

ELECTION STATISTICS;

COMPRISING THE

CONGRESSIONAL VOTE OF 1870, COUNTY OFFICERS, Etc.



ELECTION STATISTICS.

THE CONGRESSIONAL VOTE OF 1870.

[By Districts, Counties, Towns, Ward and Precincts.]

First District.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	Lyon.	Mitch.	COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	Lyon.	Mitch.
KENOSHA.			RACINE.		
Brighton	71	127	Burlington	176	328
Bristol	139	47	Caledonia	211	180
Kenosha city—			Dover	75	99
1st ward.....	138	126	Mount Pleasant.....	279	173
2d ward.....	56	109	Norway	122	40
3d ward.....	79	50	Racine, city—		
4th ward.....	87	47	1st ward.....	212	93
	369	323	2d ward.....	168	65
Paris	105	92	3d ward.....	232	152
Pleasant Prairie.....	91	93	4th w'rd.....	93	177
Randall	44	32	5th w'rd.....	162	107
Salem	110	67	6th w'rd.....	89	117
Somers	145	58	Raymond	151	71
Wheatland	29	89	Rochester.....	88	86
Total.....	1,104	928	Waterford.....	168	135
MILWAUKEE.			Yorkville.....	177	111
Franklin	47	221	Total.....	2,403	1,934
Granville	66	267	WALWORTH.		
Greenfield	61	337	Bloomfield	158	18
Lake	115	272	Darien	230	55
Milwaukee, town.....	95	203	Delavan	352	153
city—			East Troy.....	204	108
1st w., 1st pr	164	470	Elkhorn.....	159	106
2d pr	97	317	Geneva.....	270	87
2d w., 1st pr	122	505	La Fayette.....	124	88
2d pr	76	470	La Grange.....	166	31
3d w., 1st pr	66	411	Linn	99	30
2d pr	62	385	Lyons.....	152	92
4th w., 1st pr	196	348	Richmond	98	41
2d pr	250	589	Sharon	268	38
5th w., 1st pr	144	443	Spring Prairie.....	172	81
2d pr	99	478	Sugar Creek.....	123	78
6th w., 1st pr	116	327	Troy	123	123
2d pr	42	269	Walworth.....	172	45
7th w., 1st pr	219	288	Whitewater.....	355	291
2d pr	151	393	Total.....	3,225	1,465
8th w., 1st pr	166	310	WAUKESHA.		
2d pr	96	366	Brookfield	88	232
9th w., 1st pr	129	634	Delafield	136	107
2d pr	96	541			
	2,291	7,644			
Oak Creek.....	128	211			
Wauwatosa	264	305			
Total.....	3,087	9,511			

Congressional Vote of 1870—First District—continued.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	Lyon.	Mitch.	COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	Lyon.	Mitch.
WAUKESHA—con.			WAUKESHA—con.		
Eagle	121	156	Oconomowoc, village....	137	102
Genessee	130	170	Ottawa.....	63	124
Lisbon	135	151	Pewaukee	189	180
Menomonee.....	144	255	Summit.....	120	106
Merton.....	150	149	Vernon.....	154	59
Mukwanago	140	120	Waukesha	372	295
Muskego	104	165			
New Berlin	123	234	Total.....	2,431	2,720
Oconomowoc, town.....	125	115			

Second District.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	Hazelton.	Cook.	COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	Hazelton.	Cook.
COLUMBIA.			DANE—con.		
Arlington.....	46	34	Bristol.....	63	85
Caledonia.....	102	40	Burke.....	73	61
Columbus.....	223	268	Christiana	133	83
Courtland.....	162	22	Cottage Grove	74	100
Dekorra.....	101	53	Cross Plains	41	220
Fort Winnebago.....	30	40	Dane.....	48	84
Fountain Prairie.....	124	90	Deerfield.....	74	86
Hampden.....	65	75	Dunkirk.....	87	59
Leeds*.....	77	62	Dunn.....	98	58
Lewiston.....	76	29	Fitchburg.....	60	102
Lodi.....	115	31	Madison, town.....	73	65
Lowville.....	49	74	city, 1st ward. 239 305		
Marcellon.....	55	30	2d ward. 165 156		
Newport.....	118	61	3d ward. 139 270		
Otsego.....	115	56	4th ward. 180 116		
Pacific.....	26	9		723	847
Portage—			Mazomanie.....	205	64
1st ward.....	24	89	Medina.....	132	127
2d ward.....	43	52	Middleton.....	103	162
3d ward.....	43	27	Montrose.....		
4th ward.....	70	117	Oregon.....	201	88
5th ward.....	44	77	Perry.....	85	32
	224	362	Primrose.....	121	31
Randolph.....	113	41	Pleasant Springs.....	97	19
village, west ward	13	2	Roxbury.....	22	117
Scott.....	62	15	Rutland.....	136	12
Springvale.....	82	8	Springdale.....	58	96
West Point.....	40	15	Springfield.....	45	215
Wycocena.....	121	62	Stoughton, village.....	70	45
			Sun Prairie	85	61
Total.....	2,062	1,417	village.....	73	54
			Vermont.....	77	35
DANE.			Verona.....	62	104
Albion.....	156	11	Vienna.....	74	14
Berry.....	8	150	Westport.....	55	209
Black Earth.....	130	21	Windsor.....	77	63
Blooming Grove.....	67	117	York.....	92	69
Blue Mounds.....	72	52			
			Total.....	3,850	3,818

* The vote of Leeds was rejected by County canvassers. The figures here given are not included in totals below. † Rejected by canvassers.

Congressional Vote of 1870—Second District—continued.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	Hazelton.	Cook.	COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	Hazelton.	Cook.
JEFFERSON.			ROCK—con.		
Aztalan	66	132	Beloit, city—		
Cold Spring	74	34	1st ward	128	35
Concord	93	127	2d ward	132	
Farmington	76	271	3d ward	103	27
Hebron	115	96	4th ward	87	13
Ixonia	67	180		455	75
Jefferson—			Bradford	68	16
1st poll	185	433	Center	75	15
2d poll	3	98	Clinton	175	61
	188	531	Fulton	163	127
Koskonong	329	172	Harmory	70	16
Lake Mills	221	52	Janesville, town	70	33
Milford	77	213	city, 1st ward	232	121
Oakland	106	71	2d ward	151	114
Palmyra	221	40	3d ward	162	52
Sullivan	144	125	4th ward	208	165
Sumner	37	21		753	452
Waterloo, town	46	114	Johnstown	99	75
village	47	106	La Prairie	76	1
Watertown, town	37	266	Lima	112	19
city, 1st ward	105	138	Magnolia	81	27
2d ward	49	202	Milton	214	53
3d ward	54	115	Newark	86	8
4th ward	23	72	Plymouth	127	15
7th ward	15	80	Porter	86	52
			Rock	35	29
Total	4,195	3,158	Spring Valley	124	11
			Turtle	152	10
ROCK.			Union	226	40
Avon	76	26		3,300	1,173
Beloit, town	37	14	Total		

Third District.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	Barber.	Strachan.	COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	Barber.	Strachan.
CRAWFORD.			GRANT—con.		
Clayton	72	68	Ellenboro	48	35
Eastman	61	76	Fennimore	189	52
Freeman	89	16	Glen Haven	68	23
Haney	33	24	Harrison	56	50
Marrietta	23	43	Hazel Green	141	111
Prairie du Chien	245	379	Hickory Grove	51	9
Scott	56	42	Jamestown	52	65
Scneca	98	97	Lancaster	278	30
Union	28	5	Liberty	31	22
Utica	75	28	Lima	71	22
Wauzeka	70	58	Little Grant	49	10
			Marion	41	16
Total	850	834	Milville	27	3
			Mount Hope	87	
GRANT.			Muscoda	83	58
Beetown	145	99	Paris	58	33
Blue River	25	23	Patch Grove	71	44
Bloomington	128	34	Platteville	304	138
Bo-cobel	157	102	Potosi	140	208
Cassville	90	58	Smelser	101	49
Clifton	53	45	Waterloo	55	26
			Watertowns	48	36

