GAZETTEER
AND NOTE ON MAPS

This gazetteer has been prepared to fill a variety of functions. Every relevant place-name found in the text or on the maps is here alphabetized and identified, variant spellings and equivalent names in other languages are supplied, and the map location is indicated. Thus it not only serves as an index to the maps and a supplement to them, but is itself a source for reference on matters of historical geography and changing nomenclature.

In the gazetteer, alphabetization is by the first capital letter of the form used in maps and text, disregarding such lower-case prefixes as *al-* and such geographical words as Cape, Gulf, Lake, Mount, and the like. The designation "classical" may mean Greek, Latin, biblical, or other ancient usage, and the designation "medieval" generally means that the name in question was in common use among speakers of various languages during the crusades, or appears in contemporary sources.

On the maps may be found nearly every place name occurring in the text of this volume or of volume VI, since the same maps appear in both volumes. Exceptions include a few places whose exact locations are unknown, a few outside the regions mapped, several in areas overcrowded with names, and some of minimal importance or common knowledge. Maps 1–8 are revised versions of those appearing in earlier volumes of this work; maps 9 and 12 are completely revised from maps in volume III, and maps 10, 11, and 13 are new.

All maps for this volume have been designed and prepared in the University of Wisconsin Cartographic Laboratory under the direction of Onno Brouwer, assisted by Kenneth Parsons. Base information was compiled from U.S.A.F. Jet Navigation Charts at a scale of 1:2,000,000. Historical data have been supplied by Dr. Harry W. Hazard (who also compiled the gazetteer) from such standard works as Sprüner-Menke, Stieler, Andree, and Baedeker for Europe, Lévi-Provençal for Moslem Spain, Rubió i Lluch and Bon for Frankish Greece, and Honigmann, Dussaud, Deschamps, Cahen, and LeStrange for the Near East. Additional information was found in *The Encyclopaedia of Islām* (old and new editions) and *İslâm Ansiklopedisi,* in Yāqūt and other Arabic

sources, in *The Columbia Lippincott Gazetteer of the World,* on Michelin and Hallweg road maps, and of course in the text of this volume.

Alanya (Turkish), Scandelore or Candeloro (medieval), 'Ala'īyah or 'Alāyā (Arabic): port—K2e4: 1, 3.

Alba Julia (Latin), Weissenburg (German), Gyulafehérvár (Hungarian), Alba Iulia (Rumanian): town—I4c4: 3.

Albania (medieval), Shqipni or Shqipri (Albanian): region NW of Epirus, now a nation—Hd: 3, 4.

Albano Laziale (Italian): town 14 miles SE of Rome (G3d4: 2, 3,).

Albara (medieval), al-Bārah (Arabic): village—L2e5: 6.

Albistan (medieval), Arabissus (Latin), Ablasṭa (Armenian), Elbistan (Turkish): town—L3e2: 1.

Albunlena (medieval): battlefield—H5d4: 4.

Aleman (medieval): casal near Caesarea (K5f3: 7).

Aleppo (Italian), Beroea or Chalybon (classical), Ḥalab (Arabic), Haleb (Turkish): city—L3e4: 1, 6.

Alessandria (Italian): town 17 miles SE of Montferrat (F4c5: 3).

Alexandretta (medieval), İskenderun (Turkish): port—L2e4: 6.

Alexandretta, Gulf of; Sinus Issicus (Latin), İskenderun Körfezi (Turkish)—L1e4: 6.

Alexandria (classical), al-Iskandarīyah (Arabic): city, port—J5f4: 1, 3.

Alignan-du-Vent (French): village 25 miles west of Montpellier (E4d2: 2).

Almalyk (Turkish), Armalech (medieval): town—R5d5: 13.

Alpheus (Latin), Alpheios (classical Greek), Charbon (medieval), Alfíos (modern Greek): river—I2e3: 4.

Alps: mountain range—FGc: 2, 3.

Alsace (French), Alsatia (Latin), Elsass (German): region west of the upper Rhine—Fc: 2, 3.

Altoluogo: town—see Ephesus.

Amalfi (Italian): port—G5d5: 3.

Amanus (Latin), Gavur, Alma, or Elma Daği (Turkish): mountain range—L2e4: 6.

Amasra (Turkish), Amastris (classical): port—K3d4: 1, 3.

Amasya (Turkish), Amasia (classical): town—L1d5: 1.

Amida (classical), Āmid or Diyār-Bakr (Arabic), Diyarbekir or Diyarbakîr (Turkish): town—M1e3: 1.

Amiens (French): city—E3c1: 2.

Amigdala or La Mandelée (medieval): village, probably Amendolara, 65 miles SW of Taranto (H3d5: 3).

'Ammān (Arabic), Philadelphia (classical), Rabbath 'Amman (Israeli): town—L1f4: 7.

Amorgos; Murgo (medieval Italian), Yamurgi (Turkish), Amorgós (modern Greek): island—J1e4: 5.

'Amshīt (Arabic): village 2 miles NNW of Jubail (L1f1: 6).

Anadolu-Hisar (Turkish: castle of Anatolia): fortress—J5d4: 5.

Anagni (Italian): town—G4d4: 3.

Anaphe; Anaphē (classical Greek), Namfio (medieval Italian), Anáfi (modern Greek): island—J1e4: 5.

Anatolia; Asia Minor (Latin), Romania or Rūm (medieval), Anadolu (Turkish): region south of the Black Sea—JKLde: 1, 3, 5.

Anchialus (Latin), Axillo (medieval), Akhyolî (Turkish), Pomoriye (Bulgarian): port—J3d3: 5.

Ancona (Italian): port—G4d2: 2, 3.

Andalusia; al-Andalus (Arabic), Andalucia (Spanish): region of southern Spain—CDe: 2.

Andechs (German): priory on Ammersee, 30 miles SSE of Augsburg (G1c2: 3).

Andreas, Cape, or Cape Saint Andrew; Le Chief (medieval): NE tip of Cyprus—K5e5: 8.

Andros (classical), Andro (medieval Italian), Andria (Turkish), Ándros (modern Greek): island—I5e3: 5.

Angoulême (French): town—E1c5: 2.

Anido: island—see Anydros.

Anjou (French): region of NW France—D5c3: 2.

Ankara (Turkish), Ancyra (classical), Angora (medieval): town, now city—K3e1: 1, 3.

Anopolis (Greek): village—I5e5: 3.

Antalya: port—see Adalia.

Anti-Lebanon; al-Jabal ash-Sharqī (Arabic: the eastern mountain)—L2f1: 6, 7.

Anticythera: island—see Cerigotto.

Antilles: island group in West Indies—not in area mapped.

Antioch; Antiochia (classical), Anṭākiyah (Arabic), Antakya (Turkish): city—L2e4: 1, 6.

Antiparos (classical), Andipáros (modern Greek): island just SW of Paros (J1e3: 5).

Antivari (Italian), Antebarium (Latin), Bar (Serbian): port—H5d3: 3.

Anydros (classical), Anido (medieval Italian), Ánidhros (modern Greek): island—J1e4: 5.

Apamea (classical), Afāmiyah or Qal'at al-Muḍīq (Arabic): town, now unimportant—L2e5: 6.

Apros (medieval): unidentified port, probably between Kavalla and Rodosto (Jd: 5).

Apulia (classical), Puglia or Puglie (Italian): region of SE Italy—Hd: 3.

Aquileia (Italian): town—G4c5: 3.

'Aqūrah (Arabic): village—L1f1: 7.

Arabia (classical), Jazīrat al-'Arab (Arabic): peninsular region east of the Red Sea—LMNgh: 1, 6, 7.

Aragon; Aragón (Spanish), Araghūn (Arabic): region of NE Spain—DEd: 2.

Aral Sea; Aral'skoye More (Russian)—PQcd: 9, 10 (name not shown on maps).

Ararat, Mount (classical), Ağrî Daği (Turkish), Massis (Armenian), Kuh-i-Nuh (Persian)—M4e1: 1.

Arcadia (classical), Mesaréa (medieval), Arkadhía (modern Greek): district of northern Morea—I2e3: 4.

Arcadiopolis (medieval), Bergulae (Latin), Bergoulē (classical Greek), Lüleburgaz (Turkish): town—J3d4: 5.

Arcas: town—see 'Arqah.

Archipelago (from Greek Aigaion Pelagos): islands of the Aegean Sea (IJe: 5).

Ardeal: region—see Transylvania.

Argesh; Curtea de Argeş (Rumanian): town—I5c5: 3.

Argolid or Argolis (classical), Argolís (modern Greek): district of eastern Morea—I3e3: 4.

Argos (classical), Árgos (modern Greek): town—I3e3: 3, 4.

Argyrokastron (Greek), Gjirokastër (Albanian): town—I1d5: 4.

Arles (French), Arelas (classical): town—E5d2: 2.

Armalech: town—see Almalyk.

Armenia (classical), Hayastan (Armenian), Ermenistan (Turkish): region north of Lake Van—Md: 1.

Armenia, Cilician: kingdom—KLe: 9.

Armiro: town—see Halmyros.

Arnauti, Cape: western tip of Cyprus—K3e5: 8.

'Arqah or 'Irqah (Arabic), Arcas or Irqata (classical), Villejargon (medieval): town—L2f1: 6.

Arsuf; Apollonia-Sozusa (classical), Arsur (medieval), Arsūf (Arabic), Tel Arshaf (Israeli): town, now abandoned for Herzliyya—K5f3: 7.

Arta (medieval), Ambracia (classical), Narda (Turkish), Árta (modern Greek): town—I1e1: 3, 4.

'Artāḥ (Arabic), Artesia (classical), Artais (medieval): town, now unimportant—L2e4: 6.

Arthabec (medieval), al-Mughair (Arabic): village—K5f3: 7.
Artois (French): district of northern France—E3b5: 2.
Arzenga: town—see Erzinjan.
Ascalon; Ashkelon (biblical), 'Asqalān (Arabic), Tel Ashqelon (Israeli): port, now abandoned for modern Ashqelon—K5f4: 1, 7.
Ascoli Piceno (Italian): town 52 miles south of Ancona (G4d2: 3).
Asia Minor (classical): region equivalent to western Anatolia.
Assisi (Italian): town—G3d2: 2, 3.
Asti (Italian), Hasta (classical): town—F4d1: 2, 3.
Astypalaea (Latin), Stampalia (medieval), Ustrapalia (Turkish), Astipálaia (modern Greek): island—J2e4: 5.
Athens; Athēnai (classical Greek), Cetines or Satines (medieval), Athínai (modern Greek): city—I4e3: 3, 4.
Athens: duchy—Ie: 9.
Athlith, 'Atlīt: castle—see Château Pèlerin.
Athos, Mount; Áyion Óros (modern Greek): Greek Orthodox monastery—I5d5: 4, 5.
Atlantic Ocean—BCc: 2.
Atlas, High; Aṭlas (Arabic): mountain range—Cf: 2.
Attica (Latin), Attikē (classical Greek), Attikí (modern Greek): district of eastern Greece—I4e3: 4, 5.
Aue (German): village 67 miles SE of Naumburg (G2b4: 3).
Augsburg (German): city—G1c2: 2, 3.
Aulps or Aups (French): village 50 miles NE of Marseilles (F1d2: 2).
Aura (German): village 85 miles NW of Nuremberg (G2c1: 3).
Austria; Ostmark (German): region east of Bavaria, smaller than modern nation—GHc: 2, 3.
Auvergne (French): region of southern France—Ecd: 2.
Auxerre (French): town—E4c3: 2.
Avesnes-sur-Helpe (French): town 40 miles SSE of Tournai (E4b5: 2).
Avignon (French), Avenio (classical): city—E5d2: 2.
Avila; Avela (classical), Ávila de los Caballeros (Spanish): town—D1d5: 2.
Avlona (medieval), Aulon (classical), Valona (Italian), Vlonë or Vlorë (Albanian): port—H5d5: 3, 4.
Ayas (medieval), Lajazzo (Italian), Yumurtalïk (Turkish): port—L1e4: 6.
Ayasoluk: town—see Ephesus.
Ayazmend (Turkish): port—L4e2: 1.
Aydîn (Turkish): district of western Anatolia, equivalent to classical Lydia—Je: 5.
Aydînjïk (Turkish): port—J3d5: 5.
Azarshahr: town—see Dehkharegan.
Azerbaijan; Ādharbādhagān or Āzerbaijān (Persian): region of NW Persia and SE Transcaucasia—Ne: 1.
Azov: port—see Tana.
Azov, Sea of; Azovskoye More (Russian)—Lc: 1.

Baalbek; Heliopolis (classical), Ba'labakk (Arabic): town—L2f1: 6, 7.
Babylon: town—see Fustat.
Badr (Arabic): battlefield—L5h2: 1.
Baffa: castle—see Sigouri.
Baghdad; Baghdād (Arabic): city—M5f2: 1.
Baghrās (Arabic), Pagrae (classical), Gaston (medieval), Bağra (Turkish): town—L2e4: 6.
Baihaq (medieval), Sabzivār (ancient Persian), Sabzevār or Sabzavār (modern Persian): town—P3e4: 12.
Bains (medieval), Castellum Balneorum (Latin): village—K5f4: 7.

Baisān: town — see Bethsan.

Bait Jibrīn (or Jibrīl): town — see Beth Gibelin.

Balaklava: port — see Cembalo.

Baleares (Spanish): island group — Ec: 2.

Balkans: mountain range — Id: 3, 5.

Balkans: peninsular region east of the Adriatic Sea.

Balkhash, Lake — STc: 9, 10 (name not shown on maps).

Baltic Sea — HIab: 2, 3.

Bamberg (German): city — G1c1: 2, 3.

Banyas; Paneas or Caesarea-Philippi (classical), Belinas (medieval), Bāniyās (Arabic): town — L1f2: 7.

Bar: port — see Antivari.

Bar Ṣaumā (Syriac): Jacobite monastery 50 miles ESE of Melitene (L4e2: 1).

al-Bārah: village — see Albara.

Barbary: the coast of North Africa.

Barbastro (Spanish), Barbashtrū (Arabic): town — E1d3: 2.

Barcelona (Spanish), Barcino (classical), Barshilūnah (Arabic): city, port — E3d4: 2.

Bari (Italian), Barium (classical): port — H2d4: 3.

Barīd (Arabic): village — L2e5: 6.

Ba'rīn, Bārīn: fortress — see Montferrand.

Barletta (Italian): port — H2d4: 3.

Barr ash-Sha'm (Arabic), Syria Magna (Latin): region including Syria proper and adjoining territory.

Barrius, Mount: unidentified mountain in the Caucasus.

Baruth: port — see Beirut.

Basel (German), Basle or Bâle (French): city — F3c3: 2, 3.

Bashkent or Kara Hisar (Turkish): battlefield — L5e1: 1.

Bashkir; Bascardia (medieval): district of eastern Russia — OPab: 13.

Basra; al-Baṣrah (Arabic): city, port — N3f5: 1.

Bath: city — D3b4: 2.

al-Batrūn: town — see Botron.

Bavaria; Bayern (German): region of southern Germany — Gc: 2, 3.

