GAZETTEER
AND NOTE ON MAPS

This gazetteer has been prepared to fill a variety of functions. Every relevant place-name found in the text or on the maps is here alphabetized and identified, variant spellings and equivalent names in other languages are supplied, and the map location is indicated. Thus it not only serves as an index to the maps and a supplement to them, but is itself a source for reference on matters of historical geography and changing nomenclature.

In the gazetteer, alphabetization is by the first capital letter of the form used in maps and text, disregarding such lower-case prefixes as al- and such geographical words as Cape, Gulf, Lake, Mount, and the like. The designation “classical” may mean Greek, Latin, biblical, or other ancient usage, and the designation “medieval” generally means that the name in question was in common use among speakers of various languages during the crusades, or appears in contemporary sources.

On the maps may be found nearly every place name occurring in the text of this volume or of volume V, since the same maps appear in both volumes. Exceptions include a few places whose exact locations are unknown, a few outside the regions mapped, several in areas overcrowded with names, and some of minimal importance or common knowledge.

All maps for this volume have been designed and prepared in the University of Wisconsin Cartographic Laboratory under the direction of Onno Brouwer, assisted by David DiBiase. Base information was compiled from U.S.A.F. Jet Navigation Charts at a scale of 1:2,000,000. Historical data have been supplied by Dr. Harry W. Hazard (who also compiled the gazetteer) from such standard works as Sprüner-Menke, Stieler, Andree, and Baedeker for Europe, Lévi-Provençal for Moslem Spain, Rubió i Lluch and Bon for Frankish Greece, and Honigmann, Dussaud, Deschamps, Cahen, and LeStrange for the Near East. Additional information was found in The Encyclopaedia of Islâm (old and new editions) and İslâm Ansiklopedisi, in Yâqût and other Arabic sources, in The Columbia Lippincott Gazetteer of the World, on Michelin and Hallweg road maps, and of course in the text of this volume.
Aachen (German), Aix-la-Chapelle (French): city—F2b5: 2, 3.

Abyssinia: region—see Ethiopia.

Achaea (Latin), Achaia (classical Greek), Akhaia (modern Greek): district of northern Morea—I2e2: 4.


Adalia or Satalia (medieval), Attalia (classical), Antalya (Turkish): port—K1e4: 1, 3.

Adana (classical, Armenian, Turkish): city—L1e3: 1, 6.


Adrianople; Hadrianopolis (classical), Edirne (Turkish): city—J2d4: 1, 3, 5.

Adriatic Sea; Hadria or Mare Adriaticum (Latin)—GHd: 2, 3, 4.

Aegean Sea; Aigaion Pelagos (Greek), Mare Aegeaeum (Latin), Ege Denizi (Turkish)—I1e: 1, 3, 4, 5.

Aegium: town—see Vostissa.

Aenos or Aenus (classical), Enos or Menas (medieval), Enez (Turkish): town—J2d5: 3, 5.

Aetolia (Latin), Aitolia (classical Greek), Aitolia (modern Greek): district of central Greece—I2e2: 4.

Afghanistan: region, now a nation, east of northern Persia—QRSef: 12, 13.

Agros (Greek): Greek Orthodox monastery—K4f1: 8.

Agulers (medieval), Aighuile or Aiguiuhe (French): village just north of Le Puy (E4c5: 2).

Aigaion Pelagos—see Aegean Sea.


Aix-la-Chapelle: city—see Aachen.

Akai (Greek): village—K4e5: 8.

Akcha-Burgos; Akça-Burgos or -Burgoz (Turkish): village near Kozlu-Dere (J2d5: 5).

Akcha-Limon; Akça-Limon (Turkish): port north of Gallipoli (J2d5: 5).

Akhat or Ahlat (Turkish), Akhlāt or Khilāt (Arabic), Khlat (Armenian): town—M3e2: 1.


Akkerman (medieval), Belgorod Dnestrovski (Russian): port—K1e4: 1.

Aksarai or Sarai-Berke (Tatar): town, now unimportant—N2c2: 13.

Akshehir; Akşehir (Turkish: white city), Philomelium (Latin), Philomelion (medieval Greek): town—K2e2: 1, 3.

Alamut; Alamūt (Persian, Arabic): fortress—Ole4: 12.

Alanya (Turkish), Scandore or Candeloro (medieval), ‘Ala‘īyah or ‘Alāyā (Arabic): port—K2e4: 1, 3.

Aleshehir: town—see Philadelphia.

Alba Julia (Latin), Weissenburg (German), Gyulafehérvár (Hungarian), Alba Iulia (Rumanian): town—L1e4: 3.

Albaniëa (medieval), Shqipni or Shqipri (Albanian): region NW of Epirus, now a nation—Hd: 3, 4.

Albania (medieval), Shqipni or Shqipri (Albanian): region NW of Epirus, now a nation—Hd: 3, 4.

Albanian Laziale (Italian): town 14 miles SE of Rome (G3d4: 2, 3).

Albermarle (French): town, probably fictitious (or error for Blois).


Aleksinats; Aleksinac (Serbian): town 17 miles NNW of Nish (I2d2: 3).

Aleppo (Italian), Beroea or Chalybon (classical), Ḥalab (Arabic), Haleb (Turkish): city—L3e4: 1, 6.

Alexios: town—see Lesh.

Alexandretta (medieval), İskenderun (Turkish): port—L2e4: 6.

