

CORPUS OF COINS

County of Edessa

BALDWIN I (1098–1100) or BALDWIN II (1100–1104)

1. Æ (Pl. I)

Obv. Bust of Christ facing, between \overline{IC} \overline{XC} .

Rev. Jeweled cross on two steps; $B \wedge \Delta N$ in angles.

6.5–8.7 g.

Numis. Chr., 7-XV (1975), 177; Schlumberger 20 (pl. I, 5).

BALDWIN II (1100–1104)

2. Æ (Pl. I)

Obv. Bust of Christ facing.

Rev. Long cross on two steps, the arms flanked by two pellets;
 $X B B K$ in angles.

7.2 g.

Numis. Chr., 7-XV (1975), 178.

RICHARD OF THE PRINCIPATE, regent (1104–1108)

3. Æ (Pl. I)

Obv. Bust of Christ facing, between \overline{IC} \overline{XC} , within beaded outer circle.

Rev. $K\epsilon$ | $BOH\theta$ | $PIKAP$ | $\Delta\omega$ in four lines across the field, within beaded outer circle.

4.5–8.3 g.

Numis. Chr., 7-XV (1975), 178; Schlumberger (pl. II, 2).

4. Æ (Pl. I)

Obv. Broad jeweled cross potent, within beaded outer circle. No inscription.

Rev. $K\epsilon$ | $BOH\theta$ | $PIKAP$ | $\Delta\omega$ in four lines across the field, within beaded outer circle.

4.6–7.6 g.

Numis. Chr., 7-XV (1975), 178; Schlumberger (pl. II, 1).

5. Æ (Pl. I)

Obv. Bust of Christ facing, between \overline{IC} \overline{XC} , within outer circle.

Rev. Short cross within inner circle; $\overline{KEBPHKAP\Delta}$ in outer circle.

5.0–7.0 g.

Numis. Chr., 7-XV (1975), 179.

RICHARD OF THE PRINCIPATE, regent, or BALDWIN II (*ca.* 1108)

6. Æ (Pl. II)

Obv. Armed man standing to left, holding a drawn sword before his face and a long shield behind him, all within outer circle. No inscription.

Rev. Patriarchal cross within outer circle; large pellets in the middle angles of the cross; two arcs ending in trefoils springing from the outer circle and ending in the lower angles. No inscription.

6.3–10.2 g.

Numis. Chr., 7-XV (1975), 179; Schlumberger 18 (pl. I, 1 & 2).

BALDWIN II, restored (1108–1118)

7. Æ (Pl. II)

Obv. Broad jeweled cross potent, within outer circle. No inscription.

Rev. $\overline{BAA\Delta}$ | \overline{OVINO} | \overline{KOMH} (or variant) in lines across the field, within outer circle.

4.6–9.3 g.

Numis. Chr., 7-XV (1975), 180; Schlumberger 19 (pl. I, 3 & 4).

8. Æ (Pl. II)

Obv. Armed man walking to left, holding up a small cross in his right hand and with his left hand on the hilt of his sword; $\overline{BA\Gamma\Delta OVINO C\Delta O \text{ V}\Lambda OC \text{ T}\Psi}$, all within outer circle.

Rev. Long cross fleury standing on floriate base; pellet in each angle of the cross; all within outer circle. No inscription.

3.2–4.2 g.

Schlumberger 21 (pl. I, 7).

9. Æ (Pl. II)

Obv. Armed man walking to left, as no. 8. Inscription placed irregularly in the field reading downward: $\overline{B\Delta\Gamma}$ before the figure, $\overline{\Delta OIN}$ behind it.

Rev. Cross fleury standing on floriate base; usually a pellet in each angle of the cross and a pellet at each end. No inscription.

2.4–4.6 g.

Schlumberger 21 (pl. I, 8 & 9).

Principality of Antioch

BOHEMOND I (1098–1100, 1102–1104)

14. Æ (Pl. III)

Obv. Nimbate bust of St. Peter facing, holding a long cross over his left shoulder. Vertical inscription in field: $\overset{\text{T}}{\text{P}}$ to left of bust, $\overset{\text{O}}{\text{P}}$ to right; all within beaded outer circle.

Rev. Long cross fleury standing on floriate base; B H M T in angles; all within beaded outer circle.

3.3–5.4 g.

Schlumberger 43 (pl. II, 4).

BOHEMOND I (1098–1100, 1102–1104) or BOHEMOND II (1119–1130)

15. Æ (Pl. III)

Obv. Nimbate bust of St. Peter facing, holding long cross, jeweled at the ends, over his right shoulder; ☉ to left; all within beaded outer circle.

Rev. BO/Λ | NDVS | SERVVS | XPI in four lines across the field, in beaded outer circle.

3.78 g.

One specimen in private collection.

