spanish), Mayûrqaḥ (Arabic): island—Ee: 2.
- Makri (medieval), Fethiye (Turkish): port—J5e4: 1, 3, 5.
- Malatia, Malatya: city—see Melitene.
- Malmesbury: town 90 miles west of London (D5b4: 2).
- Malmsey, Malvasia: fortress—see Monemvasia.
- Malta; Melita (classical), Mālīṭah (Arabic): island—G5e5: 3.
- Mamistra (medieval), Mopsuestia (classical), Msis (Armenian), Misis (Turkish): town—L1e4: 1, 6.
- Manbij or Mabûj (Arabic), Hierapolis (classical), Membij (Turkish): town—L3e4: 6.
- Mangana: Greek Orthodox monastery in outskirts of Nicosia (K4e5: 8).
- Mansurah; al-Manşûrah (Arabic): town—K2f4: 1.
- Mantua; Mantova (Italian): city—G1c5: 3.
- Manzikert; Mandzgerd (West) or Mantskert (East Armenian), Malazgirt (Turkish): town—M3d1: 1.
- Maragha; Marâgheh (Persian): town—N2e3: 1.
- Marash (Armenian, Turkish), Germanicia (classical), Mar'ash (Arabic): town—L2e3: 1, 6.
- Marcropolis (Bulgarian): town near Varna (J3d2: 5).
- Mardin (Turkish), Māridīn (Arabic): town—M1e3: 1.
- Marethasa: valley east of Tylleria (K3e5: 8).
- Margat (medieval), al-Marqab (Arabic: the watch-tower): fortress—L1e5: 6.
- Marienburg (German), Malbork (Polish): fortress, now town—H5b1: 3.
- Maritsa; Hebrus (classical), Evros (medieval Greek), Meriç (Turkish): river—J2d5: 1, 3, 5.
- Marle (French): village 14 miles NNE of Laon (E4c1: 2).
- Marmara, Sea of; Propontis (classical), Marmara Denizi (Turkish)—J4d5: 5.
- Maros (Hungarian), Marisus (classical), Mureş (Rumanian): river flowing by Alba Julia—IJc: 3.
- al-Marqab: fortress—see Margat.
- Marrakesh; Marrākush (Arabic): city—C2f4: 2.
- Marseilles; Massalia (classical Greek), Massilia (Latin), Marseille (French): city, port—F1d2: 2.



- Marturana (medieval), Martirano (Italian): town—H2e2: 3.  
 Marv: city—see Merv.  
 Massa (Italian): town 28 miles nw of Pisa (G1d2: 3).  
 Maşyāf or Maşyāth or Maşyād or Mişyāf (Arabic): fortress—L2e5: 6.  
 Matapan, Cape; Taenarum (Latin), Metōpon (medieval Greek), Ákra Taínaron (modern Greek)—I3e4: 4.  
 Mayence: city—see Mainz.  
 Mecca; Makkah (Arabic): city—L5h4: 1.  
 Medina; al-Madinah (Arabic: the city): city—L5h1: 1.  
 Mediterranean Sea—D/Ldef: 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8.  
 Megali-Agora (medieval), Malkara or Migal-Kara (Turkish): town—J2d5: 5.  
 Megara; Mégara (modern Greek): town—I4e3: 4.  
 Mehadia (Rumanian): village 12 miles north of Orshova (I3d1: 3).  
 Meissen (German): town—G4b4: 2, 3.  
 Melgueil (French): medieval county around Mauguio, 7 miles east of Montpellier (E4d2: 2).  
 Melitene (classical), Melden (Armenian), Malatia (medieval), Malatya (Turkish): city—L4e2: 1.  
 Melle (French), Metallum (classical): town—E1c4: 2.  
 Melshticha (Bulgarian): battleground about 12 miles west of Sofia (I4d3: 3).  
 Menas: town—see Aenos.  
 Menteshe (medieval), Muğla (modern Turkish): region of western Anatolia equivalent to classical Caria—Je: 5.  
 Meran: region—see Croatia.  
 Merv or Marv (Persian), Margiana (classical): city—Q2e3: 12, 13.  
 Mesaráa: district—see Arcadia.  
 Mesembria (medieval), Misivri (Turkish), Nesebar (Bulgarian): town—J3d3: 3, 5.  
 Mesopotamia (classical), al-'Iraq (Arabic): region between the Tigris and the Euphrates—LMNef: 1.  
 Messenia; Messēnē (medieval Greek), Messíni (modern Greek): district of sw Morea—I2e4: 4.  
 Messina (Italian): port—H1e2: 3.  
 Metelino: island—see Lesbos.  
 Metz (French): city—F2c1: 2.  
 Meulan (French): town 23 miles wnw of Paris (E3c2: 2).  
 Mézières (French): town, now attached to Charleville, 50 miles NE of Rheims (E5c1: 2).  
 Michelich (Bulgarian): castle west of Varna (J3d2: 5).  
 Micone: island—see Myconos.  
 Midi (French): southern France (DEd: 2).  
 Milan; Milano (Italian): city—F5c5: 2, 3.  
 Milipotamo (Greek): unidentified locality in Crete.  
 Misis: town—see Mamistra.  
 Mişr: region—see Egypt.  
 Mistra (medieval), Myzithra (medieval Greek), Mistrás (modern Greek): town—I3e3: 4.  
 Mocha; Mukhā (Arabic): port—M4j2: 13.  
 Modon (medieval), Methōnē (medieval Greek), Methóni (modern Greek): port—I2e4: 3, 4.  
 Moldavia; Boghdan (Rumanian): region east of the Carpathians—Jc: 3.  
 Molybdos (classical), Mólivdhos (modern Greek): port—J2e1: 5.  
 Monastir; Bitolj (Serbian): town—I2d4: 3, 4.  
 Monemvasia; Minōa (classical Greek), Malvasia or Malmsey (medieval), Monemvasía (modern Greek): fortress, now town—I4e4: 3, 4.  
 Monferrato: district—see Montferrat.  
 Mongolia; Meng-ku (Chinese): region north of China—V/BBbcd: 12, 13.