Alexandretta, Gulf of; Sinus Issicus (classical), İskenderun Körfezi (Turkish)—L1e4: 6.
Alexandria (classical), al-Iṣkandariyah (Arabic): city, port—J5f4: 1, 3.
Alis (medieval): possibly Alès (formerly Alais), 25 miles NW of Nîmes (E5d2: 2).
Alpheus (Latin), Alpheios (classical Greek), Charbon (medieval), Alhős (modern Greek): river—I2e3: 4.
Alps: mountain range—FGc: 2, 3.
Alsace (French), Alsatia (Latin), Elsas (German): region west of the upper Rhine—Fc: 2, 3.
Altoluogo: town—see Ephesus.
Amalfi (Italian): port—G5d5: 3.
Amanus (Latin), Gavur, Alma, or Elma Dağı (Turkish): mountain range—L2e4: 6.
Amasra (Turkish), Amasstris (classical): port—K3d4: 1, 3.
Amasya (Turkish), Amasia (classical): town—L1d5: 1.
Amida (classical), Amid or Diyâr-Bakr (Arabic), Diyarbekir or Diyarbakır (Turkish): town—M1e3: 1.
Amiens (French): city—E3c1: 2.
Anadolu-Hisar (Turkish): castle of Anatolia: fortress—J5d4: 5.
Anaphe; Anaphé (classical Greek), Nampho (medieval Italian), Anáphi (modern Greek): island—I1e4: 5.
Anatolia; Asia Minor (Latin), Romania or Rûm (medieval), Anadolu (Turkish): region south of the Black Sea—JKLd: 1, 3, 5.
Anchialus (Latin), Axillo (medieval), Akhyl (Turkish), Pomoriye (Bulgarian): port—J3d3: 5.
Ancona (Italian): port—G4d2: 2, 3.
Andalusia; al-Andalus (Arabic), Andalucía (Spanish): region of southern Spain—CCd: 2.
Andreas, Cape, or Cape Saint Andrew; Le Chief (medieval): NE tip of Cyprus—K5e5: 8.
Andros (classical), Andro (medieval Italian), Andria (Turkish), Andrós (modern Greek): island—I5e3: 5.
Angoulême (French): town—Elc5: 2.
Anjou (French): region of NW France—D5c3: 2.
Ankara (Turkish), Ankyra (classical), Angora (medieval): town, now city—K3e1: 1, 3.
Antalya: port—see Adalia.
Antioch; Antiochia (classical), Antikiyah (Arabic), Antakya (Turkish): city—L2e4: 1, 6.
Antivari (Italian), Antebarium (Latin), Bar (Serbian): port—H5d3: 3.
Apulia (classical), Puglia or Puglie (Italian): region of SE Italy—Hd: 3.
Aquitaine (French), Aquitania (classical): region of western France—Dcd: 2.
Arabia (classical), Jazīrat al-'Arab (Arabic): peninsular region east of the Red Sea—LMNgd: 1, 6, 7.
Aragon; Aragón (Spanish), Aragūn (Arabic): region of NE Spain—DEd: 2.
Aral Sea; Aral’skoye More (Russian)—PQed: 12, 13.
Arcadia (classical), Mesarac (medieval), Arkadía (modern Greek): district of northern Morea—I2e3: 4.
Archipelago (from Greek Aigaion Pelagos): islands of the Aegean Sea (I1de: 5).
Ardeal: region—see Transylvania.
Ardes (French): town 18 miles NE of Boulogne (E2b5: 2).
Argès; Curtea de Argeș (Rumanian): town—I5c5: 3.
Argolid or Argolis (classical), Argolí (modern Greek): district of eastern Morea—I3e3: 4.
Argos (classical), Árgos (modern Greek): town—I3c3: 3, 4.
Argyrokastron (Greek), Gjirokastër (Albanian): town—I1d5: 4.
Arles (French), Areles (classical): city—E5d2: 2.
Armenia (classical), Hayastan (Armenian), Ermenistan (Turkish): region north of Lake Van—Md: 1.
Arnaudi, Cape: western tip of Cyprus—K3e5: 8.
Arsinoe: town—see Polis.
Arsuf, Apollonia-Sozusa (classical), Arsur (medieval), Arsuf (Arabic), Tel Arshaf (Israel): town, now abandoned for Herzliyya—K5f3: 7.
Arta (medieval), Ambraclia (classical), Arta (modern Greek), Narda (Turkish): town—Ile1: 3, 4.
Artois (French): district of northern France—E3b5: 2.
Ascalon; Ashkelon (biblical), 'Asqalān (Arabic), Tel Ashkelon (Israeli): port, now abandoned for modern Ashqelon—K5f4: 1, 7.
Asia Minor (classical): region equivalent to western Anatolia.
Asti (Italian), Hasta (classical): town—F4d1: 2, 3.
Athens; Athinai (classical Greek), Cetines or Satines (medieval), Athnai (modern Greek): city—I4e3: 3, 4.
Athlit, Atlit: castle—see Château Pélerin.
Athos, Mount; Ajion Õros (modern Greek): Greek Orthodox monastery—I5d5: 4, 5.
Atlantic Ocean—BCc: 2.
Attica (Latin), Attikē (classical Greek), Attiki (modern Greek): district of eastern Greece—I4e3: 4, 5.
Aubusson (French): town 44 miles NNE of Limoges (E2c5: 2).
Augsburg (German): city—Glcl2: 2, 3.
Austria; Ostmark (German): region east of Bavaria, smaller than modern nation—GHe: 2, 3.
Auxerre (French): town—E4e3: 2.
Avala or Havale (Serbian): mountain 9 miles south of Belgrade (Ild1: 3).
Avignon (French), Avenio (classical): city—E5d2: 2.
Avila; Avela (classical), Ávila de los Caballeros (Spanish): town—Dld5: 2.
Avlona (medieval), Aulon (classical), Valona (Italian), Vlonë or Vlorë (Albanian): port—H5d5: 3, 4.
Axillo: port—see Anchialus.
Ayas (medieval), Lajazzo (Italian), Yumurtalık (Turkish): port—L1e4: 6.
Ayasoluk: town—see Ephesus.
Ayazmend (Turkish): port—L4e2: 1.
Aydin (Turkish): district of western Anatolia, equivalent to classical Lydia—Je: 5.
Aydınkik (Turkish): port—J3d5: 5.
Azerbaijan; Ādharbādzhān or Āzerbaijān (Persian): region of NW Persia and S Transcaucasia—Ne: 1.
Azov: port—see Tana.
Azov, Sea of; Azovskoye More (Russian)—Lc: 1.
Ba'albek; Heliopolis (classical), Ba'labakk (Arabic): town—L2f1: 6, 7.
Babylon: town—see Fustat.
Baffa; castle—see Sigouri.
Baghdad; Baghdad (Arabic): city—M5f2: 1.
Baisan: town—see Bethsan.
Baleares (Spanish): island group—Ede: 2.
Balkan Mountains—Id: 3, 5.
Balkans: peninsular region east of the Adriatic Sea.
Balkhash, Lake—STc: 12, 13.
Baltic Sea—H1ab: 2, 3.
Bar: port—see Antivari.
Barbais (French): unidentified town, probably fictitious.
Barbary: the coast of North Africa.
Barbastro (Spanish), Barbashtrū (Arabic): town—Eld3: 2.
Barcelona (Spanish), Barcino (classical), Bashilūnah (Arabic): city, port—E3d4: 2.
Bari (Italian), Barium (classical): port—H2d4: 3.
Barletta (Italian): port—H2d4: 3.
Baruth: port—see Beirut.
Basel (German), Basle or Bâle (French): city—F3c3: 2, 3.
Bashkent or Kara Hisar (Turkish): battlefield—L5el: 1.
al-Batrūn: town—see Botron.
Bavaria; Bayern (German): region of southern Germany—Gc: 2, 3.
Beaufort: crusader castle—see Belfort.
Beaulieu-sur-Dordogne (French): town and monastery 41 miles NNE of Cahors (E2d1: 2).
Beaune (French): town—E3c1: 2.
Becskerek (Hungarian): town 54 miles SSE of Szegedin (I1c4: 3).
Beirut; Berytus (classical), Bairūt (Arabic), Baruth (medieval): port—L1f2: 1, 6, 7.
Bela Palanka (Serbian): town—I3d2: 3.
Belfort or Beaufort (medieval), Shaqqīr Arūn or Qal'at ash-Shaqqīf (Arabic: fort of the rock): crusader castle—L1f2: 7.
Belgorod Dnestrovski: port—see Akkerman.
Belgrade; Beograd (Serbian: white town): city—I1d1: 3.
Bellapais or Bella Païse (medieval): monastery—K4c5: 8.
Benevento (Italian), Beneventum (Latin): town—G5d4: 3.
Berat (Albanian), Pulcheriopolis (classical), Bellagrad (medieval): town—H5d5: 3, 4.
Bergamo (Italian): town 28 miles NE of Milan (F5c5: 3).
Berry (French): district of central France—Ec: 2.
Bethany; al-'Azariyyah (Arabic), 'Elizariya (Israel): abbey and fort—L1f4: 7.
Bethsan or Bessen (medieval), Scythopolis or Bethshan (classical), Baisán (Arabic), Bet Shean (Israeli): town—L1f3: 7.
Beyoğlu: port—see Pera.
Beyşehir; Beyşehir (Turkish): town—K2e3: 1, 3.
Biga or Biği (Turkish), Pegae (Latin), Pēgai (medieval Greek): town—J3d5: 3, 5.
al-Biqāʾ (Arabic: the hollow), Coele-Syria (classical), Bekaa (modern): district of central Lebanon—L1f2: 6, 7.
Bitoli: town—see Monastir.
Black Sea; Mare Euxinus (Latin), Kara Deniz (Turkish), Chernoye More (Russian)—JKLd: 1, 3, 5.
Blézy (French): town—E2c3: 2.
Bodru: district north of Grosswardein—Ic: 3.
Bodrum or Budrum (Turkish), Halicarnassus (classical), Petrounion (modern Greek): town—J3e3: 5.
Boeotia (Latin), Boiotia (classical Greek), Voioitia (modern Greek): district of eastern Greece—I4e2: 4.
Bohemia; Čechy (Czech): region north of Austria—GHC: 2, 3.
Boisla: (French): castle near Aubusson.
Bokhārā: city—see Bukhara.
Bolayır (Turkish): village 8 miles NE of Gallipoli (J2d5: 5).
Boldon: town 13 miles NNE of Durham (D4bl: 2).
Bolgar: town—see Bulgar.
Bologna (Italian): city—G2d1: 2, 3.
Bolvani (medieval): castle near Nish (I2d2: 3).
Bombay: city and port—S3i2: 12, 13.
Borach; Borac (Turkish), Bor (Serbian): town 38 miles WNW of Vidin (I3d2: 3).
Bordeaux (French), Burdigala (classical): city, port—D5dl: 2.
Bosnia; Bosna (Serbian, Turkish): region west of Serbia—Hd: 3.
Bosporus (classical), Karadeniz Boğazı (Turkish: Black Sea strait)—J5d4: 1, 3, 5.
Botron (medieval), Botrys (classical), al-Batrūn (Arabic): town—L1f1: 6, 7.
Bouillon (French): town—F1c1: 2, 3.
Bourcq: castle—see Le Bourg.
Bourges (French): town—E3c3: 2.
Bourgogne: region—see Burgundy.
Boża-ada: island—see Tenedos.
Brabant (French, Flemish): district east of Flanders—EFb: 2, 3.
Bracieux (French): village 10 miles ENE of Blois (E2c3: 2).
Brandenburg (German): district of northern Germany—Gb: 2, 3.
Bratislava (Slovakian), Pressburg (German), Pozsony (Hungarian): city—H3c2: 3.
Braunschweig: city—see Brunswick.
Bremen (German): city, port—F4b2: 2, 3.
Brescia (Italian): city—Glc5: 3.
Breslau (German), Wrocław (Polish): city—H3b4: 3.
Brienne-la-Vicille (French): village 20 miles ENE of Troyes (E5c2: 2).
Brindisi (Italian), Brundusium (Latin): port—H3d5: 3.
British Isles: England, Wales, Scotland, Ireland and smaller islands.
Brittany: Bretagne (French), Breiz (Breton): region of NW France—Dc: 2.
Bruges (French), Brugge (Flemish): port, now city—E4b4: 2.
Brunswick; Braunschweig (German): city—G1b3: 2, 3.
Brusa: city—see Bursa.
Buda (Hungarian), Ofen (German): city, now part of Budapest—H5c3: 3.
Bugia; Saldae (classical), al-Bijāyah (Arabic), Bougie (French): port—Fle4: 2.
Bukhara; Bokhārā (Persian), Bukhārā (Arabic): city—Q5el: 12, 13.
Bulgur or Bolgar; Bolgary (Russian, formerly Uspenskoye): town, now village—N5b3: 12.
Bulgaria; Moesia (classical), Blagarya (Bulgarian): region south of the lower Danube, larger than modern nation—J3d: 1, 3, 5.
Burgundy; Bourgogne (French): region of eastern France, extending farther south than now—EFc: 2.
Burlaniye: port—see Kemer.
Bursa (Turkish), Prusa (classical), Brusa (medieval): city—J5d5: 1, 3, 5.
Byblos: town—see Jubail.
Byzantium: city—see Constantinople.