Congressional Vote of 1870—Third District—continued.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	Barber.	Strachan.	COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	Barber.	Strachan.
GRANT—CON.			LA FAYETTE—CON.		
Wingville	61	45	New Diggins.....	146	181
Woodman.....	46	19	Seymour.....	31	54
Wyalusing.....	61	10	Shullsburg.....	232	225
Total.....	2,818	1,480	Wayne.....	100	20
GREEN.			White Oak Springs	54	35
Adams.....	35	55	Willow Springs.....	37	123
Albany.....	107	34	Total.....	196	124
Brooklyn.....	90	7	Total.....	1,943	1,888
Cadiz.....	69	38	RICHLAND.		
Clarno.....	82	59	Akan.....	28	37
Decatur.....	269	80	Bloom.....	64	65
Exeter.....	82	15	Buena Vista.....	95	69
Jefferson.....	112	76	Dayton.....	33	66
Jordan.....	71	42	Eagle.....	49	41
Monroe.....	412	211	Forest.....	52	43
Mount Pleasant.....	99	22	Henrietta.....	56	45
New Glarus.....	65	40	Ithaca.....	93	53
Spring Grove.....	90	18	Marshall.....	73	31
Sylvester.....	82	46	Orion.....	52	24
Washington.....	27	77	Richland.....	217	66
York.....	105	3	Richwood.....	79	44
Total.....	1,797	823	Rockbridge.....	64	72
IOWA.			Sylvan.....	81	67
Arena.....	145	141	Westford.....	38	56
Clyde.....	17	76	Willow.....	40	31
Dodgeville.....	393	268	Total.....	1,064	810
Highland.....	58	338	SAUK.		
London.....	130	163	Baraboo.....	172	28
Mifflin.....	116	81	Bear Creek.....	34	3
Mineral Point, town	90	105	Doltona.....	26	.....
city, 1st ward. 111	149	.....	Excelsior.....	61	.....
2d ward. 99	158	.....	Fairfield.....	43	6
Total.....	210	307	Franklin.....	38	3
Moscow.....	93	36	Freedom.....	56	.....
Pulaski.....	116	142	Greenfield.....	29	.....
Ridgeway.....	199	178	Honey Creek.....	54	.....
Waldwick.....	40	71	Ironton.....	103	18
Wyoming.....	66	56	La Valle.....	57	47
Total.....	1,679	1,962	Merrimack.....	50	20
LA FAYETTE.			New Buffalo.....	89	1
Argyle.....	170	52	Prairie du Sac.....	128	45
Belmont.....	91	111	Reedsburgh.....	85	63
Benton.....	123	159	Spring Green.....	108	25
Blanchard.....	45	42	Sumpter.....	74	.....
Darlington.....	293	237	Troy*.....	.....	.....
Elk Grove.....	79	155	Washington.....	49	.....
Fayette.....	110	74	Westfield.....	36	58
Gratiot.....	148	118	Winfield.....	18	26
Kendall.....	36	110	Woodland.....	42	17
Monticello.....	52	24	Total.....	2,352	360

* No returns.

Congressional Vote of 1870—continued.

Fourth District.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	Watr's	Eld'ge.	COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	Watr's.	Eld'ge
DODGE.			FOND DU LAC—con.		
Ashippun	95	123	Ripon city—		
Burnett	110	52	1st ward.....	247	97
Beaver Dam, town	93	137	2d ward.....	176	118
city, 1st ward 10 111				423	215
2d ward 49 101			Rosendale.....	150	46
3d ward 139 39			Springvale.....	94	81
4th ward 99 77			Taycheedah.....	36	190
	297	328	Waupun, town	141	40
Calamus.....	84	43	village, north ward	99	73
Chester.....	91	45	Total.....	3,240	3,794
Clyman.....	62	160	OZAUKEE.		
Elba.....	112	100	Belgium.....	5	231
Emmett.....	9	157	Cedarburg.....	40	283
Fox Lake.....	173	172	Fredonia.....	7	223
Hubbard.....	84	338	Grafton.....	22	237
Hustisford.....	55	243	Mequon.....	22	281
Herman.....	3	212	Port Washington.....	34	337
Lebanon.....	8	177	Saukville.....	18	263
Le Roy.....	95	115	Total.....	148	1,855
Lomira.....	35	151	SHEBOYGAN.		
Lowell.....	190	232	Greenbush.....	233	104
Oak Grove.....	179	217	Herman.....	121	190
Portland.....	68	126	Holland.....	278	62
Randolph, vill., east ward	41	8	Lima.....	202	107
Rubicon.....	93	177	Lynden.....	294	71
Shields.....	5	184	Mitchell.....	46	118
Theresa.....		316	Mosel.....	82	66
Trenton.....	172	83	Plymouth.....	229	291
Watertown, city—			Rheta.....	71	239
5th ward.....	2	56	Russell.....	17	69
6th ward.....	13	172	Scott.....	135	63
Waupun, south ward.....	129	29	Sheboygan, town	54	164
Westford.....	35	168	city, 1st ward 53 112		
Williamstown.....	104	237	2d ward 148 174		
			3d ward 79 73		
Total.....	2,428	4,538	4th ward 78 179	358	538
FOND DU LAC.			Sheboygan Falls, town	144	171
Alto.....	75	43	village.....	197	78
Ashford.....	85	141	Sherman.....	67	152
Arnburn.....	100	140	Wilson.....	103	72
Byron.....	103	123	Total.....	2,521	2,365
Calamet.....	14	197	WASHINGTON.		
Eden.....	51	143	Addison.....	22	181
Elderado.....	58	197	Barton.....	43	170
Empire.....	61	65	Er'n.....	10	169
Fond du Lac, town.....	112	75	Farmington.....	100	133
city, 1st ward 268 234			Germanatown.....	27	294
2d ward 134 235			Hartford.....	161	255
3d ward 245 165			Jackson.....	21	161
4th ward 150 267			Kewaskum.....	93	117
5.h ward 150 111			Polk.....	25	193
	947	1,012	Richfield.....	12	212
Forest.....	45	164	Schleisingerville.....	10	71
Friendship.....	37	59	Trenton.....	47	239
Lamartine.....	131	96	Wayne.....	82	131
Marshfield.....	2	313	West Bend, town	33	90
Metomen.....	170	81	village.....	30	141
Oakfield.....	167	44	Total.....	719	2,467
Osceola.....	39	123			
Ripon, town.....	100	88			

Congressional Vote of 1870—continued.

Fifth District.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	Sawyer	Str'g'm.	COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	Sawyer	Str'g'm
BROWN.			DOOR—continued.		
Bellevien--			Forestville.....	28	33
1-t dist.....	37	36	Gardner.....	57	4
2d dist.....	46	3	Gibraltar.....	48	8
			Jacksonport.....	24	2
Depere, town.....	83	39	Liberty Grove.....	14	3
village.....	23	40	Nasewaupce.....	51	14
Depere, West.....	106	147	Sevastopol.....	62	14
Eaton.....	35	67	Sturgeon Bay.....	159	2
Fort Howard--	29	27	Union.....	44	3
1st ward.....	132	29	Washington.....	34	3
2d ward.....	77	24			
3d ward.....	23	14	Total.....	686	167
4th ward.....	64	2			
			GREEN LAKE.		
	296	69	Berlin, city.....	315	159
Glenmore.....	34	43	town.....	88	20
Green Bay, town.....	136	16	Brooklyn.....	143	42
city, 1st ward.....	134	126	Green Lake.....	120	44
2d ward.....	193	177	Kingston.....		
3d ward.....	69	55	Mackford.....	119	53
			Manchester.....		
Holland--	396	358	Maquette.....	95	44
east precinct.....	2	88	Princeton.....	136	132
west precinct.....	3	87	St. Marie.....	46	22
			Seneca.....	37	14
Howard.....	5	175			
Humboldt.....	56	46	Total.....	1,242	639
Lawrence.....	80	41			
Morrison.....	46	30	KEWAUNEE.		
New Denmark.....	17	75	Alnapee.....	208	27
Pittsfield.....	30	49	Carlton.....	37	66
Preble.....	29	19	Casco.....	40	68
Rockland.....	80	76	Franklin.....	1	81
Scott.....	8	71	Kewaunee.....	111	194
Suamico.....	67	110	Lincoln.....	77	9
Wrightstown--	66	43	Montpelier.....	31	41
1st prec nct..	92	68	Pierce.....	68	83
2d precinct..	16	35	Red River.....	82	11
	108	103	Total.....	655	580
Total.....	1,760	1,644			
CALUMET.			MANITOWOC.		
Brillion.....	23	50	Cato.....	152	100
Brobertown.....	75	121	Centerville.....	148	70
Charlestown.....	91	106	Cooperstown.....	132	47
Chilton.....	117	190	Eaton.....	138	108
Harrison.....	39	144	Franklin.....	140	70
New Holstein.....	67	154	Gibson.....	141	*65
Ranoul.....	22	120	Kosenth.....	242	81
Stockbridge.....	161	305	Liberty.....	154	50
Woodville.....	17	127	Manitowoc, town.....	75	35
			city, 1st w'd. 191	53	
Total.....	612	1,157	2d w'd. 116	25	
			3d w'd. 222	63	
DOOR.			4th w'd. 144	41	
Bailey's Harbor.....	32	29		673	187
Brussels.....	77	12	Manitowoc Rapids.....	112	112
Clay Banks.....	39	20			
Egg Harbor.....	17	15			

* Returned for John Stringham, and not included in total.

