

GAZETTEER AND NOTE ON MAPS

This gazetteer has been prepared to fill a variety of functions. Every relevant place name found in the text or on the maps is here alphabetized and identified, variant spellings and equivalent names in other languages are supplied, and the map location is indicated. Thus it not only serves as an index to the maps, and a supplement to them, but is itself a source for reference on matters of historical geography and changing nomenclature.

In the gazetteer, alphabetization is by the first capital letter of the form used in maps and text, disregarding such lower-case prefixes as *al-* and such geographical words as Cape, Gulf, Lake, Mount, and the like. The designation "classical" may mean Greek, Latin, biblical, or other ancient usage, and the designation "medieval" generally means that the name in question was in common use among speakers of various languages during the crusades, or appears in contemporary sources.

On the maps may be found nearly every place name occurring in the text, except a few whose exact locations are unknown, a few outside the regions mapped, several in areas overcrowded with names, some of minimal importance or common knowledge, and some which occur only in Professor Folda's text, which was received after the preparation of the maps was far advanced. The map of Jerusalem is new; the other nine maps are revised versions of those appearing in volumes II and III of this work.

All maps for this volume have been designed and prepared in the University of Wisconsin Cartographic Laboratory under the direction of Randall P. Sale, assisted by Michael L. Czechanski and James Hilliard. Base information was compiled from U.S.A.F. Jet Navigation Charts at a scale of 1:2,000,000. Historical data have been supplied by Dr. Harry W. Hazard (who also compiled the gazetteer) from such standard works as Sprüner-Menke, Stieler, Andree, and Baedeker for Europe, Lévi-Provençal for Moslem Spain, Rubió i Lluch and Bon for Frankish Greece, and Honigmann, Dussaud, Deschamps, Cahen, and LeStrange for the Near East. Additional information was found in *The Encyclopaedia of Islām* (old and new editions) and *Islām Ansiklopedisi*, in Yāqūt and other Arabic sources, in *The Columbia Lippincott Gazetteer of the World*, on Michelin and Hallweg road maps, and of course in the text of this volume.

- Abū-Ghosh: village—see Qaryat al-‘Inab.
- Acarmania (classical), Akarnanía (modern Greek): district of western Greece—I1e2: 10.
- Achaea (Latin), Akhaía (modern Greek): district of northern Morea—I2e2: 10.
- Acre; Ptolemaïs (classical), Saint John or Saint Jean d’Acre (medieval), ‘Akkā (Arabic), ‘Akko (Israeli): city, port—L1f3: 1, 5.
- Acrocorinth; Acrocorinthus (Latin), Akrokórinthos (modern Greek): rock dominating Corinth—I3e3: 10.
- Acropolis: hill in Athens (I4e3: 3, 10).
- Adalia or Satalia (medieval), Attalia (classical), Antalya (Turkish): port—K1e4: 1, 3.
- Adrianople; Hadrianopolis (classical), Edirne (Turkish): city—J2d4: 1, 3.
- Adriatic Sea; Hadria or Mare Hadriaticum (Latin)—GHd: 2, 3, 10.
- Aegean Sea; Aigaion Pelagos (classical Greek), Mare Aegaeum (Latin), Ege Denizi (Turkish)—IJde: 1, 3, 7, 10.
- Aegina (Latin), Engia (medieval Italian), Ekine (Turkish), Aiyina (modern Greek): island—I4e3: 10.
- Aetolia (Latin), Aitolía (modern Greek): district of central Greece—I2e2: 10.
- Afāmiyah: town—see Apamea.
- Afántos, or Afándos: town—see Aphantou.
- Agram (German), Zágráb (Hungarian), Zagreb (Croatian): city—H1c5: 3.
- Aigaion Pelagos—see Aegean Sea.
- ‘Ain Karīm (Arabic): village—L1f4: 5.
- ‘Ain Silwān: pool—see Siloam.
- ‘Ain Zarbā, or ‘Ain Zarbah: town—see Anazarba.
- Aitolía: district—see Aetolia.
- Aiyina: island—see Aegina.
- ‘Ajlūn (Arabic): town—L1f3: 5.
- Akarnanía: district—see Acarnania.
- Akche Hisar: town—see Kroia.
- Akhaía: district—see Achaea.
- ‘Akkā, or ‘Akko: city—see Acre.
- ‘Akkār (Arabic), Gibelcar (medieval): fortress—L2f1: 6.
- Akova or Matagrifon (medieval: kill-Greek), Ákovos (modern Greek): castle—I2e3: 10.
- Akrokórinthos: rock—see Acrocorinth.
- Akrotiri; Akrotíri (modern Greek): peninsula and town—K3f1: 9.
- Alamannia: region—see Germany.
- Alaya; Scandelore or Candeloro (medieval), ‘Ala’iyah or ‘Alāyā (Arabic), Alanya (Turkish): port—K2e4: 1, 3.
- Albania; Shqipni or Shqipri (Albanian): region NW of Epirus—HId: 3, 10.
- Aleppo; Ḥalab (Arabic), Haleb (Turkish): city—L3e4: 1, 6.
- Alessio: town—see Lesh.
- Alexandretta, Gulf of; Sinus Issicus (classical), Iskenderun Körfezi (Turkish)—L1e4: 6.
- Alexandria (classical), al-Iskandariyah (Arabic): city, port—J5f4: 1, 3.
- Alfiós: river—see Alpheus.
- Algeria; al-Jazā’ir (Arabic): region between Morocco and Tunisia—DEFef: 2.
- Aliákmon: river—see Haliacmon.

- Alignan-du-Vent (French): village—E4d2: 2.
- Alimnia; Limonia (medieval Italian), Liman (Turkish), Alímnia (modern Greek): island—J3e4: 7.
- Alivérion: town—see Haliveri.
- Allemania: region—see Germany.
- Alma Dagħ: mountain range—see Amanus.
- Alpheus or Alpheios (classical), Charbon (medieval), Alfiós (modern Greek): river—I2e3: 10.
- Alps: mountain range—FGc: 2, 3.
- Alsace (French), Alsatia (classical), Elsass (German): region west of the upper Rhine—Fc: 2, 3.
- Amalfi (Italian): port—G5d5: 3.
- Amanus (classical), Gavur, Alma, or Elma Dagħ (Turkish): mountain range—L2e4: 6.
- Amboise (French): town—E2c3: 2.
- Ambracia: town—see Arta.
- Ambracian Gulf, or Amvrakikós Kólpos—see Arta, Gulf of.
- Ammōkhostos: port—see Famagusta.
- Amphissa, or Amfissa: town—see Salona.
- ‘Amwās: village—see Emmaus.
- Amyūn (Arabic): town—L1f1: 5, 6.
- Anamur (Turkish): town—K3e4: 1.
- Anatolia; Rūm (medieval Arabic), Anadolu (Turkish): region south of the Black Sea—JKLde: 1, 3.
- Anazarba; Anazarbus (classical), Anavarza (Armenian), ‘Ain Zarbā or ‘Ain Zarbah (Arabic): town, now abandoned—L1e3: 6.
- Ancyra: city—see Ankara.
- Andalusia; al-Andalus (Arabic), Andalucía (Spanish): region of southern Spain—CDe: 2.
- Andimachia; Antimacheia (classical Greek), Antimachia (Italian), Andimákhia (modern Greek): town on north coast of Cos (J3e4: 3).
- Andravidia, or Andreville (medieval), Andravída (modern Greek): town—I2e3: 10.
- Andria (Italian): town—H2d4: 3.
- Andros; Andro (medieval Italian), Andria (Turkish), Ándros (modern Greek): island—I5e3: 3.
- Androusa; Ithomē (classical Greek), Druges (medieval), Androusa (modern Greek): town—I2e3: 10.
- Anglure (French): village 23 miles NW of Troyes (E5c2: 2).
- Angoulême (French): town—E1c5: 2.
- Anjou (French): region of NW France—D5c3: 2.
- Ankara (Turkish), Ancyra (classical), Angora (medieval): city—K3e1: 1.
- Antakya, or Anṯākiyah: city—see Antioch.
- Antalya: port—see Adalia.
- Antalya, Gulf of—see Pamphylia Bay.
- Antaradus, or Anṯarṯūs: port—see Tortosa.
- Anti-Lebanon; al-Jabal ash-Sharqī (Arabic: the eastern mountain)—L2f1: 5, 6.
- Anti-Taurus: mountain range—L1e3: 6.
- Antimacheia, or Antimachia: town—see Andimachia.

- Antioch; Antiochia (classical), Anṭākiyah (Arabic), Antakya (Turkish): city—L2e4: 1, 6.
- Antioch, Pisidian; Antiochia (classical): town, now abandoned in favor of Yalvach, 100 miles NNE of Adalia (K1e4: 1, 3).
- Antiphonitis; Antifonitis (modern Greek): monastery—K4e5: 9.
- Apamea (classical), Afāmiyah or Qal'at al-Muḍīq (Arabic): town, now unimportant—L2e5: 6.
- Apanokastro; Apanókastron (modern Greek): castle on west coast of Naxos (J1e3: 3).
- Aphandou or Aphantos (medieval Greek), Afántos or Afándos (modern Greek): town—J4e4: 7.
- Apolakkía: town—see Polakia.
- Apollonia-Sozusa: town—see Arsuf.
- Apulia (classical), Puglia or Puglie (Italian): region of SE Italy—Hd: 3.
- Aqaba, Gulf of; Khalīj al-'Aqabah (Arabic)—Kg: 1.
- Aquitaine (French), Aquitania (classical): region of western France—Dcd: 2.
- Arabia (classical), Jazīrat al-'Arab (Arabic): peninsular region east of the Red Sea—LMNgh: 1, 5.
- Arachova; Arákhova (Greek): village—I3e3: 10.
- Aradus: island—see Ruad.
- Aragon; Aragón (Spanish), Araghūn (Arabic): region of NE Spain—DEd: 2.
- Aras (Turkish), Araxes (classical): river—N5e1: 1.
- Arcadia (classical), Mesaráa (medieval Greek), Arkadhía (modern Greek): district of northern Morea—I2e3: 10.
- Arcadia (medieval), Cyparissia (classical), Kiparissía (modern Greek): town—I2e3: 10.
- Archangelos; Arkhángelos (modern Greek): town—J4e4: 7.
- Archipelago (from Greek Aigaion Pelagos): islands of the Aegean Sea (IJde: 3).
- Ardeal: region—see Transylvania.
- Arelas: town—see Arles.
- Argolid or Argolis (classical), Argolis (modern Greek): district of eastern Morea—I3e3: 10.
- Argos; Árgos (modern Greek): town—I3e3: 3, 10.
- Arīhā: town—see Jericho.
- al-'Arīmah: village—see Aryma.
- Arkadhía: district—see Arcadia.
- Arkhángelos: town—see Archangelos.
- Arles (French), Arelas (classical): town 45 miles NW of Marseilles (F1d2: 2).
- Armena: castle—see Larmena.
- Aroánia: mountain—see Chelmos.
- Arsuf; Apollonia-Sozusa (classical), Arsur (medieval), Arṣūf (Arabic): town, now unimportant—K5f3: 5.
- Arta; Ambracia (classical), Narda (Turkish), Árta (modern Greek): town—I1e1: 3, 10.
- Arta, Gulf of, or Ambracian Gulf; Amvrakikós Kólpos (modern Greek)—Ie: 10.
- Arwād: island—see Ruad.
- Aryma (medieval), al-'Arīmah (Arabic): village—L2f1: 6.
- Ascalon; Askhkelon (classical), 'Asqalān (Arabic): port, now unimportant, near modern Ashqelon—K5f4: 5.