Caen (French): city—D5c1: 2.
Caesarea ad Argaeum or Mazaca (classical), Kayseri (Turkish): city—L1e2: 1.
Caesarea Maritima or Palaeastina (classical), Cesaire (medieval), Qaisārīyah (Arabic), Qesari (Israeli): port, now abandoned for Sedot Yam—K5f3: 7.
Caffa: port—see Kaffa.
Cahors (French): town—E2d1: 2.
Cairo: al-Qāhirah (Arabic: the victorious): city—K2f5: 1, 3.
Calabria (Italian): region of sw Italy—He: 3.
Calamona: town—see Retimo.
Cambrai (French): town—E4b5: 2.
Campomorto (Italian): battlefield sse of Rome (G3d4: 3).
Canakkale: town—see Sultanıye.
Candeloro: port—see Alanya.
Candia: island—see Crete.
Candia (medieval), Heracleum (Latin), Iráklion (modern Greek): port—J1e5: 3.
Canea (classical), Khánia (modern Greek): port—I5e5: 3.
Canina (medieval), Bullis or Byllis (classical), Kanine (Albanian): town, now unim-
portant—H5d5: 4.
Canton; Kwangchow or Kuang-chou (Chinese): city, port—AA4g2: 13.
Capistrano or Capestrano (Italian): village 75 miles eNE of Rome (G3d4: 3).
Capua (Italian): town—G5d4: 3.
Caransebesh; Caransebes (Rumanian): town—I3c5: 3.
Carashova; Karasova (Rumanian): town 23 miles sw of Caransebesh (I3c5: 3).
Caria: region—see Menteshe.
Carinthia; Kärnten (German): region south of medieval Austria—Ge: 2, 3.
Carpas: district—see Karpass.
Carpathians; Carpates (classical), Karpaty (Czech, Polish), Carpatii (Rumanian): moun-
tain range—I1c: 1, 3.
Caspian Sea—NODE: 1.
Cassagnes (French): village near Sarlat, 32 miles sNW of Cahors (E2d1: 2).
Cassandra; Pallene (classical), Kassándra (modern Greek): peninsula—I4e1: 4.
Castellorizzo; Megisto (classical), Meis (Turkish), Castelrosso (Italian), Kastellórizo
(modern Greek): island—J5e4: 1, 5.
Castile; Castilla (Spanish), Qashtáláh (Arabic): region of north central Spain—Dde: 2.
Catalonia; Cataluña (Spanish), Catalunya (Catalan): region of NE Spain—Ed: 2.
Cathay: region—see China.
Cattaro (Italian), Kotor (Serbian): port—H4d3: 3.
Caucasus; Kavkaz (Russian): mountain range—MNd: 1.
Caumont-sur-Durance (French): village 8 miles sE of Avignon (E5d2: 2).
Celje: town—see Cilly.
Central Asia: region extending from the Aral Sea to Mongolia.
Céos; Keós (classical Greek), Týka (medieval), Zea (Italian), Morted (Turkish), Kéa
(modern Greek): island—I5c3: 4, 5.
Cephalonia (Latin), Kephallēnia (classical Greek), Kephallónia (medieval Greek), Ke-
fallinía (modern Greek): island—I1e2: 3, 4.
Cerigo (Italian), Cythera (Latin), Kythéra (classical Greek), Kíthira (modern Greek):
island—I3e4: 3, 4.
Cerines: town—see Kyrenia.
Césaire: port—see Caesarea.
Cetin: city—see Athens.
Ceuta (Spanish), Septa (classical), Sibtah (Arabic): port—C5e5: 2.
Chalcédon (Latin), Kalchhèdôn (classical Greek), Khalkhédón (medieval Greek), Kadıköy
(Turkish): town—J5d5: 3, 5.
Chalcis: port—see Negroponte.
Chalon-sur-Saône (French): town—E5c4: 2.
Champagne (French): region of NE France—EFc: 2.
Charbon: river—see Alpehus.
Chartalos (medieval): town near Berat (H5d5: 4).
Chartres (French): city—E2c2: 2.
Château Pélerin (French), Athlith (medieval), 'Atlit (Arabic), 'Ašli (Israeli): crusader castle—K5f3: 7.
Châteaudun (French): town 27 miles ssw of Chartres (E2c2: 2).
Châteauroux (French): town—E2c4: 2.
Châtillon-sur-Loing (French): town, now part of Châtillon-Coligny, 32 miles west of Auxerre (E4c3: 2).
Chernomen; Černomen (Bulgarian), Čirman, Černen, or Şir Şindil (Turkish): destruction of the Serbs), Orménion (modern Greek): battlefield—J2d4: 3, 5.
Cherson: port—see Kherson.
Cheshme; Çeşme (Turkish): town—J2e2: 5.
Cheštin; Čestin (Serbian): town 10 miles sw of Kragujevats (I1d1: 3).
Chiavari (Italian): town 16 miles ese of Genoa (F4d1: 3).
China; Cathay (medieval): region of eastern Asia—W/CCe/h: 12, 13.
Chios (classical), Scio (Italian), Sakiz (Turkish), Khíos (modern Greek): island—J1e2: 5.
Chorlu; Çorlu (Turkish), Tzarulum (Latin): town—J3d4: 5.
Choros (medieval): unidentified port in Cilicia, possibly Corycus (K5e4: 1).
Christopolis: port—see Kavalla.
Cily; Celje (Slovene): town—H1c4: 3.
Cirencester: town 27 miles ne of Bath (D3b4: 2).
Citéaux (French): abbey—F3c3: 2.
Cité; town—see Zeitounion.
Civetot (medieval), Cibotus (classical): port, now abandoned—J5d5: 3, 5.
Clairvaux (French): abbey—E5c2: 2.
Clarence: town—see Glaresta.
Clari (medieval), Cléry-sur-Somme (French): town 27 miles east of Amiens (E3c1: 2).
Clermont (French): town, now part of Clermont-Ferrand—E4c5: 2.
Cluny (French): abbey—E5c4: 2.
Cologne (French), Colonia Agrippinensis (Latin), Köln (German): city—F2b5: 2, 3.
Commines or Comines (French), Kamen (Flemish): town 10 miles nw of Lille (E4b5: 2).
Compiègne (French): town 33 miles east of Beauvais (E3c1: 2).
Compostela or Santiago de Compostela (Spanish), Campus Stellae (Latin), Shant Yaqūb (Arabic): town and shrine—C2d3: 2.
Constance (French), Konstanz (German): town—F5c3: 2, 3.
Constantinople; Byzantium or Constantinopolis (classical), Istanbul (Turkish): city—J4d4: 1, 3, 5.
Corbova (medieval), Krbava (Serbian): region of western Croatia.
Cordova; Córdoba (Spanish), Qurtubah (Arabic): city—D1e3: 2.
Corfu; Corcyra (Latin), Kerkyra (classical Greek), Korfú (Italian), Kérkira (modern Greek): island—H5e1: 3, 4.
Corinth; Korinthos (classical Greek): now Palaïa Kórinthos; Old Corinth: city—I3e3: 3, 4.
Corinth, Gulf of; Korinthiakós Kólpos (modern Greek)—I3e2: 4.
Coron (medieval), Korôné (medieval Greek), Koróni (modern Greek): port—I2e4: 3, 4.
Corsica; Cynius (classical), Corse (French): island—Fd: 2, 3.
Corycus (classical), Goricos (Armenian), Le Cours (medieval), Korgos (Turkish): port—K5e4: 1.
Cos; Lango or Stanchio (medieval Italian), Stankoi (Turkish), Kós (modern Greek): island—J3e4: 5.
Courtenay (French): village 32 miles wnw of Auxerre (E4c3: 2).
Cracow; Cracovia (Latin), Kraków (Polish): city—H5b5: 3.
Cressac (French): village near Blanzac, 13 miles ssw of Angoulême (E1c5: 2).
Crete; Candia (medieval), Krétè (medieval Greek), Kandia (Turkish), Kriti (modern Greek): island—IJe: 1, 3.
Crimea; Gazaria (medieval), Krym (Russian): peninsula—K4c5: 1, 3.
Croatia; Meran (medieval), Hrvatska (Croatian): region north of Dalmatia—Hc: 3.
Croia (Italian), Kroja (Serbian), Akça-İsir (Turkish), Krujë (Albanian): town—H5d4: 3, 4.
Cyclades (classical), Kikládhes (modern Greek): island group—IJe: 3, 5.
Cyprus (Latin), Kypros (medieval Greek), Kibris (Turkish), Kípros (modern Greek): island—Kef: 1, 8.
Cyrenaica (classical), Barqaḥ (Arabic): region west of Egypt—If: 10, 11.
Cyzicus (classical), Kapıdağ (Turkish): town, now abandoned—J3d5: 3, 5.
Dalman: river—J5e3: 1, 5.
Dalmatia (medieval), Dalmacija (Croatian): region east of the Adriatic Sea, equivalent to classical Illyria—Hd: 3.
Damascus (classical), Dimashq or ash-Shaʿm (Arabic: the left): city—L2f2: 1, 7.
Damietta; Dimyāt (Arabic): port—K2f4: 1.
Danube; Donau (German), Duna (Hungarian), Dunav (Serbian, Bulgarian), Dunărea (Rumanian): river—G5c2, J3d1: 1, 2, 3.
Dardanelles; Hellespontus (classical), Çanakkale Boğazı (Turkish): strait—J2d5: 1, 3, 5.
Debalis: town—see Devol.
Dead Sea; Bahr Lût (Arabic: sea of Lot), Yam Hamelah (Israeli)—L1f4: 1, 7.
Delhi; Dilli (Hindi), Dihl or Dehlî (Persian): city—T3g2: 12, 13.
Demitica; Didymoteichon (classical), Demotika (medieval Greek), Dhdhimótikhon (modern Greek): town—J2d4: 3, 5.
Denmark; Danmark (Danish): region of Scandinavia, then including southern part of modern Sweden—FGab: 2, 3.
Derkos (medieval): fortress—J4d4: 5.
Deuil (French): town 8 miles north of Paris (E3c2: 2).
Devizes: town 18 miles east of Bath (D3b4: 2).
Devyana, Lake—J3d2: 5.
Devol; Debalis or Diabolis (medieval): town, now abandoned—IId5: 3, 4.
Didymoteichon: town—see Demotica.
Dieudonné: castle—see Saint Hilarion.
Dijon (French): city—Flc3: 2, 3.
Dilmân: town—see Salmas.
Dimashq: city—see Damascus.
Diyār-Bakr, Diyarbekir: town—see Amida.
Dnieper; Borysthenes (classical), Dnepr (Russian): river—K3c4: 1.
Dniester; Tyras (classical), Dnestr (Russian), Nistru (Rumanian): river—J5c4: 1.
Dobruja: region east of lower Danube—Jd: 1, 3.
Dol-de-Bretagne (French): town 75 miles sw of Caen (D5c1: 2).
Domălțești (Czech), Taus (German): town—G3c1: 3.
Don; Tanais (classical): river—L5c3: 1.
Donzi or Donzy-le-Pré (French): town—E4c3: 2.
Dorylaeum (classical): town, now abandoned in favor of Eskişehir—K1e1: 3.
Douai (French): town, now abandoned in favor of Lille (E4b5: 2).
Douro (Portuguese), Dueo (Spanish), Duwîrûh (Arabic): river—C3d4: 2.
Drama: town—J5d4: 3, 4, 5.
Dreux (French): town 21 miles NNW of Chartres (E2c2: 2).
Dristra (medieval), Durostorum (classical), Silistra (Turkish), Silistra (Rumanian), Silistra (Bulgarian): town—J3d1: 3.
Dubrovnik: port—see Ragusa.
Dulcigno (Italian), Ulcinj (Serbian): port—H5d4: 3.
Durazzo (Italian), Epidamnos or Dyrachsium (classical), Draç (Turkish), Dürres (Albanian): port—H5d4: 3, 4.

Ebro (Spanish), Ibru (Arabic): river—D4d3: 2.
Edessa; Rohais or Rochais (medieval), ar-Ruhaš (Arabic), Urfâ (Turkish): city—L4e3: 1, 6.
Edirne: city—see Adrianople.
Eger: city—see Erlau.
Egypt; Misr (Arabic): region of NE Africa—JKf: 1, 3.
Elbasan (medieval, Albanian): town—I1d4: 3, 4.
Elbe (German), Labe (Czech): river—G2b2: 2.
Elis; Elis or Eleia (classical Greek), Ilia (modern Greek): district of NW Morea—I2e3: 4.
Emel: river—see Imil.
England; Britannia (Latin): region—Db: 2.
English Channel; La Manche (French)—CDbc: 2.
Enkleistra (Greek): Greek Orthodox monastery in Cyprus, location uncertain.
Enos or Enez: town—see Aenos.
Ephesus (classical), Altoluogo (medieval), Ayasoluk (Turkish): city, now unimportant—J3e3: 3, 5.
Epirus (Latin), Épeiro (classical Greek), Ípiros (modern Greek): region west of Thessaly—Ie: 3, 4.
Erethe (Turkish): district east of Ankara—Ke: 1.
Erlau (German), Eger (Hungarian): city—IIc3: 3.
Erzerum; Theodosiopolis (classical), Garin (Armenian), Erzurum (Turkish): city—M2e1: 1.
Erzincan (Turkish), Arzingia (classical), Arzanga (medieval): town—L5c1: 1.
Estanor: port—see Pera.
Estives: city—see Thebes.
Ethiopia or Abyssinia; Itypia (Amharic): region of east central Africa—not in region mapped.
Euboea (classical), Evripos (medieval Greek), Negroponte (Italian), Eigrpos (Turkish), Evvoia (modern Greek): island—I4e2: 3, 4, 5.
Euphrates (classical), al-Furat (Arabic), Firat Nehri (Turkish): river—N1f4: 1; L4e4: 6.

Falkenberg; Fauquemergues (French): village 24 miles ESE of Boulogne (E2b5: 2).
Famagusta; Amnikhostos (classical Greek), Famagosta (medieval Italian): port—K4e5: 1, 8.
Fécamp (French): abbey, now town, 38 miles NW of Rouen (E2c1: 2).
Ferrara (Italian): city—G2d1: 2, 3.
Fethiye: port—see Makri.
Fez; Fas (Arabic): city—D1f1: 2.
Filistin: region—see Palestine.
Flanders; Vlaanderen (Flemish): region of northern France and Belgium—EFb: 2.
Flora or Floris (medieval), Fiore (Italian): abbey near Cosenza, 47 miles WNW of Cotrone (H3e1: 3).
Florence; Firenze (Italian): city—G2d2: 2, 3.
Florenti (Bulgarian): town—I3d1: 3.
Foglia, Foça: port—see Phocaea.
Forez (French): district east of Clermont (E4c5: 2).
France: region, smaller than modern nation.
Frankfurt am Main (German): city—F4b5: 2, 3.
Frenched-Yazusu (Turkish): battlefield—K3e3: 1.
Friesach (German): town 65 miles NW of Cilly (H1c4: 3).
Frisia; Friesland (Dutch, German): region of northern Netherlands and NW Germany—
   Fb: 2, 3.
Friuli (Italian): district of NE Italy—Ge: 2, 3.
Fustat; al-Fustat (Arabic), Babylon (medieval): town—K2f5: 1.