Congressional Vote of 1870—Fifth District—continued.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	Sawyer	String'm	COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	Sawyer	String'm
MANITOWOC—con.			OUTAGAMIE—con.		
Maple Grove.....	81	58	Freedom.....	51	84
Meeme.....	65	143	Grand Chute.....	70	137
Mishicot.....	124	104	Greenville.....	93	130
Newton.....	86	42	Horton.....	86	88
Rockland.....	35	41	Kaukauna.....	68	98
Schleswig.....	56	170	Liberty.....	28	23
Two Creeks.....	59	23	Maine.....	16	3
Two Rivers.....	377	36	Maple Creek.....	32	34
Total.....	3,000	1,527	New London, 1st w'd *.....	.....	.....
MARQUETTE.			Osborn.....	41	17
Buffalo.....	54	80	Seymour.....	20	18
Crystal Lake.....	12	76	Total.....	1,185	1,564
Douglas.....	44	103	SHAWANO.		
Harris.....	43	61	Angelica.....	29	6
Montello.....	25	164	Bell Pleine.....	25	74
Mecan.....	5	145	Grant.....	22	13
Moundville.....	22	56	Hartland.....	64	21
Newton.....	34	60	Pella.....	23	16
Neshkoro.....	32	57	Richmond.....	81	29
Oxford.....	76	22	Shawano.....	59	20
Packwaukee.....	59	63	Waukecheon.....	47	5
Shields.....	10	109	Washington.....	12	11
Springfield.....	44	11	Total.....	262	125
Westfield.....	48	53	WAUPACA.		
Total.....	513	1,050	Bear Creek.....	47	12
OCONTO.			Caledonia.....	6	70
Gillett.....	5	14	Dayton.....	132	31
Little Suamico.....	18	15	Dupont.....	20	7
Marinette.....	149	27	Farmington.....	87	15
Oconto, town.....	12	49	Fremont.....	64	16
city, E. w'd. 22 78	.....	.....	Helvetia.....	21	2
S. w'd. 43 56	.....	.....	Iola.....	83	4
W. w'd. 74 95	.....	.....	Larrabee.....	43	16
Pensaukee.....	149	229	Lebanon.....	6	55
Peshigo.....	55	2	Lind.....	97	57
Styles—	192	49	Little Wolf.....	24	71
1st precinct. 5 13	.....	.....	Matteson.....	33	27
2d precinct. 3 10	.....	.....	Mukwa.....	68	50
Total.....	13	23	New London—	.....	.....
OUTAGAMIE.			1st ward... 53 35	.....	.....
Appleton, city—	.....	.....	2d ward... 54 42	.....	.....
1st ward..... 110 46	.....	.....	Royalton.....	107	77
2d ward..... 190 196	.....	.....	St. Lawrence.....	86	41
3d ward..... 37 175	.....	.....	Scandinavia.....	95	15
4thward..... 23 66	.....	.....	Union.....	119	7
Black Creek.....	360	483	Union.....	13	22
Bovina.....	48	4	Waupaca.....	311	46
Buchanan.....	53	12	Weyauwega.....	105	114
Buchanan.....	9	103	Total.....	1,557	759
Center.....	21	127	WAUSHARA.		
Dale.....	73	107	Aurora.....	120	12
Deer Creek.....	15	7	Bloomfield.....	77	52
Ellington.....	95	84	Coloma.....	49	1

* No returns.

Congressional Vote of 1870—Fifth District—continued.

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	Sawyer	String'm	COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	Sawyer	Str'g'm
WAUSHARA—con.			WINNEBAGO—con.		
Dakota.....	77	4	Clayton.....	78	53
Deerfield.....	32	3	Menasha.....	267	195
Hancock.....	68	24	Neenah.....	321	165
Leon.....	142	21	Nekimi.....	70	70
Marion.....	111	10	Nepeuskun.....	127	27
Mount Morris.....	102	15	Omro.....	430	77
Oasis.....	95	9	Oshkosh, town.....	84	34
Plainfield.....	148	9	city, 1st ward 306 126		
Poysippi.....	89	8	2d ward 193 191		
Richford.....	75	1	3d ward 208 350		
Roze.....	62		4th ward 258 134		
Saxville.....	98	11	5th ward 183 32		
Springwater.....	68	7		1,148	833
Warren.....	67	18	Poygan.....	42	82
Wautoma.....	133	41	Rushford.....	256	18
Total.....	1,613	246	Utica.....	114	29
WINNEBAGO.			Vinland.....	96	61
Algoma.....	113	17	Winchester.....	104	45
Black Wolf.....	43	72	Winneconne.....	225	61
			Wolf River.....	2	37
			Total.....	3,520	1,876

Sixth District

COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	Rusk.	Meggett.	COUNTIES AND TOWNS.	Rusk.	Megg't.
ADAMS.			BUFFALO.		
Adams.....	68	15	Alma, town.....	18	4
Big Flats.....	12		village.....	60	14
Dell Prairie.....	68	2	Eelville.....	32	12
Easton.....	45	10	Buffalo, town.....	26	7
Jackson.....	66		city, 1st ward 9 5		
Leola.....	12		2d ward 21 1		
Lincoln.....	61	10		30	6
Monroe.....	37	2	Canton.....	28	
New Chester.....	41	12	Cross.....	26	23
New Haven.....	87	28	Fountain City.....	53	60
Preston.....	15	9	Gilmanton.....	56	11
Quincy.....	21	28	Glencoe.....	26	34
Richford.....	26	9	Maxville.....	30	14
Rome.....	17	8	Milton.....	13	5
Springville.....	51		Modera.....	39	17
Strong's Prairie.....	54	26	Mortana.....	13	8
White Creek.....	31	7	Naples.....	76	
Total.....	706	166	Nelson.....	56	44
ASHLAND.			Waumundee.....	47	3
La Pointe.....	34		Total.....	629	262
BARRON.			BURNETT.		
Barron.....	40	17	Grantsburg.....	42	1
BAYFIELD.			CHIPPEWA.		
Bayfield.....	66	38	Anson.....	41	11
			Bloomer.....	115	79

SKETCHES OF STATE INSTITUTIONS.

TERRITORIAL HISTORY OF WISCONSIN.

The State of Wisconsin is situated between lat. 42 deg. 30 min. and 47 deg. north of equator, and long. 87 deg. 30 min. and 92 deg. 30 min. west of Greenwich, near London, England. For its northern border, Wisconsin has the largest body of fresh water in the world, Lake Superior; Lake Michigan, a body of fresh water, almost equal in size, forms its eastern border, and the Mississippi river, the largest river in the world, but one, flows on its western boundary. The State of Michigan lies on the east, Illinois on the south, and Iowa and Minnesota on the west of Wisconsin. It has an average length of about 260 miles, breadth 215 miles, and an area of 56,000 square miles. Deducting from this the surface occupied by lakes, rivers, etc., there remains 53,924 square miles or 34,511,360 acres of land.