TANCRED, regent (1100–1102, 1104–1112)

16. Æ (Pl. III)

Obv. Nimbate bust of St. Peter facing, holding long cross over his left shoulder. Inscription in field: $\overset{\text{O}}{\text{P}}\text{E}$ to left, $\overset{\text{P}}{\text{O}}\text{C}$ to right of bust; all within beaded outer circle.

Rev. + | KEBOI | ΘHTOΔV | ΛOCOVT | ANKP I | + in six lines across the field, within beaded outer circle.

1.9–6.5 g. A piece weighing 2.55 g. is struck on a scyphate flan. Schlumberger 44 (pl. II, 6).

17. Æ (Pl. III)

Obv. Facing bust of Tancred, bearded, wearing a bonnet tipped with a jeweled cross and holding a drawn sword over his right shoulder. KEBOIΘI TANKPII (or KĒ BOHΘI TOC ΔOYΛON TAN, or variant), all within beaded outer circle.

Rev. Long cross pommée standing on floriate base. IC XC NI KA in angles, all within one or two beaded outer circles.

1.8–9.2 g.

Schlumberger 45 (pl. II, 7).

18. Æ (Pl. III)

Obv. St. Peter nimbate, standing, his right hand in benediction, his left holding a processional cross. Vertical inscription: SP̄E to left of figure, ƆPV to right; all within beaded outer circle.

Rev. Long cross, ÐSFƆ in angles; all within beaded outer circle.
2.6–4.3 g.

Schlumberger (pl. V, 1).

19. Æ (Pl. III)

Obv. Bust of Christ facing, between IC̄ XC̄ within outer circle.

Rev. Long cross pommée on floriate base, TANKPH in angles; all within outer circle.

1.9–5.7 g.

Schlumberger 45–46 (pl. II, 8).

ROGER OF SALERNO (1112–1119)

20. Æ (Pl. III)

Obv. The Virgin Mary orans, wearing a jeweled mantle; M̄H̄ Θ̄Ȳ by her head.

Rev. + | ΚΕΒΟΗΘ | ΕΙΤΩCΩ | ΔΟΥΛΩΡ | ΟΤΓΕΡΙΩ | + (or variant) in four or five lines across the field, within outer circle.

2.4–7.0 g.

Schlumberger 48 (pl. II, 11).

21. Æ (Pl. III)

Obv. St. George nimbate, mounted on a horse galloping to right, and spearing a dragon. Inscription in field: ⊙ to left, ΓΕΩΡΓΙΟC to right; all within beaded outer circle.

Rev. + | ΡΟΤΖΕΡ | ΠΡΙΓΚΠ | ΟCΑΝΤΙ | ΟΧΙ (or variant) in four or five lines across the field; within beaded outer circle.

2.6–5.7 g.

Schlumberger 48 (pl. II, 12).

A specimen in the Bibliothèque nationale weighing 5.05 g. is overstruck on a follis of emperor Leo VI (Schlumberger, pl. II, 13).

22. Æ (Pl. III)

Obv. Christ standing, blessing; IC̄ XC̄ by his head; all within outer circle.

Rev. Long cross with a pellet at each end; D̄N̄E SAL̄ F̄T̄ R̄Ō in angles; within beaded outer circle.

2.3–5.0 g.

Schlumberger 47 (pl. II, 10).

BOHEMOND II (1119–1130)

23. Æ (Pl. III)

Obv. Bust of St. Peter, nimbate, facing, with long cross over his left shoulder. Vertical inscription in field: Ⓞ Π to left, €T to right of bust.

Rev. Long cross springing from floriate base with pellet at each of the other three ends; BA IM YN ΔOC in angles; all within beaded outer circle.

2.6–4.9 g.

Schlumberger 49 (pl. II, 14).

ANONYMOUS (period *ca.* 1120–1150)

24. Æ (Pl. IV)

Obv. Bust of St. Peter, nimbate, facing, holding a long cross over his right shoulder. Inscription on either side of bust; Ⓞ Π€; all within outer circle.

Rev. Cross moline with fleurs or trefoils facing inward in the angles, within beaded outer circle. No inscription.

0.9–1.4 g.

Schlumberger 493 (pl. XIX, 1 shows variant with the cross on the apostle's left shoulder).

25. Æ (Pl. IV)

Obv. Armed man holding banner, on horse galloping to left. No inscription.

Rev. Long cross pattée; ANTO in angles.

0.8–1.0 g.

Schlumberger 56 (pl. III, 11). This type is probably derived from that of the seal of the princes of Antioch, the earliest recorded example of which is of Raymond of Poitiers (Schlumberger *et al.*, *Sigillographie*, 33).

26. Æ (Pl. IV)

Obv. As no. 25, but mounted figure to right.

Rev. As no. 25.

0.8 g.

Unpublished.

RAYMOND OF POITIERS (1136–1149)

27. *Æ* or billon denier (Pl. IV)

Obv. Bare head to right, within beaded inner circle, the neck breaking through the circle; + RAI TVNDVS.