Gadres: town—see Gaza.
Galata (Bulgarian): suburb SE of Varna (J3d2: 5).
Galilee, Sea of, or Lake Tiberias; Buḥairat Tabariyah (Arabic), Yam Kinneret (Israeli)—
   L1f3: 7.
Gallipoli (medieval), Callipolis (classical), Gelibolu (Turkish): town—J2d5: 3, 5.
Gascony; Gascony (French): region of SW France—Dde: 2.
Gasha (medieval): unidentified port 15 miles from Senj (G5d1: 3).
Gastra: castle—see La Castrie.
Gata, Cape: southern tip of Cyprus—K4f1: 8.
Gazaria: peninsula—see Crimea.
Gelut: village—see Aín Jálut.
Genoa; Genua (Latin), Genova (Italian): city, port—F4d1: 2, 3.
Georgia or Grusia (medieval), Sakartvelo (Georgian): region east of the Black Sea
   and south of the Caucasus—MNd: 1.
Germany; Alamannia or Allemania (medieval), Deutschland (German): region of north
   central Europe—F9be: 9.
Gerimi (Turkish): district of west central Anatolia—JKe: 5.
Gibelet: town—see Jubaile.
Gibraltar, Strait of; az-Zuqāq (Arabic)—C5e5: 2.
Giurgiu (Rumanian), San Giorgio (Italian), Szentgyörgy (Hungarian): town—J1d2: 3.
Glarens; Charentes or Clarence (medieval), Cyllene (Latin), Kyllén (classical Greek),
Golden Horn; Chrysoceras (classical), Haic (Turkish): bay between Constantinople
   and Pera (J4d4: 5).
Golubat; Golubac (Serbian): town—I2d1: 3.
Göynük (Turkish): town—K1d5: 5.
Granada (Spanish), Ighranatáh or Gharnatáh (Arabic): city—D2e3: 2.
Greco, Cape—K5f1: 8.
Greece; Hellas (Greek), Graecia (Latin): region west of the Aegean Sea, smaller than
   modern nation.
Grosswardein (German), Nagyvárad (Hungarian), Oradea (Rumanian): city—I2c3: 3.
Guadiana (Spanish, Portuguese), Wâdi Anah (Arabic): river—C4e2: 2.
Guernes or Guernes (French): town 16 miles NE of Boulogne (E2b5: 2).
Gujerat or Gujarát: district of western India—Sh: 13.
Gurjanj: city—see Urgench.
Gurghiu: town—see Szent Imre Górgény.
Györ (Hungarian), Rab (German): town—H3c3: 3.

Habsburg: castle—see Hapsburg.
Haifa; Cayphas or Caïffa (medieval), Haifâ (Arabic), Haifa (Israeli): port—L1f3: 1, 7.
Hainault; Hainaut (French), Henegouwen (Flemish): district east of Artois—EFb: 2, 3.
Halab, Haleb: city—see Aleppo.
Halicarnassus: town—see Bodrum.
Hamah; Epiphania or Hamath (classical), Ḥamāh (Arabic): city—L2e5: 1, 6.
Hamid (Turkish): district of west central Anatolia—Ke: 5.
Hangchow or Hang-chou (Chinese), Quinsai (medieval): city, port—CCIf5: 13.
Hapsburg; Habsburg (German): castle sw of Brugg, 29 miles east of Basel (F3c3: 3).
Harod, Well of—see 'Ain Jalūṭ.
Harran or Haran (Turkish), Carrhæ (classical), Harrān (Arabic): town—L5e4: 1.
Hattin, Horns of; Madon (classical), Ḥattīn or Ḥīṭīn (Arabic): battlefield, hill—L1f3: 7.
Hauran; Ḥaurān (Arabic): district of s.e. Syria—L2f2: 7.
Hauteville (French): village 55 miles wsw of Caen (D5c1: 2).
Hebron (classical, Israeli), Ḥabrūn or Khalīl (Arabic), Saint Abraham (medieval): town—L1f4: 7.
Heinsberg (German): town 21 miles north of Aachen (F2b5: 2).
Hellespont (us): strait—see Dardanelles.
Heracleum: port—see Candia.
Hermannstadt (German), Szeben or Nagyszeben (Hungarian), Sibiu (Rumanian): town—15c5: 3.
Hermon, Mount; al-Jabal ash-Shaikh or Jabal ath-Thalj (Arabic: the hoary, or snow-covered, mountain)—L1f2: 7.
Herzegovina; Herzegovina (Serbian), Hersek (Turkish): district nw of Montenegro—Hd: 3.
al-Hijaz: region—see Hejaz.
Himara or Himarë (Albanian), Chimaera (classical), Chimara (Italian): town—H5d5: 4.
Hiram or Rama (medieval): fort on Morava near Danube.
Hīṣn al-Akrad: fortress—see Krak des Chevaliers.
Hīṣn Kaifā (Arabic), Castrum Cepha (classical), Hasankeyf (Turkish): town—M2e3: 1.
Hohenstaufen (German): castle, now destroyed, 75 miles south of Würzburg (F5c1: 3).
Holland (Dutch): region north of Brabant—Eb: 2, 3.
Holy Land—see Palestine.
Homs; Emsa (classical), Ḥims (Arabic): city—L2f1: 1, 6.
Hoveden (medieval) or Howden: town 80 miles north of Leicester (D4b3: 2).
Hungary; Magyarország (Hungarian): region of central Europe—H1c: 3.

Iannina or Janina (medieval), Yanya (Turkish), Ioánnina (modern Greek): town—I1e: 1, 4.
Ibelin (medieval), Jabneel or Jamnia (classical), Yabnā (Arabic), Yavne (Israeli): village—K5f4: 7.
Iconium: city—see Konya.
Imbros; Lembros (medieval Italian), İmroz (Turkish): island—J1d5: 5.
Imil, Emel, or Yemel (Russian): river—Uc: 12, 13.
India: region of southern Asia—R/Vf/j: 12, 13.
Indian Ocean: M/Xhij: 12, 13.
Indo-China: peninsular region of s.e. Asia—YZlm: 12, 13.
Ionian Sea—H1e: 3.
Iran; Irān (Persian): modern nation comprising most of medieval Persia.
Ireland; Hibernia (Latin), Eire (Gaelic): island—Cbj: 2.
Iskar or Ispīr (Bulgarian): river flowing past Sofia to the Danube—15d2: 3.
İskenderun: port—see Alexandretta.
Isonzo (Italian), Soča (Croatian): river east of Aquileia—G5c5: 3.
İstanbul: city—see Constantinople.
Istria (classical), Istra (Croatian, Slovene): peninsula—Gc: 3.
Italy; Italia (Latin, Italian): peninsular region, now a nation.
Ithaca (Latin), Íthákē (classical Greek), Íthákí (modern Greek): island—Ile2: 4.
İzmir: city, port—see Smyrna.
İzmit: town—see Nicomedia.
İznik: town—see Nicaea.

Jaffa or Joppa; Yáfá (Arabic), Yafo (Israeli): port, now joined to Tel Aviv—K5f3: 1, 7.
Jajce: town—see Jajce.
Jan-adası (Turkish), New Orshova: island in the Danube sw of Orshova (I3d1: 3).
Janina: town—see Janina.
Jehoshaphat or Josaphat; valley, possibly Kidron, but probably north of Jerusalem—L1f4: 7.
Jericho; Ariha or ar-Rihā (Arabic): town—L1f4: 7.
Jerusalem; Hierosolyma (classical), al-Quds ash-Sharif (Arabic), Yerushalayim (Israeli): city—L1f4: 1, 7.
Jidda; Jiddah (Arabic): port—L5h4: 1.
Joinville (French): town 37 miles wsw of Toul (Flc2: 2).
Joppa: port—see Jaffa.
Jordan; al-Urdunn (Arabic): river—L1f3: 1, 7.
Josaphat: valley—see Jehoshaphat.
Jubail (Arabic: small mountain), Byblos (classical), Gibelet (medieval): town—L1f1: 1, 6, 7.

Kadiköy: town—see Chalcedon.
Kaffa or Caffa (medieval), Theodosia (classical), Feodosiya (Russian): port—L1c5: 1.
Kalocsa (Hungarian): town—H4c4: 3.
Kamchiya (Bulgarian): river—J2d3: 5.
Kamen (Bulgarian): river flowing into Danube nw of Vidin (I3d2: 3).
Kangurlan: town—see Sultanlýeh.
Kantarà; al-Qantarah (Arabic: the bridge), Kantára (modern Greek): town—K4e5: 8.
Kara Hisar: battlefield—see Bashkent.
al-Karak: fortress—see Kerak.
Karakorum (Tatar), Holín (Chinese): city, now abandoned—Y3c3: 12, 13.
Karaman (Turkish): region of south central Anatolia—Ke: 1.
Kars (Turkish); Karas or Karesi (Turkish): district of nw Anatolia—Je: 5.
Karnobat (Bulgarian): town 32 miles west of Anchialus (J3d3: 5).
Kàriná: region—see Càrinthia.
Karpas or Karpassos (Greek), Carpas (medieval): peninsular district—K5e5: 8.
Kaspichan (Bulgarian): village 12 miles east of Shumen (J2d2: 3).
Kastamonu (Turkish), Castra Commenon or Kastamuní (medieval): town—K4d4: 1, 3.
Kavalla; Naopoli Daton (classical), Christopolis (medieval), Káválla (modern Greek): port—L5d5: 3, 4, 5.
Kavarina (Bulgarian): resort town—J4d2: 3.
Kayseri: city—see Caesarea.
Kemer or Keramides (medieval), Burhaniye (Turkish): port—J2el: 5.
Kerak; Kir-hareseth (classical), Krak des Moabites or Krak of Moab (medieval), al-Karak (Arabic): fortress, now town—L1f4: 1, 7.
Kerch: port—see Vosporo.
Kermanshah; Kermánsháh (Persian), Sarmasane (medieval): city—N2fl: 1.
Kesoun; Kesoun (Armenian), Cesson (medieval), Kaisun (Arabic), Keysun (Turkish): fortress, now town—L3e3: 6.
Ketton: town 25 miles east of Leicester (D4b3: 2).
Khanbaliq (Mongolian), Chi, Yenking, or Chungtu (classical Chinese), Cambaluc (medieval), Peking, Pei-ching, Beijing, or Peiping (modern Chinese): city—BB1el: 12, 13.

Kharput or Harput (Turkish), Kharpert (Armenian), Ḥişn Ziyād or Zaid (Arabic): fortress, now town—L5e2: 1.

Kherson or Cherson (medieval Russian), Chersonesus Heracleotica (classical), Korsun (Slavic): port, now ruined (not modern Kherson on the Dnieper)—K4d1: 1.

Khirokitia; Khirokitia or Khiorokitia (modern Greek): battlefield—K4f1: 8.

Khurasan; Khorāsān (Persian): region of Ṣe Persia—PQe: 12, 13.

Kiev (Russian): city—K1b5: 3.

Kilia (medieval), Kiliya (Russian): town—J5c5: 1, 3.

Kildulbahir (Turkish): fort—J2d5: 5.

Kızıl Ahmadlı (Turkish): tribal region in northern Anatolia—Kd: 10, 11.

Kobos or Palanka (medieval): fort on Morava opposite Hram.

Koja-i-li (Turkish): district around Nicomedia—Jd: 5.

Köln: city—see Cologne.

Kolossi (medieval), Kolossi (modern Greek): fortress—K3f1: 8.

Konya (Turkish), Iconium (classical, medieval): city—K3e3: 1, 3.

Kosovo; Kosovo (Serbian): town—I2d3: 3.

Kosovo-Polje; Kosovo Polje (Serbian: field of blackbirds): battlefield near Kosovo (I2d3: 3).

Kotor: port—see Cattaro.

Kozlu-Dere (Turkish): port—I2d5: 5.

Kragujevats; Kragujevac (Serbian): town—I1d1: 3.

Krak de Montréal (medieval), ash-Shaubak (Arabic): fortress, now village—L1f5: 1.

Krak des Chevaliers (medieval), Ḥişn al-Akrād (Arabic: stronghold of the Kurds): fortress—L2f1: 1, 6.

Krak of Moab, or des Moabites: fortress—see Kerak.

Krákov: city—see Cracow.

Kroja: town—see Croja.

Kronstadt (German), Brașov (Rumanian): town (recently called Stalin)—J1e5: 3.

Krushevsats; Kruşevec (Serbian), Alaja-Hisar (Turkish): town—I2d2: 3.

Kunovitsa; Kunovica (Serbian): town and mountain near Nish (I2d2: 3).

Kurdistan; Kurdistān (Persian, Arabic): region between Armenia and Persia—MNe: 1.

Küstendil; Konstantin-ıli (Turkish), Kyustendil (Bulgarian): town—I3d3: 3.

Kutná Hora (Czech), Kuttenberg (German): town—H1c1: 3.

