

LIST OF COINS ILLUSTRATED

All coins are in the cabinet of the American Numismatic Society, and are its property except as noted: UM = University Museum, Philadelphia; HSA = Hispanic Society of America, New York City.

THE ISLAMIC CONTEXT

1. al-Mauşil (Mosul), 567 (1171/2), dinar. 1972.288.115.
2. Madīnat as-Salām (Baghdad), 613 (1216/7), dinar. 1002.1.455(UM).
3. Mişr (al-Fuṣṭāṭ), 438 (1046/7), dinar. 1002.1.925(UM).
4. Mişr, 442 (1050/1), dinar. 1974.26.207.
5. Mişr, 482 (1089/90), dinar. 1002.1.961(UM).
6. Mişr, 506 (1112/3), dinar. 1917.215.32.
7. al-Mu'izzīyah al-Qāhirah (Cairo), 565 (1169/70), dinar. 1002.1.1024(UM).
8. al-Qāhirah (Cairo), 571 (1175/6), dinar. 1002.1.1028(UM).
9. al-Iskandarīyah (Alexandria), 608 (1211/2), dinar. 1962.126.21.
10. al-Iskandarīyah, 661 (1262/3), dinar. 1002.1.1(UM).
11. Şūr (Tyre), 517 (1123/4), dinar. 1955.131.1.
12. Dimashq (Damascus), 531 (1136/7), dinar. 1969.98.1.
13. (Egypt, 1094–1097), dirham. 1971.132.15.
14. (Egypt, 1097–1101), dirham. 1953.48.3.
15. Mişr, 556 (1160/1), dirham. 1965.9.1.
16. (Egypt, 1180–1193), dirham. 1917.215.1329.
17. (Damascus, 1113–1115), dirham. 1936.72.1.
18. Dimashq, 573 (1177/8), dirham. 1936.105.1.
19. Dimashq, [640] (1242/3), dirham. 1917.215.1357.
20. Ḥalab (Aleppo), 572 (1176/7), dirham. 1951.108.4.
21. Ḥalab, 602 (1205/6), dirham. 1937.1.6.
22. al-Qāhirah, 586 (1190/1), dirham. 1917.215.1328.
23. Dimashq, Şafar 667 (Oct./Nov. 1268), dirham. 1002.1.1977(UM).
24. (Syria [Aleppo?], 1095–1113), fals. 1967.249.3.

25. (Syria [Aleppo?], 1078–1117?), fals. 1973.102.1.
26. (Aleppo, 1146–1174), fals. 1954.112.1.
27. (Damascus, 1146–1174), fals. 1971.89.41.
28. (Sivas, 1134–1142), fals. 1002.1.411(UM).
29. al-Jazīrah (Mosul?), 575 (1179/80), fals. 1002.1.663(UM).

CRUSADER ARABIC GOLD

30. BY 26, small flan; GM 7. 1969.78.1.
31. BY 26, large flan; GM 1. 1933.45.3.
32. BY 25; GM 17. 1969.78.2.
33. BY 27d; GM 65. 1957.114.19.
34. BY 21; GM 83. 1924.69.16.
35. BY 23–24; GM 94. 1969.78.4.
36. BY 27e; GM 111. 1950.70.2.
37. BY 40; GM 153. 1917.215.627.
38. Agnus Dei; GM 183. 1952.115.4.
39. BY 2, variant; GM 9. 1965.87.4.
40. BY 2. 1962.125.6.
41. BY 12. 1978.64.644.
42. BY 15; GM 170. 1001.57.4533(HSA).
43. Yemeni type, GM 105. 1957.114.2.
44. bilingual fragment. 1981.36.1.
45. BY 1; GM 8. 0000.999.14974.
46. Miles, *Fatimid Coins*, 259 (“al-Iskandarīyah, 435”).
1002.1.1083(UM).

CRUSADER ARABIC SILVER

47. “Ḥalab”, 619 (1222), dirham. 1972.75.16.
48. “Ḥalab”, 618 (1221/2), half dirham. 1971.76.622.
49. “Ḥalab”, 638 (1240/1), dirham. 1971.76.584.
50. “Dimashq”, 641 (1243/4), dirham. Bates Type I.C. 1917.215.1379.
51. “Dimashq”, 643? (1245/6?), dirham. Bates Type II.B. 1917.215.1389.
52. “Dimashq”, 643 (1245/6), dirham. Bates Type III.A. 1971.76.198.
53. “Dimashq”, [643 (1245/6)], half dirham. Bates half dirham Type II. 1971.76.334.
54. “Dimashq”, 644 (1246/7), dirham. Bates Type IV. 1971.76.201.
55. ‘Akkā, 1251, dirham. BY 42. 1925.163.2.
56. ‘Akkā, 1251, dirham. BY 45. 1954.121.1.

57. 'Akkā, 1251, dirham. BY 47b. 1917.215.2549.
58. 'Akkā, 1251, half dirham. BY 44a. 1942.23.1152.
59. "Dimashq", 1253. Bates Type V. 1971.76.248.
60. "Dimashq", "641". Bates Type VI. 1949.163.262.



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XII. Islamic gold coinage



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XIII. Islamic gold and silver coinage



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XIV. Islamic silver and copper coinage



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XV. Crusader gold coinage: Jerusalem



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XVI. Crusader gold and silver coinage



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XVII. Crusader silver coinage