- Montaigu-sur-Champeix or Montaigut-le-Blanc (French): castle 10 miles SSE of Clermont (E4c5: 2).
- Monte Cassino (Italian): abbey—G4d4: 3.
- Monte (di) Croce (Italian): village near Florence (G2d2: 3).
- Monteil (French): village, now Monteil-au-Vicomte, 30 miles NW of Nice (F3d2: 2).
- Montenegro (Italian: black mountain), Crna Gora (Serbian): district north of Albania—HId: 3.
- Montferrat (French), Monferrato (Italian): district of NW Italy—F4c5: 2, 3.
- Montfort (French), Starkenberg (German), Qal'at al-Qurain (Arabic): castle—L1f2: 7.
- Montfort-l'Amaury (French): town 25 miles WSW of Paris (E3c2: 2).
- Montpellier (French): town—E4d2: 2.
- Montréal (French): fief around Krak de Montréal (L1f5: 1).
- Morava (Serbian): river—I2d2: 3.
- Moravia; Morava (Czech): region SE of Bohemia—Hc: 9.
- Morea (medieval), Peloponnesus (Latin), Peloponnēsos or Moreas (medieval Greek), Pelopónnisos (modern Greek): peninsular region of southern Greece—I3: 3, 4.
- Morfittes (medieval), Omorphita (Greek), Küçük Kaimakli (Turkish): village—K4e5: 8.
- Morlaàs (French): town 18 miles south of Aire (D5d2: 2).
- Morocco; al-Maghrib al-Aqṣâ (Arabic: the farthest west): region of NW Africa—CDf: 2.
- Morphou; Mórphou (modern Greek): town—K3e5: 8.
- Mosul; al-Mauṣil (Arabic), Musul (Turkish): city—M4e4: 1.
- Mühlenbach or Mühlbach (German), Sebeş (Rumanian), Szászsebes (Hungarian): town—I4c5: 3.
- Myconos (classical), Micone (medieval Italian), Mokene (Turkish), Míkonos (modern Greek): island—J1e3: 5.
- Mytilene: island—see Lesbos.
- Mytilēne; Mytilēnē (classical Greek), Mitylēnē (medieval Greek), Mitilīni (modern Greek): town—J2e1: 1, 3, 5.
- Nablus; Shechem or Neapolis (classical), Nābulus (Arabic): town—L1f3: 7.
- Nagyvárad: city—see Grosswardein.
- Naillac (French): chateau at Le Blanc, 35 miles east of Poitiers (E1c4: 2).
- Namfio: island—see Anaphe.
- Namur (French): town—E5b5: 2, 3.
- Nanking or Nan-ching (Chinese): city—BB4f3: 13.
- Naples; Napoli (Italian): city, port—G5d5: 3.
- Naples: kingdom—Hd: 9.
- Narbonne (French): town—E4d2: 2.
- Naupactus: port—see Lepanto.
- Nauplia (classical), Nāvplion (modern Greek): port—I3e3: 4.
- Navarino (Italian), Pylos (classical Greek), Zonklon (medieval): port, now superseded by New Navarino—I2e4: 4.
- Navarre (French), Navarra (Spanish): region of northern Spain—Dd: 2.
- Naxos; Nicosia (medieval Italian), Naksa (Turkish), Nāxos (modern Greek): island—J1e4: 5.
- Nazareth; an-Nāṣirah (Arabic): town—L1f3: 7.
- Near East: region from Egypt to Persia and Turkey to Aden.
- Negroponte: island—see Euboea.
- Negroponte (medieval Italian: black bridge), Chalcis (classical), Khalkís (modern Greek): port—I4e2: 3, 4.
- Nejd; Najd (Arabic): region of central Arabia—MNg: 1.
- Neopatras: duchy—Ie: 9.