Kykkou (Greek): Greek Orthodox monastery—K3e5: 8.

Kyrenia; Cerines (medieval), Kerénya, (modern Greek): town—K4e5: 8.

La Broquière or La Broc(q)quière (French): village 65 miles sw of Toulouse (E2d2: 2).

La Castrie (medieval), Gastría (modern Greek): castle—K4e5: 8.

La Cava (Italian): castle Ṣe of Nicosia (K4e5: 8).

La Montjoie (French): hill overlooking Jerusalem (L1f4: 7).

La Sola: town—see Salona.

Lab (Serbian): river flowing Ṣe of Vuchitriq.

Laconia (Latin), Lakonía or Lakōnikē (medieval Greek), Lakonia (modern Greek): district of Ṣe Morea—I3e4: 4.

Lajazzo: port—see Ayas.

Lampedusa (Italian): island—G3e5: 3.

Lampron (Armenian), Namrun (Turkish): fortress—K5e3: 1.

Lampsacus (classical), Lapseki (Turkish): village—J2d5: 5.


Lango: island—see Cos.
Langres (French): town—Flc3: 2, 3.
Lannoy (French): town 9 miles NW of Tournai (E4b5: 2).
Laodicea: port—see Latakia.
Laon (French): town—E4c1: 2.
Larnaca; Lárnaka (modern Greek): town—K4f1: 8.
Lastic (French): village near Saint Flour, 39 miles west of Le Puy (E4c5: 2).
Lászlóvár (Hungarian): fortress opposite Golubats (I2d1: 3).
Latakia; Laodicea ad Mare (classical), al-Ladhiqiyah (Arabic): port—L1e5: 1, 6.
Lausanne (French): town—F2e4: 2, 3.
Le Bourg or Bourcq (French): castle in Vouziers canton, Ardennes, near Rethel, NE of Rheims (E5c1: 2).
Le Chief: see Cape Andreas.
Le Courre: port—see Corycus.
Le Mans (French): city—E1c3: 2.
Lebanon, Mount; Jabal Lubnān (Arabic)—L2f1: 6, 7.
Lefkara (medieval Greek): town—K4f1: 8.
Lefkoniko; Lefkonikó (modern Greek): town—K4e5: 8.
Lembron: island—see Imbros.
Lemnos; Lēmnos (medieval Greek), Stalimene (medieval), Límnos (modern Greek): island—J1e5: 5.
Leon; León (Spanish): region of northern Spain—CDd: 2.
Leontes: river—see Litani.
Lepanto (Italian), Naupactus (classical), Epaktos (medieval Greek), Návπaktos (modern Greek): port—I2e2: 3, 4.
Lesbos (classical), Mytilēnē (medieval Greek), Metelino (medieval Italian), Midūlā (Turkish), Lēsvos (modern Greek): island—J2e1: 5.
Lesh; Lezhe (Albanian), Lissus (classical), Alessio (Italian): town—H5d4: 3, 4.
Leucas or Leukas (classical), Leucadia or Santa Maura (medieval), Levkás (modern Greek): island—J1e6: 3, 4.
Liège or (recently) Liège (French), Luik (Flemish): city—Flb5: 2, 3.
Lille (French), Rysse (Flemish): city—E4b5: 2.
Limassol; Nemesos (medieval Greek), Lemesós (modern Greek): port—K4f1: 1, 8.
Limoges (French): city—E2c5: 2.
Lisbon; Lisboa (Portuguese), Usbhūnah (Arabic): city, port—Cle2: 2.
Lisieux (French): town 45 miles WSW of Rouen (E2c1: 2).
Lithuania; Lietuva (Lithuanian): region east of Poland, larger than modern state—IJa3: 3.
Livadia; Lebadea or Levadeia (classical), Levádia (modern Greek): town—I3c2: 5.
Livonia; Livland (German): district NE of Riga—IJa3: 3.
Lodi (Italian): town 18 miles SE of Milan (F5c3: 3).
Loire (French): river—E3c3: 2.
Lombardy; Lombardia (Italian): region of NW Italy—Fcd: 2, 3.
Lorraine (French), Lothringen (German): region of eastern France—EFe2: 2, 3.
Lorraine, Lower: district of southern Belgium (EFBo).
Low Countries: Netherlands and part of Belgium.
Lübeck (German): city, port—G1b2: 2, 3.
Lucca (Italian): town—Gld2: 2, 3.
Lucera (Italian): town—Hld4: 3.
Lusignan (French): town—Elc4: 2.
Luxemburg or Letzeburg; Luxembourg (French): region, now independent, south of Belgium.

Lydda (classical), Saint George (medieval), al-Ludd (Arabic), Lod (Israeli): town—K5f4: 7.

Lydia: district—see Aydin.

Lyons; Lyon (French): city—E5c5: 2.

Mabûj: town—see Manbij.

Macedonia (classical), Makedonía (modern Greek), Makedonija (Serbian): region west of Thrace—Id: 3, 4, 5.

Machaeras or Makhairas (Greek): Greek Orthodox monastery—K4f1: 8.

Machaut or Machault (French): village 22 miles NNE of Rheims (E5c1: 2).

Máchva; Mačva (Serbian), Macsó (Hungarian): district south of Sava river (H4d1: 3).

Mâcon (French): town—E5c4: 2.

Madras: city; port—Ul1m2: 12, 13.

Mâ成效 or Büyük Menderes (Turkish): river—J4e3: 5.

al-Maghrib: region—see North Africa.

Maguelonne (French): port, now unimportant—E4d2: 2.

Mahoracz (Bulgarian): fortress between Provadiya and Shumen.


Mainz (German), Mayence (French): city—F4b5: 2, 3.

Maiyafaqīn; Martyropolis (classical), Maiyafaraqín (Arabic), Miyafarkin or Silvan (Turkish): town—M2e2: 1.

Majorca; Mallorca (Spanish), Mayûrqa (Arabic): island—Be: 2.

Makri (medieval), Fethiye (Turkish): port—J5e4: 1, 3, 5.

Malatia, Malatya: city—see Melitene.

Malmesbury: town 90 miles west of London (D5b4: 2).

Malmo, Malma: fortress—see Monemvasia.

Malta; Melita (classical), Malita (Arabic): island—G5e5: 3.

Mamistras (medieval), Mopsuestia (classical), Misis (Armenian), Misis (Turkish): town—L1e4: 1, 6.

Manbij or Mabûj (Arabic), Hierapolis (classical), Membîj (Turkish): town—L3e4: 6.

Mangana: Greek Orthodox monastery in outskirts of Nicosia (K4e5: 8).


Mantua; Mantova (Italian): city—G1e5: 3.

Manzikert; Manzger (West) or Maniskert (East Armenian), Malazgirt (Turkish): town—M3d1: 1.

Maratha; Marāghah (Persian): town—N2e3: 1.

Marash (Armenian, Turkish), Germanicia (classical), Marash (Arabic): town—L2e3: 1, 6.

Marcopolis (Bulgarian): town near Varna (J3d2: 5).

Mardin (Turkish), Mīťidin (Arabic): town—M1e3: 1.

Marethasa: valley east of Tylleria (K3e5: 8).


Marienburg (German), Malbork (Polish): fortress, now town—H5b1: 3.

Maritsa; Hebrus (classical), Evros (medieval Greek), Meriç (Turkish): river—J2d5: 1, 3, 5.

Marle (French): village 14 miles NNE of Laon (E4c1: 2).

Marmara, Sea of; Propontis (classical), Marmara Denizi (Greek): J4d5: 5.

Maros (Hungarian), Marisus (classical), Mureș (Rumanian): river flowing by Alba Julia—IJC: 3.

al-Marqab: fortress—see Margat.


Marseilles; Massalia (classical Greek), Massilia (Latin), Marseille (French): city, port—Fld2: 2.
Marturana (medieval), Martirano (Italian): town—H2e2: 3.
Marv: city—see Merv.
Massa (Italian): town 28 miles nw of Pisa (Gld2: 3).
Matapan, Cape: Taenarum (Latin), Metopo (medieval Greek), Akra Tainaron (modern Greek)—I3e4: 4.
Mayence: city—see Mainz.
Mecca; Makkah (Arabic): city—L5h4: 1.
Mediterranean Sea: D/Ldef: 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8.
Megali-Agora (medieval), Malkara or Migal-Kara (Turkish): town—J2d5: 5.
Megara; Mégara (modern Greek): town—I4e3: 4.
Mehadia (Rumanian): village 12 miles north of Orshova (I3d1: 3).
Meissen (German): town—G4b4: 2, 3.
Melgueil (French): medieval county around Mauguio, 7 miles east of Montpellier (E4d2: 2).
Melitene (classical), Melden (Armenian), Malatia (medieval), Malatya (Turkish): city—L4e2: 1.
Melle (French), Metallum (classical): town—E1c4: 2.
Melshticha (Bulgarian): battleground about 12 miles west of Sofia (I4d3: 3).
Menas: town—see Aenos.
Menteshe (medieval), Muğla (modern Turkish): region of western Anatolia equivalent to classical Caria—Je: 5.
Meran: region—see Austria.
Merv or Marv (Persian), Margiana (classical): city—Q2e3: 12, 13.
Mesarëa: region—see Arcadia.
Mesembria (medieval), Misivri (Turkish), Nesebar (Bulgarian): town—J3d3: 3, 5.
Mesopotamia (classical), al-'Iraq (Arabic): region between the Tigris and the Euphrates—LMNeF: 1.
Messenia; Messéné (medieval Greek), Messíni (modern Greek): district of sw Morea—I2e4: 4.
Messina (Italian): port—H1e2: 3.
Metelino: island—see Lesbos.
Metz (French): city—F2c1: 2.
Meulan (French): town 23 miles wnw of Paris (E3c2: 2).
Mézières (French): town, now attached to Charleville, 50 miles ne of Rheims (E5c1: 2).
Michelich (Bulgarian): castle west of Varna (J3d2: 5).
Micon: island—see Myconos.
Midi (French): southern France (DEd: 2).
Milan; Milano (Italian): city—F5c5: 2, 3.
Milipotamo (Greek): unidentified locality in Crete.
Misis: town—see Mamistra.
Misr: region—see Egypt.
Mistra (medieval), Myzithra (medieval Greek), Mistrás (modern Greek): town—I3e3: 4.
Mocha; Mukhâ (Arabic): port—M4j2: 13.
Modal (medieval), Methôn (medieval Greek), Methoni (modern Greek): port—I2e4: 3, 4.
Moldavia; Boghdan (Rumanian): region east of the Carpathians—Je: 3.
Molybdos (classical), Môlîvdhos (modern Greek): port—J2c1: 5.
Monastir; Bitolj (Serbian): town—I2d4: 3, 4.
Monemvasia; Minóa (classical Greek), Malvasia or Malmsey (medieval), Monemvasia (modern Greek): fortress, now town—I4e4: 3, 4.
Monferrato: district—see Montferrat.
Mongolia; Meng-ku (Chinese): region north of China—VBBbed: 12, 13.
Montaigu-sur-Champeix or Montaugut-le-Blanc (French): castle 10 miles sse of Clermont (E4c5: 2).