Though there are no mountains in Wisconsin, there are many prominent "mounds," so called, among them the Blue Mounds in Iowa and Dane counties, 1,729 feet above the sea; the Platte Mounds 1,251 feet, and the Sinsinewa Mound 1,169 feet, in Grant county. There is a prominent ridge or elevation of land along the sources of the tributaries of Lake Superior, which, near the Montreal river, is 1,760 or 1,800 feet above the sea level, gradually diminishing to about 1,100 feet at the west line of the State. The calcareous cliffs along the east shore of Green Bay and of Lake Winnebago, extend south through Dodge county, and form in many places bold escarpments; some of the higher points are 1,400 feet above the sea. A series of still more prominent "bluffs" extend along the banks of the Mississippi river forming some of the grandest and most picturesque scenery in the country. With the exceptions above named, nearly the whole surface of the State may be regarded as one vast, slightly undulated plain, having an elevation of from 600 to 1,500 feet above the ocean. This great plain is cut in every direction by the currents of rivers and streams, that have made for themselves often deep and narrow valleys in the yielding soil and rocks. The dividing grounds, between these valleys (watersheds) usually attain but a slight elevation above the surrounding country, the waters of a lake or marsh, being often drained in opposite directions to reach the ocean at widely different points. Canoes often pass from the head of one stream to another without difficulty. At Portage City the Fox and Wisconsin rivers approach so nearly that their waters are commingled; they are connected by a short canal, from which there is a descent of 195 feet to Green Bay, and 171 feet to the Mississippi, at Prairie du Chien.

The name Wisconsin, first of our Territory, and since of our State, was derived from its principal river, which the Chippewas, residing on its head

streams, denominated *Wees-kon-san* which signifies "the gathering of the waters." They gave it this name, as an Indian trader informed the venerable Rev. Dr. ALFRED BRUNSON, on account of the numerous branches above Plover concentrating into one stream, which thence flows onward so great a distance with but comparatively few accessions to swell its current, till it loses itself in the mighty Father of Waters—the Mississippi.

The enterprising French missionaries and traders were the first to plant the standard of the cross, and the germs of civilization, in the region west of Lake Michigan, making their advent as early as 1639. In this year, as is believed, Sieur JEAN NICOLET, the Huron and Algonquin interpreter for the Canadian government, visited Green Bay. As early as 1660, Father RENE MENARD, tottering, as it were, on the verge of the grave, left Canada, and founded the mission at Keweenaw, on the southern shore of Lake Superior, and the following spring met death at the hands of the Huron Indians whom he sought to benefit, on the first rap d of the Monomonee.

There is something grand and sublime in the heroism of these early missionaries; for nothing daunted, Father CLAUDIUS ALLOUEZ pushed on in 1665, to Sault St. Marys, and thence to the beautiful bay of Chegoimegon; and, in 1669, we find this intrepid missionary abandoning La Pointe, on account of the obstinancy and ridicule of his heathen parishioners, wending his way to Green Bay, and founding a mission at Depere. In September of this year he was joined by Father JAMES MARQUETTE—who in 1673, pioneered his way up the Fox and down the Wisconsin, and was the first white man to discover the Upper Mississippi. The mission was continued at Depere with various success, for several years.

In 1692 a military post was established at Chegoimegon Point—now better known as La Pointe; and thenceforward that point was occupied by white traders, and most of the time as a military post. When CHARLEVOIX, the historian of New France, visited Wisconsin, in 1721, he found Father CHARDON at the Fort at Green Bay, about a mile and a half from the mouth of Fox River.

Space will not permit of anything more than a passing notice of the several French expeditions into the Valley of the Fox River against the intrepid and war-like Sauks and Foxes, led on by DE LOUVIGNY in 1716; DE LIGNERY in 1728; MARIN in March, 1730, and Sieur DE VILLIERS in September of the same year.

By these repeated sanguinary forays, the intractable Sauks and Foxes were severely punished, and the beautiful valley they occupied was brought prominently to the notice of Canadian French adventurers. This led to the first permanent settlement of the country, at Green Bay, about 1745, by Sieur AUGUSTIN DE LANGLADE, at the head of a small colony. The country remained under the dominion of France, and furnished a band of warriors headed by CHARLES DE LANGLADE, who fought gallantly under the *Fleur de Lis*—the flag of France—during the old French war of 1755 to the surrender of Canada in 1760, when Canada and its dependencies were surrendered to Great Britain. The British post at Green Bay, under Lieut. GORBELL, was abandoned during the temporary Indian out-break of 1763. The laws of Canada governed the territory until its transfer to the United States in 1796; and thenceforward for

several years, though forming successively a part of the territory northwest of the Ohio, Indiana, Illinois and Michigan, there was little civil or other authority exercised in the country beyond a show of the administration of justice at Prairie du Chien, and the burlesque court of CHARLES REAUME at Green Bay.

During the war of 1812-'15, Prairie du Chien was the theater of several important military operations. In 1816 military posts were established at Green Bay and Prairie du Chien; and, in 1818, when Illinois became a State, and the jurisdiction of the frontier settlements of Wisconsin was transferred to the Territory of Michigan, the counties of Brown and Crawford, embracing the whole territory of what now constitutes Wisconsin, were established and organized. And in 1823, a further step in the civil government of the country was taken, by the formation of a U. S. judicial district west of Lake Michigan, with the appointment of JAMES D. DOTY as Judge.

The early, adventurous explorer, NICHOLAS PERROT, interpreter and commandant on the Upper Mississippi, in 1689, has the credit of first discovering lead on the River Des Moines, in Iowa, which mines long bore his name; and LE SUEUR, in his voyage up the Mississippi, in 1700, describes lead mines, apparently at the points now known as Galena and Dubuque. CARVER, in 1766, speaks of lead abounding at the Blue Mounds. But these mines attracted little attention until the period 1822-'27. During the years 1822, '27 and '28, large numbers of miners and adventurers came to the country; and the brief Black Hawk war of 1832, brought many of the Illinois soldiers to Wisconsin, who charmed with the appearance of the country, subsequently returned and became permanent settlers.

In 1835, Michigan, having assumed a State government, JOHN S. HORNER, Secretary and Acting-Governor, convened a session of the Legislature at Green Bay, from the remainder of said Territory west of Lake Michigan. No business, however, was transacted, except the passage of several memorials to Congress, among which was one asking for the organization of the Territory of Wisconsin, with the seat of government at Cassville, on the Mississippi.

An act establishing the Territorial government of Wisconsin was accordingly passed, and approved April 20th, 1836, and the Territory fully organized July 4th, 1836, with HENRY DODGE for its first Governor; and on the 9th of September following, Gov. DODGE, by proclamation, designated the 25th of October in that year for convening the Legislature at Belmont, now in La Fayette county. The second session convened at Burlington, in the now State of Iowa, Nov. 6, 1837, during which session the seat of government was permanently located at Madison, where the first session of the second Legislative Assembly of Wisconsin met Nov. 26, 1838. On the 12th of June preceding, the Territory had been divided by act of Congress, and that part west of the Mississippi established as a separate government, under the name of Iowa.

A convention assembled at Madison, October 5, 1846, for the purpose of drafting a State Constitution, which was completed December 16, 1846, but rejected by the people at the election held on the first Tuesday in April, 1847. A second Convention assembled December 16, 1847, and agreed to a Constitution on the first of February following, which was approved by the people at the election held in April, 1848, and Wisconsin was admitted into

the Union, on an equal footing with the other States, on the 29th day of May, 1848; and has since acted well her part as a member of the American Republic.

The following table shows the population of the several counties of the Territory, as disclosed by the census taken in the several years specified:

Territorial Population.

COUNTIES.	1820.	1830.	1834.	1836.	1838.	1840.	1842.	1846.	1847.
Brown	952	964	1,957	2,706	3,048	2,140	2,146	2,662	2,914
Calumet						275	407	836	1,060
Columbia								1,969	3,791
Crawford	492	692	810	1,220	850	1,503	1,449	1,444	1,400
Dane					172	314	776	8,289	10,935
Dodge					18	67	149	7,787	14,905
Fond du Lac						139	295	3,544	7,459
Grant					2,763	3,926	5,937	12,024	11,720
Green					494	953	1,594	4,758	6,487
Iowa		1,589	2,633	3,218	5,234	3,078	5,029	14,906	7,963
Jefferson					463	914	1,628	8,860	11,464
Lafayette									6,325
La Pointe									367
Maditowoc									1,285
Marquette						235	263	629	2,261
Milwaukee						18	59	986	2,261
Portage				2,893	3,131	5,605	9,565	15,922	22,791
Racine						1,623	646	931	1,504
Rock					2,054	3,475	6,318	17,983	19,538
Saint Croix						1,701	2,867	12,405	14,720
Sauk								1,419	1,674
Sheboygan						102	393	1,003	2,173
Walworth						133	227	1,637	5,580
Washington					1,019	2,611	4,618	13,439	15,069
Waukesha					64	343	965	7,473	15,447
Winnebago								13,793	15,866
						135	143	732	2,748
Total	1,444	3,245	5,400	11,683	18,130	30,945	44,478	155,277	305,566

When the population of a county is lessened by a succeeding census, it is referable to the prevalent custom in new countries of dividing the counties, originally sparsely settled over a large territory, and forming new ones for the better convenience of the people.