- al-‘Āṣī: river—see Orontes.
 Asia Minor (classical): region equivalent to western Anatolia (JKde: 1, 3).
 Asinou; Asinou (modern Greek): village—K3e5: 9.
 Askas (Greek): village—K4f1: 9.
 ‘Asqalān: port—see Ascalon.
 Assailly (French): village—E5c5: 2.
 Assisi (Italian): town 68 miles ESE of Siena (G2d2: 2, 3).
 Astypalaea (classical), Stampalia (Italian), Ustrapalia (Turkish), Astipálaia (modern Greek): island 30 miles WSW of Cos (J3e4: 3).
 al-Athārib (Arabic), Cerep (medieval): fortress—L2e4: 6.
 Athens; Athēnai (classical Greek), Cetines or Satines (medieval), Athínai (modern Greek): city—I4e3: 3, 10.
 Athlith, or ‘Atlīt: castle—see Château Pèlerin.
 Athos, Mount; Ayion Óros (modern Greek): monastery—I5d5: 10.
 Atlantic Ocean—2.
 Atlas, High: mountain range—Cf: 2.
 al-Aṭrūn: village—see Latrun.
 Attalia: port—see Adalia.
 Attica (Latin), Attikē (classical Greek), Attikí (modern Greek): district of eastern Greece—I4e3: 10.
 Aubusson (French): town—E3c5: 2.
 Aulon: port—see Avlona.
 Austria; Ostmark (German): region east of Bavaria, smaller than modern nation—GHc: 2, 3.
 Autremencourt (French): village—E4c1: 2.
 Auvergne (French): region of southern France—Ecd: 2.
 al-Auwalī (Arabic: the nearer): river—L1f2: 5.
 Avesnes-sur-Helpe (French): town—E4b5: 2.
 Avignon (French), Avenio (classical): city—E5d2: 2.
 Avlona (medieval), Aulon (classical), Valona (Italian), Vlonë or Vlorë (Albanian): port—H5d5: 3, 10.
 Ayas (medieval), Lajazzo (Italian), Yumurtalik (Turkish): port—L1e4: 1, 6.
 Aydin; Aydın (Turkish): district of western Anatolia, equivalent to classical Lydia—Je: 1, 3.
 Ayion Óros: monastery—see Athos, Mount.
 Ayios Iláirion: castle—see Saint Hilarion.
 al-‘Āzarīyah: abbey—see Bethany.
- Baalbek; Heliopolis (classical), Ba‘labakk (Arabic): town—L2f1: 5, 6.
 Bāb al-Ajal: fort—see Le Destroit.
 Baden (German): district of SW Germany—Fc: 2, 3.
 Baghdad; Baghdād (Arabic): city—M5f2: 1.
 Baghrās (Arabic), Pagrae (classical), Gaston (medieval), Baghra (Turkish): town—L2e4: 6.
 al-Baḥr al-Aḥmar—see Red Sea.
 Baḥr Lūt—see Dead Sea.
 Bairūt: port—see Beirut.
 Baisan; Scythopolis or Bethshan (classical), Bethsan or Bessan (medieval), Baisān (Arabic): town—L1f3: 5.

- Bait Jibrīn or Jibrīl: town—see Beth Gibelin.
 Bait Lahm: town—see Bethlehem.
 Ba‘labakk: town—see Baalbek.
 Balarm: city—see Palermo.
 Balāḥūnus or Qal‘at al-Mahalbah (Arabic): village—L2e5: 6.
 Baleares (Spanish): island group—Ede: 2.
 Baltic Sea—Hlab: 2, 3.
 Bamberg (German): city—G1c1: 3.
 Bāniyās: port—see Valania.
 Banyas; Paneas or Caesarea Philippi (classical), Belinas (medieval), Bāniyās (Arabic): town—L1f2: 5.
 Bar (French): town, now Bar-le-Duc—F1c2: 2.
 Bara: island—see Paros.
 Barletta (Italian): port—H2d4: 3.
 Barqah: region—see Cyrenaica.
 Basilicata: region—see Lucania.
 Batnos: island—see Patmos.
 al-Batrūn: town—see Botron.
 Bavaria; Bayern (German): region of southern Germany—Gc: 2, 3.
 Beaufort: castle (in Syria)—see Belfort.
 Beaufort (French), Leuctrum (Latin), Léftro (modern Greek): castle—I3e4: 10.
 Beauvoir: castle (in Palestine)—see Belvoir.
 Beauvoir or Belvedere (French), Pontikókastron (modern Greek): castle—I2e3: 10.
 Beersheba (classical), Bīr as-Sab‘ (Arabic), Be‘er Sheva‘ (Israeli): town—K5f4: 5.
 Beirut; Berytus (classical), Bairūt (Arabic): port—L1f2: 1, 5, 6.
 Belen Boghazf: pass—see Syrian Gates.
 Belfort or Beaufort (medieval), Shaqīf Arnūn or Qal‘at ash-Shaqīf (Arabic: fort of the rock): castle—L1f2: 5.
 Belgrade; Beograd (Serbian: white town): city—I1d1: 3.
 Belhacem (medieval), Qal‘at Abū-l-Ḥasan (Arabic): village—L1f2: 5.
 Belinas: town—see Banyas.
 Bellagrada: town—see Berat.
 Bellapais or Bella Paise (medieval): monastery—K4e5: 9.
 Belmont (French): abbey and castle—L1f1: 5, 6.
 Belmont: castle at Qaryat al-‘Inab (L1f4: 5).
 Belvedere: castle—see Beauvoir.
 Belvoir or Beauvoir (medieval), Kaukab al-Hawā‘ (Arabic: star of the sky): castle—L1f3: 5.
 Beograd: city—see Belgrade.
 Berat; Pulcheriopolis (classical), Bellagrada (medieval): town—H5d5: 3, 10.
 Berytus: port—see Beirut.
 Bessan: town—see Baisan.
 Beth Gibelin (medieval), Betogabri or Eleutheropolis (classical), Bait Jibrīn or Bait Jibrīl (Arabic), Bet Guvrin (Israeli): town, now village—K5f4: 5.
 Bethany; al-‘Āzariyah (Arabic), ‘Eizariya (Israeli): abbey and fort—L1f4: 5.
 Bethesda: pool near Jerusalem, possibly Birkat Isrā‘īl (4).
 Bethlehem; Ephrata (classical), Bait Lahm (Arabic: house of flesh): town—L1f4: 5.

- Bethphage: village near Bethany (L1f4: 5).
 Bethshan, or Bethsan: town—see Baisan.
 Betogabri: town—see Beth Gibelin.
 al-Biqā' (Arabic: the hollow), Coele-Syria (classical): district of central Lebanon—L1f2: 5, 6.
 Bīr as-Sab': town—see Beersheba.
 Birgu or Vittoriosa (Maltese): town—G5e5: 3.
 Birkat Isrā'īl, or Isrā'īn (Arabic): pool (now filled in) in Jerusalem, north of al-Haram ash-Sharīf—4.
 Bistritsa: river—see Haliacmon.
 Bitsibardi (medieval Greek), Isova (medieval), Trypētē (classical Greek), Tripiti (modern Greek): village 15 miles NW of Karytaina (I3e3: 10).
 Black Sea—JKLd: 1, 3.
 Blanche Garde (medieval), at-Tall aṣ-Ṣāfiyah (Arabic: the glittering hill): castle—K5f4: 5.
 Blgariya: region—see Bulgaria.
 Bodonitsa or Boudonitsa (medieval), Pharygae (classical), Mendhenitsa (modern Greek): village—I3e2: 10.
 Bodrum or Budrum (Turkish), Halicarnassus (classical), Petrouñion (modern Greek): town—J3e3: 3.
 Boeotia (Latin), Boiōtia (classical Greek), Voiotia (modern Greek): district of eastern Greece—I4e2: 10.
 Bohemia; Čechy (Czech): region north of Austria—GHbc: 2, 3.
 Boixols: town—see Boxolis.
 Bordeaux (French), Burdigala (classical): city, port—D5d1: 2.
 Borysthènes: river—see Dnieper.
 Bosnia; Bosna (Serbian, Turkish): region west of Serbia—Hd: 3.
 Bosphorus (classical), Karadeniz Boghazi (Turkish: Black Sea strait)—J5d4: 1.
 Bosra; Bostra (classical), Buṣrā (Arabic): town—L2f3: 5.
 Botron (medieval), Botrys (classical), al-Batrūn (Arabic): town—L1f1: 5, 6.
 Boudonitsa: village—see Bodonitsa.
 Bouillon (French): town—F1c1: 2.
 Boulogne-sur-Mer (French): port—E2b5: 2.
 Bourges (French): town—E3c3: 2.
 Bourgogne: region—see Burgundy.
 Bourtsi; Bourtsi (modern Greek): fort on island in Nauplia harbor (I3e3: 10).
 Bourzey (medieval), Qal'at Barzah (Arabic): castle—L2e5: 6.
 Boxolis or Boixols (Spanish): town—E2d3: 2.
 Brabant (French, Flemish): district east of Flanders—E5b4: 2, 3.
 Brandenburg (German): district of northern Germany—Gb: 2, 3.
 Breidenbach or Breydenbach (German): town—F4b5: 3.
 Brenthē: castle—see Karytaina.
 Brienne-la-Vieille (French): village—E5c2: 2.
 Brittany; Bretagne (French), Breiz (Breton): region of NW France—Dc: 2.
 Budrum: town—see Bodrum.
 Buffavento (medieval): castle—K4e5: 9.
 Buḥairat al-Hūlah—see Hulah, Lake.
 Buḥairat Ṭabariyah—see Tiberias, Lake.
 Bulgaria; Blgariya (Bulgarian): region south of the lower Danube—IJd: 1, 3.

- Bullis: town—see Canina.
 Bulunyās: port—see Valania.
 al-Buqai'ah (Arabic: the little hollow): valley—L1f1: 6.
 Burgigala: city—see Bordeaux.
 Burgundy; Bourgogne (French): region of eastern France—EFc: 2.
 Burj Šāfithā: castle—see Chastel-Blanc.
 Buṣrā: town—see Bosra.
 Byblos: town—see Jubail.
 Byllis: town—see Canina.
 Byzantium: city—see Constantinople.
- Caesarea Maritima or Palestinae (classical), Qaisāriyah (Arabic), Sedot Yam (Israeli): port, now unimportant—K5f3: 5.
 Caesarea Philippi: town—see Banyas.
 Caiffa, or Caiphas: port—see Haifa.
 Cairo; al-Qāhirah (Arabic): city—K2f5: 1, 3.
 Calabria (Italian): region of SW Italy—He: 3.
 Calchi: island—see Chalce.
 Callidromon, Mount; Koukos (medieval), Kallídhromon (modern Greek)—I3e2: 10.
 Calvary: hill—see Golgotha.
 Calycadnus (classical), Saleph (medieval), Selef or Gök (-Su) (Turkish): river—K5e4: 1.
 Calymnos; Calymna (Latin), Calino (Italian), Gelmez (Turkish), Kálimnos (modern Greek): island NW of Cos (J3e4: 3).
 Candeloro: port—see Alaya.
 Candia: island—see Crete.
 Candia (medieval), Heracleum (Latin), Iráklion (modern Greek): port—J1e5: 3.
 Canina (medieval), Bullis or Byllis (classical), Kanine (Albanian): town, now unimportant—H5d5: 10.
 Canterbury: town—E2b4:2.
 Carcassonne (French): town—E3d2: 2.
 Carchi: island—see Chalce.
 Carmel, Mount; Jabal Mār Ilyās (Arabic: Mount St. Elias), Karmel (Israeli)—K5f3: 5.
 Carpathos; Scarpanto (Italian), Kerpe (Turkish), Kárpathos (modern Greek): island—J3e5: 1, 3.
 Carretto (Italian): village near Cáiro Montenotte, 34 miles west of Genoa (F4d1: 2, 3).
 Carthage; Carthago (Latin): town—G1e4: 2, 3.
 Carystus (Latin), Káristos (modern Greek): town—I5e2: 10.
 Caspian Sea—NOde: 1.
 Castel Basso: castle—see Katokastro.
 Castel de Fer: castle—see Siderokastron.
 Castel del Monte (Italian): fortress—H2d4: 3.
 Castel Tornese: castle—see Clermont.
 Castellorizzo; Megista (classical), Meis (Turkish), Kastellórizo (modern Greek), Castelrosso (Italian): island—J5e4: 1.
 Castiglione della Stiviere (Italian): town 24 miles west of Verona (G2c5: 3).

