CORPUS OF COINS

County of Edessa

BALDWIN I (1098–1100) or BALDWIN II (1100–1104)

1. Æ (Pl. I)
   Obv. Bust of Christ facing, between ΙϹ ΧϹ.
   Rev. Jeweled cross on two steps; ΒΛΔΗ in angles.
   6.5–8.7 g.
   Numis. Chr., 7-XV (1975), 177; Schlumberger 20 (pl. I, 5).

BALDWIN II (1100–1104)

2. Æ (Pl. I)
   Obv. Bust of Christ facing.
   Rev. Long cross on two steps, the arms flanked by two pellets; ΧΒΒΚ in angles.
   7.2 g.
   Numis. Chr., 7-XV (1975), 178.

RICHARD OF THE PRINCIPATE, regent (1104–1108)

3. Æ (Pl. I)
   Obv. Bust of Christ facing, between ΙϹ ΧϹ, within beaded outer circle.
   Rev. ΚΕ | ΒΟΗΟ | ΠΙΚΑΡ | ΔΩ in four lines across the field, within beaded outer circle.
   4.5–8.3 g.
   Numis. Chr., 7-XV (1975), 178; Schlumberger (pl. II, 2).

4. Æ (Pl. I)
   Obv. Broad jeweled cross potent, within beaded outer circle. No inscription.
   Rev. ΚΕ | ΒΟΗΟ | ΠΙΚΑΡ | ΔΩ in four lines across the field, within beaded outer circle.
   4.6–7.6 g.
   Numis. Chr., 7-XV (1975), 178; Schlumberger (pl. II, 1).
5. Æ (Pl. I)

*Obv.* Bust of Christ facing, between ΙϚ ΧϚ, within outer circle.
*Rev.* Short cross within inner circle; ΚΕΒΡΗΚΑΡΔ in outer circle.
5.0–7.0 g.
*Numis. Chr.*, 7-XV (1975), 179.

RICHARD OF THE PRINCIPATE, regent, or BALDWIN II (ca. 1108)

6. Æ (Pl. II)

*Obv.* Armed man standing to left, holding a drawn sword before his face and a long shield behind him, all within outer circle. No inscription.
*Rev.* Patriarchal cross within outer circle; large pellets in the middle angles of the cross; two arcs ending in trefoils springing from the outer circle and ending in the lower angles. No inscription.
6.3–10.2 g.
*Numis. Chr.*, 7-XV (1975), 179; Schlumberger 18 (pl. I, 1 & 2).

BALDWIN II, restored (1108–1118)

7. Æ (Pl. II)

*Obv.* Broad jeweled cross potent, within outer circle. No inscription.
*Rev.* ΒΑΛΔΑ ΟΒΙΝΟ ΚΟΜΗ (or variant) in lines across the field, within outer circle.
4.6–9.3 g.
*Numis. Chr.*, 7-XV (1975), 180; Schlumberger 19 (pl. I, 3 & 4).

8. Æ (Pl. II)

*Obv.* Armed man walking to left, holding up a small cross in his right hand and with his left hand on the hilt of his sword; ΒΑΓΔΟΒΙΝΟΟΔΟ ΥΛΟΤΥ, all within outer circle.
*Rev.* Long cross fleury standing on floriate base; pellet in each angle of the cross; all within outer circle. No inscription.
3.2–4.2 g.
Schlumberger 21 (pl. I, 7).

9. Æ (Pl. II)

*Obv.* Armed man walking to left, as no. 8. Inscription placed irregularly in the field reading downward: ΒΔΓ before the figure, ΔΟΙΝ behind it.
*Rev.* Cross fleury standing on floriate base; usually a pellet in each angle of the cross and a pellet at each end. No inscription.
2.4–4.6 g.
Schlumberger 21 (pl. I, 8 & 9).
10. **Æ (Pl. II)**

   **Obv.** Armed man standing facing, holding a long cross in his right hand and resting his left on a patterned shield. Inscription reading downward: **BAPΔ** to left of the figure, **N** to right.