Rev. Short cross pattée in beaded inner circle; + ANTIOCHIE.

0.7–0.9 g.

Numis. Chr., 7-IX (1969), 255, which postulates five varieties distinguished by their lettering and the extent to which the neck breaks through the inner circle.

28. *Æ* (Pl. IV)

Obv. Three bars disposed in Y shape; curiously formed RΛϥ in angles.

Rev. AN | TIOC | HIE in three lines across the field.

1.0–1.3 g.

Schlumberger 51 (pl. II, 19).

ANONYMOUS (period ca. 1140–1180)

29. *Æ* (Pl. IV)

Obv. Cross with pellet in each angle, within beaded inner circle; + PRINCEPZ.

Rev. Abstract ornamental design incorporating small cross, bar, and loop, all within beaded inner circle. + ANTIOCHIE, sometimes retrograde.

0.8–1.0 g.

Schlumberger 58 (pl. III, 15). The spelling ANTIOCHIE suggests an early date, but the epigraphy and fabric suggest a date nearer to 1180.

BOHEMOND III (1149–1201)

30. Billon denier (Pl. IV)

Obv. Bare head to right, within beaded inner circle;
+ BOAMVNDVS.

Rev. Cross (sometimes with pellet in first angle) within beaded inner circle; + ANTIOCHIA.

0.6–1.0 g.

Numis. Chr., 7-IX (1969), 248 ff., which postulates three consecutive issues distinguished by the modeling of the head and the epigraphy, and dates them to the years 1149–1163.

31. Billon denier (Pl. IV)

Obv. Helmeted bust to right, with cross on helmet and chain-mail on neck; crescent to left and five-pointed star to right of head; all within beaded inner circle. + BOAMVNDVS.

Rev. Cross with crescent in second angle, within beaded inner circle. + ANTIOCHIA.

0.8–1.1 g.

Numis. Chr., 5-XV (1935), 200–210; *ibid.*, 7-IX (1969), 261. This appears to be the earliest of the helmet deniers and dates from *ca.* 1163.

ANONYMOUS (period *ca.* 1163–1180)

32. Æ (Pl. IV)

Obv. Helmeted bust to right, with cross on helmet and chain-mail on neck; branches on either side. No inscription.

Rev. Grid of four lines crossing at right angles with a pellet or annulet in each compartment; all within a tressure of eight arches. No inscription.

0.3–0.6 g.

Schlumberger 59 (pl. III, 17).

BOHEMOND III (1149–1201) or BOHEMOND IV (1201–1232)

33. Billon denier (Pl. V)

Obv. Helmeted bust to left, with cross on helmet and chain-mail on neck; crescent to left and five-pointed star to right of head; all within beaded inner circle. + BOAMVNDVS.

Rev. Cross with crescent in second angle, within beaded inner circle. + ANTIOCHIA (or AMTIOCHIA).

0.8–1.1 g.

Numis. Chr., 5-XVII (1937), 200–210; *ibid.*, 7-IX (1969), 257–267; ANS, *Museum Notes*, XVI (1970), 95–109. Eight varieties of this immobilized type, dating from *ca.* 1163 to *ca.* 1220, have been classified, distinguished by the style of portrait, punctuation, and epigraphy.

34. Æ (Pl. V)

Obv. Fleur de lis between pellets, within inner circle; + BOAMVNDVS.

Rev. Cross with pellet or star in each angle; + ANTIOCHIA.

0.6–0.9 g.

Schlumberger 52 (pl. III, 1). This appears to have been the principal fractional accompaniment to the helmet deniers. The several unclassified varieties were perhaps changed *pari passu* with the helmet issues.

ANONYMOUS (period *ca.* 1200)

35. Æ (Pl. V)

Obv. Three-towered castle with double-doored gate; three small bushes in the foreground. No inscription.

Rev. AN | TIOC | HIA in three lines across the field, the inscription divided by thin lines.

0.6–0.8 g.

Schlumberger 57 (pl. III, 12).

36. Æ (Pl. V)

Obv. 2 and four pellets in beaded inner circle; + PRINCEPS, sometimes retrograde.

Rev. Cross with crescent in one angle and pellets in the others; within beaded inner circle. + ANTIO·HIA (or variant).

0.6–1.0 g.

Schlumberger 58 (pl. III, 16).

BOHEMOND IV (1201–1232)

37. Billon or Æ (Pl. V)

Obv. Cross pattée with annulet at each end and pellet in each angle, within beaded inner circle; + BOAMVNDVS.

Rev. Crescent and six-pointed star, within beaded inner circle; + ANTIOCHIA or variant.

1.0 g.

Schlumberger 53 (pl. III, 3).

RAYMOND ROUPEN (1216–1219)

38. Billon denier (Pl. V)

Obv. As no. 33; + RV : P : INVΣ :

Rev. As no. 33.

0.6–1.1 g.

Numis. Chr., 7-IX (1969), 265.