- Castile; Castilla (Spanish), Qashtālah (Arabic): region of north central Spain—Dd: 2.
- Catalonia; Cataluña (Spanish), Catalunya (Catalan): region of NE Spain—Ed: 2.
- Cattavia; Kattaviá (modern Greek): town—J3e5: 7.
- Caucasus; Kavkaz (Russian): mountain range—MNd: 1.
- Čechy: region—see Bohemia.
- Cefalù (Italian), Cephaloedium (Latin): town—G5e2: 3.
- Ceos; Keōs (classical Greek), Tziá (medieval Greek), Zea (Italian), Morted (Turkish), Kéa (modern Greek): island—I5e3: 10.
- Cephalonia; Kephallōnia (classical Greek), Kephallōnia (medieval Greek), Kefalīniá (modern Greek): island—I1e2: 10.
- Cephissus (Latin), Kēphisos (classical Greek), Kifissós (modern Greek): stream—I4e2: 10.
- Cerep: fortress—see al-Athārib.
- Cerigo (Italian), Cythera (Latin), Kythēra (classical Greek), Kíthira (modern Greek): island—I3e4: 10.
- Cerines: town—see Kyrenia.
- Cetines: city—see Athens.
- Chalandritsa (medieval), Khalandritsa (modern Greek): town—I2e2: 10.
- Chalce or Khalkē (classical), Carchi or Calchi (Italian), Herke (Turkish), Khálki (modern Greek): island NW of SW tip of Rhodes (J3e4: 3).
- Chalcidice (Latin), Khalkidikē (classical Greek), Khalkidhikí (modern Greek): peninsula—I4d5: 10.
- Chalcis: town—see Negroponte.
- Champagne (French): region of NE France—EFc: 2.
- Champlitte-et-le-Prélot (French): town—F1c3: 2.
- Chanakkale Boghazı: strait—see Dardanelles.
- Chankiri: town—see Gangra.
- Charbon: river—see Alpheus.
- Chartres (French): town—E2c2: 2.
- Chastel-Blanc (medieval), Burj Šāfithā (Arabic): castle—L2f1: 6.
- Chastel-Neuf (medieval), Hūnīn (Arabic): castle—L1f2: 5.
- Chastel-Rouge (medieval), Qal‘at Yaḥmur (Arabic): fortress—L1f1: 6.
- Château Gaillard (French): castle at Les Andelys (E2c1: 2).
- Château Pèlerin or Athlith (medieval), ‘Atlit (Arabic), ‘Atlit (Israeli): castle—K5f3: 5.
- Châtillon-sur-Loing (French): town, now part of Châtillon-Coligny—E3c3: 2.
- Chaumont-en-Bassigny (French): town—F1c2: 2.
- Chelmos, Mount; Aroánia or Khelmós (modern Greek)—I3e3: 10.
- Chiarenza: town—see Glarentsa.
- Chios; Scio (Italian), Khíos (modern Greek), Sakız (Turkish): island—J1e2: 3.
- Chorasmia: region—see Khorezm.
- Cilicia (classical): region of southern Anatolia—KLe: 6.
- Circassia: region north of western Caucasus—Md: 1.
- Citó: town—see Zeitounion.
- Clarence: town—see Glarentsa.
- Clermont (French): Khelōnatas (classical Greek), Khloumoutsi (medieval Greek), Castel Tornese (medieval): castle—I2e3: 10.
- Clermont (French): town, now part of Clermont-Ferrand—E4c5: 2.

- Cluny (French): abbey—E5c4: 2.
 Coele-Syria: district—see al-Biqāʿ.
 Coliat (medieval), al-Qulaiʿah (Arabic: the small fort): fortress—L2f1: 6.
 Conques (French): abbey—E3d1: 2.
 Constantinople; Byzantium or Constantinopolis (classical), İstanbul (Turkish): city, port—J4d4: 1, 3.
 Copais, Lake; Kōpais Limnē (classical Greek): lake, now filled in—I4e2: 10.
 Corfu; Corcyra (Latin), Kerkyra (classical Greek), Corfù (Italian), Kérkira (modern Greek): island—H5e1: 3, 10.
 Corinth; Korinthos (classical Greek), Kórinthos (modern Greek): city—I3e3: 3, 10.
 Corinth, Gulf of; Korinthiakós Kólpos (modern Greek)—I3e2: 10.
 Corneillan (French): village—D5d2: 2.
 Coron; Korōnē (medieval Greek), Koróni (modern Greek): town—I2e4: 3, 10.
 Corsica; Cynrus (classical), Corse (French): island—Fd: 2, 3.
 Corycus (classical), Goṙigos (Armenian), Le Courc (medieval), Korgos (Turkish): port—K5e4: 1.
 Cos; Kós (Greek), Lango or Stanchio (medieval Italian), Stankoi (Turkish): island—J3e4: 3.
 Coucy-le-Château (French): village—E4c1: 2.
 Coustouges (French): village—E3d3: 2.
 Crete; Candia (medieval Italian), Krētē (medieval Greek), Kandia (Turkish), Kriti (modern Greek): island—IJe: 1, 3.
 Crimea; Krym (Russian): peninsula—K4c5: 1, 3.
 Croatia; Meran (medieval), Hrvatska (Croatian): region of NW Yugoslavia—Hc: 3.
 Croia: town—see Kroia.
 Culan or Culant (French): village—E3c4: 2.
 Cursat (medieval), Quşair or Qalʿat az-Zau (Arabic): castle—L2e4: 6.
 Cyllene: town—see Glarentsa.
 Cyllene, Mount; Kyllēnē (medieval Greek), Killini (modern Greek)—I3e3: 10.
 Cymru: region—see Wales.
 Cynaetha: town—see Kalavryta.
 Cyparissia: town—see Arcadia.
 Cyprus or Kypros (classical), Kípros (modern Greek), Kfbrfs (Turkish): island—Kef: 1, 9.
 Cyrenaica (classical), Barqah (Arabic): region between Tripolitania and northern Egypt—I f: 3.
 Cynrus: island—see Corsica.
 Cyrus: river—see Kura.
 Cythera: island—see Cerigo.
- Dalmatia; Dalmacija (Croatian): region east of the Adriatic Sea, equivalent to classical Illyria—Hd: 3.
 Damascus (classical), Dimashq or ash-Shaʿm (Arabic: the left): city—L2f2: 1, 5.
 Damietta; Dimyāṭ (Arabic): port—K2f4: 1.
 Dampierre; Le Vieil Dampierre (French): village—E5c2: 2.
 Danmark: region—see Denmark.
 Danube; Donau (German), Duna (Hungarian), Dunav (Serbian, Bulgarian), Dunărea (Rumanian): river—J5c5: 1, 2, 3.

- Daphne; Daphnē (classical Greek), Dhafní (modern Greek): monastery—I4e2: 10.
- Dardanelles; Hellespontus (classical), Chanakkale Boghazi (Turkish): strait—J2d5: 1.
- Darsos: town—see Tarsus.
- Darum or Daron (classical), ad-Dārum (Arabic): town—K5f4: 5.
- Dauphiné: district—see Viennois.
- Dead Sea; Baḥr Lūṭ (Arabic: sea of Lot), Yam Hamelah (Israeli)—L1f4: 1, 5.
- Degir Menlik; island—see Melos.
- Denmark; Danmark (Danish): region, then including the southern part of Sweden—FGHab: 2, 3.
- Deutschland: region—see Germany.
- Dhafní: monastery—see Daphne.
- Dhístos: village—see Dystos.
- Dhodhekánisoi: island group—see Dodecanese.
- Dieudamour: castle—see Saint Hilarion.
- Dijlah, or Dijle: river—see Tigris.
- Dimashq: city—see Damascus.
- Dimyāt: port—see Damietta.
- Dio Caesarea: town—see Saffūriyah.
- Diyār-Muḍar (Arabic): region east of the Euphrates—L4e4: 6.
- Dnieper; Borysthenes (classical), Dnepr (Russian): river—K3c4: 1, 3.
- Dniester; Tyras (classical), Dnestr (Russian), Nistru (Rumanian): river—K1c4: 1, 3.
- Dodecanese; Dōdekanēsos (medieval Greek: 12 islands), Dhodhekánisoi (modern Greek): island group—Je: 3.
- Dolomites; Dolomiti (Italian): mountain range—G2c4: 2, 3.
- Don; Tanāis (classical): river—L5c3: 1.
- Donau; river—see Danube.
- Donzy-le-Pré (French): village 39 miles NE of Bourges (E3c3: 2).
- Doornijk: town—see Tournai.
- Douro (Portuguese), Duero (Spanish), Duwīruh (Arabic): river—C2d4: 2.
- Dramelay: village—see Trémolay.
- Druges: town—see Androusa.
- Duna, Dunărea, or Dunav: river—see Danube.
- Durazzo (Italian), Epidamnus or Dyrrachium (classical), Draç (Turkish), Durrës (Albanian): port—H5d4: 3, 10.
- Dystos (medieval Greek), Dhístos (modern Greek): village—I5e2: 10.
- Ebro (Spanish), Ibruḥ (Arabic): river—E1d5: 2.
- Edessa; Roucha or Rochas (medieval), ar-Ruhā' (Arabic), Urfa (Turkish): city—L4e3: 1, 6.
- Edirne: city—see Adrianople.
- Ege Denizi—see Aegean Sea.
- Egripos: island—see Euboea.
- Egypt; Miṣr (Arabic): region of NE Africa—Kfg: 1, 3.
- Egypt, Upper: region along the Nile south of Cairo—Kg: 1.
- Eider (German): river—G1b1: 2.
- Eire: island—see Ireland.

- 'Eizariya: abbey—see Bethany.
 Ekine: island—see Aegina.
 Elbasan (medieval, Albanian): town—I1d4: 10.
 Elbe (German), Labe (Czech): river—F5b2: 2, 3.
 Eleutheropolis: town—see Beth Gibelin.
 Elis; Ēlis or Ēleia (classical Greek), Iliá (modern Greek): district of NW Morea—
 I2e3: 10.
 Elma Daghi: mountain range—see Amanus.
 Elsass: region—see Alsace.
 Ely: town—E1b3: 2.
 Emesa: city—see Homs.
 Emmaus; Nicopolis (classical), 'Amwās (Arabic), Imwas (Israeli): village, not
 biblical Emmaus, 9 miles WNW of Jerusalem (L1f4: 1, 5).
 Engia: island—see Aegina.
 England: region—DEb: 2.
 English Channel; La Manche (French: the sleeve): arm of the Atlantic between
 England and France (2).
 Ephrata: town—see Bethlehem.
 Epidamnus: port—see Durazzo.
 Epirus; Ēpeiros (classical Greek: mainland), Ípiros (modern Greek): region west
 of Thessaly—I1e1: 3, 10.
 Episcopi; Episkopí (modern Greek): town—K3f1: 9.
 Erdély: region—see Transylvania.
 Erlangen (German): town 24 miles SSE of Bamberg (G1c1: 3).
 Escandelion: castle—see Scandelion.
 Eskihisar: town—see Laodicea ad Lycum.
 España: region—see Spain.
 Este (Italian): town—G2c5: 3.
 Estives: city—see Thebes.
 Euboea (classical), Evripos (medieval Greek), Egripos (Turkish), Negroponte
 (Italian), Ēvoia (modern Greek): island—I5e2: 10.
 Euphrates (classical), al-Furāt (Arabic), Fırat Nehri (Turkish): river—N4f5:
 1, 6.
 Evros: river—see Maritsa.
 Eynihal: town—see Myra.
- Famagusta; Ammōkhostos (classical Greek), Famagosta (medieval Italian):
 port—K4e5: 9.
 Feke: town—see Vahka.
 Feraklos: village—see Pheraclos.
 Fília: district—see Triphylia.
 Filírimos: castle—see Philereinos.
 Filistīn: region—see Palestine.
 Fırat Nehri: river—see Euphrates.
 Flanders; Vlaanderen (Flemish): region of NE France and northern Belgium—
 Eb: 2.
 Florence; Firenze (Italian): city—G2d2: 2, 3.
 Fokis: district—see Phocis.
 Fort St. André, at Avignon (E5d2: 2).