Beauvais (French): town — E3c1: 2.

Bedford: town — D5b3: 2.

Beirut; Berytus (classical), Bairūt (Arabic), Baruth (medieval): port — L1f2: 1, 6, 7.

Bela Palanka (Serbian): town — I3d2: 3.

Belfort or Beaufort (medieval), Shaqīf Arnūn or Qal'at ash-Shaqīf (Arabic: fort of the rock): crusader castle — L1f2: 7.

Belgrade; Beograd (Serbian: white town): city — I1d1: 3.

Belhacem (medieval), Qal'at Abī-l-Ḥasan (Arabic): village — L1f2: 7.

Belinas: town — see Banyas.

Bellapais or Bella Paise (medieval): monastery — K4e5: 8.

Belmont (French), Dair al-Balamand (Arabic): abbey and castle — L1f1: 6.

Benevento (Italian), Beneventum (Latin): town — G5d4: 3.

Berat (Albanian), Pulcheriopolis (classical), Bellagrada (medieval): town — H5d5: 3, 4.

Bergulae, Bergoulē: town — see Arcadiopolis.

Berry (French): district of central France — Ec: 2.

Besharri: town — L1f1: 7.

Besharri Mountains: range 20 miles east of Botron (L1f1: 7).

Beth Gibelin (medieval), Betogabri or Eleutheropolis (classical), Bait Jibrīn or Bait Jibrīl (Arabic), Bet Guvrin (Israeli): town, now village — K5f4: 7.

Bethany; al-'Āzarīyah (Arabic), 'Eizariya (Israeli): abbey and fort — L1f4: 7.

Bethlehem (biblical), Ephrata (classical), Bait Laḥm (Arabic: house of flesh): town — L1f4: 7.

Bethsan or Bessan (medieval), Scythopolis or Bethshan (classical), Baisān (Arabic), Bet She'an (Israeli): town—L1f3: 7.

Béthune (French): town 20 miles wsw of Lille (E4b5: 2).

Beyoğlu: port—see Pera.

Beyshehir; Beyşehir (Turkish): town—K2e3: 1, 3.

Béziers (French): town—E4d2: 2.

Biga or Biğa (Turkish), Pegae (Latin), Pēgai (medieval Greek): town—J3d5: 3, 5.

Bilād ash-Shaqīf (Arabic: land of rock): district of southern Lebanon—L2e5: 6.

Bilbais or Bilbīs (Arabic): town—K2f5: 1.

al-Biqā' (Arabic: the hollow), Coele-Syria (classical), Bekaa (modern): district of central Lebanon—L1f2: 6, 7.

al-Bīrah (Arabic), Mahumeria or La Grande Mahomerie (medieval), Bira (Israeli): fortress, now town—L1f4: 7.

Bisignano (Italian): village—H2e1: 2.

Bithynia (classical): district of nw Anatolia—Jde: 10.

Black Sea: Mare Euxinus (Latin), Kara Deniz (Turkish), Chernoye More (Russian)—JKLd: 1, 3, 5.

Blanchegarde (medieval), at-Tall aṣ-Ṣāfiyah (Arabic: the glittering hill): castle—K5f4: 7.

Blois (French): town—E2c3: 2.

Bnahrān (modern Arabic): probably Benharan, village 12 miles south of Tripoli (L1f1: 6, 7).

Bobalna; district north of Grosswardein—Ic: 3.

Bodrum or Budrum (Turkish), Halicarnassus (classical), Petroúnion (modern Greek): town—J3e3: 5.

Boeotia (Latin), Boiōtia (classical Greek), Voiotía (modern Greek): district of eastern Greece—I4e2: 4.

Bohemia; Čechy (Czech): region north of Austria—GHc: 2, 3.

Bokhārā: city—see Bukhara.

Bolanden (German): castle near Kirchheim, 27 miles ssw of Mainz (F4b5: 3).

Bolgar: town—see Bulgar.

Bologna (Italian): city—G2d1: 2, 3.

Bombay: city and port—S3i2: 12, 13.

Bonditza: town—see Vonitsa.

Bonn (German): town, now city, 15 miles sse of Cologne (F2b5: 3).

Bordeaux (French), Burdigala (classical): city, port—D5d1: 2.

Bosnia; Bosna (Serbian, Turkish): region west of Serbia—Hd: 3.

Bosporus (classical), Karadeniz Boğazı (Turkish: Black Sea strait)—J5d4: 1, 3, 5.

Bosra; Bostra (classical), Buṣrā (Arabic): town—L2f3: 1, 7.

Botras: unidentified locality, probably in France.

Botron (medieval), Botrys (classical), al-Batrūn (Arabic): town—L1f1: 6, 7.

Bougie: port—see Bugia.

Bouillon (French): town—F1c1: 2, 3.

Boulogne-sur-Mer (French): port—E2b5: 2.

Bourcq: castle—see Le Bourg.

Bourges (French): town—E3c3: 2.

Bourgogne: region—see Burgundy.

Brabant (French, Flemish): district east of Flanders—EFb: 2, 3.

Brandenburg (German): district of northern Germany—Gb: 2, 3.

Braşov: district—see Burzenland.

Bratislava (Slovakian), Pressburg (German), Pozsony (Hungarian): city—H3c2: 3.

Braunschweig: city—see Brunswick.

Bremen (German): city, port—F4b2: 2, 3.

Brescia (Italian): city—G1c5: 3.

Breslau (German), Wrocław (Polish): city—H3b4: 3.

Brienne-la-Vieille (French): village 20 miles ENE of Troyes (E5c2: 2).

Brindisi (Italian), Brundisium (Latin): port—H3d5: 3.

British Isles: England, Wales, Scotland, Ireland, and smaller islands.

Brittany; Bretagne (French), Breiz (Breton): region of NW France—Dc: 2.

Bruges (French), Brugge (Flemish): port, now city—E4b4: 2.

Brunswick; Braunschweig (German): city—G1b3: 2, 3.

Buda (Hungarian), Ofen (German): city, now part of Budapest—H5c3: 3.

Buffavento (medieval): castle—K4e5: 8.

Bugia; Saldae (classical), al-Bijāyah (Arabic), Bougie (French): port—F1e4: 2.

Bukhara; Bokhārā (Persian), Bukhārā (Arabic): city—Q5e1: 12, 13.

Bulgar or Bolgar; Bolgary (Russian, formerly Uspenskoye): town, now village—N5b3: 12.

Bulgaria; Moesia (classical), Blgariya (Bulgarian): region south of the Danube, larger than modern nation—IJd: 1, 3, 5.

al-Buqai'ah (Arabic; the little hollow), La Boquée (medieval French): valley—L1f1: 6.

Burgundy; Bourgogne (French): region of eastern France, extending farther south than now—EFc: 2.

Bursa (Turkish), Prusa (classical), Brusa (medieval): city—J5d5: 1, 3, 5.

Burzenland or Burza (German), Brașov (Rumanian): district of SE Transylvania—IJc: 3.

Buzā'ah (Arabic): town—L3e4: 6.

Byblos: town—see Jubail.

Byzantium: city—see Constantinople.

Caco: fortress—see Qāqūn.

Caen (French): city—D5c1: 2.

Caesarea ad Argaeum or Mazaca (classical), Kayseri (Turkish): city—L1e2: 1.

Caesarea Maritima or Palaestinae (classical), Cesaire (medieval), Qaisārīyah (Arabic), Qesari (Israeli): port, now abandoned for Sedot Yam—K5f3: 7.

Caffa: port—see Kaffa.

Cafresi (medieval): manor near Acre (L1f3: 7).

Cahors (French): town—E2d1: 2.

Caiffa: port—see Haifa.

Cairo: al-Qāhirah (Arabic: the victorious): city—K2f5: 1, 3.

Calabria (Italian): region of SW Italy—He: 3.

Calamona (medieval), Ma'lūlah (Arabic): Greek Orthodox monastery—L2f2: 7.

Calansue: village—see Qalansuwā.

Cambaluc: city—see Khanbaliq.

Cambay or Khambayat: port—S3h3: 13.

Cambrai (French): town—E4b5: 2.

Campomorto (Italian): battlefield SSE of Rome (G3d4: 3).

Candia: island—see Crete.

Candia (medieval), Heracleum (Latin), Iráklion (modern Greek): port—J1e5: 3.

Canea (classical), Khanía (modern Greek): port—I5e5: 3.

Canina (medieval), Bullis or Byllis (classical), Kanine (Albanian): town, now unimportant—H5d5: 4.

Canterbury: town—E2b4: 2.

Canton; Kwangchow or Kuang-chou (Chinese): city, port—AA4g2: 13.

Caorle (Italian): town 29 miles NE of Venice (G3c5: 3).

Capharnaum (medieval), Khirbat al-Kanīsah (Arabic), Shiqmōna (Israeli): village 5 miles SSW of Haifa (L1f3: 7).

Capua (Italian): town—G5d4: 3.

Caransebesh; Caransebeș (Rumanian): town—I3c5: 3.

Carcassonne (French): town—E3d2: 2.

Carinthia; Kärnten (German): region south of medieval Austria—Gc: 2, 3.

Carmel, Mount; Jabal Mār Ilyās (Arabic: Mount Saint Elias), Karmel (Israeli)—
K5f3: 7.

Carpas: district—see Karpass.

Carpathians; Carpates (classical), Karpaty (Czech, Polish), Carpatii (Rumanian):
mountain range—IJc: 1, 3.

Carpi (medieval), Kerpe (Turkish): port—K1d4: 5.

Carystus (classical), Káristos (modern Greek): town—I5e2: 4, 5.

Casal Imbert (medieval), az-Zīb (Arabic), Tel Akhziv (Israeli): castle—L1f2: 7.

Casius, Mount (medieval), Jabal al-Aqra' (Arabic)—L2e5: 6.

Caspian Sea—NOde: 1.

Cassandra; Pallene (classical), Kassándra (modern Greek): peninsula—I4el: 4.

Castello or Olivolo (Italian): district on the lagoon of Venice (G3c5: 3).

Castellorizzo; Megisto (classical), Meis (Turkish), Castelrosso (Italian), Kastellórizo
(modern Greek): island—J5e4: 1, 5.

Castellum Balneorum: village—see Bains.

Castellum Regis (Latin), Chastiau dou Rei (medieval), Mi'ilyah (Arabic): fortress 2
miles ESE of Montfort (L1f2: 7).

Castile; Castilla (Spanish), Qashtālah (Arabic): region of north central Spain—Dde: 2.

Catalonia; Cataluña (Spanish), Catalunya (Catalan): region of NE Spain—Ed: 2.

Cathay: region—see China.

Catodica (medieval Italian): unidentified port, probably in Albania or Epirus.

Cattaro (Italian), Kotor (Serbian): port—H4d3: 3.

Caucasus; Kavkaz (Russian): mountain range—MNd: 1.

Caymont (medieval), Tall Qaimūn (Arabic): castle—L1f3: 7.

Cayphas: port—see Haifa.

Cembalo (medieval), Balaklava (Russian): port—K4d1: 1.

Central Asia: region extending from the Aral Sea to Mongolia.

Ceos; Keōs (classical Greek, Tziá (medieval), Zea (Italian), Morted (Turkish), Kéa
(modern Greek): island—I5e3: 4, 5.

Cephalonia (Latin), Kephallēnia (classical Greek), Kephallōnia (medieval Greek),
Kefallinía (modern Greek): island—I1e2: 3, 4.

Cerigo (Italian), Cythera (Latin), Kythēra (classical Greek), Kíthira (modern Greek):
island—I3e4: 3, 4.

Cerigotto (Italian), Aegilia or Anticythera (Latin), Andikíthira (modern Greek):
island—I4e5: 3.

Cerne: abbey at town of Cerne Abbas—D3b5: 2.

Cesaire: port—see Caesarea.

Cesena (Italian): town 17 miles WNW of Rimini (G3d1: 3).

Cesson: fortress—see Kesoun.

Cetines: city—see Athens.

Centa (Spanish), Septa (classical), Sabtah (Arabic): port—C5e5: 2.

Chalcedon (Latin), Kalkhēdōn (classical Greek), Khalkēdōn (medieval Greek), Kadî-
köy (Turkish): town—J5d5: 3, 5.

Chalcidice (Latin), Khalkidikē (classical Greek), Khalkidhikí (modern Greek): penin-
sula—I4d5: 4.

Chalcis: port—see Negroponte.

Chalon-sur-Saône (French): town—E5c4: 2.

Champagne (French): region of NE France—EFc: 2.

Champlitte (French): town, now part of Champlitte-et-le-Prélot, 30 miles NE of Dijon
(F1c3: 2).

Charbon: river—see Alpheus.

Chartres (French): town—E2c2: 2.

Chastel-Blanc (medieval), Burj Ṣāfīthā (Arabic): crusader castle—L2f1: 6.

Chastel-Neuf (French), Ḥūnīn (Arabic), Qiryat Shemona (Israeli): crusader castle — L1f2: 7.

Chastiau dou Rei: fortress — see Castellum Regis.

Château Pèlerin (French), Athlith (medieval), 'Atlīt (Arabic), 'Atlit (Israeli): crusader castle — K5f3: 7.

Châteauneuf (French): unidentified castle.

Châtillon-sur-Loing (French): town, now part of Châtillon-Coligny, 32 miles west of Auxerre (E4c3: 2).

Chaydo: unidentified realm, possibly mythical.

Chernomen; Črnomen (Bulgarian), Çirmen, Çermen, or Sîrf Sîndîgî (Turkish: destruction of the Serbs), Orménion (modern Greek): battlefield — J2d4: 3, 5.

Cherson: port — see Kherson.

Cheshme; Çeşme (Turkish): town — J2e2: 5.

Chester: city — D3b2: 2.

Chiarenza: town — see Glarentsa.

China; Cathay (medieval): region of eastern Asia — W/CCe/h: 12, 13.

Chioggia (Italian): port — G3c5: 3.

Chios (classical), Scio (Italian), Sakîz (Turkish), Khíos (modern Greek): island — J1e2: 5.

Chocques (French): suburb just west of Béthune.

Chorlu; Çorlu (Turkish), Tzurulum (Latin): town — J3d4: 5.

Cigiis: unidentified locality, possibly Chioggia.

Cilicia (classical): region of southern Anatolia — KLe: 6.

Cilly; Celje (Slovene): town — H1c4: 3.

Cimolos; Kímolos (modern Greek): island — I5e4: 5.

Circassia: region north of western Caucasus — LMd: 1.

Cîteaux (French): abbey — F1c3: 2.

Citrum (Latin), Lo Kitro (medieval), Kítros (modern Greek): port — I3d5: 3, 4.

Civetot (medieval), Cibotus (classical): port, now abandoned — J5d5: 3, 5.

Clairvaux (French): abbey — E5c2: 2.

Clarence: town — see Glarentsa.

Clermont (French): town, now part of Clermont-Ferrand — E4c5: 2.

Cluny (French): abbey — E5c4: 2.

Coilum: port — see Quilon.