BOHEMOND IV (1201–1232) or BOHEMOND V (1232–1251)

39. Billon denier (Pl. V)

Obv. As no. 33.

Rev. As no. 33.

0.6–0.9 g.

Numis. Chr., 5-XVII (1937), 200–210; *ibid.*, 7-IX (1969), 257–267.

This last (post *ca.* 1220) issue of the helmet denier is distinguished from earlier varieties by its cruder style and lighter weight. It is unlikely to have been struck much after 1232.

40. Æ (Pl. V)
Obv. B in sometimes beaded inner circle; + ΒΟΛΜVNDV or ΙΟΛΜVNDV (one variety reads + ΛΙΙΤΙΟΗΕΙ).
Rev. Cross in inner circle; + ΧΝΤΙΟΗΙΑ (or blundered version; e.g., one variety reads NDOIT).
 0.7–0.8 g.
 Schlumberger 37 (pl. III, 13 & 14).

Kingdom of Jerusalem

BALDWIN III (1143–1162)

41. Billon denier (Pl. VI)
Obv. Cross in beaded inner circle; † (or +) REX BĀLDVINVS.
Rev. Tower in beaded inner circle; † (or +) DE IERVSALEM (variants read †DE HIERVSALEM and DE BIERVSALEM).
 0.95 g. (average).
Numis. Chr., 7-XVIII (1978), 71; *Rev. numis.*, 6-VIII (1966), 92. The two variants seem likely to be the earliest issues.
42. Billon maille or obole (Pl. VI)
Obv. As no. 41; † REX BĀLDVINVS.
Rev. As no. 41; † (or +) DE IERVSALEM.
 0.45 g. (average).
Numis. Chr., 7-XVIII (1978), 75; *Rev. numis.*, 6-VIII (1966), 92.
43. Billon denier (Pl. VI)
Obv. As no. 41; REX BĀLDVINVS, neat lettering; X and Ā decorated with annulets.
Rev. As no. 41; + DE IERVSALEŃ, neat lettering; Ā decorated with annulets.
 0.97 g. (average).
Numis. Chr., 7-XVIII (1978), 78; *Rev. numis.*, 6-VIII (1966), 92.
44. Billon maille or obole (Pl. VI)
Obv. As no. 43.
Rev. As no. 43.
 0.48 g. (average).
Numis. Chr., 7-XVIII (1978), 79; *Rev. numis.*, 6-VIII (1966), 92.

AMALRIC (1162–1175) and his successors (to *ca.* 1200)

45. Billon denier (Pl. VI)

Obv. Cross with pellets or annulets in second and third angles, all within beaded inner circle; *AMALRICVS REX.

Rev. Holy Sepulcher in beaded inner circle; + DE IERVSALEM.

0.9 g. (average).

Schlumberger 85.

46. Billon maille or obole (Pl. VI)

Obv. As no. 45.

Rev. As no. 45.

0.4 g. (average).

Schlumberger 85.

ANONYMOUS (period *ca.* 1190)

47. Billon denier (Pl. VI)

Obv. Patriarchal cross between κ and ω , within beaded inner circle; MONETA REGIS.

Rev. Cross in beaded inner circle; + REX IERL'M (or IERNM).

0.6–0.8 g.

Schlumberger 91 (pl. III, 27); *Rev. numis.*, 2-X (1865), 297.

48. Æ (Pl. VI)

Obv. Tower of David, sometimes between two annulets or pellets, within beaded inner circle; T·V·R·R·I·S· with annulets or pellets between letters.

Rev. Eight-pointed star within beaded inner circle; + D·A·V·I·T· with annulets or pellets between letters.

0.6–0.9 g.

Numis. Chr., 7-XVIII (1978), 85–92.

GUY OF LUSIGNAN (1186–1192)

49. Æ (Pl. VI)

Obv. Facing head, crowned and bearded, within beaded inner circle; + REXGVIDOD.

Rev. Domed building within beaded inner circle; EIERSVALEON.

0.9–1.4 g.

Schlumberger 88 (pl. III, 25). Schlumberger identified the building on the reverse as the Dome of the Rock as shown on seals of the kingdom, but the indication of a hole in the dome suggests that the Holy Sepulcher is represented.

HENRY OF CHAMPAGNE (1192–1197)

50. Æ pougeoise, Acre (Pl. VI)

Obv. Cross pattée with annulet in each angle, within beaded inner circle; + COMES HENRICVS.

Rev. Fleur de lis within beaded inner circle; + PVGES DACCON.
0.7–1.5 g. A piedfort in the Bibliothèque nationale weighs 9.6 g. Schlumberger 92 (pl. III, 28).

51. Æ pougeoise, Acre (Pl. VI)

Obv. As no. 50.

Rev. Hexagram with a circle at its center and annulets in the angles, within beaded inner circle; + PVGES DACCON.

0.8 g.

Numis. Chr., 7-XVII (1977), 185.