- Fossanova (Italian): convent, and village—G4d4: 3.
 France: region, smaller than modern nation—DEFbcd: 2.
 Franconia; Franken (German): region of western Germany—FGbc: 2, 3.
 Frisia (classical), Friesland (Dutch, German): region of NE Netherlands and NW Germany—Fb: 2, 3.
 Fulda (German): river—F5b4: 2, 3.
 al-Furāt: river—see Euphrates.
- Gadres: town—see Gaza.
 Galicia; Galich (Russian), Halicz (Polish): region of NW Ukraine and SE Poland, larger than modern Polish province—Ibc: 3.
 Galilee; Hagalil (Israeli): region of northern Palestine—L1f3: 5.
 Galilee, Sea of—see Tiberias, Lake.
 Gangra or Germanicopolis (classical), Chankiri (Turkish): town—K4d5: 1.
 Gardiki (medieval), Pelinnaon or Larissa Kremastē (classical Greek): castle—I3e2: 10.
 Gascony; Gascogne (French): region of SW France—Dd: 2.
 Gaston: town—see Baghrās.
 Gastouni; Gastounē (medieval Greek), Gastogne (medieval), Gastouini (modern Greek): town—I2e3: 10.
 Gastia; Gastriá (modern Greek): village—K4e5: 9.
 Gath (classical): ruined ancient town, near modern Qiryat Gat, 14 miles ESE of Ascalon (K5f4: 5).
 Gâtineau (French): village 20 miles NE of Saintes (D5c5: 2).
 Gavur Daghi: mountain range—see Amanus.
 Gaza; Gadres (medieval), Ghazzah (Arabic): town—K5f4: 5.
 Gelmez: island—see Calymnos.
 Genoa; Genua (Latin), Genova (Italian): city, port—F4d1: 2, 3.
 Georgia; Sakartvelo (Georgian): region south of the western Caucasus—MNd: 1.
 Geraki (medieval), Geronthrae (classical), Yeráki (modern Greek): town—I3e4: 10.
 Germanicia: town—see Marash.
 Germanicopolis: town—see Gangra.
 Germany; Alamannia or Allemania (medieval), Deutschland (German): region of north central Europe—FGbc: 2.
 Géronville (French): chateau at Macau—D5c5: 2.
 Ghazzah: town—see Gaza.
 al-Ghūṭah (Arabic): district SE of Damascus—L2f2: 5.
 Gibelcar: fortress—see 'Akkār.
 Gibelet: town—see Jubail.
 Gibraltar; Jibraltar (Spanish), Jabal Ṭāriq (Arabic): rock—C5e4: 2.
 Gibraltar, Strait of; az-Zuqāq (Arabic)—C5e5: 2.
 Gitonis: town—see Zeitounion.
 Glarentsa, Chiarenza, or Clarence (medieval), Cyllene (Latin), Kyllēnē (classical Greek), Killíni (modern Greek): town—I2e3: 10.
 Gök-Su: river—see Calycadnus.
 Golgotha, or Calvary: hill in Jerusalem (L1f4: 1, 5; 4).
 Goṛigos: port—see Corycus.
 Gortys: district—see Skorta.

- Gozon (French): chateau near St. Rome-de-Tarn, 63 miles NNE of Carcassonne (E3d2: 2).
- Graville (French): village, now part of Graville-Sainte Honorine—E1c1: 2.
- Greece; Hellas (Greek): region, smaller than modern nation (Ide: 10).
- Guadalquivir (Spanish), al-Wādī al-Kabīr (Arabic: the great river): river—C4e4: 2.
- Guadiana (Spanish, Portuguese), Wādī Anah (Arabic): river—C3e3: 2.
- Gymno (medieval), Yimnón (modern Greek): village—I4e2: 10.
- Ḥabrūn: town—see Hebron.
- Hadria, or Mare Hadriaticum—see Adriatic Sea.
- Hadrianopolis: city—see Adrianople.
- Hagalil: region—see Galilee.
- Haifa; Caiphas or Caiffa (medieval), Haifā (Arabic), Haifa (Israeli): port—L1f3: 5.
- Hainault; Hainaut (French), Henegouwen (Flemish): district south of Flanders—Efb: 2, 3.
- Ḥalab, or Haleb: city—see Aleppo.
- Haliacmon (classical), Bistritsa (Macedonian), Aliákmon (modern Greek): river—I3d5: 10.
- Halicarnassus: town—see Bodrum.
- Halicz: region—see Galicia.
- Haliveri (medieval), Alivérion (modern Greek): town—I5e2: 10.
- Ham (French): town—E3c1: 2.
- Hambroeck (medieval): village, probably Hambrücken, 75 miles SW of Würzburg (F5c1: 2, 3).
- al-Ḥaram ash-Sharīf: Temple district in Jerusalem (4).
- Ḥārim (Arabic), Harenc (medieval): town—L2e4: 6.
- Hattin, Horns of; Ḥaṭṭīn or Ḥiṭṭīn (Arabic): hill battlefield—L1f3: 5.
- Hauran; Ḥaurān (Arabic): district of southern Syria—L2f3: 5.
- Hebron; Ḥabrūn or Khalīl (Arabic), Saint Abraham (medieval): town—L1f4: 5.
- Hebrus: river—see Maritsa.
- Hejaz; al-Hijāz (Arabic): region of western Arabia—Lgh: 1.
- Heliopolis: town—see Baalbek.
- Hellas: region—see Greece.
- Hellespontus: strait—see Dardanelles.
- Henegouwen: district—see Hainault.
- Heraclea: castle—see Siderokastron.
- Heracleum: port—see Candia.
- Heredia (Spanish): village—D3d3: 2.
- Herke: island—see Chalce.
- Hermon, Mount; al-Jabal ash-Shaikh or Jabal ath-Thalj (Arabic: the hoary, or snow-covered, mountain)—L1f2: 5.
- Hesse; Hessen (German): district of NW Germany—Fb: 2, 3.
- Hibernia: island—see Ireland.
- Hierosolyma: city—see Jerusalem.
- al-Hijāz: region—see Hejaz.
- Ḥimṣ: city—see Homs.
- Hinnom, vale of; Wādī ar-Rabābi (Arabic): valley south of Mt. Sion—4.
- Ḥiṣn al-Akrad: fortress—see Krak des Chevaliers.

- Hispania: region—see Spain.
 Hiṭṭīn: battlefield—see Hattin, Horns of.
 Holland (Dutch): region north of Brabant—Eb: 2, 3.
 Holstein (German): region south of Denmark—FGb: 2, 3.
 Holy Land—see Palestine.
 Homs; Emesa (classical), Ḥimṣ (Arabic): city—L2f1: 1, 6.
 Horeb, Mount—see Sinai, Mount.
 Hromgla; Qal'at ar-Rūm (Arabic: fort of Rome), Ranculat (medieval), Hromgla (Armenian), Rum Kalesi (Turkish): fortress, now town—L3e3: 6.
 Hrvatska: region—see Croatia.
 Hulah, Lake; Buḥairat al-Hūlah (Arabic)—L1f2: 5.
 Hungary; Magyarország (Hungarian): region of central Europe—HIc: 3.
 Ḥunīn: castle—see Chastel-Neuf.
 Hypatē: town—see Neopatras.
- Ibelin (medieval), Jabneel or Jamnia (classical), Yabnā (Arabic), Yavne (Israeli): village—K5f4: 5.
 Ibruh: river—see Ebro.
 Ifrīqiyah: region—see Tunisia.
 İlan-kale (Turkish): castle—L1e3: 6.
 Île de France (French): region around Paris (E3c2: 2).
 İleros: island—see Leros.
 İliá: district—see Elis.
 İliaki: island—see Telos.
 Imwas: village—see Emmaus.
 İnjirli: island—see Nisyros.
 İpáti: town—see Neopatras.
 İpiros: region—see Epirus.
 İráklion: port—see Candia.
 Īrān: region—see Persia.
 Ireland; Hibernia (Latin), Eire (Gaelic): island—Cb: 2.
 Iron Gate; Đerdap (Serbian), Pořtile de Fier (Rumanian): gorge in the Danube—
 I3d1: 3.
 al-Iskandarīyah: city—see Alexandria.
 İskenderun Kōrfezi, or Issicus, Sinus—see Alexandretta, Gulf of.
 Isova: village—see Bitsibardi.
 İstanbul: city—see Constantinople.
 Istria (Italian), Istra (Croatian, Slovenian): peninsula—Gc: 3.
 Italy; Italia (Italian): peninsular region, now a nation—FGHde: 2.
 Ithomē: town—see Androusa.
 İtil: river—see Volga.
 İzmir: city—see Smyrna.
 İznik: town—see Nicaea.
- Jabal Anṣārīyah or Jabal Bahrā' (Arabic): mountain—L2e5: 6.
 al-Jabal ash-Shaiḫh, or Jabal ath-Thalj—see Hermon, Mount.
 al-Jabal ash-Sharqī: mountain—see Anti-Lebanon.
 Jabal aṭ-Ṭūr—see Olives, Mount of, and Tabor, Mount.
 Jabal Lubnān—see Lebanon, Mount.

- Jabal Mār Ilyās—see Carmel, Mount.
 Jabal Mūsā—see Sinai, Mount.
 Jabal Tābūr—see Tabor, Mount.
 Jabal Ṭāriq: rock—see Gibraltar.
 Jabneel, or Jamnia: village—see Ibelin.
 Jacob's Well: village, now abandoned—L1f3: 5.
 Jaffa; Joppa (medieval), Yāfā (Arabic), Yafo (Israeli): port, now joined to Tel Aviv—K5f3: 5.
 Jarbah: island—see Jerba.
 al-Jarīd: district—see Jerid.
 al-Jazā'ir: region—see Algeria.
 Jazīrat al-'Arab: region—see Arabia.
 Jehoshaphat (classical): valley, confused in crusader period with Kidron, but probably north of Jerusalem (L1f4: 1, 5; 4).
 Jerba; Meninx (classical), Jarbah (Arabic): island—G1f2: 2, 3.
 Jericho; Arīḥā or ar-Rīḥā (Arabic): town, now village—L1f4: 5.
 Jerid; al-Jarīd (Arabic): district of SW Tunisia—F4f2: 2.
 Jerusalem; Hierosolyma (classical), al-Quds (Arabic: the holy), Yerushalayim (Israeli): city—L1f4: 1, 4, 5.
 Jeyhan: river—see Pyramus.
 Jibraltar: rock—see Gibraltar.
 Jisr ash-Shughūr (Arabic): bridge, now town—L2e5: 6.
 Joinville (French): town—F1c2: 2.
 Joppa: port—see Jaffa.
 Jordan; al-Urdunn (Arabic): river—L1f4: 1, 5.
 Jubail (Arabic: small mountain), Byblos (classical), Gibelet (medieval): town—L1f1: 5, 6.
 Judea; Judaea (classical): region of south central Palestine—L1f4: 5.
 Jumièges (French): village—E1c1: 2.
- Kafr Jinnis: abbey—see Ramatha.
 Kakopetria; Kakopetriá (modern Greek): town—K3f1: 9.
 Kalamata (medieval), Pharae (classical), Kalámai (modern Greek): town—I3e3: 10.
 Kalavryta (medieval), Cynaetha (classical), Kalávrita (modern Greek): town—I3e2: 10.
 Kálimnos: island—see Calymnos.
 Kallídhromon: mountain—see Callidromon.
 Kalopanayiotis; Kalopanayiótis (modern Greek): town—K3f1: 9.
 Kandia: island—see Crete.
 Kanine: town—see Canina.
 Kantara; al-Qanṭarah (Arabic: the bridge), Kantára (modern Greek): town—K4e5: 9.
 Karadeniz Boghazi: strait—see Bosphorus.
 al-Karak: fortress—see Kerak.
 Karaman (Turkish): region of south central Anatolia—Ke: 1.
 Káristos: town—see Carystus.
 Karmel—see Carmel, Mount.
 Karpass: peninsular district—K5e5: 9.