Cologne (French), Colonia Agrippinensis (Latin), Köln (German): city — F2b5: 2, 3.

Comacchio (Italian): town 29 miles ESE of Ferrara (G2d1: 3).

Comana or Placentia (medieval): town, now abandoned — L2e2: 1.

Compostela or Santiago de Compostela (Spanish), Campus Stellae (Latin), Shant Ya'qūb (Arabic): town and shrine — C2d3: 2.

Conches-en-Ouche (French): town, formerly Douville, 33 miles south of Rouen (E2c1: 2).

Constance (French), Konstanz (German): town — F5c3: 2, 3.

Constantinople; Byzantium or Constantinopolis (classical), İstanbul (Turkish): city — J4d4: 1, 3, 5.

Cordova; Córdoba (Spanish), Qurṭubah (Arabic): city — D1e3: 2.

Corfu; Corcyra (Latin), Kerkyra (classical Greek), Corfù (Italian), Kérkira (modern Greek): island — H5e1: 3, 4.

Corice: town — see Cyrrhus.

Corinth; Korinthos (classical Greek; now Palaiá Kórinthos: Old Corinth): city — I3e3: 3, 4.

Corinth, Gulf of; Korinthiakós Kólpos (modern Greek) — I3e2: 4.

Cornwall: region of sw England — CDb: 2.

Coron (medieval), Korōnē (medieval Greek), Koróni (modern Greek): port — I2e4: 3, 4.

Corsica; Cyrnus (classical), Corse (French): island—Fd: 2, 3.

Cortona (Italian): town 24 miles NW of Perugia (G3d2: 3).

Corycus (classical), Goṟigos (Armenian), Le Courc (medieval), Korgos (Turkish): port—K5e4: 1.

Cos; Lango or Stanchio (medieval Italian), Stankoi (Turkish), Kós (modern Greek): island—J3e4: 5.

Cotrone (medieval Italian), Crotone (modern Italian): port—H3e1: 3.

Courtenay (French): village 32 miles WNW of Auxerre (E4c3: 2).

Cracow; Cracovia (Latin), Kraków (Polish): city—H5b5: 3.

Cremona (Italian): town—G1c5: 2.

Crete; Candia (medieval), Krētē (medieval Greek), Kandia (Turkish), Kríti (modern Greek): island—IJef: 1, 3.

Crimea; Gazaria (medieval), Krym (Russian): peninsula—K4c5: 1, 3.

Croatia; Meran (medieval), Hrvatska (Croatian): region north of Dalmatia—Hc: 3.

Croia (Italian), Kroja (Serbian), Akça-Hisar (Turkish), Krujë (Albanian): town—H5d4: 3, 4.

Crotone: port—see Cotrone.

Ctesiphon: town—see Seleucia.

Cursat (medieval), Qal'at az-Zau or Quṣair (Arabic: little castle): castle—L2e4: 6.

Curzola (Italian), Korčula (Serbian): island—H2d3: 3.

Cyclades (classical), Kikládhes (modern Greek): island group—IJe: 3, 5.

Cyprus (Latin), Kýpros (medieval Greek), Kîbrîs (Turkish), Kípros (modern Greek): island—Kef: 1, 8.

Cyrenaica (classical), Barqah (Arabic): region west of Egypt—If: 10, 11.

Cyrrhus (Latin), Gouris (Armenian), Corice (medieval), Qūriṣ (Arabic): town—L2e4: 6.

Cythera: island—see Cerigo.

Cythnos (classical), Thermia (medieval), Kíthnos (modern Greek): island—I5e3: 4, 5.

Cyzicus (classical), Kapîdağ (Turkish): town, now abandoned—J3d5: 3, 5.

Dalaman: river—J5e3: 1, 5.

Dalmatia (classical), Dalmacija (Croatian): region east of the Adriatic Sea, equivalent to classical Illyria—Hd: 3.

Damascus (classical), Dimashq or ash-Sha'm (Arabic: the left): city—L2f2: 1, 7.

Damietta; Dimyāṭ (Arabic): port—K2f4: 1.

Danube; Donau (German), Duna (Hungarian), Dunav (Serbian, Bulgarian), Dunărea (Rumanian): river—G5c2, J3d1: 1, 2, 3.

Darb Sarmadā (Arabic), "Ager sanguinis" (medieval): battlefield, pass—L2e4: 6.

Dardanelles; Hellespontus (classical), Çanakkale Boğazî (Turkish): strait—J2d5: 1, 3, 5.

Darum or Daron (classical), ad-Dārum (Arabic): town, now unimportant—K5f4: 7.

Deabolis: town—see Devol.

Dead Sea; Baḥr Lūṭ (Arabic: sea of Lot), Yam Hamelah (Israeli)—L1f4: 1, 7.

Dehkharegan (Russian), Azarshahr (Persian): town—N1e3: 1.

Delhi; Dillī (Hindi), Dihlī or Dehlī (Persian): city—T3g2: 12, 13.

Demetrias; Goritsa or Dēmētrias (medieval Greek), Demetriade (medieval): town, now abandoned—I3e1: 3, 4.

Demotica; Didymoteichon (classical), Dēmotika (medieval Greek), Dhidhimótikhon (modern Greek): town—J2d4: 3, 5.

Denmark; Danmark (Danish): region of Scandinavia, then including southern part of modern Sweden—FGab: 2, 3.

Derkos (medieval): fortress—J4d4: 5.

Devnya, Lake—J3d2: 5.

Devol; Deabolis or Diabolis (medieval): town, now abandoned—I1d5: 3, 4.

Dijon (French): city—F1c3: 2, 3.

Dilmān: town—see Salmas.

Dimashq: city—see Damascus.

Dimilṣā (Arabic): village north of Jubail (L1f1: 6, 7).

Diu: port—S1h5: 13.

Diyār-Bakr (Arabic): region of the upper Tigris—Le: 1.

Diyār-Bakr, Diyarbekir: town—see Amida.

Dnieper; Borysthenes (classical), Dnepr (Russian): river—K3c4: 1.

Dniester; Tyras (classical), Dnestr (Russian), Nistru (Rumanian): river—J5c4: 1.

Dobruja: region east of lower Danube—Jd: 1, 3.

Doha: unidentified realm, possibly mythical.

Dol-de-Bretagne (French): town 75 miles sw of Caen (D5c1: 2).

Domažlice (Czech), Taus (German): town—G3c1: 3.

Domfront (French): town 42 miles ssw of Caen (D5c1: 2).

Don; Tanaïs (classical): river—L5c3: 1.

Donjon: town—see Le Donjon.

Dorylaeum (classical): town, now abandoned in favor of Eskishehir—K1e1: 3.

Douro (Portuguese), Duero (Spanish), Duwīruh (Arabic): river—C3d4: 2.

Drama: town—I5d4: 3, 4, 5.

Dristra (medieval), Durostorum (classical), Silistre (Turkish), Silistra (Rumanian), Silistria (Bulgarian): town—J3d1: 3.

Dubrovnik: port—see Ragusa.

Dulcigno (Italian), Ulcinj (Serbian): port—H5d4: 3

Duluk; Doliche (classical), Dulūk (Arabic), Dülük (Turkish): town—L3e3: 6.

Durazzo (Italian), Epidamnus or Dyrrachium (classical), Draj (Turkish), Dürres (Albanian): port—H5d4: 3, 4.

Durham: city—D4b1: 2.

Dusburg (medieval), Duisburg (modern German): town, now city, 36 miles NNW of Cologne (F2b5: 3).

Ebro (Spanish), Ibruh (Arabic): river—D4d3: 2.

Edessa; Rohais or Rochais (medieval), ar-Ruhā' (Arabic), Urfa (Turkish): city—L4e3: 1, 6.

Edirne: city—see Adrianople.

Edremit: town—see Adramyttium.

Egmund (Dutch): monastery, now town—E5b3: 2.

Egypt; Miṣr (Arabic): region of NE Africa—JKf: 1, 3.

Elbasan (medieval, Albanian): town—I1d4: 3, 4.

Elbe (German), Labe (Czech): river—G2b2: 2.

Elbistan: town—see Albistan.

Eleutheropolis: town—see Beth Gibelin.

Elis; Ēlis or Ēleia (classical Greek), Ilía (modern Greek): district of NW Morea—I2e3: 4.

Elysium (classical): spring at unidentified location in Syria.

Emba (Greek): village—K3f1: 8.

Emel: river—see Imil.

Emmaus; Nicopolis (classical), 'Amwās (Arabic), Imwas (Israeli): village (not biblical Emmaus) 9 miles WNW of Jerusalem (L1f4: 7).

Engedi or En Gedi (Israeli), Engeddi (medieval), 'Ain Jidī (Arabic): village—L1f4: 7.

Engia: island—see Aegina.

England; Britannia (Latin): region—Db: 2.

English Channel; La Manche (French)—CDbc: 2.

Ephesus (classical), Altoluogo (medieval), Ayasoluk (Turkish): city, now unimportant—J3e3: 3, 5.

Epirus (Latin), Ēpeiros (classical Greek), Ípiros (modern Greek): region west of Thessaly—Ie: 3, 4.

Episcopi; Episkopí (modern Greek): town — K3f1: 8.

Eretna (Turkish): district east of Ankara — Ke: 1.

Erlau (German), Eger (Hungarian): city — I1c3: 3.

Erzerum; Theodosiopolis (classical), Garin (Armenian), Erzurum (Turkish): city — M2e1: 1.

Erzinjan (Turkish), Arsinga (classical), Arzenga (medieval): town — L5e1: 1.

Estanor: port — see Pera.

Estives: city — see Thebes.

Ethiopia or Abyssinia; Ityopya (Amharic): region of east central Africa — not in region mapped.

Euboea (classical), Evripos (medieval Greek), Negroponte (Italian), Egripos (Turkish), Évvoia (modern Greek): island — I4e2: 3, 4, 5.

Euphrates (classical), al-Furāt (Arabic), Fîrat Nehri (Turkish): river — N1f4: 1; L4e4: 6.

Eurotas (classical), Evrótas (modern Greek): river — I3e4: 4.

Famagusta; Ammōkhostos (classical Greek), Famagosta (medieval Italian): port — K4e5: 1, 8.

Fano (Italian): port 29 miles NW of Ancona (G4d2: 3).

Far East: region including China, Japan, and Indo-China.

Faran or Pharan: Greek Orthodox bishopric at Mount Sinai (K4g2: 1).

Ferrara (Italian): city — G2d1: 2, 3.

Fertile Crescent: region comprising Palestine, Syria, and Mesopotamia.

Feuchtwangen (German): town 40 miles WSW of Nuremberg (G2c1: 3).

Fez; Fās (Arabic): city — D1f1: 2.

Flanders; Vlaanderen (Flemish): region of northern France and Belgium — EFb: 2.

Florence; Firenze (Italian): city — G2d2: 2, 3.

Florentin (Bulgarian): town — I3d1: 3.

Foglia, Foça: port — see Phocaea.

Fontanella (Italian): village 29 miles east of Milan (F5c5: 3).

Forez (French): district east of Clermont (E4c5: 2).

France: region, smaller than modern nation.

Francières (French): village in Picardy, about 25 miles NW of Amiens (E3c1: 2).

Frankfurt am Main (German): city — F4b5: 2, 3.

Frenk-Yazusu (Turkish): battlefield — K3e3: 1.

Frisia; Friesland (Dutch, German): region of northern Netherlands and NW Germany — Fb: 2, 3.

Friuli (Italian): district of NE Italy — Gc: 2, 3.

Fustat; al-Fusṭāṭ (Arabic), Babylon (medieval): town — K2f5: 1.

Gadres: town — see Gaza.

Gaeta (Italian): port — G4d4: 3.

Galilee; Hagalil (Israeli): region of northern Palestine — L1f3: 7.

Galilee, Sea of, or Lake Tiberias; Buḥairat Ṭabarīyah (Arabic), Yam Kinneret (Israeli) — L1f3: 7.

Gallipoli (medieval), Callipolis (classical), Gelibolu (Turkish): town — J2d5: 3, 5.

Gascony; Gascogne (French): region of SW France — Dde: 2.

Gaston: town — see Baghrās.

Gata, Cape: southern tip of Cyprus — K4f1: 8.

Gaul; Gallia (Latin): classical region roughly equivalent to France.

Gaza (classical), Gadres (medieval), Ghazzah (Arabic): town — K5f4: 7.

Gazaria: peninsula — see Crimea.

Geluth: village — see 'Ain Jālūt.

Genoa; Genua (Latin), Genova (Italian): city, port — F4d1: 2, 3.

Georgia or Grusia (medieval), Sakartvelo (Georgian): region east of the Black Sea and south of the Caucasus—MNd: 1.

Germany; Alamannia or Allemania (medieval), Deutschland (German): region of north central Europe—FGbc: 9.

Germiyan (Turkish): district of west central Anatolia—JKe: 5.

Gezer: hill—see Mont Gisard.

al-Gharb (Arabic: the west): district of western Lebanon—L1f2: 6, 7.

Ghogah or Gogha: town on Kathiawar peninsula 50 miles ssw of Cambay (S3h3: 13).

Ghor; al-Ghaur (Arabic: the bottom): valley of the lower Jordan—L1f4: 7.

Gibelcar: fortress, mountain— see 'Akkar, Jabal 'Akkar.

Gibelet: town—see Jubail.

Gibraltar, Strait of; az-Zuqāq (Arabic)—C5e5: 2.

Giurgiu (Rumanian), San Giorgio (Italian), Szentgyörgy (Hungarian): town—J1d2: 3.

Glarentsa; Chiarenza or Clarence (medieval), Cyllene (Latin), Kyllēnē (classical Greek), Killíni (modern Greek): town—I2e3: 4.

Golden Horn; Chrysoceras (classical), Haliç (Turkish): bay between Constantinople and Pera (J4d4: 5).

Golubats; Golubac (Serbian): town—I2d1: 3.

Good Hope, Cape of: southern tip of Africa—not in area mapped.

Goritsa: town—see Demetrias.

Göynük (Turkish): town—K1d5: 5.

Grado (Italian): town 26 miles sse of Udine (G4c4: 3).

Granada (Spanish), Ighranātah or Gharnātah (Arabic): city—D2e3: 2.

Greco, Cape—K5f1: 8.

Greece; Hellas (Greek), Graecia (Latin): region west of the Aegean Sea, smaller than modern nation.

Grosswardein (German), Nagyvárad (Hungarian), Oradea (Rumanian): city—I2c3: 3.

Grusia: region—see Georgia.

Guadalquivir (Spanish), al-Wādī al-Kabīr (Arabic: the great river): river—C5e3: 2.

Guadiana (Spanish, Portuguese), Wādī Ānah (Arabic): river—C4e2: 2.

Gujerat or Gujarat: district of western India—Sh: 13.

Gurganj: city—see Urgench.

Györ (Hungarian), Raab (German): town—H3c3: 3.

Gyps (medieval): village near Sidon (L1f2: 7).

Habil (Arabic): village 5 miles ENE of Jubail (L1f1: 6, 7).

Habīs Jaldak (Arabic): cave fortress—L1f3: 7.