*Summary of Congressional Vote—continued.***Third Congressional District.**

COUNTIES.	1868.		1870.	
	Cobb.	Passmore.	Barber.	Strachan
Crawford.....	1,099	1,187	850	894
Grant.....	4,630	2,069	2,818	1,480
Green.....	2,777	1,302	1,797	823
Iowa.....	2,328	1,975	1,679	1,962
La Fayette.....	2,198	2,157	1,943	1,888
Richland.....	1,618	1,103	1,064	810
Sank.....	3,253	1,369	1,352	360
Total.....	17,903	11,162	11,503	8,157
Majority for Cobb in 1868.....				6,741
Majority for Barber in 1870.....				3,346

Fourth Congressional District.

COUNTIES.	1868.		1870.	
	Frisby.	Eldredge.	Watrous.	Eldredge.
Dodge.....	3,614	5,696	2,428	4,538
Fond du Lac.....	4,712	4,486	3,240	3,794
Ozaukee.....	575	1,991	148	1,855
Sheboygan.....	3,038	2,478	2,521	2,365
Washington.....	1,226	3,037	719	2,467
Total.....	13,205	17,688	9,056	15,019
Majority for Eldredge in 1868.....				4,468
Majority for Eldredge in 1870.....				5,963

*Summary of Congressional Vote—continued.***Fifth Congressional District.**

COUNTIES.	1868.		1870.	
	Sawyer.	Vilas.	Sawyer.	String'm
Brown.....	1,839	1,947	1,760	1,644
Calumet.....	978	1,147	612	1,157
Door.....	645	161	686	167
Green Lake.....	1,823	786	1,242	639
Kewaunee.....	623	875	655	580
Manitowoc.....	2,643	3,204	3,000	1,527
Marquette.....	635	952	513	1,060
Oconto.....	766	450	553	408
Outagamie.....	1,490	1,795	1,185	1,564
Shawano.....	327	205	362	195
Waupaca.....	1,980	918	1,557	759
Waushara.....	1,780	349	1,613	246
Winnebago.....	4,693	2,745	3,520	1,876
Total.....	19,622	15,534	17,258	11,822
Majority for Sawyer in 1868.....				4,088
Majority for Sawyer in 1870.....				5,436

Summary of Congressional Vote—continued.

Sixth Congressional District.

COUNTIES.	1868.		1870.	
	Washburn.	Ellis.	Rusk.	Meggett.
Adams.....	552	327	706	166
Ashland.....	8	31	34	.....
Barron.....	.....	.....	40	17
Bayfield.....	30	24	66	33
Buffalo.....	1,032	454	629	262
Burnett.....	77	4	42	1
Chippewa.....	674	644	540	671
Clark.....	410	149	613	105
Douglas.....	72	74	122	66
Dunn.....	1,131	349	639	353
Eau Claire.....	1,280	714	757	604
Jackson.....	1,062	369	403	220
Juneau.....	1,437	1,123	1,075	978
La Crosse.....	2,367	1,330	1,404	832
Marathon.....	208	788	229	1,081
Monroe.....	1,947	1,255	1,536	1,040
Pepin.....	535	220	357	44
Pierce.....	1,352	530	850	479
Polk.....	323	141	301	115
Portage.....	1,229	743	1,033	702
St. Croix.....	1,230	826	986	712
Trempealeau.....	1,193	267	964	259
Vernon.....	2,240	625	1,347	215
Wood.....	400	450	319	543
Total.....	21,258	11,481	15,042	9,514
Majority for Washburn in 1868.....				9,757
Majority for Rusk in 1870.....				5,528

COMPARATIVE VOTE OF WISCONSIN

For State Superintendent and on the Constitutional Amendment in 1870, together with the vote for President, in 1863, and Governor, in 1869.

COUNTIES.	1870.				1869.		1863.	
	STATE SUP'T.		G'D JURY SYS.		GOVERNOR.		PRESIDENT.	
	Fallows.	Date.	Against.	For.	Fairchild.	Robinson.	Grant.	Seym'r.
Adams.....	761	133	657	132	575	191	958	320
Ashland.....	34				1	30	9	30
Barron.....	40	17			123			
Bayfield.....	104		53	19	43	19	20	24
Brown.....	1,499	1,863	1,442	331	783	1,698	1,806	2,019
Buffalo.....	630	261	559	715	875	413	1,093	454
Burnett.....	42	1	36	8	74	3		
Calumet.....	632	1,146	732	56	676	1,014	985	1,136
Chippewa.....	504	631	310	70	593	698	677	692
Clark.....	640	90	228	2	381	131	411	137
Columbia.....	2,291	1,347	1,854	107	2,185	1,342	3,867	1,893
Crawford.....	874	820	981	5	851	874	1,104	1,186
Dane.....	4,039	3,816	1,122	815	3,829	3,295	5,731	4,880
Dodge.....	2,445	4,516	1,311	1,169	2,419	4,220	3,634	5,675
Door.....	663	188	350	13	390	208	643	165
Douglas.....	5	96	149	4	39	54	73	73
Dunn.....	733	334	228	1	926	240	1,138	352
Eau Claire.....	858	510	258	92	791	391	1,287	707
Fond du Lac.....	3,268	3,783	2,982	782	3,071	3,289	4,734	4,466
Grant.....	2,979	1,473	1,196	1,526	3,008	1,476	4,634	2,071
Green.....	1,815	822	1,784	124	2,002	920	2,791	1,294
Green Lake.....	1,229	540	971	132	1,020	474	1,803	805
Iowa.....	1,859	1,823	48	1,674	1,413	1,262	2,345	1,959
Jackson.....	581	209	611	67	744	316	1,055	376
Jefferson.....	2,308	3,113	656	687	2,136	2,737	3,195	3,747
Juneau.....	1,101	960	1,211	113	913	772	1,444	1,114
Kenosha.....	1,089	944	562	860	1,081	898	645	851
Kewaunee.....	497	739	871	48	288	560	1,530	1,194
La Crosse.....	1,452	817	1,358	86	1,688	1,060	2,368	1,388
La Fayette.....	1,945	1,919	66	658	1,285	1,563	2,221	2,136
Manitowoc.....	2,144	2,432	2,140	87	1,502	2,154	2,605	2,640
Marathon.....	224	1,090	67	4	131	594	209	788
Marquette.....	499	852	679	194	466	864	666	920
Milwaukee.....	4,130	8,276	264	2,920	3,127	5,819	6,101	9,074
Monroe.....	1,551	1,043	995	49	1,095	640	1,951	1,248
Oconto.....	516	2	331	1	589	383	842	376
Outagamie.....	1,189	1,546	840	482	923	1,483	1,501	1,801
Ozaukee.....	187	1,816	875	283	330	1,523	512	2,059
Pepin.....	341	16	192	14	352	157	544	222
Pierce.....	938	399	1,075	39	837	393	1,356	533
Polk.....	305	119	341	15	359	175	322	144
Portage.....	1,041	696	1,027	13	736	428	1,231	740
Racine.....	2,496	1,818	1,508	33	1,743	1,552	3,130	1,927
Richland.....	1,065	807	1,009	218	1,247	890	1,619	1,101
Rock.....	3,400	1,154	2,674	370	3,227	1,159	5,552	2,135
St. Croix.....	990	708	1,225	149	985	613	1,237	811
Sauk.....	1,352	333	872	536	1,847	752	3,262	1,366
Shawano.....	276	300	476	92	212	198	299	235
Sheboygan.....	2,550	2,334	957	414	1,763	1,758	3,062	2,457
Trempealeau.....	1,201	27	803	21	642	139	1,193	268
Vernon.....	1,329	234	1,303	77	1,426	298	2,248	621
Walworth.....	3,249	1,401	1,332	214	2,472	1,175	4,184	1,568
Washington.....	737	2,455	293	1,094	690	2,382	1,213	3,073
Waukesha.....	2,404	2,548	1,263	932	2,177	2,668	2,930	2,970
Waupaca.....	1,599	725	907	261	1,620	739	1,994	912
Waushara.....	1,592	271	1,363	153	1,133	233	1,741	386
Winnebago.....	3,312	2,138	1,612	227	3,407	2,016	4,711	2,742
Wood.....	333	535	94	18	256	206	401	442
Totals.....	77,927	68,981	48,894	18,606	69,502	61,239	108,900	84,703

COUNTY OFFICERS

OF THE SEVERAL COUNTIES OF THE STATE OF WISCONSIN.