AIMERY OF LUSIGNAN (1197–1205) and his successors (to ca. 1220)

52. Billon denier (Pl. VII)

Obv. Cross with annulets in first and fourth angles, within inner circle; AMALRICVS REX.

Rev. Holy Sepulcher, in inner circle; + DE IERUSALEM.

0.6 g. (average).

Cox (ANS, NNM, no. 59; 1933), p. 50; *Rev. numis.*, 4-XXXVIII (1935), 167.

JOHN OF BRIENNE (1210–1225)

53. Billon denier, Damietta (Pl. VII)

Obv. Head facing, wearing triangular crown with pendants, in inner circle; + IOHANNES REX.

Rev. Cross with annulets in second and third quarters, in inner circle; + DAMIETA.

0.6–0.8 g.

Rev. numis., 4-XXXVI (1933), 173; Schlumberger (Supplement) 6 (pl. XX, 4). This coin and the next must date from the Franks' occupation of Damietta in 1219.

54. Billon denier, Damietta (Pl. VII)

Obv. Crowned head facing, in inner circle; + DAMIATA (or variant punctuation).

Rev. Cross with pellets or annulets in second and third quarters, within inner circle; + IOHES REX.

0.6–0.9 g.

Rev. numis., 4-XXXVI (1933), 173; Schlumberger 93 (pl. III, 31).

55. *AR* dragma or dirhem (Pl. VII)
Obv. Cross with pellets or annulets in second and third quarters, within inner circle; + IOHANNES REX.
Rev. Holy Sepulcher, within inner circle; + DEI RVSALEM.
 2.2–2.8 g. There is a pierced specimen (2.6 g.) struck on a scyphate flan.
 Schlumberger 92 (pl. III, 30). In view of the mint signature on the next coin it seems reasonable to ascribe this one also to Acre.

ANONYMOUS (period *ca.* 1220–1240)

56. *AR* dragma or dirhem, Acre (Pl. VII)
Obv. Cross pattée, sometimes with pellet or annulet in second quarter, within inner circle; DRAGMA·ACCONSIS (ACCONEN or ACCONENS).
Rev. Holy Sepulcher, within inner circle; + SEPVLCRHS DOMINI (various punctuation).
 2.1–2.5 g.
 Schlumberger (Supplement) 4 (pl. XX, 3).

Kingdom of Jerusalem (?)

The coins in this section are certainly coins of the Latin states in Syria and Palestine, but the evidence on which they are attributed specifically to the kings of Jerusalem is by no means conclusive.

57. *AI* dinar (Pl. VII)
Obv. Paschal Lamb nimbate to left, holding standard, within inner circle. Inscription in two circles: + AGNVS : DEI : QVI : LLIT ; (inside) + PECCATA : DVNDI.
Rev. Cross with pellet in first angle within inner circle. Inscription in two circles: + XPISTVS : VINCIT : XPISTVS REG ; (inside) + XPISTVS I DVPERAT.
 3.3–3.6 g.
Rev. numis., 6-VIII (1966), 89.
58. Billon denier (Pl. VII)
Obv. Cross pattée within inner circle; + СЛИЛСЛОС (?).
Rev. Church towering over two flanking minarets. No inscription.
 0.8–1.0 g.
Numis. Chr., 7-XVIII (1977), 184.

59. Billon obole.
Obv. Cross pattée within beaded inner circle. ∞. N Λ.
Rev. Church towering over two flanking minarets. No inscription.
 0.41 g.
Numis. Chr., 8-II (1982), 160.
60. Billon denier (Pl. VII)
Obv. Patriarchal cross on block between two branches and stars.
 No inscription.
Rev. Cross pattée, in beaded inner circle; +: CRV: CIS: (or +
 V:CRVCIS, retrograde).
 0.7–1.1 g.
 Schlumberger 493 (pl. XIX, 3); *Numismatic Circular* (Feb. 1966), p.
 32.
61. Billon obole.
Obv. Patriarchal cross on block between two branches and stars.
 No inscription.
Rev. Cross pattée in beaded inner circle. + CRVS.∞CIV retrograde.
 0.35 g.
Numis. Chr., 8-II (1982), 160.
62. Billon denier.
Obv. Tower of David with four flags, two protruding from each
 side, within inner circle. + TVRRIS DAVIT (?), retrograde.
Rev. Holy Sepulcher, showing rock tomb and edicule, within inner
 circle; + [SEPVLCHRVM] DOMINI (?).
 1.0–1.2 g.
Numis. Chr., 7-XIX (1979), 122.
63. Billon denier; Jaffa (Pl. VII)
Obv. Cross pattée in inner circle; +° DENARIVS°.
Rev. Building with high central tower and lower flanking towers, in
 inner circle; +° IOPPENSIS°.
 0.7 g.
 Schlumberger 110 (pl. IV, 29). The question whether this coin was
 struck by royal authority or that of a count of Jaffa still remains
 open.
64. Billon denier.
Obv. Two vertical bars with a small cross above and an annulet
 below, all within inner circle. + IIOIIOII or variant.
Rev. Cross pattée with pellet in each angle, within inner circle. Sim-
 ilar inscription.
 0.4–0.5 g.
Numis. Chr., 7-XX (1980), 100. Schlumberger ascribed this coin to
 Tripoli, and others have followed him, but the evidence for any
 attribution is slight. It is probably to be dated after 1230.