Habsburg: castle—see Hapsburg.

Hadath (Arabic): village—L1f1: 7.

Haifa; Cayphas or Caiffa (medieval), Haifā (Arabic), Haifa (Israeli): port—L1f3: 1, 7.

Hainault; Hainaut (French), Henegouwen (Flemish): district east of Artois—EFb: 2, 3.

Hajīt or Hadshīt (Arabic): village 1 mile west of Besharri (L1f1: 6).

Halab, Haleb: city—see Aleppo.

Hālāt (Arabic): village 3 miles sse of Jubail (L1f1: 6, 7).

Halberstadt (German): city—G2b4: 2, 3.

Halicarnassus: town—see Bodrum.

Halmyros (classical Greek), Armiro (medieval Italian), Almirós (modern Greek): town—I3e1: 3, 4.

Hamah; Epiphania or Hamath (classical), Hamāh (Arabic): city—L2e5: 1, 6.

Hamid (Turkish): district of west central Anatolia—Ke: 5.

Hangchow or Hang-chou (Chinese), Quinsai (medieval): city, port—CC1f5: 13.

Hapsburg; Habsburg (German): castle sw of Brugg, 29 miles east of Basel (F3c3: 3).

Hardīn (Arabic): town 11 miles east of Botron (L1f1: 6, 7).

Harod, Well of — see 'Ain Jālūt.

Harran or Haran (Turkish), Carrhae (classical), Ḥarrān (Arabic): town — L5e4: 1.

Hattin, Horns of; Madon (classical), Ḥaṭṭīn or Ḥiṭṭīn (Arabic): battlefield, hill — L1f3: 7.

Hauran; Ḥaurān (Arabic): district of SE Syria — L2f2: 7.

Hauteville (French): village 55 miles WSW of Caen (D5c1: 2).

Haynis (medieval): fief near Caesarea (K5f3: 7).

Hebron (classical, Israeli), Ḥabrūn or Khalīl (Arabic), Saint Abraham (medieval): town — L1f4: 7.

Hejaz; al-Ḥijāz (Arabic): region of western Arabia — Lgh: 1.

Heldrungen (German): village 73 miles SSE of Halberstadt (G2b4: 3).

Heliopolis: town — see Baalbek.

Hellespont(us): strait — see Dardanelles.

Henneberg (German): village 53 miles NNE of Würzburg (F5c1: 3).

Heraclea or Perinthus (classical), Ereğli or Marmaraereğlisi (Turkish): port — J3d5: 5.

Heracleum: port — see Candia.

Hermannstadt (German), Szeben or Nagyszeben (Hungarian), Sibiu (Rumanian): town — I5c5: 3.

Hermon, Mount; al-Jabal ash-Shaikh or Jabal ath-Thalj (Arabic: the hoary, or snow-covered, mountain) — L1f2: 7.

Herzegovina; Hercegovina (Serbian), Hersek (Turkish): district NW of Montenegro — Hd: 3.

Hierapolis: town — see Mabūj.

al-Ḥijāz: region — see Hejaz.

Himara or Himarë (Albanian), Chimaera (classical), Chimara (Italian): town — H5d5: 4.

Ḥismah (Arabic): region east of Sinai, in NW Arabia — KLg: 1.

Ḥiṣn al-Akrad: fortress — see Krak des Chevaliers.

Ḥiṣn Ziyād or Zaid: fortress — see Kharput.

Hohenlohe (German): district 14 miles SW of Würzburg (F5c1: 3).

Holland (Dutch): region north of Brabant — Eb: 2, 3.

Holy Land — see Palestine.

Homs; Emesa (classical), Ḥimṣ (Arabic): city — L2f1: 1, 6.

Horeb, Mount — see Mount Sinai.

Horneck (German): castle at Gundelsheim, 52 miles SE of Würzburg (F5c1: 3).

Hulda or Huldre (medieval): village — K5f4: 7.

Humairah (Arabic), Homaire (medieval): village — L1f2: 7.

Hungary; Magyarország (Hungarian): region of central Europe — HIc: 3.

Ḥūnīn: castle — see Chastel-Neuf.

Hyères (French): town — F2d2: 2.

Ianina or Janina (medieval), Yanya (Turkish), Ioánnina (modern Greek): town — I1e1: 3, 4.

Ibelin (medieval), Jabneel or Jamnia (classical), Yabnâ (Arabic), Yavne (Israeli): village — K5f4: 7.

Iberia: peninsular region comprising Spain and Portugal.

Iconium: city — see Konya.

Imbros; Lembro (medieval Italian), İmroz (Turkish): island — J1d5: 5.

Imil, Emel, or Yemel (Russian): river east of Lake Balkhash — 12, 13 (name not shown on maps).

India: region of southern Asia — R/Vf/j: 12, 13.

Indian Ocean — M/Xhij: 12, 13 (name not shown on maps).

Indo-China: peninsular region of SE Asia — YZ1m: 12, 13.

Ionian Sea—HIe: 3.

Ios; Nios (medieval), Íos (modern Greek): island—J1e4: 5.

Iraq; al-'Irāq (Arabic): modern nation, approximately equivalent to Mesopotamia.

Ireland; Hibernia (Latin), Eire (Gaelic): island—Cb: 2.

Iskar or Iskŭr (Bulgarian): river flowing past Sofia to the Danube—I5d2: 3.

İskenderun: port—see Alexandretta.

Isonzo (Italian), Soča (Croatian): river east of Aquileia—G5c5: 3.

Istanbul: city—see Constantinople.

Istria (classical), Istra (Croatian, Slovene): peninsula—Gc: 3.

Italy; Italia (Latin, Italian): peninsular region, now a nation.

Ithaca (Latin), Ithakē (classical Greek), Itháki (modern Greek): island—I1e2: 4.

İzmir: city, port—see Smyrna.

İznik: town—see Nicaea.

Jabal 'Akkār (Arabic), Gibelcar (medieval): mountain near 'Akkār (L2f1: 6).

Jabal Ansārīyah (Arabic: mountain of the Nusairīs)—L2e5: 6.

Jabal as-Summaq (Arabic: mountain of the sumac)—L2e5: 6.

Jabala; Gabala (classical), Jabalah (Arabic): port—L1e5: 6.

Jaffa or Joppa; Yāfā (Arabic), Yafo (Israeli): port, now joined to Tel Aviv—K5f3: 1, 7.

al-Jafr (Arabic): oasis in Sinai desert (Kg).

Japan; Nippon (Japanese): island nation—not in area mapped.

Jehoshaphat or Josaphat; valley, possibly Kidron, but probably north of Jerusalem (L1f4: 7).

Jericho; Arīhā or ar-Rīhā (Arabic): town—L1f4: 7.

Jeroschin (German): probably Jarocin, 38 miles SSE of Posen (H2b3: 2).

Jerusalem; Hierosolyma (classical), al-Quds ash-Sharīf (Arabic), Yerushalayim (Israeli): city—L1f4: 1, 7.

Jidda; Jiddah (Arabic): port—L5h4: 1.

Joinville (French): town 37 miles WSW of Toul (F1c2: 2).

Joppa: port—see Jaffa.

Jordan; al-Urdunn (Arabic): river—L1f3: 1, 7.

Josaphat: valley—see Jehoshaphat.

Jubail (Arabic: small mountain), Byblos (classical), Gibelet (medieval): town—L1f1: 1, 6, 7.

Judea: region of central Palestine—L1f4: 7.

Judin (medieval), Qal'at Jiddīn (Arabic): fortress—L1f2: 7.

Kadesh (medieval): village—L2f1: 6.

Kadîköy: town—see Chalcedon.

Kafar (Arabic): village near Jubail (L1f1: 6, 7).

Kafarhai (Arabic): village near Botron (L1f1: 6, 7).

Kaffa or Caffa (medieval), Theodosia (classical), Feodosiya (Russian): port—L1c5: 1.

Kaftūn (Arabic): village 5 miles ENE of Botron (L1f1: 6, 7).

al-Kahf (Arabic: the cavern): cave-fortress—L2e5: 6.

Kalden (German): castle at Pappenheim, 40 miles north of Augsburg (G1c2: 3).

Kalocsa (Hungarian): town—H4c4: 3.

Kamchiya (Bulgarian): river—J2d3: 5.

Kanakaria (Greek): village—K4e5: 8.

Kangurlan: town—see Sultaniyeh.

Kantara; al-Qantarah (Arabic: the bridge), Kantára (modern Greek): town—K4e5: 8.

al-Karak: fortress—see Kerak.

Karakilissa (medieval Turkish), Karachisia (Armenian), Sisian (Russian): town—N2e1: 1.

Karakorum (Tatar), Holin (Chinese): city, now abandoned—Y3c3: 12, 13.

Karaman (Turkish): region of south central Anatolia—Ke: 1.

Karasi; Karasî or Karesi (Turkish): district of NW Anatolia—Je: 5.

Karpass (Greek), Carpas (medieval): peninsular district—K5e5: 8.

Kasrawān or Kisrawān (Arabic): district around Jubail (L1f1: 6, 7).

Kastamonu (Turkish), Castra Comnenon or Kastamuni (medieval): town—K4d4: 1, 3.

Kathiawar or Saurashtra: peninsula on which Diu is located (Sk: 13).

Kavalla; Neapolis Datenon (classical), Christopolis (medieval), Kaválla (modern Greek): port—I5d5: 3, 4, 5.

Kavarna (Bulgarian): resort town—J4d2: 3.

Kayseri: city—see Caesarea.

Kemer or Keramides (medieval), Burhaniye (Turkish): port—J2e1: 5.

Kerak; Kir-hareseth (classical), Krak des Moabites or Krak of Moab (medieval), al-Karak (Arabic): fortress, now town—L1f4: 1, 7.

Kerch: port—see Vosporo.

Kermanshah; Kermānshāh (Persian), Sarmasane (medieval): city—N2f1: 1.

Kerpe: port—see Carpi.

Kerpen (German): village 12 miles WSW of Cologne (F2b5: 3).

Kesoun; Ķesoun (Armenian), Cesson (medieval), Kaisūn (Arabic), Keysun (Turkish): fortress, now town—L3e3: 6.

Khanbaliq (Mongolian), Chi, Yenking, or Chungtu (classical Chinese), Cambaluc (medieval), Peking, Pei-ching, Beijing, or Peiping (modern Chinese): city—BB1e1: 12, 13.

Kharput or Harput (Turkish), Kharpert (Armenian), Ḥiṣn Ziyād or Zaid (Arabic): fortress, now town—L5e2: 1.

Kherson or Cherson (medieval Russian), Chersonesus Heracleotica (classical), Korsun (Slavic): port, now ruined (not modern Kherson on the Dnieper)—K4d1: 1.

Khirbat Jabatah (Arabic), Jebetzah (Israeli): casal in Palestine.

Khirokitia; Khirokitía or Khoirokitía (modern Greek): battlefield—K4f1: 8.

Khrysokou (Greek): district east of Akamas—K3e5: 8.

Khurasan; Khorāsān (Persian): region of NE Persia—PQe: 12, 13.

Kiev (Russian): city—K1b5: 3.

Kilani (Greek): village—K3f1: 8.

Kilia (medieval), Kiliya (Russian): town—J5c5: 1, 3.

Kilidulbahr (Turkish): fort—J2d5: 5.

Kirchheim unter Teck (German): town 80 miles east of Strassburg (F3c2: 3).

Kiti; Kíti (modern Greek): village—K4f1: 8.

Kiti, Cape—K4f1: 8.

Kîzîl Ahmadlî (Turkish): tribal region in northern Anatolia—Kd: 10, 11.

Knodhara (Greek): village—K4e5: 8.

Koja-ili (Turkish): district around Nicomedia—Jd: 5.

Köln: city—see Cologne.

Kolossi (medieval), Kolóssi (modern Greek): fortress—K3f1: 8.

Konya (Turkish), Iconium (classical, medieval): city—K3e3: 1, 3.

Korčula: island—see Curzola.

Kormakiti, Cape—K3e5: 8.

Kossovo; Kosovo (Serbian): town—I2d3: 3.

Kouklia (Greek): village—K3f1: 8.

Kouris (Greek): river—K3f1: 8.

Kozan: town—see Sis.

Kozlu-Dere (Turkish): port—J2d5: 5.

Kraguyevats: Kragujevac (Serbian): town—I1d1: 3.

Krak de Montréal (medieval), ash-Shaubak (Arabic): fortress, now village—L1f5: 1.

Krak des Chevaliers (medieval), Ḥiṣn al-Akrād (Arabic: stronghold of the Kurds): fortress—L2f1: 1, 6.

Krak of Moab, or des Moabites: fortress—see Kerak.
Kraków: city—see Cracow.
Kreuzburg (German), Slavskoye (Russian): town—I1b1: 3.
Kronstadt (German), Braşov (Rumanian): town (recently called Stalin)—J1c5: 3.
Krushevats; Kruševac (Serbian), Alaja-Hisar (Turkish): town—I2d2: 3.
Kulm (German), Chełmno (Polish): town—H4b2: 3.
Kumukh; Cumuk (Russian): town—H3d3: 1.
Kurdistan; Kurdistān (Persian, Arabic): region between Armenia and Persia—MNe: 1.
Küstendil; Konstantin-ili (Turkish), Kyustendil (Bulgarian): town—I3d3: 3.
Kutná Hora (Czech), Kuttenberg (German): town—H1c1: 3.
Kwangchow: city, port—see Canton.
Kykkou (Greek): Greek Orthodox monastery—K3e5: 8.
Kyrenia; Cerines (medieval), Kerýnia (modern Greek): town—K4e5: 8.
Kythrea (Greek): spring and town 8 miles NE of Nicosia (K4e5:8).

La Berrie (medieval): desert west of southern Dead Sea—KLf: 7.
La Boquée: valley—see al-Buqai'ah.
La Broquière or La Broquère (French): village 65 miles sw of Toulouse (E2d2: 2).
La Castrie (medieval), Gastría (modern Greek): castle—K4e5: 8.
La Ferté-Alais (French): village 27 miles south of Paris (E3c2: 2).
La Grande Mahomerie: fortress—see al-Bīrah.
La Mandelée: village—see Amigdala.
Laconia (Latin), Lakōnia or Lakōnikē (medieval Greek), Lakonía (modern Greek):
    district of SE Morea—I3e4: 4.
Lagosta (Italian), Lastovo (Serbian): island 60 miles west of Ragusa (H4d3: 3).
Lairon or Laron (French): village 16 miles east of Limoges (E2c5: 2).
Lajazzo: port—see Ayas.
Lajjūn (Arabic), Legio or Megiddo (medieval): village—L1f3: 7.
Lampedusa (Italian): island—G3e5: 3.
Lampron (Armenian), Namrun (Turkish): fortress—K5e3: 1.
Lampsacus (classical), Lapseki (Turkish): village—J2d5: 5.
Lancaster: city—D3b1: 2.
Landorre (French): probably a castle near Rodez, 75 miles NE of Toulouse (E2d2: 2).
Landsberg (German): town—G3b4: 2, 3.
Langensalza: town—see Salza.
Lango: island—see Cos.
Langres (French): town—F1c3: 2, 3.
Languedoc (French): region of southern France—Ecd: 2.
Lannoy (French): town 9 miles NW of Tournai (E4b5: 2).
Laodicea: port—see Latakia.
Laon (French): town—E4c1: 2.
Lapithos; Lapēthos (medieval Greek): town—K4e5: 8.
Larnaca; Lárnaka (modern Greek): town—K4f1: 8.
Lasithi or Lasethi (Greek): district of eastern Crete (Je).
Lastovo: island—see Lagosta.
Latakia; Laodicea ad Mare (classical), al-Lādhiqīyah (Arabic): port—L1e5: 1, 6.
Lausanne (French): town—F2c4: 2, 3.
Le Bourg or Bourcq (French): castle in Vouziers canton, Ardennes, near Rethel, NE
    of Rheims (E5c1: 2).
Le Donjon (French): town 50 miles NE of Clermont (E4c5: 2).
Le Monestra: fortress— see al-Munaiṭirah.
Le Puiset (French): castle 25 miles SE of Chartres (E2c2: 2).
Le Puy-en-Velay (French), Podio (medieval Latin): town—E4c5: 2.
Lebanon; al-Lubnān (Arabic), Liban (French): region, now a nation (Lf).