COUNTIES.	County Seats.	County Judges.	Registers.
Adams	Friendship	A. S. Spencer	C. A. Capron.
Ashland	La Pointe	John W. Bell	John W. Bell.
Barron	Barron	Francis Finley	W. J. Smith.
Bayfield	Bayfield	John Banfill	J. D. Cruttenden.
Brown	Green Bay	David Agry	G. W. Watson.
Buffalo	Alma	Ferdinand Felter	Peter Schnug.
Burnett	Grantsburg	Magnus Nelson	W. H. Peck.
Calumet	Chilton	Charles Greening	Arthur Connelly.
Chippewa	Chippewa Falls	Wm. R. Hoyt	Fred. C. Dahl.
Clark	Neillsville	Robert J. MacBride	W. T. Hutchinson.
Columbia	Portage	Joshua J. Guppey	Thomas Yule.
Crawford	Prairie du Chien	Ira B. Brunson	J. M. Calloway.
Dane	Madison	George E. Bryant	John H. Clark.
Dodge	Juneau	A. Scott Sloan	Wm. (E)streich.
Door	Sturgeon Bay	R. M. Wright	Peter Zenner.
Douglas	Superior	Thomas Clark	D. Geo. Morrison.
Dunn	Menomonee	P. C. Helmes	John Kelly, Jr.
Eau Claire	Eau Claire	George C. Teall	Sam'l C. Putnam.
Fond du Lac	Fond du Lac	Jay Mayham	J. L. D. Eycleshimer.
Grant	Lancaster	Wm. McGonigal	Jas. Woodhouse.
Green	Monroe	Brooks Dunwiddie	Samuel Lewis.
Green Lake	Dartford	Abram H. Myers	Henry B. Lowe.
Iowa	Dodgeville	Robert Wilson	Richard Durstman.
Jackson	Black Riv. Falls	P. A. Gatchell	Frank H. Allen.
Jefferson	Jefferson	Ira W. Bird	Henry Colonius.
Juneau	Mauston	Charles H. Grote	T. J. Hinton.
Kenosha	Kenosha	Isaac W. Webster	D. B. Benedict.
Kewaunee	Kewaunee	Charles Tisch	Fred'k Johanness.
La Crosse	La Crosse	Benj. F. Bryant	L. Wachenheimer.
La Fayette	Darlington	P. A. Orton, Jr.	T. C. L. Mackay.
Manitowoc	Manitowoc	W. W. Waldo	John Franz.
Marathon	Wausau	B. Ringle	John Patger.
Marquette	Montello	S. R. Rood	John Barry.
Milwaukee	Milwaukee	Alpha C. May	Fred'k Chas. Best.
Monroe	Sparta	T. D. Steele	J. W. Tarr.
Oconto	Oconto	R. W. Hubbell	Huff Jones.
Outagamie	Appleton	Sam. Ryan, Jr.	A. Bronillard.
Ozaukee	Pt. Washington	A. Heidkamp	Gustav Götze.
Pepin	Durand	S. L. Plummer	A. R. Humphrey.
Pierce	Ellsworth	Wm. Howes	C. W. Brown.
Polk	Osceola	Robert Kent	Asahel Kimball.
Portage	Stevens Point	J. R. Kingsbury	Wm. H. Packard.
Racine	Racine	Elbert O. Hand	Jchn Bowen.
Richland	Richland Center	H. W. Fries	J. D. Funston.
Rock	Janesville	A. P. Prichard	Chas. W. Stark.
St. Croix	Hudson	John S. Moffatt	Geo. R. Hughes.
Sauk	Baraboo	C. C. Remington	Mair Pointon.
Shawano	Shawano	H. Klostermann	Chas. Simnicht.
Sheboygan	Sheboygan	Edw. Gilman	Ernst Clarenbach.
Trempealeau	Galesville	Seth W. Button	Henry L. Bunn.
Vernon	Viroqua	Wm. S. Purdy	H. N. Preus.
Walworth	Elkhorn	Peter Golder	Chas. A. Noyes.
Washington	West Bend	John Shelley	Fraucis A. Null.
Waukesha	Waukesha	P. H. Carney	John E. Sebold.
Waupaca	Waupaca	C. S. Ogden	Edwin Sellick.
Waushara	Wautoma	David L. Bunn	B. S. Williams.
Winnebago	Oshkosh	George Gary	Rob't McCurdy.
Wood	Grand Rapids	J. D. Witter	Lemuel Kromer.

County Officers—continued.

COUNTIES.	Sheriffs.	District Attorneys.	Clerks of Circuit Court.
Adams	David N. Bacon.	S. W. Pierce.....	B. Scofield.
Ashland	John Morrison ..	.....	Joseph Riel.
Barron .....	.....	.....	.....
Bayfield	Nels. Drouillard	.....	R. W. Smith.
Brown	Geo. N. Langton	Van B. Bromley	John B. A. Masse.
Buffalo	Nic'las Phillippi	August's Finkelburg	Fred. Hohmann.
Burnett* .....	.....	.....	.....
Calumet.....	Henry Siegr'st..	John E. McMullen ..	John P. Hume.
Chippewa	Michael Hall ..	A. K. Gregg	John F. Hall.
Clark	F. D. Linsey	I. B. Pope	E. H. Markey.
Columbia	Phidelus Pool ..	Emmons Taylor	C. A. Bible.
Crawford	H. H. Whaley ..	O. B. Thomas	Jas. M. Campbell.
Dane	Andrew Sexton.	J. C. McKenney.....	Lewis D. Frost.
Dodge	Henry Bertram.	Amos J. Rising	John Lowth.
Door	J. P. Simon	G. W. Allen	H. Harris.
Douglas	Lais Leeroat ..	Hiram Hayes	James Bardon.
Dunn	E. L. Doolittle ..	Robert Macauley ..	John Kelley, Jr.
Eau Claire	D. C. Whipple..	Henry Cousins	Martin Daniels.
Fond du Lac	M. B. Pierce	George P. Knowles ..	Maurice McKenna
Grant	Wm. E. Sloat ..	George Clementson ..	David Schreiner.
Green	Alfred Wood ..	A. S. Douglas	Wm. W. Wright.
Green Lake	Fred. W. Cooke.	Thomas C. Ryan	Albert P. Cannon.
Iowa	James Ryan	J. M. Smith	Christian Kessler.
Jackson	Caleb V. Hobbs.	C. R. Johnson	E. N. Warren.
Jefferson	E. Schweslenbach	M. B. Williams	P. N. Waterbury.
Juneau	Geo. R. Nichols.	Richard Smith	C. W. Fosbinder.
Kenosha	John Lucas	Myron A. Baker	L. B. Nichols.
Kewaunee	John Wrabnitz.	J. R. McDonald	J. E. Darbeley.
La Crosse	H. N. Solberg ..	G. M. Woodward	C. Kenig.
La Fayette	R. H. Williams ..	Joseph H. Clary	W. H. Armstrong.
Manitowoc	Al. Wittenberg.	E. B. Treat	Adolph Piening.
Marathon	Wm. Hamrick ..	J. P. West	J. W. Chubbuck.
Marquette	John Stimson ..	W. H. Peters	G. W. Robinson.
Milwaukee	Wm. G. Parsons.	Cornelius K. Martin ..	James Hickcox.
Monroe	L. Johnson	G. A. Richardson	J. Rood.
Oconto	A. B. Wheelock.	J. B. Fairchild	Joseph Hall.
Outagamie	A. B. Everts	Humphrey Pierce	Dan'l Clune.
Ozaukee	Peter Bucholtz.	H. G. Turner	Hugo Boclo.
Pepin	S. P. Crosby	H. E. Houghton	Alex. G. Coffin.
Pierce	E. Burnett	Geo. C. Hough	C. W. Brown.
Polk	James W. Dean.	Issac Freeland	Astael Kimball.
Portage	A. R. Gray	O. H. Lamoreux	Wm. H. Packard.
Racine	F. P. Lawrence.	John T. Fish	C. S. Chipman.
Richland	W. C. S. Barron.	O. F. Black	James Lewis.
Rock	R. T. Pember	Pliny Norcross	A. W. Baldwin.
St. Croix	A. A. Kelley	E. P. Hughes	S. C. Simmde.
Sauk	B. G. Paddock ..	N. W. Wheeler	P. Cheek, Jr.
Shawano	J. M. Robinson.	D. P. Andrews	August Koeppen.
Sheboygan	Wilbur M. Root.	Conrad Krez	Alex. Edwards.
Trempealeau	D. W. Wade	J. E. Robinson	C. E. Perkins.
Vernon	Nathan Coe	Carson Graham	P. J. Layne.
Walworth	Chas. G. Fay	Robert Harkness	J. T. Wentworth.
Washington	George L. Arnet	George H. Kleffler	James Kenealy, Jr
Waukesha	John Graham	R. C. Hathaway	Wm. R. Williams.
Waupaca	John Gordinear.	J. Wakefield	Charles Churchill.
Waushara	F. B. Coggswell.	L. L. Soule	William Jeffers.
Winnebago	Jos. Woodworth	A. A. Austin	H. B. Harshaw.
Wood	H. H. Compton.	C. O. Baker	F. W. Burt.