- Nestos (Greek), Nestus (Latin), Kara Su (Turkish), Mesta (Bulgarian): river flowing into the Aegean opposite Thasos—15d4: 5.
- Neszmetý (Hungarian): town 37 miles NW of Buda (H5c3: 3).
- Neuilly-sur-Marne (French): town 10 miles east of Paris (E3c2: 2).
- Nevers (French): town—E4c4: 2.
- Newburgh: town—D2a4: 2.
- Nicaea (classical), İznik (Turkish): town—J5d5: 1, 3, 5.
- Nice (French), Nizza (Italian): port—F3d2: 2.
- Nicomedia (classical), İzmit (Turkish): town—J5d5: 1, 3, 5.
- Nicopolis (medieval), Nikeboli (Turkish), Nikopol (Bulgarian): town—15d2: 1, 3.
- Nicosia; Levkōsia (medieval Greek), Nicosía (modern Greek): city—K4e5: 1, 8.
- Nijmegen (Dutch): town—F1b4: 3.
- Nile; Baħr an-Nīl (Arabic): river—K3g4: 1; K1f4: 3.
- Nîmes (French): city—E5d2: 2.
- Nish; Niš (Serbian), Niş (Turkish), Naissus or Nissa (classical): town—12d2: 3.
- Nishava; Nisava (Serbian): river flowing past Pirot into the Morava—13d2: 3.
- Nisibin or Nusaybin (Turkish), Nisibis (classical), Naşībīn or Nuşāibīn (Arabic): town—M2e3: 1.
- Nogent-sur-Marne (French): town 7 miles east of Paris (E3c2: 2).
- Normandy; Normandie (French): region of northern France—DEC: 2.
- North Africa; al-Maghrib (Arabic: the west): region from Morocco to Cyrenaica, north of the Sahara.
- North Sea—DEFab: 2, 3.
- Novara (Italian): town—F4c5: 3.
- Novgorod (Russian: new city): city—K2a2: 12.
- Novi Pazar or Raška (Serbian), Rascia (Latin): town—11d2: 3.
- Novo Brdo (Serbian): mine 20 miles east of Kossovo (12d3: 3).
- Noyon (French): town 29 miles west of Laon (E4c1: 2).
- Nuremberg; Nürnberg (German): city—G2c1: 2, 3.
- Ochrida, Lake; Lychnitus Lacus (classical), Ohridske Jezero (Serbian)—11d4: 4.
- Oder (German), Odra (Czech, Polish): river—H1b3: 2.
- Oldenburg (German): city—F4b2: 2, 3.
- Omol (medieval): fortress in the Morava valley (Id: 3).
- Omorphita: village—see Morfittes.
- Oradea: city—see Grosswardein.
- Orange (French): town 13 miles north of Avignon (E5d2: 2).
- Oreus (Latin), Ōreos (medieval Greek), Oreóí (modern Greek): town—14e2: 4.
- Orléans (French): town—E2c3: 2.
- Orontes (classical), al-‘Āṣī (Arabic: the rebellious), Far (medieval): river—L2e5: 1, 6, 7.
- Orshova; Orşova (Rumanian): town—13d1: 3.
- Osimo (Italian), Auximum (classical): town 9 miles south of Ancona (G4d2: 3).
- Ostia (Italian): port, now village—G3d4: 2, 3.
- Ostrovitsa; Ostrovica (Serbian), Sifrije-Hisar (Turkish): fortress 30 miles north of Zara (H1d1: 3).
- Otranto (Italian): town—H4d5: 3.
- Outremer (French: overseas), Ultramar (Latin): the Latin states in Syria and Palestine.
- Oxford: town—D4b4: 2.
- Paderborn (German): town—F4b4: 2, 3.
- Padua; Padova (Italian): city—G2c5: 2, 3.
- Palatia (medieval), Miletus (classical), Balat (Turkish): port, now abandoned—J3e3: 3, 5.
- Palermo (Italian), Balarm (Arabic): city, port—G4e2: 3.

- Palestine; Palaestina (classical), Filistīn (Arabic): region west of the Dead Sea and the Jordan—Klf: 1.
- Palestrina (Italian): town—G3d4: 3.
- Palmyra or Tadmor (classical), Tadmur, now Tudmur (Arabic): caravan town—L4f1: 6.
- Papal States—Gd: 9.
- Paphos (medieval), Páphos (modern Greek): town—K3f1: 1, 8.
- Paris (French): city—E3c2: 2.
- Parori; Paróri (modern Greek): village 1 mile east of Mistra (I3e3: 4).
- Passau (German): town—G4c2: 2, 3.
- Patmos; Patmo (Italian), Batnos (Turkish), Pátmos (modern Greek): island—J2e3: 5.
- Patras (medieval), Pátrai (modern Greek): port—I2e2: 3, 4.
- Pavia (Italian): town—F5c5: 2, 3.
- Pedhoulas; Pedhoulás or Pedoulás (modern Greek): town—K3f1: 8.
- Pegae: town—see Biga.
- Peking: city—see Khanbaliq.
- Peloponnesus: peninsular region—see Morea.
- Peñaforte (Spanish): castle near Villafranca del Panadés, 25 miles west of Barcelona (E3d4: 2).
- Pentadaktylos (Greek): monastery—K4e5: 8.
- Pera or Estanor (medieval), Beyoğlu (Turkish): port—J4d4: 3, 5.
- Perche (French): district west of Chartres—E1c2: 2.
- Pergamum (classical), Bergamo (Turkish): town—J3e1: 3, 5.
- Persia (classical), Īrān (Persian): region of sw Asia—NOef: 1.
- Persian Gulf; Khalīj-i-Fars (Persian), Khalīj al-ʿAjam (Arabic)—NOg: 12, 13.
- Perugia (Italian): town—G3d2: 3.
- Petra Deserti (classical): ancient city—L1f5: 1.
- Petrich (Bulgarian), Petritzos (medieval Greek): castle—I5d4: 3, 5.
- Petrovaradin (Serbian), Peterwardein (German): town—H5c5: 3.
- Philadelphia (classical), Alaşehir (Turkish): town—J4e2: 3, 5.
- Philippopolis (classical), Plovdiv (Bulgarian), Filibe (Turkish): town—I5d3: 1, 3, 5.
- Philomelium: town—see Akshehir.
- Phínika (modern Greek): village—K3f1: 8.
- Phocaea (classical), Foglia (Italian), Foça (Turkish): port, now abandoned for New Phocaea—J2e2: 3, 5.
- Phocaea, New; Yenifoça (Turkish): port—J2e2: 3, 5.
- Piacenza (Italian): town—F5c5: 2.
- Pian del Carpine or Piano della Magione (Italian), Plano de Carpini (Latin), Planocarpino (medieval): village 9 miles WNW of Perugia (G3d2: 3).
- Picardy; Picardie (French): region of northern France—Eb: 2.
- Piis (French): village about 40 miles SE of Bordeaux (D5d1: 2).
- Piotrków (Polish): town—H5b4: 3.
- Pirot (Bulgarian): town—I3d2: 3.
- Pisa (Italian): port, now city—G1d2: 2, 3.
- Planocarpino: village—see Pian del Carpine.
- Plochnik; Pločnik (Serbian): battlefield 15 miles WSW of Nish (I2d2: 3).
- Plovdiv: town—see Philippopolis.
- Podio: town—see Le Puy.
- Podolia: region north of Moldavia—Jc: 3.
- Poitiers (French): town—E1c4: 2.
- Poitou (French): region of western France—DEC: 2.
- Poland; Polska (Polish): region east of Germany—HIb: 3.
- Polanka: fort—see Koblos.
- Polis (medieval), Arsinoë (classical): town—K3e5: 8.
- Pomerania; Pommern (German): region of NE Germany—GHb: 2, 3.