- Kárpathos: island—see Carpathos.
- Karytaina (medieval), Brenthē (classical Greek), Karítaina (modern Greek): castle, now village—I3e3: 10.
- Kastellórizo: island—see Castellorizzo.
- Katakolon; Katákolon (modern Greek): town—I2e3: 10.
- Katokastro; Castel Basso (Italian), Katókastron (modern Greek): castle on east coast of Andros (I5e3: 3).
- Kattaviá: town—see Cattavia.
- Kaukab al-Hawā': castle—see Belvoir.
- Kavkaz: mountain range—see Caucasus.
- Kenilworth: castle—D4b3: 2.
- Keōs, or Kéa: island—see Ceos.
- Kephallēnia, Kephallōnia, or Kefaliniá: island—see Cephalonia.
- Kēphisos: stream—see Cephissus.
- Kerak; Kir-hareseth (classical), Krak des Moabites or Krak of Moab (medieval), al-Karak (Arabic): fortress, now town—L1f4: 1, 5.
- Kerkyra, or Kérkira: island—see Corfu.
- Kerpe: island—see Carpathos.
- Kerýnia: town—see Kyrenia.
- Khalandrítsa: town—see Chalandritsa.
- Khalīj al-'Aqabah—see Aqaba, Gulf of.
- Khalīl: town—see Hebron.
- Khalkē, or Khalkí: island—see Chalce.
- Khalkidikē, or Khalkidhikí: peninsula—see Chalcidice.
- Khalkís: town—see Negroponte.
- Khelmós: mountain—see Chelmos.
- Khíos: island—see Chios.
- Khirbat al-Mafjar (Arabic): village—L1f4: 5.
- Khirokitia; Khirokitía or Khoirokitía (modern Greek): battlefield—K4f1: 9.
- Khloumoutsi, or Kheleōnatas: castle—see Clermont.
- Khorezm; Chorasmia (classical), Kh^wārizm (Persian): region of the lower Oxus river—not in area mapped.
- Kībrīs: island—see Cyprus.
- Kidron: valley SE of Jerusalem—4.
- Kifissós: stream—see Cephissus.
- Killíni: mountain—see Cyllene.
- Killíni: town—see Glarentsa.
- Kionia, or Kióni: village—see Zaraca.
- Kiparissía: town—see Arcadia.
- Kípros: island—see Cyprus.
- Kir-hareseth: fortress—see Kerak.
- Kíthira: island—see Cerigo.
- Kiti; Kíti (modern Greek): village—K4f1: 9.
- Kocha Papasi: island—see Lipsos.
- Kolossi (medieval), Kolóssi (modern Greek): fortress—K3f1: 9.
- Koluri: island—see Salamis.
- Kōpais Limnē—see Copais, Lake.
- Korgos: port—see Corycus.
- Korinthiakós Kólpos—see Corinth, Gulf of.

- Kórinthos: city—see Corinth.
 Korōnē, or Koróni: town—see Coron.
 Kós: island—see Cos.
 Kós: town—see Narangia.
 Koukos: mountain—see Callidromon.
 Koulourē: island—see Salamis.
 Kozan: town—see Sis.
 Krak de Montréal (medieval), ash-Shaubak (Arabic): fortress, now village—L1f5: 1.
 Krak des Chevaliers or Le Crat (medieval), Ḥiṣn al-Akrad (Arabic: stronghold of the Kurds): fortress—L2f1: 1, 6.
 Krak des Moabites, or of Moab: fortress—see Kerak.
 Krētē, or Kriti; island—see Crete.
 Kroia; Croia (Italian), Akche Hisar (Turkish), Krujë (Albanian): town—H5d4: 10.
 Krym: peninsula—see Crimea.
 Kura; Cyrus (classical): river—N5e1: 1.
 Kyllēnē: mountain—see Cyllene.
 Kyllēnē: town—see Glarentsa.
 Kypros: island—see Cyprus.
 Kyrenia; Cerines (medieval), Kerýnia (modern Greek): town—K4e5: 9.
 Kythēra: island—see Cerigo.
- L'Assebebe: fortress—see Subaibah.
 L'Isle Adam (French): town 10 miles NNW of Paris (E3c2: 2).
 La Cava: castle SE of Nicosia (K4e5: 9).
 La Glisière: castle—see Vlesiri.
 La Manche—see English Channel.
 La Marche: district—see Marche.
 La Portelle: pass—see Syrian Gates.
 La Roche-sur-Ognon (French): castle in Burgundy (Fc: 2).
 La Rochechenard (French): village, probably Rochechinard, 53 miles SSE of Lyons (E5c5: 2).
 La Sola: town—see Salona.
 Labe: river—see Elbe.
 Lacedaemon, or Lakedaimōn: town—see Sparta.
 Laconia (classical), Lakōnia or Lakōnikē (medieval Greek), Lakonía (modern Greek): district of SE Morea—I3e4: 10.
 al-Lādhiqīyah: port—see Latakia.
 Lajazzo: port—see Ayas.
 Lambousa; Lámbousa (modern Greek): village—K4e5: 9.
 Lamía: town—see Zeitounion.
 Lamia, Gulf of, or Malian Gulf; Maliakós Kólpos (modern Greek): bay—I3e2: 10.
 Lampron (Armenian), Namrun (Turkish): fortress—K5e3: 1.
 Lango: island—see Cos.
 Langres (French): town 70 miles ESE of Troyes (E5c2: 2).
 Languedoc (French): region of southern France roughly equivalent to county of Toulouse (Ed: 2).

- Laodicea ad Lycum (classical), Eskihisar (Turkish): town, now abandoned in favor of Denizli—J5e3: 1.
- Laodicea ad Mare: port—see Latakia.
- Lapater: town—see Neopatras.
- Lardos (Greek): village—J4e4: 7.
- Larissa Kremastē: castle—see Gardiki.
- Larmena (medieval), Armena (medieval Greek): castle—I5e2: 10.
- Larnaca; Lárnaka (modern Greek): town—K4f1: 9.
- Las: castle—see Passava.
- Lastic (French): village near Saint Flour, 39 miles west of Le Puy (E4c5: 2).
- Latakia; Laodicea ad Mare (classical), al-Lādhīqīyah (Arabic): port—L1e5: 6.
- Latrun; Laṭrūn or al-Aṭrūn (Arabic), Le Toron des Chevaliers (medieval): village—L1f4: 5.
- Lausitz: region—see Lusatia.
- Le Courc: port—see Corycus.
- Le Crat: fortress—see Krak des Chevaliers.
- Le Destroit or Pierre Encise (medieval French), Bāb al-Ajal (Arabic): fort guarding rock cleft—K5f3: 5.
- Le Grand Mayne or Le Grand Magne (medieval): castle, probably at Maina but possibly at Porto Kaio (both: I3e4: 10).
- Le Mans (French): city—E1c3: 2.
- Le Petit Mayne (medieval French): castle, possibly at Mikrománi, 6 miles WNW of Kalamata (I3e3: 10).
- Le Puy-en-Velay (French): town—E4c5: 2.
- Le Toron des Chevaliers: village—see Latrun.
- Le Vieil Dampierre: village—see Dampierre.
- Lebadea: town—see Livadia.
- Lebanon, Mount; Jabal Lubnān (Arabic)—L2f1: 5, 6.
- Lefkoniko; Lefkonikó (modern Greek): town—K4e5: 9.
- Léftro: castle—see Beaufort.
- Leipsos: island—see Lipsos.
- Lemesós: port—see Limassol.
- Leon; León (Spanish): region of northern Spain—Cd: 2.
- Leontes: river—see Litani.
- Leros; Lero (Italian), İleros (Turkish), Léros (modern Greek): island (J2e3: 3) NW of Calymnos.
- Les Andelys (French): town—E2c1: 2.
- Lesh (Albanian), Lissus (classical), Alessio (Italian): town—H5d4: 10.
- Leucas or Leukas (classical), Leucadia or Santa Maura (medieval), Levkás (modern Greek): island—I1e2: 3, 10.
- Leuctrum: castle—see Beaufort.
- Levádhia: town—see Livadia.
- Levkōsia: city—see Nicosia.
- Li Vaux Moysi (medieval), al-Wu'airah or Wādī Mūsâ (Arabic: the valley of Moses): town—L1f5: 1.
- Lietuva: region—see Lithuania.
- Limassol; Nemesos (medieval Greek), Lemesós (modern Greek): port—K4f1: 9.
- Limoges (French): city—E2c5: 2.
- Limonia, or Liman: island—see Alimnia.

- Lindos; Línthos (modern Greek): town—J4e4: 7.
 Lipsos; Leipsos (classical), Lipso or Lisso (Italian), Kocha Papasi (Turkish), Lipsói (modern Greek): island (J2e3: 3) NW of Leros.
 Lissus: town—see Lesh.
 Litani; Leontes (classical), al-Liṭānī (Arabic): river—L1f2: 5.
 Lithuania; Lietuva (Lithuanian): region east of Poland, larger than modern state—IJab: 3.
 Livadia; Lebadea (classical), Levádhia (modern Greek): town—I3e2: 10.
 Locris (classical): district of central Greece—I3e2: 10.
 Lod: town—see Lydda.
 Loire (French): river—D3c3: 2.
 Lombardy; Lombardia (Italian): region of NW Italy—FGcd: 2, 3.
 London: city, port—D5b4: 2.
 Lorraine (French), Lothringen (German): region of eastern France—Fc: 2, 3.
 Lucania (medieval), Basilicata (modern Italian): region of southern Italy—Hd: 3.
 Lusatia (medieval), Lausitz (German), Łużyca (Polish): region of eastern Germany and SW Poland—GHb: 3.
 Lusignan (French): town—E1c4: 2.
 Lydda; Saint George (medieval), al-Ludd (Arabic), Lod (Israeli): town—K5f4: 5.
 Lyons; Lyon (French): city—E5c5: 2.
- Macedonia (classical), Makedhonía (modern Greek), Makedonija (Serbian): region east of Albania—Id: 3, 10.
 al-Maghrib: region—see North Africa.
 al-Maghrib al-Aqṣá: region—see Morocco.
 Magyarország: region—see Hungary.
 Maina; Máni (modern Greek): castle—I3e4: 10.
 Maina; Mainē (medieval Greek), Máni (modern Greek): peninsular district—I3e4: 10.
 al-Majah: village—see Modin.
 Makedhonía, or Makedonija: region—see Macedonia.
 Malatia, or Malatya: city—see Melitene.
 Malian Gulf, or Maliakós Kólpos—see Lamia, Gulf of.
 Malmesbury: town—D3b4: 2.
 Malta; Melita (classical), Mālīṭah (Arabic): island—G5e5: 3.
 Malvasia: fortress—see Monemvasia.
 Mandraki: harbor of Rhodes (8).
 Máni: castle, district—see Maina.
 Marash (Armenian, Turkish), Germanicia (classical), Mar'ash (Arabic): town—L2e3: 1, 6.
 Marche; La Marche (French): district of NW France—E2c4: 2.
 Margat (medieval), al-Marqab (Arabic): fortress—L1e5: 6.
 Maritsa; Hebrus (Latin), Evros (medieval Greek), Merich (Turkish): river—J2d5: 1.
 Marmara, Sea of; Propontis (classical), Marmara Denizi (Turkish)—J4d5: 1.
 Marseilles; Massalia (classical Greek), Massilia (Latin), Marseille (French): city, port—F1d2: 2.
 Martoni (Italian): village near Carinola, 28 miles NW of Naples (G5d5: 3).
 Matagrifon: castle—see Akova.
 al-Mauṣil: city—see Mosul.