   **Rev.** Short cross, **B Δ N**, each letter placed at one end of the cross.

   2.2–4.9 g.

   Schlumberger 21 (pl. I, 10 & 11).

11. **Æ (Pl. II)**

   **Obv.** Armed man standing facing, with a drawn sword in his right hand and a long cross in his left. Inscription about the figure in the field **B Λ**, all within outer circle.

   **Δ N**

   **Rev.** Bust of Christ facing, between **T**—**X**.

   2.4–3.8 g.

   Schlumberger 22 (pl. I, 12).

12. **Billon (Pl. II)**

   **Obv.** Short cross pattée with forked left arm and a pellet at each of the other ends, all within inner circle. + **CTAVPOCNIKA** within outer circle.

   **Rev.** + **BA** | **ΓΔΟΥ** | **ΙΝΧΟ** | **ΜΙ** (or variant) in four lines across the field, within outer circle.

   0.9–5.4 g. This exceptional weight range may comprise two distinct denominations, one in the range 1.0–2.0 g. and the other in the range 3.5–5.5 g.

   **Rev. numis., 3-XV (1897), 533.**

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**Edessa or Antioch**

**BALDWIN II, king of Jerusalem (1118–1131)**

13. **Billon (Pl. II)**

   **Obv.** + | **ΒΑΛΔ** | **ΟΥΙΝΟΣ** | **ΔΕΣΠΟ** | **ΤΗ.**

   **Rev.** Long cross **IX X** in angles.

   2.38 g. (broken).

   **Numis. Chr., 7-XIX (1979), 136.**
Principality of Antioch

BOHEMOND I (1098–1100, 1102–1104)

14. Æ (Pl. III)

*Obv.* Nimbate bust of St. Peter facing, holding a long cross over his left shoulder. Vertical inscription in field: $T$ to left of bust, $O$, $P$ to right; all within beaded outer circle.

*Rev.* Long cross fleury standing on floriate base; $B\, H\, M\, T$ in angles; all within beaded outer circle.

3.3–5.4 g.

Schlumberger 43 (pl. II, 4).

BOHEMOND I (1098–1100, 1102–1104) or BOHEMOND II (1119–1130)

15. Æ (Pl. III)

*Obv.* Nimbate bust of St. Peter facing, holding long cross, jeweled at the ends, over his right shoulder; $\Theta$ to left; all within beaded outer circle.

*Rev.* BOΛ / NDVS / SERVVS / XΠ in four lines across the field, in beaded outer circle.

3.78 g.

One specimen in private collection.

TANCRED, regent (1100–1102, 1104–1112)

16. Æ (Pl. III)

*Obv.* Nimbate bust of St. Peter facing, holding long cross over his left shoulder. Inscription in field: $O$ to left, $P$, $C$ to right of all within beaded outer circle.

*Rev.* + | KEBOI | ΘΗΤΟΑΥ | ΛΟCOVT | ΑΝΚΠ | + in six lines across the field, within beaded outer circle.

1.9–6.5 g. A piece weighing 2.55 g. is struck on a scyphate flan. Schlumberger 44 (pl. II, 6).

17. Æ (Pl. III)

*Obv.* Facing bust of Tancred, bearded, wearing a bonnet tipped with a jeweled cross and holding a drawn sword over his right shoulder. KEBOI | TANKΠ (or KE BOHEI TOC ΔΟΥΛΟΝ TAN, or variant), all within beaded outer circle.

*Rev.* Long cross pommée standing on floriate base. IC XCNÍ KΑ in angles, all within one or two beaded outer circles.

1.8–9.2 g.

Schlumberger 45 (pl. II, 7).
18. \(\text{Æ} (\text{Pl. III})\)

*Obv.* St. Peter nimbate, standing, his right hand in benediction, his left holding a processional cross. Vertical inscription: \(\text{SP\E} \) to left of figure, \(\text{FPV} \) to right; all within beaded outer circle.