- Pomoriye: port—see Anchialus.  
 Ponthieu (French): district of western Picardy (Eb: 2).  
 Porto (Italian): village 13 miles sw of Rome (G3d4: 3).  
 Portugal; Lusitania (classical): region west of southern and central Spain, now a nation—Cde: 2.  
 Posen (German), Poznań (Polish): city—H2b3: 3.  
 Potamiou; Potamiou (modern Greek): village—K3f1: 8.  
 Prague; Praha (Czech): city—G5b5: 2, 3.  
 Prespa, Lake; Brygius Lacus (classical), Brygēis Limnē (medieval Greek), Prespansko Jezero (Serbian)—I1d5: 4.  
 Pressburg: city—see Bratislava.  
 Prote (Serbian), Prodanò (Italian), Barakada (Turkish): island—I2e3: 4.  
 Provadiya (Bulgarian), Probaton (medieval), Provadi (Turkish): town—J3d2: 5.  
 Provence (French): region of SE France—EFd: 2, 3.  
 Provins (French): town 40 miles WNW of Troyes (E5c2: 2).  
 Prussia; Preussen (German), Prusy (Polish): region of NE Germany—H1b: 3.  
 Psimolófo (medieval Greek), Psmolóphou (modern Greek): village—K4e5: 8.  
 Pskov (Russian), Pleskau (German): city—J4a3: 12.  
 Puglia or Puglie: region—see Apulia.  
 Pylos: port—see Navarino.  
 Pyramus (classical), Chahan (Armenian), Jeyhan (Turkish): river—L1e4: 6.  
 Pyrenees; Pyrénées (French), Pirineos (Spanish): mountain range—DEd: 2.  
 Pyrgos (Greek): town—I2e3: 4.  
 Pythion or Pithion (Greek), Egri-Kuleli-Burgaz (Turkish): town 20 miles south of Adrianople (J2d4: 5).
- Qal'at ash-Shaqif: crusader castle—see Belfort.  
 Qūš (Arabic), Apollonopolis Parva (classical): town—K3g5: 1.
- Raab: town—see Győr.  
 Ragusa (medieval), Dubrovnik (Serbian): port—H4d3: 3.  
 Rahova or Rakhova (medieval), Oryakhovo (Rumanian): town—I4d2: 3.  
 Ramla; Rama or Rames (medieval), ar-Ramlah (Arabic: the sandy): town—K5f4: 7.  
 Rascia, Raska: town—see Novi Pazar.  
 Ravenna (Italian): town—G3d1: 2, 3.  
 Red Sea; al-Baḥr al-Aḥmar (Arabic)—Lgh: 1.  
 Regensburg (German), Ratisbon (medieval): town—G3c1: 2, 3.  
 Retimo (medieval), Calamona or Rethymnon (classical), Réthimnon (modern Greek): town—I5e5: 3.  
 Rheims; Reims (French): city—E5c1: 2.  
 Rhine; Rijn (Dutch), Rhein (German), Rhin (French): river—F3b5: 2; F3c2: 3.  
 Rhineland: region of the middle Rhine.  
 Rhodes; Rhodos (classical Greek), Rhodus (Latin), Ródhos (modern Greek): city, port—J4e4: 1, 5.  
 Rhodes; Rhodos (classical Greek), Rhodus (Latin), Rodos (Turkish), Rodi (Italian), Ródhos (modern Greek): island—Je: 1, 3, 5.  
 Rhodope; Rhodopē (classical Greek), Rodhópi (modern Greek), Rodopi (Bulgarian): mountain range—I5d4: 5.  
 Rhone; Rhône (French): river—E5c5: 2.  
 Riga; Rīga (Lettish): city—I5a4: 12.  
 Rodez (French): town—E3d1: 2.  
 Rohais or Rochas: city—see Edessa.  
 Romania: region—see Anatolia.  
 Romans-sur-Isère (French): town 11 miles north of Valence (E5d1: 2).