County of Tripoli

BERTRAND (1109–1112)

65. *Æ* or billon denier (Pl. VIII)

Obv. Cross pattée within beaded inner circle; + B·TRΛNDVS CO.

Rev. TΛS and four pellets within inner circle; + TRIPOLISCIVI.

0.8 g.

Schlumberger 100 (pl. IV, 1).

ANONYMOUS (period *ca.* 1112)

66. *Æ* denier (Pl. VIII)

Obv. Cross within beaded inner circle; + TRI·:·PO·:·LIS.

Rev. TΛS and two pellets within inner circle; + TRIPOVISCIVI.

0.8 g.

Schlumberger 101 (pl. IV, 2).

RAYMOND II (1136–1152) or RAYMOND III (1152–1187)

67. *Æ* (Pl. VIII)

Obv. Cross with single pellets or annulets in the upper angles and three in the lower angles, within beaded inner circle; MONETΛ TRIPOLIS.

Rev. Short cross pattée with annulet at each end; RΛIMVNDI COMITIS (or COMITI').

0.8–1.2 g. (but there exists an exceptional piece of 2.3 g.).

Schlumberger 101 (pl. IV, 3). The author is not inclined to accept the theory that these coins were struck by Raymond of St. Gilles.

68. *Æ* (Pl. VIII)

Obv. Cross with pellet in each angle, within beaded inner circle; + RΛIMVNDVS COMES.

Rev. Lamb (or horse?) to left with processional cross behind, within beaded inner circle; + CIVITΛS TRIPOLIS or + TRIPOLIS CIVITΛS.

0.9–1.1 g.

Schlumberger 103 (pl. IV, 8); see also Poey d'Avant, II, 253 for the related coins of the county of Saint Gilles.

69. *Æ*

Obv. Crescent and star of eight rays with pellets between the rays, within inner circle; + RΛMVNDVS.

Rev. Cross with three pellets at each end and scepters in each angle. No inscription.

1.2 g.

Schlumberger 102 (pl. IV, 5).

RAYMOND III (1152–1187)

70. Billon denier (Pl. VIII)

Obv. Cross with pellets in first and second angles, within beaded inner circle; + R̄Λ̄M̄V̄N̄D̄V̄S COMS. Initial cross and letters Λ̄M̄N̄D̄S and C decorated with pellets and/or double bars.

Rev. Crescent and star of eight rays with pellets between the rays; CIVIT̄AS TRIPOLIS. Letters CS and PO decorated as on *obv.*

0.9–1.0 g.

Schlumberger 102 (pl. IV, 4).

RAYMOND III and his successors (to *ca.* 1200)

71. Billon denier (Pl. VIII)

Obv. Cross pattée within beaded inner circle; † R̄Λ̄M̄V̄N̄D̄V̄S COMS.

Rev. Star of eight rays with annulets in angles, in beaded inner circle; † CIVIT̄AS TRIPOLIS.

0.6–0.9 g.

Cox (ANS, NNM, no. 59; 1933), p. 55.

ANONYMOUS (period *ca.* 1180–1200)

72. Æ (Pl. VIII)

Obv. Crescent and star of eight rays with pellets between the rays, within beaded inner circle; CIVIT̄AS TRIPOLIS (or variant).

Rev. Long cross, the ends branching into fleurons of three pellets; in the angles scepters with pellets at the tip. No inscription.

0.9–1.3 g.

Schlumberger 103 (pl. IV, 6).

73. Æ (Pl. IX)

Obv. Crenelated gate or castle with double doorway, within beaded inner circle; + CIVIT̄AS (or variant).

Rev. Cross with circle at the center, globules at the ends, and crescents in the angles, set either straight or saltire-wise in beaded inner circle; + TRIPOLIS.

0.6–0.9 g.

Schlumberger 103 (pl. IV, 9, 10, 11).

BOHEMOND (IV of ANTIOCH) (*ca.* 1187–1232)

74. Billon denier (Pl. IX)

Obv. As no. 71; + (or †) B̄Λ̄M̄V̄N̄D̄V̄S COMS.

Rev. As no. 71.

0.81 g. (average).

Rev. numis., 4-XXXVIII (1935), 175.

ANONYMOUS (period *ca.* 1200–1230)

75. Æ (Pl. IX)

Obv. Cross with circle at center, globules at the ends, and pellets in each angle, within beaded inner circle; + CIVITAS.

Rev. Crenelated tower, in beaded inner circle; + TRIPOLIS.