Lebanon, Mount; Jabal Lubnān (Arabic)—L2f1: 6, 7.
Lefka (Greek): village—K3e5: 8.
Lefkara (medieval Greek): town—K4f1: 8.
Lefkoniko; Lefkonikó (modern Greek): town—K4e5: 8.
Legio: village—see Lajjūn.
Leicester: town—D4b3: 2.
Lelantian plain (medieval), Ambelian plain (modern): in central Euboea (I4e2: 5).
Lemba (Greek): village—K3f1: 8.
Lemnos; Lēmnos (medieval Greek), Stalimene (medieval), Límnos (modern Greek):
    island—J1e1: 5.
Lentini (Italian): town—H1e3: 3.
Leon; León (Spanish): region of northern Spain—CDd: 2.
Leontes: river—see Litani.
Lepanto (Italian), Naupactus (classical), Epaktos (medieval Greek), Návpaktos (mod-
    ern Greek): port—I2e2: 3, 4.
Lesbos (classical), Mytilēnē (medieval Greek), Metelino (medieval Italian), Midülü
    (Turkish), Lésvos (modern Greek): island—J2e1: 5.
Lesh; Lezhe (Albanian), Lissus (classical), Alessio (Italian): town—H5d4: 3, 4.
Leucas or Leukas (classical), Leucadia or Santa Maura (medieval), Levkás (modern
    Greek): island—I1e2: 3, 4.
Levant: the Near East, sometimes also including Greece.
Lewes: town 43 miles south of London (D5b4: 2).
Liége or (recently) Liège (French), Luik (Flemish): city—F1b5: 2, 3.
Liḥfid or Laḥfid (Arabic): village—L1f1: 7.
Lille (French), Ryssel (Flemish): city—E4b5: 2.
Limassol; Nemesos (medieval Greek), Lemesós (modern Greek): port—K4f1: 1, 8.
Limburg (Flemish): district east of Liége—Fb: 2, 3.
Limoges (French): city—E2c5: 2.
Lisbon; Lisboa (Portuguese), Ushbūnah (Arabic): city, port— C1e2: 2.
Lisieux (French): town 45 miles wsw of Rouen (E2c1: 2).
Litani; Leontes (classical), al-Līṭānī (Arabic): river—L1f2: 7.
Lithuania; Lietuva (Lithuanian): region east of Poland, larger than modern state
    —IJab: 3.
Livadia; Lebadea or Levadeia (classical), Levádhia (modern Greek): town—I3e2: 5.
Livonia; Livland (German): district NE of Riga—IJa: 3.
Lo Dromiti: town—see Adramyttium.
Lo Kitro: port—see Citrum.
Locedio (Italian): abbey 12 miles WNW of Montferrat (F4c5: 2).
Loire (French): river—E3c3: 2.
Lombardy; Lombardia (Italian): region of NW Italy—Fcd: 2, 3.
London: city, port—D5b4: 2.
Longjumeau (French): town 11 miles ssw of Paris (E3c2: 2).
Lorraine (French), Lothringen (German): region of eastern France—EFc: 2, 3.
Lorraine, Lower: district of southern Belgium (EFbc).
Low Countries: Netherlands and part of Belgium.
Lübeck (German): city, port—G1b2: 2, 3.
Lucca (Italian): town—G1d2: 2, 3.
Lucera (Italian): town—H1d4: 3.
Lucuk (medieval): port on coast north of Matrega (L2c5: 1).
Lüleburgaz: town—see Arcadiopolis.
Lusignan (French): town—E1c4: 2.
Lydda (classical), Saint George (medieval), al-Ludd (Arabic), Lod (Israeli): town—
    K5f4: 7.
Lyons; Lyon (French): city—E5c5: 2.

Ma'arrat an-Nu'mān (Arabic): town—L2e5: 6.
Mabūj or Manbij (Arabic), Hierapolis (classical), Membij (Turkish): town—L3e4: 6.
Macedonia (classical), Makedhonía (modern Greek), Makedonija (Serbian): region west of Thrace—Id: 3, 4, 5.
Machaeras or Makhairas (Greek): Greek Orthodox monastery—K4f1: 8.
Mâcon (French): town—E5c4: 2.
Madeira: island group in the Atlantic Ocean—not in area mapped.
Madras: city, port—U1m2: 12, 13.
Maeander (classical), Büyük Menderes (Turkish): river—J4e3: 5.
al-Maghrib: region—see North Africa.
Mahumeria: fortress—see al-Bīrah.
Maidān (Arabic): plain near Muzairib (L2f3: 7).
Maifūq (Arabic): village—L1f1: 7.
Mainz (German), Mayence (French): city—F4b5: 2, 3.
Majdal: castle—see Mirabel.
Majorca; Mallorca (Spanish), Mayūrqah (Arabic): island—Ee: 2).
Makheras Mountains—north of Larnaca (K4f1: 8).
Makri (medieval), Fethiye (Turkish): port—J5e4: 1, 3, 5.
Maku (Persian): town 125 miles NW of Tabriz (N2e2: 1).
Malabar: coastal region of SW India.
Malamocco (Italian): village 5 miles south of Venice (G3c5: 3).
Malatia, Malatya: city—see Melitene.
Malberg (German): town 21 miles north of Trier (F2c1: 3).
Malea, Cape; Ákra Maléas (modern Greek)—I4e4: 4.
Mallorca: island—see Majorca.
Malmsey, Malvasia: fortress—see Monemvasia.
Malta; Melita (classical), Mālitah (Arabic): island—G5e5: 3.
Mamistra (medieval), Mopsuestia (classical), Msis (Armenian), Misis (Turkish): town—L1e4: 1, 6.
Mamonia (Greek): village—K3f1: 8.
Manbij: town—see Mabūj.
Mansurah; al-Mansūrah (Arabic): town—K2f4: 1.
Mantua; Mantova (Italian): city—G1c5: 3.
Manzikert; Mandzgerd (west) or Mantskert (East Armenian), Malazgirt (Turkish): town—M3e1: 1.
Mappa (medieval), Anapa (Russian): port—L3d1: 1.
Maraclea (medieval), Maraqīyah (Arabic): port—L1e5: 6.
Maragha; Marāgheh (Persian): town—N2e3: 1.
Marash (Armenian, Turkish), Germanicia (classical), Mar'ash (Arabic): town—L2e3: 1, 6.
Marburg an der Lahn (German): city 47 miles north of Frankfurt (F4b5: 3).
Mardin (Turkish), Māridīn (Arabic): town—M1e3: 1.
Marethasa: valley east of Tylleria (K3e5: 8).
Margat (medieval), al-Marqab (Arabic: the watch-tower): fortress—L1e5: 6.
Marienburg (German), Malbork (Polish): fortress, now town—H5b1: 3.
Maritsa; Hebrus (classical), Evros (medieval Greek), Meriç (Turkish): river—J2d4: 1, 3, 5.
Marj 'Uyūn (Arabic: meadow of springs): district of southern Lebanon—L1f2: 7.
Marmara, Sea of; Propontis (classical), Marmara Denizi (Turkish)—J4d5: 5.
Maron (medieval), Marūn ar-Rās (Arabic): village just SW of Toron (L1f2: 7).
Maros (Hungarian), Marisus (classical), Mureş (Rumanian): river flowing by Alba Julia—IJc: 3.
al-Marqab: fortress—see Margat.
Marrakesh; Marrākush (Arabic): city—C2f4: 2.

Marseilles; Massalia (classical Greek), Massilia (Latin), Marseille (French): city, port — F1d2: 2.

Martoni (Italian): village near Carinola, 14 miles WNW of Capua (G5d4: 3).

Marturana (medieval), Martirano (Italian): town — H2e2: 3.

Marv: city — see Merv.

Masovia (medieval), Mazowsze (Polish): region of east central Poland — Ib: 3.

Maṣyāf or Maṣyāth or Maṣyād or Miṣyāf (Arabic): fortress — L2e5: 6.

Matapan, Cape; Taenarum (Latin), Metôpon (medieval Greek), Ákra Taínaron (modern Greek) — I3e4: 4.

Matrega (medieval): port, now unimportant — L2e5: 1.

Maugastel (French): unidentified castle near Tyre (L1f2: 7).

Mayence: city — see Mainz.

Mecca; Makkah (Arabic): city — L5h4: 1.

Medina; al-Madīnah (Arabic: the city): city — L5h1: 1.

Mediterranean Sea — D/Ldef: 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8.

Megali-Agora (medieval), Malkara or Migal-Kara (Turkish): town — J2d5: 5.

Megara; Mégara (modern Greek): town — I4e3: 4.

Megiddo: village — see Lajjūn.

Meissen (German): town — G4b4: 2, 3.

Melitene (classical), Melden (Armenian), Malatia (medieval), Malatya (Turkish): city — L4e2: 1.

Melos; Mēlos (classical Greek), Milo (medieval Italian), Degir Menlik (Turkish), Mílos (modern Greek): island — I5e4: 4, 5.

Menteshe (medieval), Muğla (modern Turkish): region of western Anatolia equivalent to classical Caria — Je: 5.

Mérencourt (French): unidentified locality in France.

Merv or Marv (Persian), Margiana (classical): city — Q2e3: 12, 13.

Mesaoria; Mesaréa (modern Greek): plain around Lefkoniko — K4e5: 8.

Mesaréa: district — see Arcadia.

Mesembria (medieval), Misivri (Turkish), Nesebar (Bulgarian): town — J3d3: 3, 5.

Mesopotamia (classical), al-'Iraq (Arabic): region between the Tigris and the Euphrates — LMNef: 1.

Messenia; Messēnē (medieval Greek), Messíni (modern Greek): district of SW Morea — I2e4: 4.

Messina (Italian): port — H1e2: 3.

Messines (French), Mesen (Flemish): village 12 miles NW of Lille (E4b5: 2).

Metelino: island — see Lesbos.

Mézières (French): town, now attached to Charleville, 50 miles NE of Rheims (E5c1: 2).

Micone: island — see Myconos.

Milan; Milano (Italian): city — F5c5: 2, 3.

Milly (French): village 30 miles SSE of Paris (E3c2: 2).

Milo: island — see Melos.

Mirabel (medieval), Majdal (Arabic): castle — K5f3: 7.

Misis: town — see Mamistra.

Miṣr: region — see Egypt.

Mistra (medieval), Myzithra (medieval Greek), Mistrás (modern Greek): town — I3e3: 4.

Moab: biblical region equivalent to Transjordan.

Mocha; Mukhā (Arabic): port — M4j2: 13.

Modon (medieval), Methōnē (medieval Greek), Methóni (modern Greek): port — I2e4: 3, 4.

Moldavia; Boghdan (Rumanian): region east of the Carpathians — Jc: 3.

Molybdos (classical), Mólivdhos (modern Greek): port — J2e1: 5.

Monastir; Bitolj (Serbian): town — I2d4: 3, 4.

Monemvasia; Minōa (classical Greek), Malvasia or Malmsey (medieval), Monemvasía (modern Greek): fortress, now town—I4e4: 3, 4.

Monferrato: district—see Montferrat.

Mongolia; Meng-ku (Chinese): region north of China—V/BBbcd: 12, 13.

Mont Gisard or Gisart (medieval), Gezer or Gazara (classical), Tall al-Jazar (Arabic): hill 5 miles SE of Ramla (K5f4: 7).

Montaigu-sur-Champeix or Montaigut-le-Blanc (French): castle 10 miles SSE of Clermont (E4c5: 2).

Montbéliard (French): town 36 miles west of Basel (F3c3: 2).

Monte Cassino (Italian): abbey—G4d4: 3.

Monte Corvino or Montecorvino Rovella (Italian): town 11 miles ENE of Salerno (G5d5: 3).

Monte Croce (Italian): village near Florence (G2d2: 3).

Monteil (French): village, now Monteil-au-Vicomte, 30 miles NW of Nice (F3d2: 2).

Montenegro (Italian: black mountain), Crna Gora (Serbian): district north of Albania—HId: 3.

Montferrand (medieval), Ba'rīn or Bārīn (Arabic): fortress—L2f1: 6.

Montferrat (French), Monferrato (Italian): district of NW Italy—F4c5: 2, 3.

Montfort (French), Starkenberg (German), Qal'at al-Qurain (Arabic): castle—L1f2: 7.

Montfort-l'Amaury (French): town 25 miles WSW of Paris (E3c2: 2).

Montmerle-sur-Saône (French): town 24 miles NNW of Lyons (E5c5: 2).

Montmusart or Mont Musard (French): northern suburb of Acre (L1f3: 1, 7).

Montpellier (French): town—E4d2: 2.

Montréal (French): fief around Krak de Montréal (L1f5: 1).

Morava (Serbian): river—I2d2: 3.

Moravia; Morava (Czech): region SE of Bohemia—Hc: 9.

Morea (medieval), Peloponnesus (Latin), Peloponnēsos or Moreas (medieval Greek), Pelopónnisos (modern Greek): peninsular region of southern Greece—Ie: 3, 4.

Morfittes (medieval), Omorphita (Greek), Küçük Kaimakli (Turkish): village—K4e5: 8.

Morocco; al-Maghrib al-Aqṣā (Arabic: the farthest west): region of NW Africa—CDf: 2.

Morphou; Mórphou (modern Greek): town—K3e5: 8.

Mosul; al-Mauṣil (Arabic), Musul (Turkish): city—M4e4: 1.

Muggia (Italian), Milje (Slovene): town—G4c5: 3.

Mühlenbach or Mühlbach (German), Sebeş (Rumanian), Szászsebes (Hungarian): town—I4c5: 3.

al-Munaiṭirah (Arabic: the little lookout), Le Monestre or Le Moinestre (medieval): fortress—L1f1: 7.

Muret (French): town—E2d2: 2.

Murgo: island—see Amorgos.