- Rome; Roma (Italian): city—G3d4: 2, 3.  
 Rosetta; Rashīd (Arabic): port—K1f4: 1.  
 Rouen (French): city—E2c1: 2.  
 Roussillon (French): district north of the eastern Pyrenees—E3d3: 2.  
 Rovine (Rumanian): village 28 miles north of Temesvár (I2c5: 3).  
 Rubruck (Flemish): village 33 miles WNW of Lille (E4b5: 2).  
 Rüm: region: see Anatolia.  
 Rumeli-Hisar (Turkish: castle of Rumelia): fortress—J5d4: 5.  
 Rumelia; Rumeli (Turkish): Ottoman territory in Europe—IJde: 11.  
 Russia; Rus (medieval), Russiya (Russian): region of eastern Europe—JKLMbc: 1, 3.  
 Ruthenia (medieval): region of eastern Europe, not equivalent to modern (till 1945) Czechoslovakian province—IJc: 3.
- Sabina (Italian): district 35 miles north of Rome (G3d4: 3).  
 Sachsen: region—see Saxony.  
 Sagitta: port—see Sidon.  
 Sahara; aṣ-Ṣahrā' (Arabic): desert—DEFGfg: 2, 3.  
 Saint Abraham: town—see Hebron.  
 Saint Albans; Verulamium (Latin): town 20 miles NNW of London (D5b4: 2).  
 Saint Andrew, Cape: see Cape Andreas.  
 Saint Bertin (French): abbey 17 miles east of Boulogne (E2b5: 2).  
 Saint George: town—see Lydda.  
 Saint Gilles-du-Gard (French): village 10 miles west of Arles (E5d2: 2).  
 Saint Hilarion or Dieudamour (French), Άγιος Ιλάριον (modern Greek): castle—K4e5: 8.  
 Saint Jean d'Acre: city, port—see Acre.  
 Saint Nicholas (tou Soulouaiy); Άγιος Νικόλαος (modern Greek): village—K3f1: 8.  
 Saint Omer (French): town—E3b5: 2.  
 Saint Pol-sur-Ternoise (French): town 34 miles north of Amiens (E3c1: 2).  
 Saint Quentin (French): town 26 miles NW of Laon (E4c1: 2).  
 Saint Simeon (medieval), as-Suwaidīyah (Arabic), Süveydiye (Turkish): port—L1e4: 6.  
 Saint Theodosius; Dair Ibn-'Ubaid (Arabic): Greek Orthodox monastery—L1f4: 7.  
 Saint Trond (French): town—F1b5: 2.  
 Saint Urbain (French): abbey near Vassy, 42 miles WSW of Toul (F1c2: 2).  
 Sakarya (Turkish), Sangarius (classical): river—K2e1: 1; K1d5: 5.  
 Salamanca (Spanish), Salmantiqah (Arabic): city—C5d5: 2.  
 Salerno (Italian): port—G5d5: 3.  
 Salisbury: city—D4b4: 2.  
 Salmas, Selmas, or Salamastrum (medieval), Salmās, Dilmān, or Shāhpūr (Persian): town—M5e2: 1.  
 Salona or La Sala (medieval), Amphissa (classical), Amfissa (modern Greek): town—I3e2: 3, 4.  
 Salonika or Saloniki: city—see Thessalonica.  
 as-Salt (Arabic): town—L1f3: 7.  
 Salzburg (German): city—G4c3: 2, 3.  
 Samaria (classical): district of northern Palestine—L1f3: 7.  
 Samarkand; Samarqand (Persian, Arabic): city—R2e1: 12, 13.  
 Samothrace; Samothrakē (classical Greek), Samothráki (modern Greek): island—J1d5: 5.  
 Sangarius: river—see Sakarya.  
 San Germano Vercellese (Italian): village 22 miles NW of Montferrat (F4c5: 3).  
 San Gimignano (Italian): town 18 miles SW of Siena (G2d2: 3).  
 Sanok (Polish): town—I3c1: 3.  
 Santa Maura: island—see Leucas.

- Santiago de Compostela: shrine—see Compostela.  
 Saone (medieval), Şahyūn or Şihyaun (Arabic): crusader castle—L2e5: 6.  
 Saragossa; Caesaraugusta (classical), Zaragoza (Spanish), Saraquştah (Arabic): city—D5d4: 2.  
 Sarai or Sarai-Batu (Tatar), Sarāi (Persian: palace): town, now abandoned—N3c3: 1.  
 Sarai-Berke: town—see Aksarai.  
 Sardinia; Sardegna (Italian): island—Fde: 2, 3.  
 Sarmasane: city—see Kermanshah.  
 Saronic Gulf; Saronikós Kólpos (modern Greek)—I4e3: 4.  
 Saros Bay; Saros Körfezi (Turkish): bay north of Gallipoli peninsula (J2d5: 5).  
 Sarukhan (Turkish): district of western Anatolia—Je: 5.  
 Sarus (classical), Sahan (Armenian), Seyhan (Turkish): river—L1e3: 6.  
 Satalia: port—see Adalia.  
 Satines: city—see Athens.  
 Sava or Save (Croatian), Sau (German), Száva (Hungarian): river—H4d1: 3.  
 Savoy; Savoie (French): region of SE France—Fc: 2, 3.  
 Saxony; Sachsen (German): region of northern Germany—Gb: 2, 3.  
 Scandolore: port—see Alanya.  
 Scandinavia: region comprising Denmark, Sweden, and Norway.  
 Schwaben: region—see Swabia.  
 Scio: island—see Chios.  
 Scotland; Scotia (Latin): region north of England—CDa: 2.  
 Scribention: town—see Sopot.  
 Scutari (Italian), Chrysopolis (classical), Üsküdar (Turkish): port—J5d4: 5.  
 Scutari (Italian), Scodra (classical), Shkodër (Albanian): port—H5d3: 3.  
 Sebastia: city—see Sivas.  
 Sebenico (Italian), Šibenik (Serbian): port—H1d2: 3.  
 Sebeş: town—see Mühlenbach.  
 Segna: port—see Senj.  
 Segni (Italian): town 30 miles ESE of Rome (G3d4: 3).  
 Seine (French): river—E5c2: 2.  
 Seleucia Trachea (classical), Selevgia (Armenian), Silifke (Turkish): port, now town—K4e4: 1.  
 Selmas: town—see Salmas.  
 Selymbria (medieval), Silivri (Turkish): port—J4d4: 5.  
 Semendria: town—see Smederevo.  
 Senj (Serbian), Segna (Italian), Zengg (German): port—G5d1: 3.  
 Serbia; Srbija (Serbian): region east of Dalmatia—H1d: 3.  
 Serres (medieval), Sérrai (modern Greek): town—I4d4: 3, 4, 5.  
 Sevan, Lake (Russian), Gökçe Gölü (Turkish)—N1d5: 1.  
 Severin (Rumanian): district north of Orshova—Icd: 3.  
 Seville; Hīspalis (classical), Sevilla (Spanish), Ishbilyah (Arabic): city—C5e3: 2.  
 Shabats; Šabac (Serbian), Bögürdelen (Turkish): town 40 miles west of Belgrade (I1d1: 3).  
 Shaizar (medieval Arabic), Larissa (classical), Saijar (modern Arabic): fortress, now town—L2e5: 6.  
 Shaqīf Arnūn: castle—see Belfort.  
 ash-Shaubak: fortress—see Krak de Montréal.  
 Shumen; Šumen (Bulgarian), Sumni (Turkish): town, now Kolarovgrad—J2d2: 3.  
 Šibenik: port—see Sebenico.  
 Sibiu: town—see Hermannstadt.  
 Sicily; Sicilia (Italian), Şiçilliyah (Arabic), Trinacria (medieval): island—Ge: 2, 3.  
 Sidon; Sagitta (medieval), Şaidā' (Arabic): port—L1f2: 1, 7.  
 Siebenbürgen: region—see Transylvania.