Monte Cassino (Italian): abbey—G4d4: 3.
Monte di Croce (Italian): village near Florence (G2d2: 3).
Monteil (French): village, now Monteil-au-Viscomte, 30 miles nw of Nice (F3d2: 2).
Montenegro (Italian: black mountain), Crna Gora (Serbian): district north of Albania—Hid: 3.
Montferrat (French), Monferrato (Italian): district of nw Italy—F4c5: 2, 3.
Montfort (French), Starkenberg (German), Qal'at al-Qurain (Arabic): castle—L1f2: 7.
Monfort-l'Amaury (French): town 25 miles wsw of Paris (E3c2: 2).
Montpellier (French):—E4d2: 2.
Montréal (French): fief around Krak de Montréal (L1f5: 1).
Morava (Serbian): river—I2d2: 3.
Moravia; Morava (Czech): region sse of Bohemia—Hc: 9.
Morea (medieval), Peloponnesus (Latin), Peloponnisos or Moreas (medieval Greek), Peloponnissos (modern Greek): peninsular region of southern Greece—I3: 3, 4.
Morfittes (medieval), Omorphita (Greek), Küçük Kaimakli (Turkish): village—K4e5: 8.
Morlaâs (French): town 18 miles south of Aire (D5d2: 2).
Morphou; Mórphou (modern Greek): town—K3e5: 8.
Mosul; al-Maṣūl (Arabic), Musul (Turkish): city—M4e4: 1.
Mühlenbach or Mühlbach (German), Sebeș (Rumanian), Szászsebes (Hungarian): town—I4e5: 3.
Myconos (classical), Micone (medieval Italian), Mokene (Turkish), Mykonos (modern Greek): island—J1e3: 5.
Mytilene: island—see Lesbos.
Mytilene; Mytilēnē (classical Greek), Mitylenē (medieval Greek), Mitilini (modern Greek): town—J2e1: 1, 3, 5.

Nablus; Shechem or Neapolis (classical), Nābulus (Arabic): town—L1f3: 7.
Nagyszárd: city—see Grosswardein.
Naillac (French): chateau at Le Blanc, 35 miles east of Poitiers (E1c4: 2).
Namib: island—see Anaphel.
Namur (French): town—E5b5: 2, 3.
Naples; Napoli (Italian): city, port—G5d5: 3.
Narbonne (French): town—E4d2: 2.
Naupactus: port—see Lepanto.
Navarre (French), Navarra (Spanish): region of northern Spain—Dd: 2.
Naxos; Nicosia (medieval Italian), Naksa (Turkish), Náxos (modern Greek): island—J1e4: 5.
Near East: region from Egypt to Persia and Turkey to Aden.
Negroponte: island—see Euboea.
Negroponte (medieval Italian: black bridge), Chalcis (classical), Chalkis (modern Greek): port—I4e2: 3, 4.
Nejd; Najd (Arabic): region of central Arabia—MNg: 1.
Nestos (Greek), Nestus (Latin), Kara Su (Turkish), Mesta (Bulgarian): river flowing into the Aegean opposite Thasos—15d4: 5.

Neszméty (Hungarian): town 37 miles sw of Buda (H5c3: 3).

Neuilly-sur-Marne (French): town 10 miles east of Paris (E3c2: 2).

Nevers (French): town—E4c4: 2.

Newburgh: town—D2a4: 2.

Nicea (classical), Iznik (Turkish): town—J5d5: 1, 3, 5.

Nice (French), Nizza (Italian): port—F3d2: 2.

Nicomedea (classical), Izmit (Turkish), Nikopol (Bulgarian): town—J5d2: 1, 3.

Nicopolis (medieval), Nikopolis (Turkish), Nicosia (modern Greek), Nikosia (classical): city—K4c5: 1, 8.

Nijmegen (Dutch): town—F1b4: 3.

Nile; Bahr an-Nil (Arabic): river—K3g4: 1; K1f4: 3.

Nîmes (French): city—E5d2: 2.

Nish; Niš (Serbian), Niš (Turkish), Naissus or Nissa (classical): town—I2d2: 3.

Nisava; Nisava (Serbian): river flowing past Pirot into the Morava—I3d2: 3.

Nisibin or Nusaybin (Turkish), Nisibis (classical), Nasibin or Nusabbin (Arabic): town—M2e3: 1.

Nogent-sur-Marne (French): town 7 miles east of Paris (E3c2: 2).

Normandy; Normandie (French): region of northern France—DEc: 2.


North Sea—DEFab: 2, 3.

Novara (Italian): town—F4c5: 3.


Novi Pazar or Raška (Serbian), Rascia (Latin): town—I1d2: 3.

Novo Brdo (Serbian): mine 20 miles east of Kossovo (I2d3: 3).

Noyon (French): town 29 miles west of Laon (E4c1: 2).

Nuremberg; Nürnberg (German): city—G2el: 2, 3.

Ochrida, Lake; Lychnitus Lacus (classical), Ohridske Jezero (Serbian): I1d4: 4.

Oder (German), Odra (Czech, Polish): river—H1b3: 2.

Oldenburg (German): city—F4b2: 2, 3.

Omol (medieval): fortress in the Morava valley (I1d: 3).

Omphorhita: village—see Mortfittes.

Oradea: city—see Grosswardein.

Orange (French): town 13 miles north of Avignon (E5d2: 2).

Oreus (Latin), Óreos (medieval Greek), Oreo (modern Greek): town—I4e2: 4.

Orléans (French): town—E2c3: 2.

Orontes (classical), al-Aşî (Arabic: the rebellious), Far (medieval): river—L2e5: 1, 6, 7.

Orshova; Orşova (Rumanian): town—I3d1: 3.

Osimo (Italian), Auximum (classical): town 9 miles south of Ancona (G4d2: 3).

Ostia (Italian): port, now village—G3d4: 2, 3.

Ostrovita; Ostrovica (Serbian), Sifrije-Hisar (Turkish): fortress 30 miles north of Zara (H1d1: 3).

Otranto (Italian): town—H4d5: 3.

Outremer (French: overseas), Ultramare (Latin): the Latin states in Syria and Palestine.


Paderborn (German): town—F4b4: 2, 3.

Padua; Padova (Italian): city—G2c5: 2, 3.

Palatia (medieval), Miletus (classical), Balat (Turkish): port, now abandoned—J3e3: 3, 5.

Palermo (Italian), Balarm (Arabic): city, port—G4e2: 3.
Palestine; Palaestina (classical), Filistín (Arabic): region west of the Dead Sea and the Jordan—KL: 1.
Palestrina (Italian): town—G3d4: 3.
Palmyra or Tadmor (classical), Tadmur, now Tudmur (Arabic): caravan town—L4f1: 6.
Paphos (medieval), Páphos (modern Greek): town—K3f1: 1, 8.
Paror; Paróri (modern Greek): village 1 mile east of Mistra (I3e3: 4).
Passau (German): town—G4c2: 2, 3.
Patmos; Patmo (Italian), Batnos (Turkish), Pátmos (modern Greek): island—J2e3: 5.
Patras (medieval), Pátrai (modern Greek): port—I2e2: 3, 4.
Pavia (Italian): town—F5c5: 2, 3.
Pedhoulas; Pedhoulás or Pedoulás (modern Greek): town—K3f1: 8.
Pegae: town—see Biga.
Peking: city—see Khanbaliq.
Peloponnesus: peninsular region—see Morea.
Peñaforte (Spanish): castle near Villafranca del Panadés, 25 miles west of Barcelona (E3d4: 2).
Pentedaktylos (Greek): monastery—K4e5: 8.
Pera or Estanor (medieval), Beyoğlu (Turkish): port—J4d4: 3, 5.
Perche (French): district west of Chartres—Elc2: 2.
Pergamum (classical), Bergamo (Turkish): town—J3e1: 3, 5.
Persia (classical), Irán (Persian): region of sw Asia—NOe: 1.
Persian Gulf; Khalij-i-Fars (Persian), Khālij al-‘Ajam (Arabic)—NOg: 12, 13.
Perugia (Italian): town—G3d2: 3.
Petra Deserti (classical): ancient city—L1f5: 1.
Petrich (Bulgarian), Petritzos (medieval Greek): castle—I5d4: 3, 5.
Petrovaradin (Serbian), Peterwardein (German): town—H5c5: 3.
Philadelphia (classical), Alaşçır (Turkish): town—J4e2: 3, 5.
Philippiopolis (classical), Plovdiv (Bulgarian), Filibe (Turkish): town—I5d3: 1, 3, 5.
Philomelium: town—see Akşehir.
Phinika (modern Greek): village—K3f1: 8.
Phocaea (classical), Foglia (Italian), Foça (Turkish): port, now abandoned for New Phocaea—J2e2: 3, 5.
Phocaea, New; Yeni Foça (Turkish): port—J2e2: 3, 5.
Placenza (Italian): town—F5c5: 2.
Pian del Carpine or Piano della Magione (Italian), Plano de Carpin (Latin), Plano-
carpino (medieval): village 9 miles wnw of Perugia (G3d2: 3).
Piis (French): village about 40 miles se of Bordeaux (D5d1: 2).
Piotrków (Polish): town—H5b4: 3.
Pirot (Bulgarian): town—I3d3: 3.
Pisa (Italian): port, now city—Gld2: 2, 3.
Planocarpino: village—see Pian del Carpine.
Plochnik; Pločnik (Serbian): battlefield 15 miles wsw of Nish (I2d2: 3).
Plovdiv: town—see Philippopolis.
Podio: town—see Le Puy.
Podolia: region north of Moldavia—Jc: 3.
Poities (French): town—Elc4: 2.
Poland; Polska (Polish): region east of Germany—H1b: 3.
Polanka: fort—see Koblos.
Polis (medieval), Arsinoe (classical): town—K3e5: 8.
Pomerania; Pommern (German): region of ne Germany—GHB: 2, 3.
Pomoriye: port—see Anchialus.
Ponthieu (French): district of western Picardy (Eb: 2).
Porto (Italian): village 13 miles sw of Rome (G3d4: 3).
Portugal: Lusitania (classical): region west of southern and central Spain, now a nation—Cde: 2.
Posen (German), Poznán (Polish): city—H2b3: 3.
Potamiou; Potamioí (modern Greek): village—K3f1: 8.
Prague; Praha (Czech): city—G5b5: 2, 3.
Prespa, Lake; Brygius Lacus (classical), Brygēs Linnē (medieval Greek), Prespansko Jezero (Serbian)—Ild5: 4.
Pressburg: city—see Bratislava.
Prote (Serbian), Prodano (Italian), Barakada (Turkish): island—I2e3: 4.
Provadiya (Bulgarian), Probaton (medieval), Provadi (Turkish): town—J3d2: 5.
Provence (French): region of se France—EFd: 2, 3.
Provins (French): town 40 miles wnw of Troyes (E5c2: 2).
Prussia; Preussen (German), Prusy (Polish): region of ne Germany—H1b: 3.
Psimólófo (medieval Greek), Psimolóphou (modern Greek): village—K4e5: 8.
Pskov (Russian), Pleskau (German): city—J4a3: 12.
Puglia or Puglie: region—see Apulia.
Pylas: port—see Navarino.
Pyramus (classical), Chahan (Armenian), Jeyhan (Turkish): river—L1e4: 6.
Pyrenees; Pyrénées (French), Pirineos (Spanish): mountain range—DEd: 2.
Python or Pithion (Greek), Egri-Kuleli-Burgaz (Turkish): town 20 miles south of Adrianople (J2d4: 5).

Qal‘at ash-Shaqitf: crusader castle—see Belfort.
Qūṣ (Arabic), Apollonopolis Parva (classical): town—K3g5: 1.