0.6–1.1 g.

Schlumberger 103 (pl. IV, 12, 13, 14). This type comprises several varieties, distinguished principally by the conformation of the tower on the reverse.

BOHEMOND (IV of ANTIOCH) (*ca.* 1187–1232)

BOHEMOND (V of ANTIOCH) (1232–1251)

BOHEMOND (VI of ANTIOCH) (1251–1274)

76. Billon denier (Pl. IX)

Obv. Cross pattée within inner circle; + or · BΛMVND'COMS.

Rev. Star of six (or sometimes eight) rays with annulets or pellets between the rays, within inner circle; + or : CIVITAS TRIPOL'.

0.4 g. (average).

Schlumberger 104 (pl. IV, 18). Some varieties have a pellet in the first angle of the cross.

77. AR gros (Pl. IX)

Obv. Cross in beaded inner circle; + BΛMVND'COMS.

Rev. Eight-pointed star with annulets in angles, within beaded inner circle; + CIVITAS TRIPOL'.

1.9 g. (broken).

Unpublished.

78. Billon denier.

Obv. Cross pattée, in beaded inner circle; + BΛMVND' COMS.

Rev. Star of six rays, annulets between the rays, in inner circle; + CITE TRIPOΛ.

0.4 g.

Unpublished (Bibliothèque nationale, no. 4154).

79. Billon denier (Pl. IX)

Obv. Cross pattée, in inner circle; + B-O-COMS :

Rev. As no. 78.

0.3–0.4 g.

Schlumberger 105 (pl. IV, 25).

BOHEMOND (VI of ANTIOCH) (1251–1274)

80. *Æ* gros (of tournois weight) (Pl. IX)

Obv. Cross pattée in frame of four arches and four angles with drops in the spandrels; all within beaded inner circle; + BOEMVNDVS: COMES.

Rev. Star of eight rays with pellets between set in tressure of eight arches with drops in the spandrels; all within beaded inner circle; + CIVITAS:TRIPOL·I·

4.2 g.

Schlumberger 105 (pl. IV, 19).

81. *Æ* gros (of Venetian or half-tournois weight) (Pl. IX)

Obv. As no. 80.

Rev. As no. 80.

2.1 g.

Schlumberger 105 (pl. IV, 20).

BOHEMOND (VII OF ANTIOCH) (1274–1287)

82. *Æ* gros (of tournois weight) (Pl. IX)

Obv. Cross pattée in tressure of twelve arches, all within beaded inner circle; + SEPTIMUS·BOEMVNDVS·COMES.

Rev. Three-towered castle in tressure of twelve arches, all within beaded inner circle; + CIVITAS:TRIPOLIS:SYRIE.

4.3 g.

Schlumberger 106 (pl. IV, 21).

83. *Æ* gros (of Venetian or half-tournois weight) (Pl. IX)

Obv. As no. 82.

Rev. As no. 82.

2.1 g.

Schlumberger 105 (pl. IV, 22).

Lordship of Beirut

JOHN OF IBELIN (1198–1236)

84. Billon denier (Pl. X)

Obv. Cross with crescents in first and fourth angles and annulets in second and third, all within beaded inner circle; + IOHNS DE IBELINO (or BELINO).

Rev. Twin-towered gate within beaded inner circle; + CIVITAS BERITI.

0.8–1.0 g.

Rev. numis., 4-XXXVIII (1935), 175; 6-VIII (1966), 97; Cox (ANS, NNM, no. 59; 1933), p. 53.

85. Billon denier (Pl. X)

Obv. Cross, sometimes with crescent in second and third angles, within inner circle; + IOHANNES.

Rev. City gate, in inner circle; + DE BERITI.

0.6–0.7 g.

Schlumberger 118 (pl. V, 10).

86. Billon denier.

Obv. Cross pattée with annulets in first and fourth angles, within beaded inner circle; + IOHNS DYBELINO.

Rev. Crenelated tower, annulet below, within beaded inner circle; + DNS BERITENS.

0.9 g.

Rev. numis., 6-VIII (1966), 97.

ANONYMOUS (period *ca.* 1200–1250)

87. Æ

Obv. Towered city gateway, in inner circle; + DE BARVTH.

Rev. Interlace pattern interspersed with pellets. No inscription.

0.6–1.4 g.

Schlumberger 111 (pl. V, 27).

88. Æ (Pl. X)

Obv. Towered city gateway, within inner circle; + DE BERITEHSIE (or + DE BEROTOLE).

Rev. Interlace pattern interspersed with annulets. No inscription.

0.6–1.25 g.

Schlumberger 111 (pls. V, 12, & XX, 11).

Lordship of Tyre

PHILIP OF MONTFORT (1246–1270)

89. Æ (Pl. X)

Obv. Cross with pellet or annulet in each angle, within beaded inner circle; + PhELIPE.

Rev. Building with tall steeple between two pellets or annulets, all within beaded inner circle; SIRE·D·SVR.