- Siena (Italian): town—G2d2: 2, 3.  
 Sigin (Turkish): fortress on the coast of Cilicia (Ie: 6).  
 Sígouri or Sívouri (modern Greek), Baffa (medieval): castle—K4e5: 8.  
 Silesia; Schlesien (German), Śląsk (Polish), Slezsko (Czech): region north of Moravia—Hb: 3.  
 Silifke: port—see Seleucia.  
 Silistria or Silistra: town—see Dristra.  
 Silivri: port—see Selymbria.  
 Silvan: town—see Maiyafariqin.  
 Silves (Portuguese), Shilb (Arabic): town—C2e3: 2.  
 Sinai; Sīnā' (Arabic): peninsula—Kfg: 1.  
 Sinai, Mount, or Mount Horeb; Jabal Mūsā (Arabic: mountain of Moses)—K4g2: 1.  
 Sinope; Sinōpē (medieval Greek), Sinop (Turkish): port—L1d3: 1.  
 Sis (Armenian, medieval), Kezan (Turkish): town—L1e3: 1.  
 Sitia or Seteia (Greek): town—J2e5: 3.  
 Sivas; Sebastia (classical), Sivas (Turkish): city—L3e1: 1.  
 Skoplje; Üsküb (Turkish), Skopje (Serbian): town—I2d4: 3.  
 Sladagora (Bulgarian): castle near Zlatitsa.  
 Slankamen (Serbian): village 18 miles NNW of Belgrade (I1d1: 3).  
 Slavonia: district east of Croatia—Hc: 3.  
 Slovenia: region NW of Croatia—GHc: 3.  
 Sluis (Flemish, Dutch), L'Écluse (French): port, now town, 10 miles NE of Bruges (E4b4: 2).  
 Smederevo (Serbian), Semendria (German): town 24 miles ESE of Belgrade (I1d1: 3).  
 Smyrna (classical), İzmir (Turkish): city, port—J3e2: 1, 3, 5.  
 Socotra; Suqūtrā (Arabic): island—Q4/5j3: 13.  
 Sofia; Sardica (classical), Triaditia (medieval Greek), Sredec (Serbian), Sofiya (Bulgarian): city—I4d3: 3, 5.  
 Soli (Greek): town, now abandoned—K3e5: 8.  
 Sopot (Bulgarian), Scribention (medieval): town—I5d3: 3, 5.  
 Sozopolis (medieval), Apollonia (classical), Sözebolu or Uluborlu (Turkish), Sozopol (Bulgarian): town—J3d3: 3, 5.  
 Spain; Hispania (classical), España (Spanish): region south of the Pyrenees.  
 Spalato (medieval), Split (Serbian): port—H2d2: 3.  
 Sparta or Lacedaemon (Latin), Spartē or Lakedaimōn (classical Greek), Spárti (modern Greek): town—I3e3: 4.  
 Sporades; Sporádhēs (modern Greek): island group—IJe: 3, 4, 5.  
 Srebrenitsa; Srebrenica (Serbian): town 75 miles SW of Belgrade (I1d1: 3).  
 Sredna Gora (Bulgarian): mountain range—Id: 5.  
 Stalimene: island—see Lemnos.  
 Stanchio or Stankoi, island—see Cos.  
 Starkenberg: castle—see Montfort.  
 Stavrovouni; Stavrovouni (modern Greek): mountain—K4f1: 8.  
 Strassburg (German), Strasbourg (French): city—F3c2: 2, 3.  
 Strymon; Strymōn (classical Greek), Strimón (modern Greek), Struma (Bulgarian): river—I4d4: 4.  
 Styria; Steiermark (German): region of southern Austria—GHc: 3.  
 Sudan; as-Sūdān (Arabic: the Negro lands): region south of Egypt—JKh: 1.  
 Suez; as-Suwais (Arabic): port—K3g1: 1.  
 Sultaniye (medieval Turkish), Çanakkale (modern Turkish): port—J2d5: 5.  
 Sultaniyeh; Sulṭāniyeh (Persian), Kangurlan (Mongol): town—N4e4: 1.  
 Šūr: port—see Tyre.  
 Suzdal (Russian): city—M1a4: 12.  
 Swabia; Schwaben (German): region of SW Germany—Fc: 2, 3.