Muzairib (Arabic): village—L2f3: 7.

Myconos (classical), Micone (medieval Italian), Mokene (Turkish), Míkonos (modern Greek): island—J1e3: 5.

Myrianthoussa (Greek): valley in NW Cyprus.

Myriokephalon (classical), Çardak Boğazï (Turkish): pass about 70 miles ESE of Ankara (K3e1: 1).

Mytilene: island—see Lesbos.

Mytilene; Mytilēnē (classical Greek), Mitylēnē (medieval Greek), Mitilíni (modern Greek): town—J2e1: 1, 3, 5.

Nablus; Shechem or Neapolis (classical), Nābulus (Arabic): town—L1f3: 7.

Nabruwah (Arabic): village in the Nile delta 30 miles SW of Mansurah (K2f4: 1).

Nadjivan (Persian), Nakhichevan (Russian): town—N1e1: 1.

an-Nahr al-Kabīr (Arabic: the big river): river, northern boundary of modern Lebanon.
Namfiò: island—see Anaphe.
Namur (French): town—E5b5: 2, 3.
Nanking or Nan-ching (Chinese): city—BB4f3: 13.
Naples; Napoli (Italian): city, port—G5d5: 3.
Naples: kingdom—Hd: 9.
Narbonne (French): town—E4d2: 2.
Narenta (Italian), Naro (classical), Neretva (Serbian): river flowing into Adriatic 40 miles NW of Ragusa—H3d2: 3.
Naumburg an der Saale (German): city—G2b4: 2, 3.
Nauplia (classical), Návplion (modern Greek): port—I3e3: 4.
Navarino (Italian), Pylos (classical Greek), Zonklon (medieval): port, now superseded by New Navarino—I2e4: 4.
Navarre (French), Navarra (Spanish): region of northern Spain—Dd: 2.
Naxos; Nicosia (medieval Italian), Naksa (Turkish), Náxos (modern Greek): island—J1e4: 5.
Nazareth; an-Nāṣirah (Arabic): town—L1f3: 7.
Near East: region from Egypt to Persia and Turkey to Aden.
Negroponte: island—see Euboea.
Negroponte (medieval Italian: black bridge), Chalcis (classical), Khalkís (modern Greek): port—I4e2: 3, 4.
Nejd; Najd (Arabic): region of central Arabia—MNg: 1.
Neopatras: duchy—Ie: 9.
Nephin (medieval), Anafah (Arabic): town—L1f1: 7.
Neretva: river—see Narenta.
Nesle (French): village 28 miles ESE of Amiens (E3c1: 2).
Nestos (Greek), Nestus (Latin), Kara Su (Turkish), Mesta (Bulgarian): river flowing into the Aegean opposite Thasos—I5d4: 5.
Neuilly-sur-Marne (French): town 10 miles east of Paris (E3c2: 2).
Nevers (French): town—E4c4: 2.
Newburgh: town—D2a4: 2.
Nicaea (classical), İznik (Turkish): town—J5d5: 1, 3, 5.
Nice (French), Nizza (Italian): port—F3d2: 2.
Nicomedia (classical), İzmit (Turkish): town—J5d5: 1, 3, 5.
Nicopolis (medieval), Nikebolī (Turkish), Nikopol (Bulgarian): town—I5d2: 1, 3.
Nicosia; Levkōsia (medieval Greek), Nicosía (modern Greek): city—K4e5: 1, 8.
Nicosia: island—see Naxos.
Nijmegen (Dutch): town—F1b4: 3.
Nile; Baḥr an-Nīl (Arabic): river—K3g4: 1; K1f4: 3.
Nîmes (French): city—E5d2: 2.
Nios: island—see Ios.
Nish; Niš (Serbian), Niş (Turkish), Naissus or Nissa (classical): town—I2d2: 3.
Nishava; Nišava (Serbian): river flowing past Pirot into the Morava—I3d2: 3.
Nisibin or Nusaybin (Turkish), Nisibis (classical), Naṣībīn or Nuṣaibīn (Arabic): town—M2e3: 1.
Nogent-sur-Marne (French): town 7 miles east of Paris (E3c2: 2).
Normandy; Normandie (French): region of northern France—DEc: 2.
North Africa; al-Maghrib (Arabic: the west): region from Morocco to Cyrenaica, north of the Sahara.
North Sea—DEFab: 2, 3.
Novara (Italian): town—F4c5: 3.
Novgorod (Russian: new city): city—K2a2: 12.
Novi Pazar or Raška (Serbian), Rascia (Latin): town—I1d2: 3.
Nubia (classical): region south of Egypt, equivalent to northern Sudan.

Nuremberg; Nürnberg (German): city—G2c1: 2, 3.
Nymphaeum (classical), Nif or Kemalpaşa (Turkish): town—J3e2: 5.

Ochrida, Lake; Lychnitus Lacus (classical), Ohridske Jezero (Serbian)—I1d4: 4.
Oder (German), Odra (Czech, Polish): river—H1b3: 2.
Oldenburg (German): city—F4b2: 2, 3.
Olives, Mount of, or Olivet; Jabal aṭ-Ṭūr (Arabic): hill east of Jerusalem (L1f4: 7).
Oreus (Latin), Ōreos (medieval Greek), Oreoí (modern Greek): town—I4e2: 4.
Orléans (French): town—E2c3: 2.
Orontes (classical), al-'Āṣī (Arabic: the rebellious), Far (medieval): river—L2e5: 1, 6, 7.
Orseln (German): probably Nieder- and Oberursel, 7 miles NNW of Frankfurt (F4b5: 2).
Orshova; Orşova (Rumanian): town—I3d1: 3.
Orthosias (medieval): village—L1f1: 6.
Osterna (medieval), Osternohe (modern German): village 18 miles NE of Nuremberg (G2c1: 3).
Ostia (Italian): port, now village—G3d4: 2, 3.
Otranto (Italian): town—H4d5: 3.
Öttingen (German): village 40 miles SSW of Nuremburg (G2c1: 3).
Oultrejourdain: region—see Transjordan.
Outremer (French: overseas), Ultramare (Latin): the Latin states in Syria and Palestine.
Oxford: town—D4b4: 2.

Paderborn (German): town—F4b4: 2, 3.
Padua; Padova (Italian): city—G2c5: 2, 3.
Palatia (medieval), Miletus (classical), Balat (Turkish): port, now abandoned—J3e3: 3, 5.
Palekythro (Greek): village—K4e5: 8.
Palermo (Italian), Balarm (Arabic): city, port—G4e2: 3.
Palestine; Palaestina (classical), Filistīn (Arabic): region west of the Dead Sea and the Jordan—KLf: 1.
Palma de Mallorca (Spanish) or of Majorca: city, port—E3c1: 2.
Palmiers, Palmaria: oasis—see Segor.
Palmyra or Tadmor (classical), Tadmur, now Tudmur (Arabic): caravan town—L4f1: 6.
Pannonia (classical): region including parts of modern Austria, Hungary, and Yugoslavia.
Papal States—Gd: 9.
Paphos (medieval), Páphos (modern Greek): town—K3f1: 1, 8.
Paris (French): city—E3c2: 2.
Parma (Italian): town 75 miles SE of Milan (F5c5: 2).
Paros; Paro (medieval Italian), Bara (Turkish), Páros (modern Greek): island—J1e3: 5.
Passarowitz (German), Požarevac (Serbian): town 37 miles SE of Belgrade (I1d1: 3).
Passau (German): town—G4c2: 2, 3.
Patmos; Patmo (Italian), Batnos (Turkish), Pátmos (modern Greek): island—J2e3: 5.
Patras (medieval), Pátrai (modern Greek): port—I2e2: 3, 4.
Pavia (Italian): town—F5c5: 2, 3.
Pedhoulas; Pedhoulás or Pedoulás (modern Greek): town—K3f1: 8.
Pedias or Pediaios; Pediás (modern Greek): river—K4e5: 8.
Peking: city—see Khanbaliq.
Pelendria or Pellendri; Peléndria (modern Greek): town—K3f1: 8.
Peloponnesus: peninsular region—see Morea.
Peñaforte (Spanish): castle near Villafranca del Panadés, 25 miles west of Barcelona (E3d4: 2).
Pendayia (Greek): village—K3e5: 8.
Pennedepie (French): village 28 miles NE of Caen (D5c1: 2).

Pentedaktylos (Greek): monastery — K4e5: 8.

Pera or Estanor (medieval), Beyoğlu (Turkish): port — J4d4: 3, 5.

Perche (French): district west of Chartres — E1c2: 2.

Pergamum (classical), Bergamo (Turkish): town — J3e1: 3, 5.

Peritheorium (medieval), Perithearion (Greek): port — I3e3: 4.

Persia (classical), Īrān (Persian): region of sw Asia — NOef: 1.

Persian Gulf; Khalīj-i-Fars (Persian), Khalīj al-ʿAjam (Arabic) — NOg: 12, 13 (name not shown on maps).

Perugia (Italian): town — G3d2: 3.

Petra Deserti (classical): ancient city — L1f5: 1.

Petrich (Bulgarian), Petritzos (medieval Greek): castle — I5d4: 3, 5.

Petrovaradin (Serbian), Peterwardein (German): town — H5c5: 3.

Pharan: bishopric — see Faran.

Philadelphia (classical), Alaşehir (Turkish): town — J4e2: 3, 5.

Philadelphia: town — see ʿAmmān.

Philippopolis (classical), Plovdiv (Bulgarian), Filibe (Turkish): town — I5d3: 1, 3, 5.

Phínika (modern Greek): village — K3f1: 8.

Phocaea (classical), Foglia (Italian), Foça (Turkish): port, now abandoned for New Phocaea — J2e2: 3, 5.

Phocaea, New; Yenifoça (Turkish): port — J2e2: 3, 5.

Phoenicia (classical): region equivalent to modern Lebanon and part of Israel.

Pholegandros (medieval Greek), Folégandros (modern Greek): island — I5e4: 5.

Piacenza (Italian): town — F5c5: 2.

Pian del Carpine or Piano della Magione (Italian), Plano de Carpini (Latin), Planocarpino (medieval): village 9 miles wNw of Perugia (G3d2: 3).

Picardy: Picardie (French): region of northern France — Eb: 2.

Picquigny (French): village 8 miles wNw of Amiens (E3c1: 2).

Piotrków (Polish): town — H5b4: 3.

Pirot (Bulgarian): town — I3d2: 3.

Pisa (Italian): port, now city — G1d2: 2, 3.

Pisanith: port — see Porsico.

Pistoia (Italian): town 20 miles NW of Florence (G2d2: 3).

Placentia: town — see Comana.

Plancy (French): village 20 miles NW of Troyes (E5c2: 2).

Planocarpino: village — see Pian del Carpine.

Podio: town — see Le Puy.

Podolia: region north of Moldavia — Jc: 3.

Poitiers (French): town — E1c4: 2.

Poitou (French): region of western France — DEc: 2.

Pola (Italian), Pula (Croatian): port — G4d1: 3.

Poland; Polska (Polish): region east of Germany — HIb: 3.

Polis (medieval), Arsinoë (classical): town — K3e5: 8.

Pomerania; Pommern (German): region of NE Germany — GHb: 2, 3.

Pomerelia; Pommerellen (German), Pomorze (Polish): district of northern Poland — Hb: 3.

Pont-de-Fer (French): casal in the county of Tripoli.

Porchades (medieval), Parsata (Greek): casal — K4f1: 8.

Pordenone (Italian): town 28 miles wsw of Udine (G4c4: 3).

Porsico or Pisanith (medieval): port on south shore of Black Sea.

Porto (Italian): village 13 miles sw of Rome (G3d4: 3).

Portugal; Lusitania (classical): region west of southern and central Spain, now a nation — Cde: 2.

Posen (German), Poznán (Polish): city — H2b3: 3.

Potamía (Greek): casal in Cyprus, possibly Potamiou.

Potamides (Greek): port on sw coast of Naxos (J1e4: 5).
Potamiou; Potamioú (modern Greek): village — K3f1: 8.
Prague; Praha (Czech): city — G5b5: 2, 3.
Prato in Toscana (Italian): town 12 miles NW of Florence (G2d2: 3).
Prespa, Lake; Brygius Lacus (classical), Brygeis Limne (medieval Greek), Prespansko
    Jezero (Serbian) — I1d5: 4.
Prote (Serbian), Prodano (Italian), Barakada (Turkish): island — I2e3: 4.
Provadiya (Bulgarian), Probaton (medieval), Provadi (Turkish): town — J3d2: 5.
Provence (French): region of SE France — EFd: 2, 3.
Provins (French): town 40 miles WNW of Troyes (E5c2: 2).
Prussia; Preussen (German), Prusy (Polish): region of NE Germany — HIb: 3.
Psimolófo (medieval Greek), Psomolóphou (modern Greek): village — K4e5: 8.
Pskov (Russian), Pleskau (German): city — J4a3: 12.
Puglia or Puglie: region — see Apulia.
Pyla, Cape — K4f1: 8.
Pyramus (classical), Chahan (Armenian), Jeyhan (Turkish): river — L1e4: 6.
Pyrenees; Pyrénées (French), Pirineos (Spanish): mountain range — DEd: 2.
Pyrgos (Greek): town — I2e3: 4.

al-Qadmūs (Arabic): fortress — L2e5: 6.
Qalansuwā (Arabic), Calansue (medieval): village — L1f3: 7.
Qal'at Ja'bar (Arabic): fortress — L4e5: 6.
Qāqūn (Arabic), Caco (medieval): fortress — L1f3: 7.
al-Qasṭal (Arabic): fortress — L1f4: 7.
Qinnasrīn (Arabic), Chalcis ad Belum (classical): town, now unimportant — L2e4: 6.
Qrna: unidentified town north of Maragha (N2e3: 1).
Quilon or Coilum: port — T2j2: 13.
Quinsai: city — see Hangchow.
Quṣair: castle — see Cursat.

Ra'āshīn or Rash'īn (Arabic), Resshyn (medieval): village — L1f1: 6.
Rafanīyah (Arabic): village — L2f1: 6.
Raffiyaḥ (Arabic), Raphia (medieval): village — K5f4: 7.
Ragusa (medieval), Dubrovnik (Serbian): port — H4d3: 3.
Rahova or Rakhova (medieval), Oryakhovo (Rumanian): town — I4d2: 3.
ar-Rainah (Arabic), Raine (medieval): village 4 miles NNE of Nazareth (L1f3: 7).
Rāmallāh (Arabic), Ramelie (medieval): village 9 miles north of Jerusalem (L1f4: 7).
Ramla; Rama or Rames (medieval), ar-Ramlah (Arabic: the sandy): town — K5f4: 7.
Raphia: village — see Raffiyaḥ.
Ravenna (Italian): town — G3d1: 2, 3.
Ravennika (medieval): town, now abandoned — I3e2: 4.
Red Sea; al-Baḥr al-Aḥmar (Arabic) — Lgh: 1.
Regensburg (German), Ratisbon (medieval): town — G3c1: 2, 3.
Resshyn: village — see Ra'āshīn.
Retesta (medieval): probably Rethel, 23 miles NE of Rheims (E5c1: 2).
Retimo (medieval), Calamona or Rethymnon (classical), Réthimnon (modern Greek):
    town — I5e5: 3.
Rheims; Reims (French): city — E5c1: 2.
Rhine; Rijn (Dutch), Rhein (German), Rhin (French): river — F3b5: 2; F3c2: 3.
Rhineland: region of the middle Rhine.
Rhodes; Rhodos (classical Greek), Rhodus (Latin), Ródhos (modern Greek): city,
    port — J4e4: 1, 5.
Rhodes; Rhodos (classical Greek), Rhodus (Latin), Rodos (Turkish), Rodi (Italian),
    Ródhos (modern Greek): island — Je: 1, 3, 5.