* Attached to Polk for judicial purposes.

County Officers—continued.

COUNTIES.	County Treasurers.	Clerks of Boards of Supervisors.	Chairmen of Boards of Supervisors.
Adams	H. H. Phillips ..	A. O. Holm	A. Rood.
Ashland	George A. Stahl.	Joseph Riel.	
Barron	J. Queerderer ..	O. Brayton	
Bayfield	Andrew Tate .. .	N. La Boute .. .	J. Banfill.
Brown	F. Van Stratten.	Mat. J. Meade .. .	Fred. S. Ellis.
Buffalo	John J. Senn .. .	John W. DeGroff ..	George Cowie.
Burnett	W. H. Peck.	Ole A. Thoreson ..	Peter Anderson.
Calumet	Mathias Hilgers	Theodore Kersten..	Nicholas Faust.
Chippewa	A. R. Barrows ..	Levi Martin	Wm. Hanneman.
Clark	S. C. Boardman..	R. Dewhurst	R. Dewhurst.
Columbia	M. T. Alverson ..	O. A. Southmayd..	A. J. Turner.
Crawford	Aaron Denio .. .	Charles Kahler .. .	John McHarg.
Dane	Francis B. Ames	Hans Borchsenius ..	Jas. P. McPherson.
Dodge	E. C. McFetridge	James Higgins	A. Mos J. Rising.
Door	Jos. Collignon ..	C. A. Mas.e	C. L. Harris.
Douglas	Thomp'n Ritchie	Richard Relf	Wm. R. Smith.
Durn	Carroll Lucas ..	Samuel Black	J. W. Granger.
Eau Claire	B. J. Churchill ..	Martin Daniels .. .	G. A. Buffington.
Fond du Lac	Edward Beeson ..	W. H. F. Smith .. .	U. D. Mihills.
Grant	A. R. McCartney	John M. Altizer .. .	Wm. P. Dewey.
Green	F. R. Melvin .. .	I. Jacob Tschudy ..	E. R. Allen.
Green Lake	Clark A. Millard	Oscar F. Silver .. .	W. S. Flint.
Iowa	Francis Vivian ..	Orville Strog	James Spensley.
Jackson	Ojiver O'Hearne	W. S. Darrow	D. J. Spaulding.
Jefferson	W. A. Green .. .	P. C. Kelly	W. H. Rohr.
Juneau	N. Fisk	Charles F. Cutler ..	Theodore Secor.
Kenosha	H. McDermott ..	E. G. Timms	D. Head.
Kewannee	Joseph Kimpier.	R. L. Wing	Henry Brumer.
La Crosse	N. P. Waller .. .	P. S. Elwell	A. McMillan.
La Fayette	L. B. Waddington	Lars E. Johnson .. .	Mat. Murphy.
Manitowoc	Querin Erven .. .	P. P. Fuessenich ..	
Marathon	C. Hoeflinger .. .	Jacob Paff	Jacob Paff.
Marquette	Mark Derham .. .	C. H. Pierce	S. A. Pease.
Milwaukee	Wm. Kennedy .. .	John Saar	John Bentley.
Monroe	Eli Waste	L. E. Amidon	S. Holmes.
Oconto	R. L. Hall	Robert Ellis	Wm. Brunquest.
Outagamie	N. Weiland	W. H. Lamphear ..	R. R. Bateman.
Ozaukee	Wm. H. Landolt	Joseph Albrecht ..	H. G. Turner.
Pepin	Thales Burke .. .	L. D. Baker	V. W. Dorwin.
Pierce	M. J. Paine	H. B. Warner	Wm. Barker.
Polk	Wm. Amery	Joel F. Nason	Wm. J. Vincent.
Portage	Wm. Albertie .. .	J. B. Carpenter ..	Benjamin Burr.
Racine	L. D. Coombs .. .	E. F. Gottchald ..	
Richland	Wm. H. Joslin ..	Wm. H. Pier	G. L. Laws.
Rock	B. F. Cary	E. L. Carpenter ..	C. F. G. Collins.
St. Croix	Merton Herrick.	Harvey S. Clapp ..	
Sauk	R. M. Strong .. .	A. Fischer	George Mertens.
Shawano	M. H. McCord ..	Marion Wescott ..	C. H. Upham.
Sheboygan	Wm. Schwarz .. .	Carl Zillier	G. W. Weeden.
Trempealeau	Douglas Arnold.	A. R. Wyman	B. B. Healy.
Vernon	J. W. Allen	J. R. Carson	
Walworth	D. L. Fairchild.	Myron E. Dewing ..	E. D. Richardson.
Washington	Albert Semler ..	George Ott	Mitchel L. Delany.
Waukesha	Eph. Beaumont.	John C. Schuett ..	Wm. McArthur.
Waupaca	George L. Lord ..	W. D. Carr	M. H. Sessions.
Waushara	J. B. Mitchell ..	George Sexton	
Winnebago	R. D. Torrey .. .	Otis F. Chase	E. M. Danforth.
Wood	Eman'l Dutruit.	L. P. Powers	R. C. Lyon.

County Officers—continued.