- Mediterranean Sea—D/Ldef: 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10.
 Megarid: district NE of Corinth—I4e2: 10.
 Megista, or Meis: island—see Castellorizzo.
 Melita: island—see Malta.
 Melitene (classical), Melden (Armenian), Malatia (medieval), Malatya (Turkish): city—L4e2: 1.
 Melos; Mēlos (classical Greek), Milo (medieval Italian), Degir Menlik (Turkish), Mílos (modern Greek): island—I5e4: 10.
 Mendhenítsa: village—see Bodonítsa.
 Meninx: island—see Jerba.
 Mentеше (medieval), Mughla (modern Turkish): region of western Anatolia, equivalent to classical Caria—Je: 1, 3.
 Meran: region—see Croatia.
 Merich: river—see Maritsa.
 Mesaoria; Mesaréa (modern Greek): plain around Lefkoniko—K4e5: 9.
 Mesaréa: district—see Arcadia.
 Mesopotamia (classical): region between the Euphrates and the Tigris—LMef: 1.
 Messenia; Messēnē (medieval Greek), Messíni (modern Greek): district of SW Morea—I2e4: 10.
 Messina (Italian): port, city—H1e2: 3.
 Mestre (Italian): town 5 miles NW of Venice (G3c5: 3).
 Methōnē, or Methóni: port—see Modon.
 Mézières (French): town, now attached to Charleville—E5c1: 2.
 Milan; Milano (Italian): city—F5c5: 2, 3.
 Milly (French): village—E5c1: 2.
 Mílos, or Milo: island—see Melos.
 al-Mināʾ (Arabic): modern port in Lebanon, on site of medieval Tripoli (L1f1: 5, 6).
 Minho (Portuguese), Miño (Spanish), Minyuh (Arabic): river—C2d3: 2.
 Minōa: fortress—see Monemvasia.
 Miṣr: region—see Egypt.
 Mistra; Myzithra (medieval Greek), Mistrás (modern Greek): town—I3e3: 3, 10.
 Modin; al-Majah (Arabic), Modi'im (Israeli): village, now abandoned—K5f4: 5.
 Modon (medieval), Methōnē (medieval Greek), Methóni (modern Greek): port—I2e4: 3, 10.
 Monemvasia; Minōa (classical Greek), Malvasia (medieval), Monemvásia (modern Greek): fortress, now town—I4e4: 10.
 Monferrato: district—see Montferrat.
 Monolithos; Monólithos (modern Greek): town—J3e4: 7.
 Monreale (Italian): town—G4e2: 3.
 Mont Escové (medieval), Pendeskouphi (medieval Greek): fortress 2 miles SW of Corinth (I3e3: 10).
 Montaigu-sur-Champeix or Montaigut-le-Blanc (French): castle—E4c5: 2.
 Monte Cassino (Italian): abbey 75 miles ESE of Rome (G3d4: 2, 3).
 Monte Croce (Italian): village near Florence (G2d2: 2, 3).
 Monteil-au-Vicomte (French): village 50 miles WNW of Le Mans (E1c3: 2).
 Montferrat (French), Monferrato (Italian): district of NW Italy—F4c5: 2, 3.
 Montfort (French), Starkenberg (German), Qal'at al-Qurain (Arabic): castle—L1f2: 5.
 Montlhéry (French): village—E3c2: 2.

- Montmirel (French): village near Canisy, 60 miles WSW of Graille (E1c1: 2).
 Montréal (medieval): fief surrounding Krak de Montréal (L1f5: 1, 5).
 Moravia; Morava (Czech): region SE of Bohemia—Hc: 3.
 Morea (medieval), Peloponnesus (classical), Peloponnēsos or Moreas (medieval Greek), Pelopónnisos (modern Greek): peninsular region of southern Greece—
 Ie: 3, 10.
 Morocco; al-Maghrib al-Aqṣâ (Arabic: the farthest west): region of NW Africa—
 CDef: 2.
 Morphou; Mórphou (modern Greek): town—K3e5: 9.
 Morted: island—see Ceos.
 Moselle (French), Mosel (German): river—F3b5: 2.
 Mosul; al-Mauṣil (Arabic), Musul (Turkish): city—M4e4: 1.
 Moulki; Moułki (modern Greek): village—I4e2: 10.
 Moutoullas; Moutoullás (modern Greek): village—K3f1: 9.
 Msailha (medieval), Musailah (Arabic): castle—L1f1: 5, 6.
 Mughla: region—see Menteshe.
 Musul: city—see Mosul.
 Myra (classical), Eynihal (Turkish): town, now abandoned for Finike—J5e4: 1.
 Myzithra: town—see Mistra.
- Nabī' Samwīl (Arabic: prophet Samuel): village—L1f4: 5.
 Nablus; Shechem or Neapolis (classical), Nābulus (Arabic): town—L1f3: 5.
 Naillac (French): chateau at Le Blanc, 50 miles north of Limoges (E2c5: 2).
 Naksa: island—see Naxos.
 Namrun: fortress—see Lampron.
 Naples; Napoli (Italian): city, port—G5d5: 3.
 Narangia (medieval), Kós (modern Greek): town on north coast of Cos (J3e4: 3).
 Narda: town—see Arta.
 an-Nāṣirah: town—see Nazareth.
 Nauplia (classical), Nāvplion (modern Greek): port—I3e3: 10.
 Navarino, Old Navarino, or Zonklon (medieval), Pylos (classical Greek): port, now superseded by New Navarino—I2e4: 10.
 Navarino, New (medieval), Neokastron (medieval Greek: new castle), Pílos (modern Greek): port—I2e4: 10.
 Navarre; Navarra (Spanish): region of northern Spain—Dd: 2.
 Naxos; Nicosia (medieval Italian), Naksa (Turkish), Nákxos (modern Greek): island—J1e3: 3.
 Nazareth; an-Nāṣirah (Arabic): town—L1f3: 5.
 Neapolis: town—see Nablus.
 Negroponte: island—see Euboea.
 Negroponte (medieval Italian: black bridge), Chalcis (classical), Khalkís (modern Greek): town—I4e2: 3, 10.
 Nemesos: port—see Limassol.
 Neokastron: port—see Navarino, New.
 Neopatras or Lapater (medieval), Hypatē (classical Greek), Ipáti (modern Greek): town—I3e2: 10.
 Neuilly-sur-Marne (French): town—E3c2: 2.
 Nicaea (classical), İznik (Turkish): town—J5d5: 1, 3.

- Nicopolis (classical), Nikopol (Bulgarian): town—I5d2: 1, 3.
 Nicopolis: village—see Emmaus.
 Nicosia; Levkōsia (medieval Greek), Nicosía (modern Greek): city—K4e5: 9.
 Nicosia: island—see Naxos.
 Nile; Baḥr an-Nīl (Arabic): river—K3f4: 1, 3.
 Niort (French): town—D5c4: 2.
 Nistru: river—see Dniester.
 Nisyros; Nisiro (Italian), İnjirli (Turkish), Nísiros (modern Greek): island SW of Cos (J3e4: 3).
 Nivelet (medieval): fief in Messenia assigned to the lord of Geraki after Geraki itself was lost.
 Normandy; Normandie (French): region of northern France—DEc: 2.
 North Africa: al-Maghrib (Arabic: the west): region from Morocco to Cyrenaica, north of the Sahara.
 North Sea—DEFab: 2, 3.
 Norway; Norge (Norwegian): region west of Sweden—not in area mapped.
 Novara (Italian): town—F4c5: 2, 3.
- Oberpfalz: region—see Palatinate, Upper.
 Oder (German), Odra (Czech, Polish): river—G5b2: 2, 3.
 Oldenburg (German): city—F4b2: 2, 3.
 Olives, Mount of, or Olivet; Jabal aṭ-Ṭūr (Arabic): hill east of Jerusalem (L1f4: 1, 5).
 Ophel, Mount: hill SE of Jerusalem—4.
 Orontes (classical), al-‘Āṣī (Arabic): river—L1e4: 5, 6.
 Ostmark: region—see Austria.
- Padua; Padova (Italian): city—G2c5: 2, 3.
 Pagasitikós Kólpos—see Volos, Gulf of.
 Pagrae: town—see Baghrās.
 Palaestina: region—see Palestine.
 Palaiokastítsa: castle—see Sant’ Angelo.
 Palatinate; Pfalz (German): region of western Germany—Fc: 2, 3.
 Palatinate, Upper: Oberpfalz (German): region of southern Germany—Gc: 3.
 Palermo (Italian), Balarm (Arabic): city, port—G4e2: 3.
 Palestine; Palaestina (classical), Filistīn (Arabic): region west of the Dead Sea and Jordan—KLf: 1, 5.
 Paliri (medieval): castle on west coast of Naxos (J1e3: 3).
 Palmyra or Tadmor (classical), Tadmur, now Tudmur (Arabic): caravan town—L4f1: 1, 6.
 Pamphilon (medieval), Uzunköprü (Turkish): town—J2d4: 1.
 Pamphylia: region—see Tekke.
 Pamphylia Bay, or Gulf of Antalya—K2e4: 1.
 Paneas: town—see Banyas.
 Paphos; Páphos (modern Greek): town—K3f1: 9.
 Paradisi, Mount; Paradísi (modern Greek)—J4e4: 7.
 Paris (French): city—E3c2: 2.
 Paros; Paro (medieval Italian), Bara (Turkish), Páros (modern Greek): island (J2e3: 3) west of Lipsos.

- Passava, or Passavant (medieval), Las (medieval Greek): castle—13e4: 10.
- Patmos; Patmo (Italian), Batnos (Turkish), Pátmos (modern Greek): island (J2e3: 3) west of Lipsos.
- Patras (medieval), Pátrai (modern Greek): port, city—12e2: 3, 10.
- Pavia (Italian): town—F5c5: 2, 3.
- Pēdēma: village—see Pídhima.
- Pedhoulas; Pedoulá or Pedhoulás (modern Greek): town—K3f1: 9.
- Pedias; Pediás (modern Greek): river—K3e5: 9.
- Pelagonia (classical): district of NW Macedonia—12d4: 10.
- Pelendria; Peléndria (modern Greek): town—K3f1: 9.
- Pelinnæon: castle—see Gardiki.
- Pelion, Mount; Pílion (modern Greek)—14e1: 10.
- Peloponnesus, or Pelopónnisos: peninsula—see Morea.
- Pendeskouphi: fortress—see Mont Escové.
- Perigord; Périgord (French): district south of Limoges—E1c5: 2.
- Persia; Īrān (Persian): region of SW Asia—Nf: 1.
- Pescia (Italian): town—G1d2: 3.
- Petite Mahomerie: fortress—see al-Qubaibah.
- Petra Deserti (classical): ancient city 2 miles WSW of Wādī Mūsá (“Li Vaux Moysi,” L1f5: 1).
- Petrela; Petrelë (Albanian): town—H5d4: 10.
- Petroúinion: town—see Bodrum.
- Pfalz: region—see Palatinate.
- Pharæ: town—see Kalamata.
- Pharygae: village—see Bodonitsa.
- Pheraclos; Feraklos (modern Greek): castle, now village—J4e4: 7.
- Phileremos; Filírimos (modern Greek): hilltop castle—J4e4: 7.
- Phocis (classical), Fokis (modern Greek): district north and west of Lake Copais—13e2: 10.
- Piave (Italian): river—G3c5: 2.
- Pídhima; Pēdēma (medieval Greek), Pídhima (modern Greek): village—13e3: 10.
- Piedmont; Piemonte (Italian): region of NW Italy—Fcd: 2.
- Pierre Encise: fort—see Le Destroit.
- Pili; Pyli (classical), Pilí (modern Greek): town on north coast of Cos (J3e4: 3).
- Pílion—see Pelion, Mount.
- Pílos: port—see Navarino, New.
- Pirineos: mountain range—see Pyrenees.
- Piscopi: island—see Telos.
- Pisidia (classical): region north of Pamphylia (Tekke, JKe: 1, 3).
- Plainpiéd (French): village—E3c3: 2.
- Platamon or Platamona (medieval), Platámon (modern Greek): port, now vil-
lage—13e1: 10.
- Poggibonsi (Italian): town 14 miles NW of Siena (G2d2: 3).
- Polakia or Polacchia (medieval), Apolakkiá (modern Greek): town—J3e4: 7.
- Poland; Polska (Polish): region east of Germany—H1b: 3.
- Pomerania; Pommern (German): region of NE Germany—GHb: 2, 3.
- Pontikókastron: castle—see Beauvoir.
- Portile de Fier: gorge—see Iron Gate.
- Porto Kaio; Pórtο Káyio (modern Greek): village—13e4: 10.