- Sweden; Sverige (Swedish): region of Scandinavia, smaller than modern nation—GHA: 12, 13.
- Syria (classical), ash-Sha'm or Sūriyah (Arabic): region east of the Mediterranean—Lf: 1.
- Szczekociny (Polish): town—H5b5: 3.
- Szegedin (Hungarian): city, now Szeged—11c4: 3.
- Szent Imre Görgény (Hungarian), Gheorgheni or Gurghiu (Rumanian): town 100 miles NE of Hermannstadt (I5c5: 3).
- Szentgyörgy: town—see Giurgiu.
- Szöreny (Hungarian): district roughly equivalent to Severin (Icd: 3).
- Tabriz; Tabrīz (Persian): city—N2e2: 1.
- Tagliamento (Italian): river flowing into the Adriatic 12 miles east of Caorle—G3c4: 3.
- Tagus (classical), Tajo (Spanish), Tejo (Portuguese), Tājuh (Arabic): river—C3el: 2.
- Tana (medieval), Tanais (classical), Azov (Russian): port—L5c3: 1.
- Tannenberg (German), Stębark (Polish): village—11b2: 3.
- Tarakli-Yeniye (Turkish): village—K1d5: 5.
- Taranto (Italian): port—H3d5: 3.
- Tarsus (classical, Turkish), Darsous (Armenian): city—K5e4: 1.
- Tashkent; Binkāth or Tāshkand (Arabic): city—R5d4: 12, 13.
- Taurus (classical), Toros Dağları (Turkish): mountain range—Le: 1.
- Taus: town—see Domažlice.
- Taygetus (classical), Pentadaktylon (medieval Greek), Taiyētos (modern Greek): mountain range—13e3: 4.
- Tbilisi; city—see Tiflis.
- Tekke (Turkish): region of sw Anatolia, equivalent to classical Pamphylia—Je: 5.
- Tell Bashir; Tall Bāshir (Arabic), Turbessel (medieval), Tilbeshar (Turkish): fortress—L3e4: 6.
- Tembros or Tembria (Greek): village—K3e5: 8.
- Temesvár (Hungarian): district of western Rumania—Ic: 10, 11.
- Temesvár (Hungarian), Timișoara (Rumanian): town—12c5: 3.
- Tenduk (medieval), Tozan (Mongol): district of Mongolia—AAAd: 13.
- Tenedos; Tenedo (medieval Italian), Bozja-ada (Turkish): island—11el: 5.
- Tenos; Tēnos (classical Greek), Tine (medieval Italian), İstendil (Turkish), Tinos (modern Greek): island—11e3: 5.
- Thabaria: town—see Tiberias.
- Thasos; Thāsos (modern Greek): island—15d5: 3, 5.
- Thebes; Thēbai (classical Greek), Estives (medieval), Thívai (modern Greek): city—14e2: 3, 4.
- Théroutanne (French): village 29 miles east of Boulogne (E2b5: 2).
- Thessalonica (medieval), Therma (classical), Solun (Macedonian), Salonika (Italian), Thessaloníki or Saloníki (modern Greek): city, port—13d5: 3, 4.
- Thessaly; Thessalia (classical), Vlachia (medieval), Thessalía (modern Greek): region of northern Greece—Ie: 3, 4.
- Thoisyl-Berchère (French): village 30 miles wsw of Dijon (F1c3: 2).
- Thrace; Thracia (Latin), Thrakē (classical Greek), Trakya (Turkish), Thráki (modern Greek): region south of Bulgaria—Jd: 1, 3, 5.
- Thuringia; Thüringen (German): region of central Germany—Gb: 2, 3.
- Tiberias (classical), Thabaria (medieval), Ṭabarīyah (Arabic), Tevarya (Israeli): town—L1f3: 1, 7.
- Tiberias, Lake—see Galilee, Sea of.
- Tibet: region north of India—UVWfg: 12, 13.
- Tiflis; Tiflis (Persian), Tbilisi (Georgian): city—M5d4: 1.
- Tigris (classical), Dijlah (Arabic), Dijle (Turkish): river—N2f4: 1.

- Timișoara: town—see Temesvár.  
 Timok (medieval), Saraj (Turkish), Zaječar (Serbian): town 30 miles wsw of Vidin (I3d2: 3).  
 Tine or Tinos: island—see Tenos.  
 Tirnovo; Ternovum (Latin), Tirnova (Turkish), Trnovo (Bulgarian): town—J1d2: 1, 3, 5.  
 Titel (Serbian): village 29 miles NNW of Belgrade (I1d1: 3).  
 Toledo (Spanish), Toletum (classical), Tulaitulah (Arabic): city—D1e1: 2.  
 Topolnitsa (Bulgarian): river flowing past Philippopolis (I5d3: 5) to Maritsa.  
 Tor (French): town, probably fictitious.  
 Torog (medieval), Tour Rouge (French): unidentified place, probably in Spain.  
 Toron (medieval): fortress—L1f2: 7.  
 Tortosa; Antaradus (classical), Anṭartūs or Ṭartūs (Arabic): port—L1f1: 1, 6.  
 Tortosa (Spanish), Dertosa (classical), Ṭurṭūshah (Arabic): town—E1d5: 2.  
 Toul (French): town—F1c2: 2, 3.  
 Toulouse (French): city—E2d2: 2.  
 Tournai (French), Doornijk (Flemish): town—E4b5: 2.  
 Tours (French): town—E1c3: 2.  
 Trajan's Door; Kopula Derbend (Bulgarian): pass 40 miles SE of Sofia (I4d3: 3).  
 Transylvania; Siebenbürgen (German), Erdély (Hungarian), Ardeal (Rumanian): region SE of medieval Hungary—IJc: 1, 3.  
 Traù (medieval), Trogir (Serbian): port—G2d2: 3.  
 Trebizond; Trapezus (classical), Trapezunt (medieval), Trabzon (Turkish): city, port—L5d5: 1.  
 Trebizond: empire—Ld: 9.  
 Trepcha; Trepča (Serbian): mine 24 miles NNW of Kosovo (I2d3: 3).  
 Treviso (Italian): town 16 miles NNW of Venice (G3c5: 3).  
 Trier (German), Trèves (French): city—F2c1: 2, 3.  
 Trinacria: island—see Sicily.  
 Tripoli; Oea (classical), Ṭarābulus al-Gharb (Arabic): port—G4f3: 3.  
 Tripoli; Tripolis (classical), Ṭarābulus (Arabic): city, port—L1f1: 1, 6, 7.  
 Trnovo: town—see Tirnovo.  
 Trogir: port—see Traù.  
 Troy; Ilium, Ilion, or Troia (classical): site of ancient city, at village of Hisarlik—J2e1: 3, 5.  
 Troyes (French): town—E5c2: 2.  
 Tunis; Tūnis (Arabic): city—G1e4: 2, 3.  
 Tunisia; Ifrīqiyah (Arabic): region of North Africa—FGef: 2, 3.  
 Turkey; Türkiye (Turkish): modern nation, comprising Anatolia and parts of Thrace, Armenia, and Kurdistan.  
 Turnu (Rumanian), Drubeta (classical): town, now Turnu-Severin—I3d1: 3.  
 Tuscany; Toscana (Italian): region of central Italy—Gd: 2, 3.  
 Tusculum (Latin): town, now abandoned, 12 miles SE of Rome (G3d4: 3).  
 Tyre; Tyrus (classical), Şūr (Arabic), Tyr (Israeli): port—L1f2: 1, 7.  
 Tzia: island—see Ceos.  
 Tzurulum: town—see Chorlu.  
 Tzympe (classical), Jinbi or Çimenlik (Turkish): port north of Gallipoli (J2d5: 5).  
 Ujlak (Croatian), Ilok (Turkish): village—H5c5: 3.  
 Ukraine; Ukraina (Russian): region of sw Russia—Kc: 1, 3.  
 Ulcinj: port—see Dulcigno.  
 Upper Egypt: region along the Nile south of Cairo—JKg: 1.  
 Urfa: city—see Edessa.  
 Urgench (Russian), Urganç (Turkish), Gurganj (Persian), al-Jurgāniyah (Arabic), now Kunya Urgench: city, now abandoned for Novo Urgench—Q1d4: 13.  
 Üsküdar: port—see Scutari.