0.7–1.3 g.

Numismatic Circular (March 1966), p. 61.

90. Æ (Pl. X)

Obv. Cross within beaded inner circle; :+PhELIPE.

Rev. Portico of four columns, within beaded inner circle; + DE SVR.

1.1–1.5 g.

Schlumberger 28 (pl. V, 14).

JOHN OF MONTFORT (1270–1283)

91. Æ (Pl. X)

Obv. Cross within beaded inner circle; + IOh SIRE.

Rev. Portico of four columns, within beaded inner circle; + DE SVR.

1.1–1.4 g.

Numismatic Circular (March 1966), p. 62.

92. Æ (Pl. X)

Obv. Cross within beaded inner circle; + IOh SIRE.

Rev. Portico of two columns with arched doorway between, within beaded inner circle; + DE ∞VR.

1.2–1.3 g.

Numismatic Circular (March 1966), p. 62.

Lordship of Sidon

REGINALD GRENIER (d. *ca.* 1204)

93. Billon denier (Pl. XI)

Obv. Tower within inner circle; + RĒNĀLDVS.

Rev. Arrow pointing left, within inner circle; + SYDONIĀ.

0.8–1.3 g.

Schlumberger 114 (pl. V, 3). This coin is probably to be ascribed to the period before Saladin's capture of Sidon in 1187, but Reginald survived until about 1204 and by then the Franks had recaptured part of the lordship and maybe controlled the city. A date after 1187, though unlikely, cannot be ruled out for these coins.

ANONYMOUS (date uncertain)

94. Æ (Pl. XI)

Obv. Arrow between groups of three pellets, within inner circle; + S R A D.

Rev. Six-pointed star-like figure with globules at the ends, within inner circle; + ·S·I·D·O·N.

0.9 g.

Bibliothèque nationale (no. 4177); cf. Schlumberger (Supplement) 7 (pl. XX, 6). Schlumberger ascribes the coin engraved in this plate, which shows the reverse inscription retrograde, to Gerard, father of Reginald and lord of Sidon in the mid-twelfth century. The inscription on the *obv.* of the BN coin is by no means so convincing. Compared with the neat reverse legend it appears to be deliberately obscure, and the case for the reading GIRARDVS is by no means conclusive. Were it not for the ambiguity of the obverse inscription there would be no difficulty in classifying this with the other coins of Sidon with blundered legends, for which the mid-thirteenth century seems the likely date.

ANONYMOUS (after 1220?)

95. Æ (Pl. XI)

Obv. Arrow between groups of three pellets, within inner circle; ///SYD//N.

Rev. Holy Sepulcher, within inner circle; inscription illegible ///V///.

0.7–1.0 g.

Schlumberger 114 (pl. V, 7).

96. Æ (Pl. XI)
Obv. Formless building (presumably Holy Sepulcher) surmounted by a cross, within inner circle. Garbled inscription.
Rev. Arrow between two pellets within inner circle. Garbled inscription $//// \vee \varphi \circ ////$.
 0.7–1.0 g.
 Schlumberger 115 (pl. V, 6).
97. Æ (Pl. XI)
Obv. Arrow between groups of three pellets, within inner circle. Inscription illegible.
Rev. Six-pointed star-like figure with globules at the ends, within inner circle. Inscription illegible.
 0.5–1.0 g.
 Schlumberger 114 (pl. V, 4 & 5).
98. Æ (Pl. XI)
Obv. Arrow pointing downward between two crosslets and four annulets, within outer circle. No inscription.
Rev. Six-pointed star-like figure with globules at the ends, within outer circle. No inscription.
 0.6–1.2 g.
Numismatic Circular (March 1966), p. 62.
99. Billon denier (Pl. XI)
Obv. Cross pattée in inner circle; +·D·E·N·I·E·R·
Rev. Holy Sepulcher, in inner circle; +·D·E·S·E·E·T·E·
 0.4–0.8 g.
 Schlumberger 115 (pl. V, 8).



1



2



3



4



5

I. Coinage of the county of Edessa



6



7



8



9



10



11



12



13



II. Coinage of the county of Edessa



14



15



16



17



18



19



20



21



22



23

III. Coinage of the principality of Antioch



24



25



26



27



28



29



30



31



32

IV. Coinage of the principality of Antioch



33



34



35



36



37



38



39



40



V. Coinage of the principality of Antioch



41



42



43



44



45



46



47



48



49



50



51

VI. Coinage of the kingdom of Jerusalem



52



53



54



55



56



57



58



60



63

VII. Coinage of the kingdom of Jerusalem



65



66



67



68



70



71



72

VIII. Coinage of the county of Tripoli



73



74



75



76



77



79



80



81



82



83

IX. Coinage of the county of Tripoli

Beirut



84



85



88

Tyre



89



90



91



92



93



94



95



96



97



98



99



XI. Coinage of the lordship of Sidon