- Portugal: region, now nation—Cde: 2.
 Potamiou; Potamiou (modern Greek): village—K4e5: 9.
 Propontis—see Marmara, Sea of.
 Provence (French): region of SE France—EFd: 2, 3.
 Prussia; Preussen (German), Prusy (Polish): region of NE Germany—HIab: 3.
 Ptolemaïs: city—see Acre.
 Puglia, or Puglie: region—see Apulia.
 Pulcheriopolis: town—see Berat.
 Pylae: pass—see Thermopylae.
 Pyli: town—see Pili.
 Pylos: port—see Navarino.
 Pyramus (classical), Jeyhan (Turkish): river—L1e4: 6.
 Pyrenees; Pyrénées (French), Pirineos (Spanish): mountain range—DEd: 2.
 Pyrga; Pyrgá (modern Greek): town—K4f1: 9.
- al-Qāhirah: city—see Cairo.
 Qaiṣāriyah: port—see Caesarea.
 Qal'at Abū-l-Ḥasan: village—see Belhacem.
 Qal'at al-Mahalbah: village—see Balāṭunus.
 Qal'at al-Muḍīq: town—see Apamea.
 Qal'at al-Qurain: castle—see Montfort.
 Qal'at ar-Rūm: fortress—see Hromgla.
 Qal'at ash-Shaqīf: castle—see Belfort.
 Qal'at az-Zau: castle—see Cursat.
 Qal'at Barzah: castle—see Bourzey.
 Qal'at Yaḥmur: fortress—see Chastel-Rouge.
 al-Qanṭarah: town—see Kantara.
 Qaryat al-'Inab or Abū-Ghosh (Arabic): village—L1f4: 5.
 Qashtālah: region—see Castile.
 Quarantine, Mount of: hill east of Jerusalem (L1f4: 1, 5).
 al-Qubaibah (Arabic), Petite Mahomerie (medieval): fortress, now village—L1f4:
 5.
 al-Quds: city—see Jerusalem.
 al-Qulai'ah: fortress—see Coliat.
 Quṣair: castle—see Cursat.
- Ramatha (medieval), Kafr Jinnis (Arabic): abbey—K5f4: 5.
 Ramla; Rama or Rames (medieval), ar-Ramlah (Arabic: the sandy): town—K5f4:
 5.
 Ranculat: fortress—see Hromgla.
 Rangia: village—see Villeneuve.
 Ravenna (Italian): port, now town, 64 miles NE of Florence (G2d2: 2, 3).
 Red Sea; al-Baḥr al-Aḥmar (Arabic)—Lgh: 1.
 Rheims; Reims (French): city—E5c1: 2.
 Rhine; Rijn (Dutch), Rhin (French), Rhein (German): river—E5b4: 2, 3.
 Rhodes; Rhodus (Latin), Rhodos (classical Greek), Ródhos (modern Greek):
 city, port—J4e4: 7, 8.
 Rhodes; Rhodus (Latin), Rhodos (classical Greek), Rodos (Turkish), Rodi
 (Italian), Ródhos (modern Greek): island—Je: 1, 3, 7.

- Ridefort (French): chateau, location unknown.
 ar-Rihā: town—see Jericho.
 Rijn: river—see Rhine.
 Ripoll (Catalan): town 48 miles east of Boxolis (E2d3: 2).
 Rochas: city—see Edessa.
 Rochechouart (French): town 20 miles west of Limoges (E2c5: 2).
 Rochefort (French): castle, possibly Bourzey (L2e5: 6).
 Roda del Ter (Catalan): town 56 miles ESE of Boxolis (E2d3: 2).
 Ródhos, Rodos, or Rodi: city, island—see Rhodes.
 Rome; Roma (Italian): city—G3d4: 2, 3.
 Rossiya: region—see Russia.
 Rouen (French): city—E2c1: 2.
 Ruad; Aradus (classical), Arwād or Ruwād (Arabic): island—L1f1: 6.
 ar-Ruhā', or Roucha: city—see Edessa.
 Rūm: region—see Anatolia.
 Rum Kalesi: fortress—see Hromgla.
 Russia; Rus (medieval), Rossiya (Russian): region of eastern Europe—JKab: 1, 3.
 Ruthenia (medieval): eastern Galicia, not equivalent to modern Czechoslovak province—IJc: 3.
 Ruwād: island—see Ruad.
- Sabaṣṭīyah: village—see Sebastia.
 Sachsen: region—see Saxony.
 Safad; Saphet (medieval), Ṣafad (Arabic), Tsefat (Israeli): town—L1f3: 5.
 Saffūrīyah (Arabic), Sepphoris or Dio Caesarea (classical), Sephorie (medieval), Tsippori (Israeli): town—L1f3: 5.
 Sāfīthā (Arabic): village just west of Chastel-Blanc (L2f1: 6).
 Sagette, Sagitta, or Ṣaidā': port—see Sidon.
 Sahara; aṣ-Ṣahrā' (Arabic): desert—DEFGfg: 2.
 Ṣahyūn: castle—see Saone.
 Sailūn: plain—see Shiloh.
 Saint Abraham: town—see Hebron.
 Saint Aventin (French): village—E1d3: 2.
 Saint Denis (French): town—E3c2: 2.
 Saint George: town—see Lydda.
 Saint Gilles-du-Gard (French): town—E5d2: 2.
 Saint Hilarion or Dieudamour (medieval), Áyios Ilárion (modern Greek): castle—K4e5: 9.
 Saint John, or Saint Jean d'Acre: city—see Acre.
 Saint Omer: castle on the Cadmea, above Thebes (I4e2: 10).
 Saint Omer (French), Santaméri (modern Greek): castle—I2e3: 10.
 Saint Omer (French): town—E3b5: 2.
 Saint Peter: castle at Bodrum (J3e3: 3).
 Saint Peter: castle at Smyrna (J3e2: 1, 3).
 Saint Simeon (medieval), as-Suwaidīyah (Arabic), Süveydiye (Turkish): port—L1e4: 6.
 Saintes (French): town—D5c5: 2.
 Sakartvelo: region—see Georgia.

- Sakız: island—see Chios.
- Salamis (classical), Koulourē (medieval Greek), Koluri (Turkish), Salamís (modern Greek): island—I4e3: 10.
- Saleph: river—see Calycadnus.
- aş-Şālihīyah (Arabic): suburb north of Damascus (L2f2: 1, 5).
- Salona or La Sola (medieval), Amphissa (classical Greek), Amfissa (modern Greek): town—I3e2: 10.
- Salonika: city—see Thessalonica.
- Salzburg (German): city 175 miles SE of Bamberg (G1c1: 3).
- Samaria: district of northern Palestine—L1f3: 5.
- Samaria: village—see Sebastia.
- San Severino Lucano (Italian): village—H2d5: 3.
- Sant' Angelo (medieval), Palaiokastritsa (modern Greek): castle on Corfu—H5e1: 10.
- Santa Maura: island—see Leucas.
- Santaméri: castle—see Saint Omer.
- Santo Domingo de Silos: town—see Silos.
- Saone (medieval), Sigon (classical), Şahyūn or Şihyaun (Arabic): castle—L2e5: 6.
- Saphet: town—see Safad.
- Sardica: city—see Sofia.
- Sardinia; Sardegna (Italian): island—Fde: 2, 3.
- Sarmadā (Arabic): village—L2e4: 6.
- Saronic Gulf: Saronikós Kólpos (modern Greek)—I4e3: 10.
- Sarus (classical), Seyhan (Turkish): river—K5e4: 6.
- Sarvantikar; Sarouantīkar (Armenian): fortress—L2e3: 6.
- Satalia: port—see Adalia.
- Satines: city—see Athens.
- Savoy; Savoie (French): region of SE France—F2c5: 2, 3.
- Saxony; Sachsen (German): region of northern Germany—Gb: 2, 3.
- Scandelion or Escandelion (medieval): castle—L1f2: 5.
- Scandalore: port—see Alaya.
- Scarpanto: island—see Carpathos.
- Schachten (German): village, probably in Hesse (Fb: 2, 3).
- Schlesien: region—see Silesia.
- Schwaben: region—see Swabia.
- Scio: island—see Chios.
- Scotland: region north of England—CDa: 2.
- Scutari (Italian), Scodra (classical), Shkodër (Albanian): port—H5d3: 3.
- Scythopolis: town—see Baisan.
- Sebastia (medieval), Samaria (classical), Sabastīyah (Arabic): village—L1f3: 5.
- Sedot Yam: port—see Caesarea.
- Segna (Italian), Senj (Croatian): port—G5d1: 3.
- Seine (French): river—E1c1: 2.
- Selef: river—see Calycadnus.
- Seleucia Trachea (classical), Selevgia (Armenian), Silifke (Turkish): port, now town—K4e4: 1.
- Sepphoris, or Sephorie: town—see Saffūrīyah.
- Serbia; Srbija (Serbian): region east of Dalmatia—HId: 3.
- Servia; Sérvia (modern Greek): town—I2d5: 10.

- Seyhan: river—see Sarus.
 Shaftesbury: town 40 miles west of Winchester (D4b4: 2).
 ash-Sha'm: city—see Damascus.
 ash-Sha'm: region—see Syria.
 Shaqīf Arnūn: castle—see Belfort.
 Shaqīf Tīrūn: fortress—see Tyron.
 ash-Shaubak: fortress—see Krak de Montréal.
 Shechem: town—see Nablus.
 Shiloh; Sailūn (Arabic): plain—L1f3: 5.
 Shkodër: port—see Scutari.
 Shqipni, or Shqipri: region—see Albania.
 Shughr Baqās (Arabic): village, formerly forts of Baqās and ash-Shughr—L2e5: 6.
 Sicily; Sicilia (Italian), Şiqilliyah (Arabic), Trinacria (medieval): island—Ge: 2, 3.
 Siderokastron (medieval), Heraclea (classical), Sidhirókastron (modern Greek):
 castle of iron): castle—I3e2: 10.
 Siderokastron or Castel de Fer (medieval), Sidhirókastron (modern Greek):
 castle, now town—I2e3: 10.
 Sidon; Şaidā' (Arabic), Sagette or Sagitta (medieval): port—L1f2: 1, 5.
 Siebenbürgen: region—see Transylvania.
 Siena (Italian): town—G2d2: 2, 3.
 Sigena (Spanish): convent 70 miles wsw of Boxolis (E2d3: 2).
 Sigon, or Şihyaun: castle—see Saone.
 Sigouri; Sígouri (modern Greek): castle—K4e5: 9.
 Silesia; Schlesien (German), Ślask (Polish), Slezsko (Czech): region north of
 Moravia—Hb: 3.
 Silifke: port—see Seleucia.
 Siloam; 'Ain Silwān (Arabic): pool south of Mount Ophel—4.
 Silos, now Santo Domingo de Silos (Spanish): town 80 miles sw of Heredia
 (D3d3: 2).
 Silpius, Mount (classical), Ziyaret Dagı (Turkish)—L2e4: 6.
 Sími: island—see Syme.
 Sinai; Sīnā' (Arabic): peninsula—Kfg: 1.
 Sinai, Mount, or Mount Horeb; Jabal Mūsā (Arabic: mountain of Moses)—K4g2:
 1.
 Sinus Issicus—see Alexandretta, Gulf of.
 Sion or Zion, Mount: hill south of Jerusalem—4.
 Şiqilliyah: island—see Sicily.
 Sis (Armenian, medieval), Kozan (Turkish): town—L1e3: 1, 6.
 Skorta; Gortys (classical Greek), Skortá (medieval Greek): district of central
 Morea—I3e3: 10.
 Ślask, or Slezsko: region—see Silesia.
 Slovakia; Slovensko (Slovakian): region east of Moravia—HIc: 3.
 Smith, Mount—see Stephanos, Mount.
 Smyrna (classical, medieval), İzmir (Turkish): city, port—J3e2: 1, 3.
 Sofia; Sardica (classical), Sofiya (Bulgarian): city—I4d3: 3.
 Solun: city—see Thessalonica.
 Spain; Hispania (classical), España (Spanish): region south of the Pyrenees—
 CDEde: 2.