Raab: town—see Győr.
Ragusa (medieval), Dubrovnik (Serbian): port—H4d3: 3.
Rahova or Rakhova (medieval), Oryakhovo (Rumanian): town—I4d2: 3.
Ramla; Rama or Rames (medieval), ar-Ramlah (Arabic: the sandy): town—K5f4: 7.
Rascia, Raska: town—see Novi Pazar.
Ravenna (Italian): town—G3d1: 2, 3.
Red Sea; al-Bahr al-Abmar (Arabic)—Lgh: 1.
Regensburg (German), Ratisbon (medieval): town—G3c1: 2, 3.
Retimo (medieval), Calamona or Rethymnon (classical), Réthimnon (modern Greek): town—I5e5: 3.
Rheims; Reims (French): city—E5c1: 2.
Rhine; Rijn (Dutch), Rhein (German), Rhin (French): river—F3b5: 2; F3c2: 3.
Rhineland: region of the middle Rhine.
Rhodes; Rhodos (classical Greek), Rhodus (Latin), Ródhos (modern Greek): city, port—J4e4: 1, 5.
Rhodes; Rhodos (classical Greek), Rodhus (Latin), Rodos (Turkish), Rodi (Italian), Ródhos (modern Greek): island—Je: 1, 3, 5.
Rhodope; Rhodopē (classical Greek), Rodhópi (modern Greek), Rodopi (Bulgarian): mountain range—I5d4: 5.
Rhone; Rhône (French): river—E5c5: 2.
Riga; Rīga (Lettish): city—I5a4: 12.
Rodez (French): town—E3d1: 2.
Rohais or Rochas: city—see Edessa.
Romania: region—see Anatolia.
Romans-sur-Isère (French): town 11 miles north of Valence (E5d1: 2).
Rome; Roma (Italian): city—G3d4: 2, 3.
Rosetta; Rashid (Arabic): port—K1f4: 1.
Rouen (French): city—E2c1: 2.
Roussillon (French): district north of the eastern Pyrenees—E3d3: 2.
Rovine (Rumanian): village 28 miles north of Temesvár (I2c5: 3).
Rubruck (Flemish): village 33 miles WNW of Lille (E4b5: 2).
Rüm: region—see Anatolia.
Rumeli-Hisar (Turkish: castle of Rumelia): fortress—J5d4: 5.
Rumelia; Rumel (Turkish): Ottoman territory in Europe—IJ6c: 11.
Russia; Rus (medieval), Rossiyia (Russian): region of eastern Europe—JKMbc: 1, 3.
Ruthenia (medieval): region of eastern Europe, not equivalent to modern (till 1945)
Czechoslovakian province—IJc: 3.

Sabina (Italian): district 35 miles north of Rome (G3d4: 3).
Sachsen: region—see Saxony.
Sagitta: port—see Sidon.
Sahara; as-Sahra (Arabic): desert—DEFGfg: 2, 3.
Saint Abraham: town—see Hebron.
Saint Albans; Verulamium (Latin): town 20 miles NNW of London (D5b4: 2).
Saint Andrew, Cape: see Cape Andreas.
Saint Bertin (French): abbey 17 miles east of Boulogne (E2b5: 2).
Saint George: town—see Lydda.
Saint Gilles-du-Gard (French): village 10 miles west of Arles (E5d2: 2).
Saint Hilary or Dieudamour (French), Áyios Ilarion (modern Greek): castle—
K4e5: 8.
Saint Jean d'Acre: city, port—see Acre.
Saint Omer (French): town—E3b5: 2.
Saint Pol-sur-Ternoise (French): town 34 miles north of Amiens (E3c1: 2).
Saint Quentin (French): town 26 miles NW of Laon (E4c1: 2).
Saint Simeon (medieval), as-Suwa'diyah (Arabic), Süveydiye (Turkish): port—L1e4: 6.
Saint Theodosius; Dair Ibn-Ubaid (Arabic): Greek Orthodox monastery—L1f4: 7.
Saint Trond (French): town—F1b5: 2.
Saint Urbain (French): abbey near Vassy, 42 miles WSW of Toul (F1e2: 2).
Sakarya (Turkish), Sangarius (classical): river—K2e1: 1; K1d5: 5.
Salamanca (Spanish), Salmantiquah (Arabic): city—C5d5: 2.
Salerno (Italian): port—G5d5: 3.
Salmas, Selmas, or Salamastrum (medieval), Salmas, Dilmān, or Shāhpūr (Persian):
town—M5c2: 1.
Salona or La Sala (medieval), Amphissa (classical), Amfissa (modern Greek): town—
I3e2: 3, 4.
Salonika or Saloniki: city—see Thessalonica.
Salzburg (German): city—G4c3: 2, 3.
Samarkand; Samarqand (Persian, Arabic): city—R2c1: 12, 13.
Samothrace; Samothraké (classical Greek), Samóthráki (modern Greek): island—
J1d5: 5.
Sangarius: river—see Sakarya.
San Germano Vercellese (Italian): village 22 miles SW of Montferrat (F4c5: 3).
San Gimignano (Italian): town 18 miles SW of Siena (G2d2: 3).
Sanok (Polish): town—I3c1: 3.
Santa Maura: island—see Leucas.
Santiago de Compostela: shrine—see Compostela.
Saone (medieval), Sahyūn or Siḥyau (Arabic): crusader castle—L2e5: 6.
Saragossa; Caesaraugusta (classical), Zaragoza (Spanish), Saraqūṣṭah (Arabic): city—
D5d4: 2.
Sarai or Sarai-Batu (Tatar), Sarāī (Persian: palace): town, now abandoned—N3c3: 1.
Sarai-Berke: town—see Aksarai.
Sardinia; Sardegna (Italian): island—Fde: 2, 3.
Saramasane: city—see Kermanshah.
Saronic Gulf; Sarōnikós Kólpos (modern Greek)—I4e3: 4.
Saros Bay; Saros Körfezi (Turkish): bay north of Gallipoli peninsula (J2d5: 5).
Sarukhan (Turkish): district of western Anatolia—Je: 5.
Saras (classical), Sahman (Armenian), Seyhan (Turkish): river—L1e3: 6.
Satalia: port—see Adalia.
Satines: city—see Athens.
Sava or Sav (Croatian), Sau (German), Száva (Hungarian): river—H4d1: 3.
Savoy; Savoie (French): region of se France—Fc: 2, 3.
Saxony; Sachsen (German): region of northern Germany—Gb: 2, 3.
Scandelore: port—see Alanya.
Scandinavia: region comprising Denmark, Sweden, and Norway.
Schwaben: region—see Swabia.
Scio: island—see Chios.
Scribention: town—see Sopot.
Scutari (Italian), Chrysopolis (classical), Üsküdar (Turkish): port—J5d4: 5.
Scutari (Italian), Scodra (classical), Shkodër (Albanian): port—H5d3: 3.
Sebastia: city—see Sivas.
Sebenico (Italian), Šibenik (Serbian): port—H1d2: 3.
Sebeș: town—see Mühlenbach.
Segna: port—see Senj.
Segni (Italian): town 30 miles ESE of Rome (G3d4: 3).
Seine (French): river—B5c2: 2.
Seleucia Trachea (classical), Selevgia (Armenian), Silifke (Turkish): port, now town—
K4d4: 1.
Selmas: town—see Salmas.
Selymbria (medieval), Silivri (Turkish): port—J4d4: 5.
Semendria: town—see Smederevo.
Senj (Serbian), Segna (Italian), Zengg (German): port—G5d1: 3.
Serbia; Srbija (Serbian): region east of Dalmatia—H1d: 3.
Serres (medieval), Sérrai (modern Greek): town—I4d4: 3, 4, 5.
Sevan, Lake (Russian), Gökçe Gölü (Turkish)—Nld5: 1.
Seville; Hispalis (classical), Sevilla (Spanish), Ishbīlīyah (Arabic): city—C5e3: 2.
Shabats; Sabac (Serbian), Bögürđelen (Turkish): town 40 miles west of Belgrade—
I1d1: 3.
Shaizar (medieval Arabic), Larissa (classical), Saijar (modern Arabic): fortress, now
Shaqt' Arnun: castle—see Belfort.
ash-Shaibuk: fortress—see Krak de Montréal.
Shumen; Šumen (Bulgarian), Sumni (Turkish): town, now Kolarovgrad—J2d2: 3.
Sibenik: port—see Sibenico.
Sibiu: town—see Hermannstadt.
Sicily; Sicilia (Italian), Siqilla (Arabic), Trinacria (medieval): island—Ge: 2, 3.
Sidon; Sagitta (medieval), Saidā' (Arabic): port—L1f2: 1, 7.
Siebenbürgen: region—see Transylvania.
Siena (Italian): town—G2d2: 2, 3.
Sigin (Turkish): fortress on the coast of Cilicia (Ie: 6).
Siqour or Sivouri (modern Greek), Baffa (medieval): castle—K4e5: 8.
Silésie; Schlesien (German), Śląsk (Polish), Slezsko (Czech): region north of Moravia—Hb: 3.
Silifke: port—see Seleucia.
Silistria or Silistra: town—see Dristra.
Silivri: port—see Selymbria.
Silvan: town—see Maiyafarqin.
Silves (Portuguese), Shilb (Arabic): town—C2e3: 2.
Sinai; Sinâ’ (Arabic): peninsula—Kfg: 1.
Sinai, Mount, or Mount Horeb; Jabal Mûsâ (Arabic: mountain of Moses)—K4g2: 1.
Sinope; Sinôpê (medieval Greek), Sinop (Turkish): port—L1d3: 1.
Sis (Armenian, medieval), Kezan (Turkish): town—L1e3: 1.
Sitia or Setelia (Greek): town—J2e5: 3.
Sivas; Sebastia (classical), Sivas (Turkish): city—L3e1: 1.
Skopje; Üsküb (Turkish), Skopje (Serbian): town—I2d4: 3.
Sladgora (Bulgarian): castle near Zlatitsa.
Slankamen (Serbian): village 18 miles NW of Belgrade (Ild1: 3).
Slavonia: district east of Croatia—Hc: 3.
Slovenia: region NW of Croatia—GHc: 3.
Sluis (Flemish, Dutch), L’Écluse (French): port, now town, 10 miles NE of Bruges (E4b4: 2).
Smederevo (Serbian), Semendria (German): town 24 miles SSE of Belgrade (Ild1: 3).
Smyrna (classical), İzmir (Turkish): city, port—J3e2: 1, 3, 5.
Sofía; Sardica (classical), Triadiția (medieval Greek), Sredec (Serbian), Sofiya (Bulgarian): city—I4d3: 3, 5.
Soloi (Greek): town, now abandoned—K3e5: 8.
Sopot (Bulgarian), Stribention (medieval): town—I5d3: 3, 5.
Sozopolis (medieval), Apollonia (classical), Sözeboli or Uluborlu (Turkish), Sozopol (Bulgarian): town—J3d3: 3, 5.
Spain; Hispania (classical), España (Spanish): region south of the Pyrenees.
Spalato (medieval), Split (Serbian): port—H2d2: 3.
Sparta or Lacedaemon (Latin), Spartê or Lakedaimôn (classical Greek), Spárti (modern Greek): town—I3e3: 4.
Sporades; Sporâdhes (modern Greek): island group—IJe: 3, 4, 5.
Srebrenitsa; Srebrenica (Serbian): town 75 miles SW of Belgrade (Ild1: 3).
Sredna Gora (Bulgarian): mountain range—Id: 5.
Stalîmene: island—see Lemnos.
Stanchio or Stankoi, island—see Cos.
Starkenberg: castle—see Montfort.
Stavrovouni; Stavrovounî (modern Greek): mountain—K4f1: 8.
Strassburg (German), Strasbourg (French): city—F3c2: 2, 3.
Strýmon; Strýmôn (classical Greek), Strimón (modern Greek), Struma (Bulgarian): river—I4d4: 4.
Styria; Steiermark (German): region of southern Austria—GHc: 3.
Suez; as-Suways (Arabic): port—K3g1: 1.
Sultaniye (medieval Turkish), Çanakkale (modern Turkish): port—J2d5: 5.
Sultaniyeh; Sulṭânîyeh (Persian), Kangurlan (Mongol): town—N4e4: 1.
Şûr: port—see Tyre.
Suzdal (Russian): city—M1a4: 12.
Swabia; Schwaben (German): region of SW Germany—Fc: 2, 3.
Sweden; Sverige (Swedish): region of Scandinavia, smaller than modern nation—GHa: 12, 13.
Syria (classical), ash-Sha’im or Sūriyyah (Arabic): region east of the Mediterranean—Lf: 1.
Szczechociny (Polish): town—H5b5: 3.
Szeged (Hungarian): city, now Szeged—IIc4: 3.
Szent Imre Gergény (Hungarian), Gheorgheni or Gurghiu (Rumanian): town 100 miles NE of Hermannstadt—(I5c5: 3).
Szengyörgy: town—see Giurgiu.
Szöregy (Hungarian): district roughly equivalent to Severin (Icd: 3).
Tabriz; Tābrīz (Persian): city—N2e2: 1.
Tagliamento (Italian): river flowing into the Adriatic 12 miles east of Caorle—G3c4: 3.
Tagus (classical), Tajo (Spanish), Tejo (Portuguese), Tājūh (Arabic), Tājū (Arabic): river—C3e1: 2.
Tana (medieval), Tanais (classical), Azov (Russian): port—L5c3: 1.
Tannenberg (German), Stebark (Polish): village—I1b2: 3.
Tarakli-Yeniye (Turkish): village—Kid5: 5.
Taranto (Italian): port—H3d5: 3.
Tarsus (classical), Tarsus (Turkish), Darsous (Armenian): city—K5e4: 1.
Tashkent; Binkath or Tashkand (Arabic): city—R5d4: 12, 13.
Taurus (classical), Toros Dağlari (Turkish): mountain range—Le: 1.
Taus: town—see Domazlice.
Tagetus (classical), Pentedaktylon (medieval Greek), Tāiyetos (modern Greek): mountain range—I3e3: 4.
Tbilisi; city—see Tiflis.
Tekke (Turkish): region of SW Anatolia, equivalent to classical Pamphyilia—Le: 5.
Tell Bashir; Tall Bāshir (Arabic), Turbessel (medieval), Tilbeshar (Turkish): fortress—L3e4: 6.
Tembros or Tembria (Greek): village—K3e5: 8.
Temesvár (Hungarian): district of western Rumania—Ic: 10, 11.
Temesvár (Hungarian), Timișoara (Rumanian): town—I2c5: 3.
Tenedos; Tenedo (medieval Italian), Bozja-ada (Turkish): island—J1e5: 5.
Tenos; Tēnos (classical Greek), Tīne (medieval Italian), Īstendīl (Turkish), Tinos (modern Greek): island—J1e3: 5.
Thabaria: town—see Tiberias.
Thasos; Thássos (modern Greek): island—I5d5: 3, 5.
Thebes; Thēbāi (classical Greek), Estives (medieval), Thīvai (modern Greek): city—I4e2: 3, 4.
Thérouanne (French): village 29 miles east of Boulogne (E2b5: 2).
Thessalonica (medieval), Therma (classical), Solun (Macedonian), Salonika (Italian), Thessaloniki or Saloniki (modern Greek): city, port—I3d5: 3, 4.
Thessaly; Thesalia (classical), Vlachia (medieval), Thessalia (modern Greek): region of northern Greece—Ie: 3, 4.
Theosi-la-Berchère (French): village 30 miles WSW of Dijon (Flc3: 2).
Thrace; Thracia (Latin), Thrakē (classical Greek), Trakya (Turkish), Thráki (modern Greek): region south of Bulgaria—Jd: 1, 3, 5.
Thuringia; Thüringen (German): region of central Germany—Gb: 2, 3.
Tiberias (classical), Thabaria (medieval), Tabariyyah (Arabic), Tevarya (Israeli): town—L1f3: 1, 7.
Tiberias, Lake—see Galilee, Sea of.
Tīfit: Tīfit (Persian), Tbilisi (Georgian): city—M5d4: 1.
Tigris (classical), Dījlah (Arabic), Dîtle (Turkish): river—N2f4: 1.
Timisoara: town—see Temesvár.
Timok (medieval), Saraj (Turkish), Zaječar (Serbian): town 30 miles wsw of Vidin (I3d2: 3).
Tine or Tinos: island—see Tenos.
Tirnavo; Tiernoum (Latin), Tirnova (Turkish), Trnovo (Bulgarian): town—J1d2: 1, 3, 5.
Titel (Serbian): village 29 miles NNW of Belgrade (I1d1: 3).
Toledo (Spanish); Toletum (classical), Tulaytulah (Arabic): city—D1e1: 2.
Topolimita (Bulgarian): river flowing past Philippopolis (I5d3: 5) to Maritsa.
Tor (French): town, probably fictitious.
Torge (medieval): Tour Rouge (French): unidentified place, probably in Spain.
Tortosa; Antarabus (classical), Anatarîs or Tarîs (Arabic): port—L1f1: 1, 6.
Tortosa (Spanish), Dertosa (classical), Turtush (Arabic): town—E1d5: 2.
Toul (French): town—Flc2: 2, 3.
Tournai (French), Doornik (Flemish): town—E4b5: 2.
Tours (French): town—E1c3: 2.
Trajan's Door; Kopula Derbend (Bulgarian): pass 40 miles se of Sofia (I4d3: 3).
Transylvania; Siebenbürgen (German), Erdély (Hungarian), Ardeal (Rumanian): region se of medieval Hungary—IJe: 1, 3.
Traù (medieval), Troigir (Serbian): port—G2d2: 3.
Trebizond: Trapezus (classical), Trapezunt (medieval), Trabzon (Turkish): city, port—L5d5: 1.
Trepça; Trepça (Serbian): mine 24 miles NNW of Kosovo (I2d3: 3).
Treviso (Italian): town 16 miles NNW of Venice (G3c5: 3).
Trier (German), Trèves (French): city—F2c1: 2, 3.
Trinacria: island—see Sicily.
Tripoli; Oea (classical), Ṭarābulus al-Gharb (Arabic): port—G4f3: 3.
Tripoli; Tripolis (classical), Tarabulus (Arabic): city, port—L1f1: 1, 6, 7.
Trinovo: town—see Tirnovo.
Troigir: port—see Traù.
Troyes (French): town—E5c2: 2.
Tunis; Tûnis (Arabic): city—Gle4: 2, 3.
Tunisia; Ifriqiya (Arabic): region of North Africa—FGe: 2, 3.
Turkey; Türkiye (Turkish): modern nation, comprising Anatolia and parts of Thrace, Armenia, and Kurdistan.
Turnu (Rumanian), Drubeta (classical): town, now Turnu-Severin—I3d1: 3.
Tuscany; Toscania (Italian): region of central Italy—Gd: 2, 3.
Tusculum (Latin): town, now abandoned, 12 miles se of Rome (G3d4: 3).
Tyre; Tyrus (classical), Sûr (Arabic), Tīr (Israel): port—L1f2: 1, 7.
Tzia: island—see Ceos.
Tzurulum: town—see Chorlu.
Tzyme (classical), Jinbi or Çimenlik (Turkish): port north of Gallipoli (J2d5: 5).