Rhodope; Rhodopē (classical Greek), Rodhópi (modern Greek), Rodopi (Bulgarian): mountain range—I5d4: 5.
Rhone; Rhône (French): river—E5c5: 2.
Ridefort (French): chateau, location unknown.
Riga; Rīga (Lettish): city—I5a4: 12.
Rimini (Italian): town—G3d1: 2, 3.
Rodosto (medieval), Bisanthe or Rhoedestus (classical), Tekirdağ (Turkish): port—J3d5: 5.
Romano d'Ezzelino (Italian): village 36 miles NW of Venice (G3c5: 2, 3).
Romans-sur-Iserre (French): town 11 miles north of Valence (E5d1: 2).
Rome; Roma (Italian): city—G3d4: 2, 3.
Rosetta; Rashīd (Arabic): port—K1f4: 1.
Rothenburg (German): town 40 miles west of Nuremberg (G2c1: 3).
Rouen (French): city—E2c1: 2.
Roussa: town—see Rusion.
Rubruck (Flemish): village 33 miles WNW of Lille (E4b5: 2).
Rugia (medieval), ar-Rūj (Arabic): valley—L2e5: 6.
Rūm: region—see Anatolia.
Rumeli-Hisar (Turkish: castle of Rumelia): fortress—J5d4: 5.
Rumelia; Rumeli (Turkish): Ottoman territory in Europe—11.
Rusion or Roussa (medieval), Rusköy (medieval Turkish), Keşan (modern Turkish): town 55 miles south of Adrianople (J2d4: 5).
Russano (Italian): probably Rossano, 40 miles NW of Cotrone (H3e1: 3).
Russia; Rus (medieval), Russiya (Russian): region of eastern Europe—JKLMbc: 1, 3.
Ruthenia (medieval): region of eastern Europe, not equivalent to modern (till 1945) Czechoslovakian province—IJc: 3.

Sabina (Italian): district 35 miles north of Rome (G3d4: 3).
Sabkhat Bardawīl (Arabic, now Sabkhat al-Bardawīl): lagoon north of Sinai—K4f4: 1.
Sabran (French): village 24 miles NW of Avignon (E5d2: 2).
Sabzevār or Sabzavār: town—see Baihaq.
Sachsen: region—see Saxony.
Safad; Saphet (medieval), Ṣafad (Arabic), Tsefat (Israeli): town 12 miles north of Tiberias (L1f3: 7).
Sagitta: port—see Sidon.
Sahara; aṣ-Ṣahrā' (Arabic): desert—DEFGfg: 2, 3.
Saiges (medieval); unidentified place, possibly Saignes, 75 miles SE of Limoges (E2c5: 2).
Saint Abraham: town—see Hebron.
Saint Amand (French): town 25 miles south of Bourges (E3c3: 2).
Saint Bertin (French): abbey 17 miles east of Boulogne (E2b5: 2).
Saint Chariton; Khirbat Kharaitūn (Arabic): Greek Orthodox monastery—L1f4: 7.
Saint Euthymius; Khān al-Aḥmar (Arabic): Greek Orthodox monastery—L1f4: 7.
Saint George: town—see Lydda.
Saint George of Khoziba: Greek Orthodox monastery—L1f4: 7.
Saint Gerasimus; Qaṣr Ḥajlah (Arabic): Greek Orthodox monastery 3 miles SE of Jericho (L1f4: 7).
Saint Gilles: village—see Sinjīl.
Saint Gilles-du-Gard (French): village 10 miles west of Arles (E5d2: 2).
Saint Hilarion or Dieudamour (French), Áyios Ilárion (modern Greek): castle—K4e5: 8.
Saint Jean d'Acre: city, port—see Acre.
Saint John; Qaṣr al-Yahūd (Arabic): Greek Orthodox monastery—L1f4: 7.
Saint Lazarus: village 2 miles ESE of Jerusalem (L1f4: 2).
Saint Nicholas (tou Soulouaiy); Áyios Nikólaos (modern Greek): village—K3f1: 8.

Saint Quentin (French): town 26 miles NW of Laon (E4c1: 2).
Saint Sabas; Mār Sābā (Syrian): Greek Orthodox monastery—L1f4: 7.
Saint Simeon (medieval), as-Suwaidīyah (Arabic), Süveydiye (Turkish): port—L1e4: 6.
Saint Theodosius; Dair Ibn-'Ubaid (Arabic): Greek Orthodox monastery—L1f4: 7.
Saint Trond (French): town—F1b5: 2.
Sakarya (Turkish), Sangarius (classical): river—K2e1: 1; K1d5: 5.
Salamanca (Spanish), Salmantiqah (Arabic): city—C5d5: 2.
Salamis (classical), Koulourē (medieval Greek), Koluri (Turkish), Salamís (modern Greek): island—I4e3: 4.
Salerno (Italian): port—G5d5: 3.
Salmas, Selmas, or Salamastrum (medieval), Salmās, Dilmān, or Shāhpūr (Persian): town—M5e2: 1.
Salona or La Sala (medieval), Amphissa (classical), Amfíssa (modern Greek): town—I3e2: 3, 4.
Salonika or Saloníki: city—see Thessalonica.
Salsette: island NE of Bombay, on which Thana (S3i1: 13) is located.
as-Salṭ (Arabic): town—L1f3: 7.
Salza or Langensalza (German): town—G1b4: 2, 3.
Salzburg (German): city—G4c3: 2, 3.
Samaria (classical): district of northern Palestine—L1f3: 7.
Samarkand; Samarqand (Persian, Arabic): city—R2e1: 12, 13.
Samos (classical), Samo (medieval Italian), Susam (Turkish), Sámos (modern Greek): island—J2e3: 5.
Samothrace; Samothrakē (classical Greek), Samothráki (modern Greek): island—J1d5: 5.
Samsun (Turkish), Amisus (classical), Summiso or Simiso (medieval): port—L2d4: 1.
San Germano Vercellese (Italian): village 22 miles NW of Montferrat (F4c5: 3).
San Gimignano (Italian): town 18 miles SW of Siena (G2d2: 3).
Sancerre (French): town 26 miles NE of Bourges (E3c3: 2).
Sangerhausen (German): town 31 miles SSE of Halberstadt (G2b4: 3).
Sanok (Polish): town—I3c1: 3.
Santalla: unidentified place, probably in Galicia, Spain.
Santiago de Compostela: shrine—see Compostela.
Santorin: island—see Thera.
Saone (medieval), Ṣahyūn or Ṣihyaun (Arabic): crusader castle—L2e5: 6.
Saphet: town—see Safad.
Sapientsa; Sapienza (Italian), Sapiéntza (modern Greek): island—I2e4: 4.
Saragossa; Caesaraugusta (classical), Zaragoza (Spanish), Saraqusṭah (Arabic): city—D5d4: 2.
Sarai or Sarai-Batu (Tatar), Sarāi (Persian: palace): town, now abandoned—N3c3: 1.
Sarai-Berke: town—see Aksarai.
Sardenay (medieval), Ṣaidnāyā (Arabic): village—L2f2: 7.
Sardinia; Sardegna (Italian): island—Fde: 2, 3.
Sarepta (medieval), Zarephath (classical), Ṣarafand (Arabic): town—K5f3: 6.
Sargines or Sergines (French): village 35 miles west of Troyes (E5c2: 2).
Saronic Gulf; Saronikós Kólpos (modern Greek)—I4e3: 4.
Sarukhan (Turkish): district of western Anatolia—Je: 5.
Sarus (classical), Sahan (Armenian), Seyhan (Turkish): river—L1e3: 6.
Sarvantikar; Sarouantiḳar (Armenian): fortress—L2e3: 6.
Satalia: port—see Adalia.
Satines: city—see Athens.
Sauvegny (French): probably Sauvigny, 15 miles SW of Toul (F1c2: 2).
Sava or Save (Croatian), Sau (German), Száva (Hungarian): river—H4d1: 3.
Savignone (Italian): village 11 miles north of Genoa (F4d1: 3).

Savoy; Savoie (French): region of SE France—Fc: 2, 3.
as-Sawād (Arabic: the black land): district east of the Sea of Galilee—L1f3: 7.
Saxony; Sachsen (German): region of northern Germany—Gb: 2, 3.
Sayn (German): town—F3b5: 2, 3.
Scandinavia: region comprising Denmark, Sweden, and Norway.
Schuf or Souf (medieval), Shuf or Chouf (modern): district NE of Sidon—L1f2: 6.
Schwaben: region—see Swabia.
Schwanden (German): village 46 miles south of Constance (F5c3: 3).
Schwarzenberg (German): castle 5 miles SE of Aue.
Scio: island—see Chios.
Scotland; Scotia (Latin): region north of England—CDa: 2.
Scutari (Italian), Chrysopolis (classical), Üsküdar (Turkish): port—J5d4: 5.
Scutari (Italian), Scodra (classical), Shkodër (Albanian): port—H5d3: 3.
Scyros: island—see Skyros.
Scythopolis: town—see Bethsan.
Sebastia: city—see Sivas.
Sebastia (medieval), Samaria (classical), Sabastīyah (Arabic): village—L1f3: 2.
Sebastopolis (medieval), Gagry (Russian): port—M1d2: 1.
Sebenico (Italian), Šibenik (Serbian): port—H1d2: 3.
Sedinum (medieval), Shadīnah (Arabic): manor—L1f2: 7.
Segni (Italian): town 30 miles ESE of Rome (G3d4: 3).
Segor; Zoar (classical), Palmaria or Palmiers (medieval): oasis—L1f4: 7.
Seine (French): river—E5c2: 2.
Seleucia or Ctesiphon (classical): suburb of Baghdad—M5f2: 1.
Seleucia Trachea (classical), Selevgia (Armenian), Silifke (Turkish): port, now town—
    K4e4: 1.
Selmas: town—see Salmas.
Selymbria (medieval), Silivri (Turkish): port—J4d4: 5.
Senj (Serbian), Segna (Italian), Zengg (German): port—G5d1: 3.
Serbia; Srbija (Serbian): region east of Dalmatia—H1d: 3.
Seriphos (classical), Sérifos (modern Greek): island—I5e3: 4, 5.
Serres (medieval), Sérrai (modern Greek): town—I4d4: 3, 4, 5.
Sevan, Lake (Russian), Gökçe Gölü (Turkish)—N1d5: 1.
Sévérac-le-Château (French): village 70 miles NW of Nîmes (E5d2: 2).
Severin (Rumanian): district north of Orshova—Icd: 3.
Seville; Hispalis (classical), Sevilla (Spanish), Ishbīliyah (Arabic): city—C5e3: 2.
Shaizar (medieval Arabic), Larissa (classical), Saijar (modern Arabic): fortress, now
    town—L2e5: 6.
Shaqīf Arnūn: castle—see Belfort.
ash-Shaubak: fortress—see Krak de Montréal.
Shumen; Šumen (Bulgarian), Şumnî (Turkish): town, now Kolarovgrad—J2d2: 3.
Siberia; Sibur (Russian): northern portion of Asia.
Sicily; Sicilia (Italian), Şiqillīyah (Arabic), Trinacria (medieval): island—Ge: 2, 3.
Sidon; Sagitta (medieval), Şaidā' (Arabic): port—L1f2: 1, 7.
Siebenbürgen: region—see Transylvania.
Siena (Italian): town—G2d2: 2, 3.
Sifanto: island—see Siphnos.
Sígouri or Sívouri (modern Greek), Baffa (medieval): castle—K4e5: 8.
Sikinos; Síkinos (modern Greek): island—J1e4: 5.
Silesia; Schlesien (German), Śląsk (Polish), Slezsko (Czech): region north of Moravia—
    Hb: 3.
Silifke: port—see Seleucia.
Silivri: port—see Selymbria.
Silves (Portuguese), Shilb (Arabic): town—C2e3: 2.

Simiso: port — see Samsun.
Sinai: Sīnā' (Arabic): peninsula — Kfg: 1.
Sinai, Mount, or Mount Horeb; Jabal Mūsâ (Arabic: mountain of Moses) — K4g2: 1.
Sinjar: plain around town of Sinjar (M2e4: 1).
Sinjar; Sinjār (Arabic): town — M2e4: 1.
Sinjīl or Sanjīl (Arabic), Saint Gilles (French): village — L1f3: 7.
Sinope; Sinōpē (medieval Greek), Sinop (Turkish): port — L1d3: 1.
Sion, Mount, or Mount Zion: hill south of Jerusalem (L1f4: 7).
Siphnos (classical), Sifanto (Italian), Sífnos (modern Greek): island — I5e4: 5.
Sis (Armenian, medieval), Kezan (Turkish): town — L1e3: 1.
Sitia or Seteia (Greek): town — J2e5: 3.
Sivas; Sebastia (classical), Sîvas (Turkish): city — L3e1: 1.
Skiathos; Skíathos (modern Greek): island — I4e1: 4.
Skopelos; Skópelos (modern Greek): island — I4e1: 4.
Skoplje: Üsküb (Turkish), Skopje (Serbian): town — I2d4: 3.
Skyros or Scyros (classical), Skíros (modern Greek): island — I5e2: 4, 5.
Slavonia: district east of Croatia — Hc: 3.
Slavskoye: town — see Kreuzburg.
Smyrna (classical), İzmir (Turkish): city, port — J3e2: 1, 3, 5.
Socotra; Suqūṭrā (Arabic): island — Q4/5j3: 13.
Sofale: unidentified town on coast north of Bombay (S3i2: 13).
Sofia; Sardica (classical), Triaditia (medieval Greek), Sredec (Serbian), Sofiya (Bulgarian): city — I4d3: 3, 5.
Soissons (French): town 20 miles sw of Laon (E4c1: 2).
Soldaia (medieval), Sudak (Russian): port — K5d1: 1.
Solgat: town — see Surgat.
Soli (Greek): town, now abandoned — K3e5: 8.
Sopot (Bulgarian), Scribention (medieval): town — I5d3: 3, 5.
Souf: district — see Schuf.
Sozopolis (medieval), Apollonia (classical), Sözeboli or Uluborlu (Turkish), Sozopol (Bulgarian): town — J3d3: 3, 5.
Spain; Hispania (classical), España (Spanish): region south of the Pyrenees.
Spalato (medieval), Split (Serbian): port — H2d2: 3.
Sparta or Lacedaemon (Latin), Spartē or Lakedaimōn (classical Greek), Spárti (modern Greek): town — I3e3: 4.
Sporades; Sporádhes (modern Greek): island group — IJe: 3, 4, 5.
Sredna Gora (Bulgarian): mountain range — Id: 5.
Stalimene: island — see Lemnos.
Stampalia: island — see Astypalaea.
Stanchio or Stankoi, island — see Cos.
Starkenberg: castle — see Montfort.
Stavrovouni; Stavrovoúni (modern Greek): mountain — K4f1: 8.
Sterviga (medieval): farmland near Nicosia (K4e5: 8).
Strassburg (German), Strasbourg (French): city — F3c2: 2, 3.
Strobilo (medieval Italian): island — J3e4: 5.
Strymon; Strymōn (classical Greek), Strimón (modern Greek), Struma (Bulgarian): river — I4d4: 4.
Styria; Steiermark (German): region of southern Austria — GHc: 3.
Suchem (German): parish, probably Sudheim, near Paderborn (F4b4: 3).
Sudak: port — see Soldaia.
Sudan; as-Sūdān (Arabic: the Negro lands): region south of Egypt — JKh: 1.
Suez; as-Suwais (Arabic): port — K3g1: 1.
Sultaniye (medieval Turkish), Çanakkale (modern Turkish): port — J2d5: 5.
Sultaniyeh; Sulṭānīyeh (Persian), Kangurlan (Mongol): town — N4e4: 1.