- Valence (French): town—E5d1: 2.  
 Valencia (Spanish), Balansiyah (Arabic): city, port—D5e1: 2.  
 Valona: port—see Avlona.  
 Van, Lake; Van Gölü (Turkish)—M3e2: 1.  
 Varád; probably Varasd (Hungarian), Varaždin (Croatian), Warasdin (German): town  
 50 miles east of Cilly (H1c4: 3).  
 Vardar (medieval), Axius (classical): river—I3d4: 4.  
 Varna (medieval, Bulgarian): port, recently called Stalin—J3d2: 1, 3, 5.  
 Venice; Venezia (Italian): city, port—G3c5: 2, 3.  
 Verdun (French): town—F1c1: 2, 3.  
 Vermandois (French): district of eastern Picardy (Eb: 2).  
 Verona (Italian): city—G2c5: 2.  
 Verrai (medieval), Véroia (modern Greek), Fere or Kara-Ferye (Turkish): town—  
 I3d5: 4.  
 Via Egnatia (medieval): road across Balkans from Durazzo to Constantinople—HIJd:  
 4, 5.  
 Vidin (Bulgarian): town—I3d2: 3.  
 Vienna; Wien (German): city—H2c2: 3.  
 Vienne (French): town—E5c5: 2.  
 Viennois (French): district of sw France, now called Dauphiné—Fc: 2.  
 Vilagos; Világos (Hungarian), Şiria (Rumanian): village 40 miles NNE of Temesvár  
 (I2c5: 3).  
 Vilk (Serbian): district around the Lab valley.  
 Villach (German): town—G4c4: 2, 3.  
 Villefranche-sur-Mer (French), Villafranca (Italian): port—F3d2: 2.  
 Villehardouin (French): castle near Troyes (E5c2: 2).  
 Vistula; Wiszła (Polish), Weichsel (German): river—H5b3: 3.  
 Viterbo (Italian): city—G3d3: 2, 3.  
 Vitry-en-Artois (French): village 25 miles south of Lille (E4b5: 2).  
 Vivar or Bihar or Viver (Spanish): town—D5e1: 2.  
 Vlachia: region—see Thessaly and Wallachia.  
 Volga (Russian), Itil (Tatar): river—N3c4: 1.  
 Vonitsa (medieval Greek), Bonditza (medieval), Vónitsa (modern Greek): town—Ile2:  
 3, 4.  
 Vosporo (medieval), Kerch (Russian): port—L2c5: 1.  
 Vostitsa (medieval), Aegium (Latin), Aiyion (modern Greek): town—I3e2: 4.  
 Vuchitrn; Vučitrn (Serbian): town 15 miles NNW of Kossovo (I2d3: 3).
- Wales; Cambria (Latin), Cymru (Welsh): region west of England—Db: 2.  
 Wallachia; Vlachia (medieval), Valachia (Rumanian), Eflak (Turkish): region north  
 of Bulgaria—IJd: 1, 3.  
 Warwick: town—D4b3: 2.  
 Wavrin (French): town 18 miles west of Tournai (E4b5: 2).  
 Weissenburg: town—see Alba Julia.  
 Wessex: region of southern England.  
 Wien: city—see Vienna.  
 Winchester: city—D4b4: 2.  
 Worms (German): town—F4c1: 2, 3.  
 Wrocław: city—see Breslau.  
 Würzburg (German): city—F5c1: 2, 3.
- Yangchow or Yang-chou (Chinese): city, port—BB5f3: 13.  
 Yantra (Bulgarian): river—J1d2: 5.  
 Yajtse; Jajce (Serbian): town—H3d1: 3.  
 Yemen; al-Yaman (Arabic: the right-hand): region of sw Arabia—MNi: 12, 13.

Yenishehir; Yenişehir (Turkish): town, now Çankaya, 1 mile south of Ankara (K3e1: 3).  
Ypres (French), Ieper (Flemish): town 17 miles NNW of Lille (E4b5: 2).

Zabīd (Arabic): town—M4j1: 12.

Zaitun (medieval), Tsinkiang or Chin-chiang (Chinese): port—BB4h1: 12, 13.

Zaječar: town—see Timok.

Zante (Italian), Zacynthus (Latin), Zákinthos (modern Greek): island—Ile3: 3, 4.

Zara (Italian), Jadera (classical), Zadar (Croatian): port—H1d1: 3.

Zaragoza: city—see Saragossa.

Zea: island—see Ceos.

Zeitounion; Lamia (classical), Gitonis or Citó (medieval), Zitouni (medieval Greek),

Lamía (modern Greek): town—I3e2: 3, 4.

Zichne (Greek): town—I4d4: 4, 5.

Zlatitsa (Bulgarian): pass 3 miles north of Zlatitsa.

Zlatitsa (Bulgarian): town 42 miles east of Sofia (I4d3: 3).

Znojmo (Czech), Znaim (German): town—H2c2: 3.

Zonklon: port—see Navarino.

Zvornik (Serbian): town—H5d1: 3.