COUNTIES.	County Superin'ts.	Coroners.	Surveyors.
Adams	Thos. R. Freeman	A. J. Hill	J. Williams.
Ashland	John W. Bell	Oliver Demars	O. Brayton.
Barron	Oliver Demars	Andrew Tate	John V. Suydam
Bayfield	Andrew Tate	Nicholas Grow	A. W. Miller.
Brown	Oscar Grey	D. C. Brown	Herman Geysso.
Buffalo	Robert Lees	J. S. De Groff	D. W. Cambell.
Burnett	W. H. Peck	S. D. Rice	G. C. Herriman.
Calumet	A. W. Hammond	Wm. Mahoney	F. A. Brown.
Chippewa	J. A. McDonald	Ezra F. Martin	J. R. Haribart.
Clark	S. S. Smith	D. L. Safford	S. W. Graves.
Columbia	John J. Lloyd	Z. J. D. Swift	Judson Prentice.
Crawford	M. Mumford	Horace Beach	J. C. Pinney.
Dane, 1st Dist.	Theo. D. Kanouse	{ P. R. Tierney .. .	Thomas Clark.
Dane, 2d Dist.	S. C. Coolidge	{ Daniel Breyer	C. M. Bonnell.
Dodge, 1st dist.	L. M. Benson	{ Wm. Darling	Henry C. Putnam.
Dodge, 2d Dist.	John A. Barney	{ Leonard F. Wheelock	Jacob Haessley.
Door	Rufus M. Wright	{ J. P. Woods	Geo. McFall.
Douglas	Irvin W. Gates	{ G. A. Buffington	A. L. Cleveland.
Dunn	Carroll Lucas	{ S. B. Taylor	Riley G. Chase.
Eau Claire	W. H. Lockwood	{ Charles Dickey	Henry Maddin.
Fond du Lac	D. B. Lyon	{ John Hattery	J. R. Barnum.
Grant	Wm. H. Holford	{ Clark S. Walker	K. P. Clark.
Green	D. H. Moragn	{ Charles Hope	J. H. Daniels.
Green Lake	A. A. Spencer	{ Joseph Hewitt	Jason Lathrop.
Iowa	Samuel Parks	{ A. B. Truesdell	Henry Borgmann.
Jackson	John K. Hoffman	{ Joseph Pateritzueg	H. I. Bliss.
Jefferson	Amos Squire	{ John C. Rood	H. H. Eosign.
Juneau	M. F. Carney	{ Francis Simon	Fayette Armsby.
Kenosha	H. Barnes	{ James Barnard	D. L. Plummer.
Kewaunee	J. M. Read	{ Samuel Crockett	Thos. McLaughlin.
La Crosse	Geo. Paton	{ Charles Osthelder	Geo. K. Gregory.
La Fayette	William Ahern	{ David Bon	G. Spurrier.
Manitowoc	Michael Kirwan	{ Charles Bentz	P. B. Wood.
Marathon	Thomas Green	{ G. H. Marston	M. N. Randall.
Marquette	Abraham Boynton	{ Mathias Adam	Lafayette Towsley
Mil. 1st Dist.	James F. Devine	{ Erastus Reed	N. Plummer.
Mil. 2d Dist.	James L. Foley	{ Geo. W. Cairns	Z. Lampion.
Monroe	A. E. Howard	{ Emil Floorsheets	Albert Essen.
Oconto	H. W. Gilkey	{ Geo. McMullin	E. H. Vaughan.
Outagamie	D. J. Brothers	{ J. Loomis	D. Montgomery.
Ozaukee	John T. Whitford	{ H Collins	James Appleby.
Pepin	D. F. Reid	{ John E. Young	Edward Ruger.
Pierce	Charles Smith	{ A. West	George Strong.
Polk	Charles E. Mears	{ August Conder	H. Muhlberg.
Portage	J. H. Felch	{ James Berry	James Miller.
Racine	Lyman Earle	{ C. C. Crane	Gustav Marquardt
Richland	G. W. Putnam	{ A. P. Ford	Isaac F. Thorp.
Rock, 1st Dist.	J. W. Harris	{ A. G. Leland	Warren Beckwith.
Rock, 2d Dist.	C. M. Treat	{ Charles F. Haas	John Brosius.
St. Croix	E. S. Reed	{ Leonard Martin	Wm. West.
Sauk	Charles F. Viebahn	{ Norman Baker	D. D. Hewitt.
Shawano	Z. C. Colborn	{ Phillip Miller	Ira L. Parker.
Sheboygan	W. E. Cady	{ C. R. Hamlin	C. Palmer.
Trempealeau	Amos Whiting	{ D. W. Compton	H. W. Jackson.
Vernon	John N. Wright		
Walworth	M. Montague		
Washington	Fred. Regenfuss		
Waukesha	W. S. Greel		
Waupaca	C. W. Packard		
Waushara	Theo. S. Chipman		
Winnebago	Samuel Shaw		
Wood	J. Q. Emery		

VOTES OF THE ELECTORAL COLLEGES.

Sixteenth Term (1849-53), 30 States—250 Votes.*

<i>For President.</i>			<i>For Vice President.</i>		
	<i>Wis.</i>	<i>Total.</i>		<i>Wis.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
ZACHARY TAYLOR†..	..	163	MILLARD FILLMORE..	..	163
Lewis Cass.....	4	127	William O. Butler....	4	127

Seventeenth Term (1853-57), 31 States—256 Votes.

<i>For President.</i>			<i>For Vice President.</i>		
	<i>Wis.</i>	<i>Total.</i>		<i>Wis.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
FRANKLIN PIERCE....	5	254	WILLIAM R. KING.....	5	254
Winfield Scott.....	..	42	William A. Graham... ..	..	42

Eighteenth Term (1857-61), 31 States—296 Votes.

<i>For President.</i>			<i>For Vice President.</i>		
	<i>Wis.</i>	<i>Total.</i>		<i>Wis.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
JAMES BUCHANAN ...	..	180	J. C. BRECKINRIDGE..	..	180
John C. Fremont....	5	108	William L. Dayton..	5	108
Millard Fillmore....	..	8	Andrew J. Donelson..	..	8

Nineteenth Term (1861-65), 33 States—303 Votes.

<i>For President.</i>			<i>For Vice President.</i>		
	<i>Wis.</i>	<i>Total.</i>		<i>Wis.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
ABRAHAM LINCOLN..	5	180	HANNIBAL HAMLIN....	5	180
John C. Breckinridge	..	72	Joseph Lane.....	..	72
John Bell.....	..	39	Edward Everett.....	..	39
Stephen A. Douglas.	..	12	Herschel V. Johnson.	..	12

Twentieth Term (1865-69), 36 States—314 Votes.

<i>For President.</i>			<i>For Vice President.</i>		
	<i>Wis.</i>	<i>Total.</i>		<i>Wis.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
ABRAHAM LINCOLN†..	8	213	ANDREW JOHNSON....	8	213
George B. McClellan..	..	21	George H. Pendleton..	..	21
Not Voting.....	..	80	Not Voting.....	..	80

Twenty-First Term (1869-73), 37 States—317 Votes.

<i>For President.</i>			<i>For Vice President.</i>		
	<i>Wis.</i>	<i>Total.</i>		<i>Wis.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
ULYSSES S. GRANT..	8	214	SCHUYLER COLFAX... ..	8	214
Horatio Seymour....	..	80	Frank P. Blair, Jr....	..	80
Not Voting.....	..	23	Not Voting.....	..	23

* 231, 678 votes were cast in nineteen States by the party supporting Martin Van Buren, but no electoral vote was given for him.

† Died July 9th, 1850, and succeeded by Millard Fillmore.

‡ Died April 15th, 1865, and succeeded by Andrew Johnson.

THE ELECTORAL VOTE FROM 1852.

STATES.	1852.		1856.		1860.				1864.		1868.	
	WH'G.	DEM.	REP.	DEM.	REP.	DEM.	UN'N	DE M	REP.	DEM.	REP.	DEM.
	Scott.	Pierce.	Fremont	Buchan.	Lincoln.	Breck.	Bell.	Douglas.	Lincoln.	McCl'n.	Grant.	Seymour
Alabama . . .	2	9	9	9		9			*	*	8	
Arkansas . . .		4		4		4			*	*	5	
California . . .		4		4	4				5		5	
Connecticut . . .		6	6		6				6		7	
Delaware . . .		3		3		3						3
Florida . . .		3		3		3			*	*	3	
Georgia . . .		10		10		10			*	*		9
Illinois . . .		11		11	11				16		16	
Indiana . . .		13		13	13				13		13	
Iowa . . .		4	4		4				8		8	
Kansas . . .									3		3	
Kentucky . . .				12			12			11		11
Louisiana . . .		6		6		6			*	*		7
Maine . . .		8	8		8				7		7	
Maryland . . .		8		8		8			7			7
Massachus'ts . . .	13		13		13				12		12	
Michigan . . .		6	6		6				8		8	
Minnesota . . .					4				4		4	
Mississippi . . .		7		7		7			*	*	*	*
Missouri . . .		9		9				9	11		11	
N-braska . . .											3	
Nevada . . .									3		3	
N. Hampshire . . .		5	5		5				5		5	
New Jersey . . .		7		7	4			3		7		7
New York . . .		35	35		35				33			33
N'th Carolina . . .		10		10		10			*	*	9	
Ohio . . .		23	23		23				21		21	
Oregon . . .					3				3			3
Pennsylvania . . .		27		27	27				26		26	
Rhode Island . . .		4	4		4				4		4	
S'th Carolina . . .		8		8		8			*	*	6	
Tennessee . . .	12			12			12		*	*	10	
Texas . . .		4		4		4			*	*	*	*
Vermont . . .		5	5		5				5		5	
Virginia . . .		15		15			15		*	*	*	*
West Virginia . . .									5		5	
Wisconsin . . .		5	5		5				8		8	
Total	42	254	114	174	180	72	39	12	213	21	214	80
Per cent.	14	86	40	60	59	24	13	4	91	9	72	28

MAJORITIES.

Fierce	212
Buchanan (over all)	52
Lincoln (over all)	67
Lincoln	192
Grant	134

* States marked with a star did not vote in 1864 and 1868. In 1856 Maryland gave 8 votes for Fillmore. Lincoln's vote in 1864 is one short, in consequence of the death of one of the electors of Nevada. We put in the full number, 213.