Summiso: port—see Samsun.
Ṣūr: port—see Tyre.
Surgat or Solgat (medieval): town, probably in the Crimea (K4c5: 3).
Suzdal (Russian): city—M1a4: 12.
Swabia; Schwaben (German): region of sw Germany—Fc: 2, 3.
Sweden; Sverige (Swedish): region of Scandinavia, smaller than modern nation—
    GHa: 12, 13.
Syba (medieval): port, now unimportant—L4d1: 1.
Syria (classical), ash-Sha'm or Sūriyah (Arabic): region east of the Mediterranean
    —Lf: 1.
Syros (classical), Syra (medieval), Síros (modern Greek): island—I5e3: 5.
Szczekociny (Polish): town—H5b5: 3.
Szegedin (Hungarian): city, now Szeged—I1c4: 3.

Tabor, Mount; Jabal Tābūr or Jabal aṭ-Ṭūr (Arabic), Tavor (Israeli)—L1f3: 7.
Tabriz; Tabrīz (Persian): city—N2e2: 1.
Tagliamento (Italian): river flowing into the Adriatic 12 miles east of Caorle—G3c4: 3.
Tagus (classical), Tajo (Spanish), Tejo (Portuguese), Tājuh (Arabic): river—C3e1: 2.
Ta'if; aṭ-Ṭā'if (Arabic): oasis—M1h5: 1.
Tana (medieval), Tanaïs (classical), Azov (Russian): port—L5c3: 1.
Tannenberg (German), Stębark (Polish): village—I1b2: 3.
Tarakli-Yenije; Taraklî-Yenije (Turkish): village—K1d5: 5.
Taranto (Italian): port—H3d5: 3.
Tarsus (classical, Turkish), Darsous (Armenian): city—K5e4: 1.
Tartary: area held by the Mongols at any given time.
Tashkent; Binkāth or Tāshkand (Arabic): city—R5d4: 12, 13.
Taurus (classical), Toros Dağları (Turkish): mountain range—Le: 1.
Taygetus (classical), Pentedaktylon (medieval Greek), Taïyetos (modern Greek): moun-
    tain range—I3e3: 4.
Tbilisi; city—see Tiflis.
Tegea (classical): town, now abandoned for Tegía (formerly Pialí) nearby—I3e3: 4.
Tekirdağ: port—see Rodosto.
Tekke (Turkish): region of sw Anatolia, equivalent to classical Pamphylia—Je: 5.
Tell Bashir; Tall Bāshir (Arabic), Turbessel (medieval), Tilbeshar (Turkish): fortress—
    L3e4: 6.
Tembros or Tembria (Greek): village—K3e5: 8.
Temesvár (Hungarian): district of western Rumania—Ic: 10, 11.
Temesvár (Hungarian), Timişoara (Rumanian): town—I2c5: 3.
Tenduk (medieval), Tozan (Mongol): district of Mongolia—AAd: 13.
Tenedos; Tenedo (medieval Italian), Bozja-ada (Turkish): island—J1e1: 5.
Tenos; Tēnos (classical Greek), Tine (medieval Italian), İstendil (Turkish), Tínos (modern
    Greek): island—J1e3: 5.
Thabaria: town—see Tiberias.
Thana (medieval): port—S3i1: 13.
Thasos; Thásos (modern Greek): island—I5d5: 3, 5.
Thebes; Thēbai (classical Greek), Estives (medieval), Thívai (modern Greek): city—
    I4e2: 3, 4.
Theiretenne (French): village—L1f2: 7.
Thera; Thēra (classical Greek), Santorin (medieval), Thíra (modern Greek): island—
    J1e4: 5.
Therasia; Thirasía (modern Greek): island just NW of Thera (J1e4: 5).
Thermia: island—see Cythnos.
Thessalonica (medieval), Therma (classical), Solun (Macedonian), Salonika (Italian),
    Thessaloníki or Saloníki (modern Greek): city, port—I3d5: 3, 4.

Thessaly; Thessalia (classical), Vlachia (medieval), Thessalía (modern Greek): region of northern Greece — Ie: 3, 4.

Thessy (French): probably Theix, 65 miles NW of Le Puy (E4c5: 2).

Thrace; Thracia (Latin), Thrakē (classical Greek), Trakya (Turkish), Thráki (modern Greek): region south of Bulgaria — Jd: 1, 3, 5.

Thuringia: Thüringen (German): region of central Germany — Gb: 2, 3.

Tiberias (classical), Thabaria (medieval), Ṭabarīyah (Arabic), Tevarya (Israeli): town — L1f3: 1, 7.

Tiberias, Lake — see Galilee, Sea of.

Tibet: region north of India — UVWfg: 12, 13.

Tibnīn (Arabic): village just west of Toron (L1f2: 7).

Tiflis; Tiflīs (Persian), Tbilisi (Georgian): city — M5d4: 1.

Tigris (classical), Dijlah (Arabic), Dijle (Turkish): river — N2f4: 1.

Tikrit; Tikrīt (Arabic): town — M4f1: 1.

Tine or Tínos: island — see Tenos.

Tirnovo; Ternovum (Latin), Tîrnova (Turkish), Trnovo (Bulgarian): town — J1d2: 1, 3, 5.

Toledo (Spanish), Toletum (classical), Ṭulaiṭulah (Arabic): city — D1e1: 2.

Tolentino (Italian): village 30 miles SSW of Ancona (G4d2: 3).

Torcello (Italian): town 6 miles NE of Venice (G3c5: 3).

Toron (medieval): fortress — L1f2: 7.

Toros: mountain range — see Taurus.

Tortosa; Antaradus (classical), Anṭarṭūs or Ṭarṭūs (Arabic): port — L1f1: 1, 6.

Tortosa (Spanish), Dertosa (classical), Ṭurṭūshah (Arabic): town — E1d5: 2.

Toul (French): town — F1c2: 2, 3.

Toulouse (French): city — E2d2: 2.

Tournai (French), Doornijk (Flemish): town — E4b5: 2.

Tours (French): town — E1c3: 2.

Transcaucasia: region including Georgia and parts of Armenia and Azerbaijan.

Transjordan; Oultrejourdain (medieval French): region east of the Jordan.

Transoxiana: region (QRde) SE of the Aral Sea.

Transylvania; Siebenbürgen (German), Erdély (Hungarian), Ardeal (Rumanian): region SE of medieval Hungary — IJe: 1, 3.

Traù (medieval), Trogir (Serbian): port — G2d2: 3.

Trebizond; Trapezus (classical), Trapezunt (medieval), Trabzon (Turkish): city, port — L5d5: 1.

Trebizond; empire — Ld: 9.

Trefile (medieval): district NE of Acre — L1f3: 7.

Treviso (Italian): town 16 miles NNW of Venice (G3c5: 3).

Trier (German), Trèves (French): city — F2c1: 2, 3.

Trinacria: island — see Sicily.

Tripoli; Oea (classical), Ṭarābulus al-Gharb (Arabic): port — G4f3: 3.

Tripoli; Tripolis (classical), Ṭarābulus (Arabic): city, port — L1f1: 1, 6, 7.

Troödos; Tróodos (modern Greek): mountain — K3f1: 8.

Troy; Ilium, Ilion, or Troia (classical): site of ancient city, at village of Hisarlik — J2e1: 3, 5.

Troyes (French): town — E5c2: 2.

Tsinkiang: port — see Zaitun.

Tudela (Spanish), Tutela (classical), Tuṭīlah (Arabic): town — D4d3: 2.

Tunis; Tūnis (Arabic): city — G1e4: 2, 3.

Tunisia; Ifrīqiyah (Arabic): region of North Africa — FGef: 2, 3.

Turbessel: fortress — see Tell Bashir.

Turkestan: region NE of Transoxiana.

Turkey; Türkiye (Turkish): modern nation, comprising Anatolia and parts of Thrace, Armenia, and Kurdistan.

Turnu (Rumanian), Drubeta (classical): town, now Turnu-Severin — I3d1: 3.

Tuscany; Toscana (Italian): region of central Italy — Gd: 2, 3.

Tusculum (Latin): town, now abandoned, 12 miles SE of Rome (G3d4: 3).

Tylleria (Greek): district NE of Khrysokou — K3e5: 8.

Tyre; Tyrus (classical), Ṣūr (Arabic), Tyr (Israeli): port — L1f2: 1, 7.

Tyron, Cave of; Shaqīf Tīrūn (Arabic): cave fortress — L1f2: 7.

Tyrrhenian Sea — FGde: 2.

Tzía: island — see Cos.

Udine (Italian): town — G4c4: 3.

Ujlak (Croatian), Ilok (Turkish): village — H5c5: 3.

Ukraine; Ukraina (Russian): region of SW Russia — Kc: 1, 3.

Ultramare — see Outremer.

Upper Egypt: region along the Nile south of Cairo — JKg: 1.

Urfa: city — see Edessa.

Urgench (Russian), Urgenç (Turkish), Gurganj (Persian), al-Jurgānīyah (Arabic), now Kunya Urgench: city, now abandoned for Novo Urgench — Q1d4: 13.

Üsküdar: port — see Scutari.

Valania (medieval), Bulunyās (medieval Arabic), Bāniyās (modern Arabic): port — L1e5: 6.

Valence (French): town — E5d1: 2.

Valencia (Spanish), Balansiyah (Arabic): city, port — D5e1: 2.

Valona: port — see Avlona.

Van, Lake; Van Gölü (Turkish) — M3e2: 1.

Vardar (medieval), Axius (classical): river — I3d4: 4.

Varna (medieval, Bulgarian): port, recently called Stalin — J3d2: 1, 3, 5.

Venice; Venezia (Italian): city, port — G3c5: 2, 3.

Verdun (French): town — F1c1: 2, 3.

Verona (Italian): city — G2c5: 2.

Verrai (medieval), Véroia (modern Greek), Fere or Kara-Ferye (Turkish): town — I3d5: 4.

Via Egnatia (medieval): road across Balkans from Durazzo to Constantinople — HIJd: 4, 5.

Vicenza (Italian): town — G2c5: 2, 3.

Vidin (Bulgarian): town — I3d2: 3.

Vienna; Wien (German): city — H2c2: 3.

Vienne (French): town — E5c5: 2.

Viennois (French): district of SW France, now called Dauphiné — Fc: 2.

Vilk (Serbian): district around the Lab valley.

Villach (German): town — G4c4: 2, 3.

Villefranche-sur-Mer (French), Villafranca (Italian): port — F3d2: 2.

Villehardouin (French): castle near Troyes (E5c2: 2).

Villejargon: town — see 'Arqah.

Vistula; Wisła (Polish), Weichsel (German): river — H5b3: 5.

Viterbo (Italian): town — G3d3: 2, 3.

Vitry-en-Artois (French): village 25 miles south of Lille (E4b5: 2).

Vittoria (Italian): town — G5e4: 3.

Vivar or Bivar or Viver (Spanish): town — D5e1: 2.

Vlachia: region — see Thessaly and Wallachia.

Volga (Russian), Itil (Tatar): river — N3c4: 1.

Vonitsa (medieval Greek), Bonditza (medieval), Vónitsa (modern Greek): town — I1e2: 3, 4.

Vosporo (medieval), Kerch (Russian): port—L2c5: 1.
Vostitsa (medieval), Aegium (Latin), Aíyion (modern Greek): town—I3e2: 4.

Wādī al-Qilt (Arabic): valley sw of Jericho (L1f4: 7).
Wādī Kurn or Wādī al-Karn (Arabic): brook at Montfort (L1f2: 7).
Wādī Ṣadr (Arabic): village—K4g1: 1.
Wādī-t-Taim (Arabic): valley—L1f2: 7.
Wales; Cambria (Latin), Cymru (Welsh): region west of England—Db: 2.
Wallachia; Vlachia (medieval), Valachia (Rumanian), Eflak (Turkish): region north
     of Bulgaria—IJd: 1, 3.
Warwick: town—D4b3: 2.
Wavrin (French): town 18 miles west of Tournai (E4b5: 2).
Wendover: town 34 miles NW of London (D5b4: 2).
Westminster: abbey in London (D5b4: 2).
Wien: city—see Vienna.
Willersleben or Wüllersleben (German): village 70 miles south of Bamberg (G1c1: 3).
Winchester: city—D4b4: 2.
Worms (German): town—F4c1: 2, 3.
Würzburg (German): city—F5c1: 2, 3.

Yangchow or Yang-chou (Chinese): city, port—BB5f3: 13.
Yantra (Bulgarian): river—J1d2: 5.
Yānūḥ (Arabic): village—L1f1: 7.
Yaytse; Jajce (Serbian): town—H3d1: 3.
Yemen; al-Yaman (Arabic: the right hand): region of sw Arabia—MNi: 12, 13.
Ypres (French), Ieper (Flemish): town 17 miles NNW of Lille (E4b5: 2).

Zaitun (medieval), Tsinkiang or Chin-chiang (Chinese): port—BB4h1: 12, 13.
Zante (Italian), Zacynthus (Latin), Zákinthos (modern Greek): island—I1e3: 3, 4.
Zara (Italian), Jadera (classical), Zadar (Croatian): port—H1d1: 3.
Zaragoza: city—see Saragossa.
Zea: island—see Ceos.
Zeitounion; Lamia (classical), Gitonis or Citó (medieval), Zitouni (medieval Greek),
     Lamía (modern Greek): town—I3e2: 3, 4.
Zeitz (German): town—G3b4: 2, 3.
az-Zīb: castle—see Casal Imbert.
Zichne (Greek): town—I4d4: 4, 5.
Zion, Mount—see Sion, Mount.
Znojmo (Czech), Znaim (German): town—H2c2: 3.
Zvornik (Serbian): town—H5d1: 3.