Ugljak (Croatian), Ilok (Turkish): village—H5c5: 3.
Ukraine; Ukraina (Russian): region of sw Russia—Kc: 1, 3.
Ulcinj: port—see Dulcigno.
Upper Egypt: region along the Nile south of Cairo—JKg: 1.
Urfa: city—see Edessa.
Urgench (Russian), Urgench (Turkish), Gurgan (Persian), al-Jürganîyâ (Arabic), now Kunya Urgench: city, now abandoned for Novo Urgench—Q1d4: 13.
Üsküdar: port—see Scutari.
Valence (French): town — E5d1: 2.
Valencia (Spanish), Balansiyah (Arabic): city, port — D5e1: 2.
Valona: port — see Avlona.
Van, Lake; Van Gölü (Turkish) — M3e2: 1.
Varad; probably Varasd (Hungarian), Varaždin (Croatian), Warasdin (German): town 50 miles east of Cilly (H1c4: 3).
Varna (medieval, Bulgarian): port, recently called Stalin — J3d2: 1, 3, 5.
Venice; Venezia (Italian): city, port — G3c5: 2, 3.
Verdun (French): town — F1c3: 2, 3.
Vermandois (French): district of eastern Picardy (Eb: 2).
Verona (Italian): city — G2c5: 2.
Verrai (medieval), Véroia (modern Greek), Fere or Kara-Fere (Turkish): town — I3d5: 4.
Via Egnatia (medieval): road across Balkans from Durazzo to Constantinople — HI1d: 4, 5.
Vidin (Bulgarian): town — I3d2: 3.
Vienna; Wien (German): city — H2c2: 3.
Vienne (French): town — E5c5: 2.
Viennois (French): district of sw France, now called Dauphiné — Fc: 2.
Vilagos; Világos (Hungarian), Ţiria (Romanian): village 40 miles nne of Temesvár (I2c5: 3).
Vilk (Serbian): district around the Lab valley.
Villach (German): town — G4c4: 2, 3.
Villehardouin (French): castle near Troyes (E5c2: 2).
Vistula; Wisła (Polish), Weichsel (German): river — H5b3: 3.
Viterbo (Italian): city — G3d3: 2, 3.
Virty-en-Artois (French): village 25 miles south of Lille (E4b5: 2).
Vivar or Bivar or Viver (Spanish): town — D5e1: 2.
Vlachia: region — see Thessaly and Wallachia.
Volga (Russian), Itil (Tatar): river — N3c4: 1.
Vonitsa (medieval Greek), Bonditza (medieval), Vónitsa (modern Greek): town — I1e2: 3, 4.
Vosporo (medieval), Kerch (Russian): port — L2c5: 1.
Vucitrn; Vučitrn (Serbian): town 15 miles nne of Kossovo (I2d3: 3).

Wales; Cambria (Latin), Cymru (Welsh): region west of England — Db: 2.
Wallachia; Vlachia (medieval), Valachia (Romanian), Eflak (Turkish): region north of Bulgaria — I1d: 1, 3.
Wavrin (French): town 18 miles west of Tournai (E4b5: 2).
Weissenburg: town — see Alba Julia.
Wien: city — see Vienna.
Worms (German): town — F4c1: 2, 3.
Wrocław: city — see Breslau.
Würzburg (German): city — F5c1: 2, 3.

Yantra (Bulgarian): river — J1d2: 5.
Yaytse; Jajce (Serbian): town — H3d1: 3.
Yemen; al-Yaman (Arabic: the right-hand): region of sw Arabia — MNi: 12, 13.
Yenishehir; Yenişehir (Turkish): town, now Çankaya, 1 mile south of Ankara (K3e1: 3).
Ypres (French), Ieper (Flemish): town 17 miles NNW of Lille (E4b5: 2).

Zabid (Arabic): town—M4j1: 12.
Zaitun (medieval), Tsinkiang or Chin-chiang (Chinese): port—BB4h1: 12, 13.
Zaječar: town—see Timok.
Zante (Italian), Zacynthus (Latin), Zákynthos (modern Greek): island—Ile3: 3, 4.
Zara (Italian), Jadera (classical), Zadar (Croatian): port—H1d1: 3.
Zaragoza: city—see Saragossa.
Zea: island—see Ceos.
Zeitounion; Lamia (classical), Gitonis or Cító (medieval), Zitouni (medieval Greek),
Lamía (modern Greek): town—I3e2: 3, 4.
Zichne (Greek): town—I4d4: 4, 5.
Zlatitsa (Bulgarian): pass 3 miles north of Zlatitsa.
Zlatitsa (Bulgarian): town 42 miles east of Sofia (I4d3: 3).
Znojmo (Czech), Znaim (German): town—H2c2: 3.
Zonklon: port—see Navarino.
Zvornik (Serbian): town—H5d1: 3.