- Sparta or Lacedaemon (Latin), Spartē or Lakedaimōn (classical Greek), Spárti (modern Greek): town—I3e3: 10.
- Srbija: region—see Serbia.
- Stampalia: island—see Astypalaea.
- Stanchio, or Stankoi: island—see Cos.
- Starkenberg: castle—see Montfort.
- Stavrovouni; Stavrovouni (modern Greek): mountain—K4f1: 9.
- Stazousa; Stázousa (modern Greek): village, now part of Kalokhorio—K4f1: 9.
- Stephanos, Mount, or Mount Smith—J4e4: 7.
- Stymphalia (classical), Stimfalia (modern Greek): village 1 mile SW of Zaraca (I3e3: 10).
- Styria; Steiermark (German): region of southern Austria—H1c: 3.
- Subaibah (Arabic), L'Assebebe (medieval): fortress—L1f2: 5.
- Suchem (German): parish, probably Sudheim, 11 miles SE of Paderborn.
- Sudan; as-Sūdān (Arabic): region south of Egypt—Kh: 1.
- Sumbeki: island—see Syme.
- Şūr: port—see Tyre.
- Sūriyah: region—see Syria.
- Sūs (Arabic): region of western Morocco—Cf: 2.
- as-Suwaidiyah, or Süveydiye: port—see Saint Simeon.
- Swabia; Schwaben (German): region of SW Germany—G1c2: 3.
- Syme; Symē (classical Greek), Simi (medieval Italian), Sumbeki (Turkish), Sími (modern Greek): island (J3e4: 3) WNW of Rhodes city.
- Syria (classical), ash-Sha'm or Sūriyah (Arabic): region—Lef: 1, 6.
- Syrian Gates; La Portelle (medieval), Tourn (Armenian), Belen Boghazi (Turkish): pass over the Amanus range—L2e4: 6.
- Ṭabariyah: town—see Tiberias.
- Tabor, Mount; Jabal Ṭābūr or Jabal aṭ-Ṭūr (Arabic), Tavor (Israeli)—L1f3: 5.
- Tadmor, or Tadmur: town—see Palmyra.
- Tagus (classical), Tajo (Spanish), Tejo (Portuguese), Tājuh (Arabic): river—C1e2: 2.
- at-Tall aṣ-Ṣāfiyah: castle—see Blanche Garde.
- Tall Ḥamdūn (Arabic), Tilhamdoun (Armenian), Toprakkale (Turkish): castle, now village—L1e4: 6.
- Tanaïs: river—see Don.
- Ṭarābulus ash-Sha'm: city—see Tripoli.
- Tarsus (classical, Turkish), Darsous (Armenian): town—K5e4: 1.
- Ṭarṭūs: port—see Tortosa.
- Taurus (classical), Toros Daghlari (Turkish): mountain range—KLe: 1.
- Tavor—see Tabor, Mount.
- Tēganion: village—see Tigani.
- Tejo: river—see Tagus.
- Tekke (Turkish): region of SW Anatolia, equivalent to classical Pamphylia—JKe: 1, 3.
- Telos; Piscopi (Italian), İliaki (Turkish), Tilos (modern Greek): island—J3e4: 3.
- Terre outre le Jourdain: fief—see Montréal.
- Tevere: river—see Tiber.

- Thabaria, or Tevarya: town—see Tiberias.
- Thebes; Thēvai (classical Greek), Estives (medieval), Thívai (modern Greek): city—I4e2: 3, 10.
- Thermaic Gulf, or Gulf of Salonika; Thermaikós Kólpos (modern Greek)—I3d5: 10.
- Thermopylae (classical), Pylae (medieval), Thermopílai (modern Greek): pass—I3e2: 10.
- Thessalonica (medieval), Therma (classical), Solun (Macedonian), Salonika (Italian), Thessaloníki (modern Greek): city, port—I3d5: 3, 10.
- Thessaly; Thessalia (classical), Vlachia (medieval), Thessalía (modern Greek): region of northern Greece—Ie: 3, 10.
- Thēvai, or Thívai: city—see Thebes.
- Thrace; Thracia (Latin), Thrakē (classical Greek), Thráki (modern Greek), Trakya (Turkish): region south of Bulgaria—Jd: 1, 3.
- Thuringia; Thüringen (German): region of central Germany—Gb: 2, 3.
- Thymiana (Greek): village on east coast of Chios (J2e2: 3).
- Tiber; Tevere (Italian): river—G3d4: 2, 3.
- Tiberias; Thabaria (medieval), Ṭabarīyah (Arabic), Tevarya (Israeli): town—L1f3: 5.
- Tiberias, Lake, or Sea of Galilee; Buḥairat Ṭabarīyah (Arabic), Yam Kinneret (Israeli)—L1f3: 5.
- Tigani; Tēganion (classical Greek), Tigáni (modern Greek): village—I3e4: 10.
- Tigris (classical), Dijlah (Arabic), Dijle (Turkish): river—N4f5: 1.
- Tilbury: town—now part of Thurrock—E1b4: 2.
- Tílos: island—see Telos.
- Tintern: abbey—D3b4: 2.
- Toprakkale, or Tilhamdoun: castle—see Tall Ḥamdūn.
- Toron (medieval): fortress—L1f2: 5.
- Toros Daghları: mountain range—see Taurus.
- Torre de' Passeri (Italian): town—G4d3: 3.
- Tortosa; Antaradus (classical), Anṭarṭūs or Ṭarṭūs (Arabic): port—L1f1: 6.
- Toscana: region—see Tuscany.
- Toulouse (French): county—Ed: 2.
- Tourn: pass—see Syrian Gates.
- Tournai (French), Doornijk (Flemish): town—E4b5: 2.
- Tours (French): city—E1c3: 2.
- Trakya: region—see Thrace.
- Transylvania; Siebenbürgen (German), Erdély (Hungarian), Ardeal (Rumanian): region SE of Hungary—IJc: 1, 3.
- Trave (German): river—G1b2: 3.
- Trémolay or Dramelay (French): village—F1c4: 2.
- Treviso (Italian): town 16 miles NNW of Venice (G3c5: 3).
- Trikkala; Tricca (classical), Tríkkala (modern Greek): town—I2e1: 10.
- Trinacria: island—see Sicily.
- Triphylia (classical), Trifília or Fília (modern Greek): district of western Morea—I2e3: 10.
- Tripiti: village—see Bitsibardi.
- Tripoli; Tripolis (classical), Ṭarābulus ash-Sha'm (Arabic): city, port—L1f1: 1, 5, 6.

- Tripolitania: region east of Tunisia—GHfg: 3.
 Trōōdos; Tróodos (modern Greek): mountain—K3f1: 9.
 Troyes (French): town—E5c2: 2.
 Trypētē: village—see Bitsibardi.
 Tsefat: town—see Safad.
 Tsippori: town—see Saffūriyah.
 Tudmur: town—see Palmyra.
 Tunisia; Ifriqiyah (Arabic): region of North Africa—FGef: 2, 3.
 Tuscany; Toscana (Italian): region of central Italy—Gd: 2, 3.
 Tyras: river—see Dniester.
 Tyre; Tyrus (classical), Šūr (Arabic): port—L1f2: 1, 5.
 Tyron (medieval), Shaqīf Tīrūn (Arabic): cave fortress—L1f2: 5.
 Tziá: island—see Ceos.

 al-Urdunn: river—see Jordan.
 Urfa: city—see Edessa.
 Ustrapalia: island—see Astypalaea.
 Utrecht (Dutch): city—F1b3: 2, 3.
 Uzunköprü: town—see Pamphilon.

 Vahka; Vahga (Armenian), Feke (Turkish), fortress, now town—L1e3: 1.
 Valachia: region—see Wallachia.
 Valania (medieval), Bulunyās (medieval Arabic), Bāniyās (modern Arabic):
 port—L1e5: 6.
 Valenciennes (French): town—E4b5: 2.
 Valona: port—see Avlona.
 Varosha or Varoshia; Varósha (modern Greek): suburb SE of Famagusta—K4e5:
 9.
 Venice; Venezia (Italian): city, port—G3c5: 2, 3.
 Verona (Italian): city—G2c5: 3.
 Via Egnatia (medieval): road across the Balkans from Durazzo to Constantinople—HIJd: 10.
 Viennois (French); district of SE France now called Dauphiné—EFcd: 2.
 Villaret (French): village near St. André-de-Majencoules, 45 miles NW of Saint Gilles (E5d2: 2).
 Villehardouin (French): castle near Troyes (E5c2: 2).
 Villeneuve (French): town, probably Villeneuve-lès-Avignon, 1 mile NW of Avignon (E5d2: 2).
 Villeneuve (French), Rangia (medieval): village on slope of Mount Paradisi (J4e4: 7).
 Vistula; Wisła (Polish), Weichsel (German): river—H4b1: 3.
 Vitry-en-Artois (French): village 26 miles SW of Tournai (E4b5: 2).
 Vittoriosa: town—see Birgu.
 Vlaanderen: region—see Flanders.
 Vlachia: region—see Thessaly, Wallachia.
 Vlesiri, Vlisiri, or La Glisière (medieval): castle, possibly at modern Besere, 7 miles NNE of Katakolon (I2e3: 10).
 Vlonē, or Vlorē: port—see Avlona.
 Voiotía: district—see Boeotia.

- Volga (Russian), Itil (Tatar): river—N3c4: 1.
- Volos, Gulf of; Pagasētikos Kolpos (classical and medieval Greek), Pagasitikós Kólpos (modern Greek)—I3e1: 10.
- al-Wādī al-Kabīr: river—see Guadalquivir.
- Wādī al-Qilt (Arabic): valley WSW of Jericho (L1f4: 5).
- Wādī Ānah: river—see Guadiana.
- Wādī ar-Rabābī: valley—see Hinnom.
- Wādī as-Siyāh (Arabic): valley south of Mount Carmel (K5f3: 5).
- Wādī Mūsā: town—see Li Vaux Moysi.
- Wales; Cymru (Welsh): region west of England—Db: 2.
- Wallachia; Vlachia (medieval), Valachia (Rumanian); region north of Bulgaria—II d: 1, 3.
- Weichsel: river—see Vistula.
- Weser (German): river—F3b2: 3.
- Westminster: abbey and quarter in London (D5b4: 2).
- Westphalia; Westfalen (German): region of NW Germany—Fb: 2, 3.
- Winchester: city—D4b4: 2.
- Wisła: river—see Vistula.
- Wittenberg (German): town—G3b4: 3.
- al-Wu‘airah: town—see Li Vaux Moysi.
- Württemberg (German): region of SW Germany—Fc: 2, 3.
- Würzburg (German): city—F5c1: 2, 3.
- Yabnā, or Yavne: village—see Ibelin.
- Yāfā, or Yafo: port—see Jaffa.
- Yam Hamelah—see Dead Sea.
- Yam Kinneret—see Tiberias, Lake.
- Yeráki: town—see Geraki.
- Yeroskipos; Yeroskípou (modern Greek): village—K3f1: 9.
- Yerushalayim: city—see Jerusalem.
- Yimnón: village—see Gymnos.
- Yumurtalik: port—see Ayas.
- Zagreb, or Zágráb: city—see Agram.
- Zante (Italian), Zacynthus (classical), Zákynthos (modern Greek): island—I1e3: 10.
- Zaraca (classical), Kionia (medieval), Koióni (modern Greek): village—I3e3: 10.
- Zea: island—see Ceos.
- Zeitounion; Lamia (classical), Gitonis or Citó (medieval), Zitouni (medieval Greek), Lamía (modern Greek): town—I3e2: 10.
- Zion, Mount—see Sion, Mount.
- Ziyaret Daghi—see Silpius, Mount.
- Zonklon: port—see Navarino.
- az-Zuqāq—see Gibraltar, Strait of.