*Rev.* Long cross, \(\text{DSFF} \) in angles; all within beaded outer circle.

2.6–4.3 g.

Schlumberger (pl. V, 1).

19. \(\text{Æ} (\text{Pl. III})\)

*Obv.* Bust of Christ facing, between \(\text{IC XC} \) within outer circle.

*Rev.* Long cross pommée on floriate base, \(\text{TA NK PH} \) in angles; all within outer circle.

1.9–5.7 g.

Schlumberger 45–46 (pl. II, 8).

**ROGER OF SALERNO (1112–1119)**

20. \(\text{Æ} (\text{Pl. III})\)

*Obv.* The Virgin Mary orans, wearing a jeweled mantle; \(\text{MHI O\Y} \) by her head.

*Rev.* \(+ \mid \text{KEBOHO} \mid \text{EITWOCW} \mid \text{AOYALWP} \mid \text{OTPEPILW} \mid + \) (or variant) in four or five lines across the field, within outer circle.

2.4–7.0 g.

Schlumberger 48 (pl. II, 11).

21. \(\text{Æ} (\text{Pl. III})\)

*Obv.* St. George nimbate, mounted on a horse galloping to right, and spearing a dragon. Inscription in field: \(\Theta \) to left, \( \text{E\WPGOC} \) to right; all within beaded outer circle.

*Rev.* \(+ \mid \text{POTSEP} \mid \text{PRIPKIP} \mid \text{OCANTTI} \mid \text{OXI} \) (or variant) in four or five lines across the field; within beaded outer circle.

2.6–5.7 g.

Schlumberger 48 (pl. II, 12).

A specimen in the Bibliothèque nationale weighing 5.05 g. is overstruck on a follis of emperor Leo VI (Schlumberger, pl. II, 13).

22. \(\text{Æ} (\text{Pl. III})\)

*Obv.* Christ standing, blessing; \(\text{IC XC} \) by his head; all within outer circle.

*Rev.* Long cross with a pellet at each end; \(\text{DNE SAL FT RO} \) in angles; within beaded outer circle.

2.3–5.0 g.

Schlumberger 47 (pl. II, 10).
BOHEMOND II (1119–1130)

23. Æ (Pl. III)

Obv. Bust of St. Peter, nimbate, facing, with long cross over his left shoulder. Vertical inscription in field: Θ to left, ΕΤ to right of bust.

Rev. Long cross springing from floriate base with pellet at each of the other three ends; ΒΑ Μ ΥΝ ΔΟΙΟ in angles; all within beaded outer circle.

2.6–4.9 g.
Schlumberger 49 (pl. II, 14).

ANONYMOUS (period ca. 1120–1150)

24. Æ (Pl. IV)

Obv. Bust of St. Peter, nimbate, facing, holding a long cross over his right shoulder. Inscription on either side of bust; Θ ΝΕ; all within outer circle.

Rev. Cross moline with fleurs or trefoils facing inward in the angles, within beaded outer circle. No inscription.

0.9–1.4 g.
Schlumberger 493 (pl. XIX, 1 shows variant with the cross on the apostle’s left shoulder).

25. Æ (Pl. IV)

Obv. Armed man holding banner, on horse galloping to left. No inscription.

Rev. Long cross pattée; ΑΝΤΟ in angles.

0.8–1.0 g.
Schlumberger 56 (pl. III, 11). This type is probably derived from that of the seal of the princes of Antioch, the earliest recorded example of which is of Raymond of Poitiers (Schlumberger et al., Sigillographie, 33).

26. Æ (Pl. IV)

Obv. As no. 25, but mounted figure to right.

Rev. As no. 25.

0.8 g.

Unpublished.
RAYMOND OF POITIERS (1136–1149)

27. & or billon denier (Pl. IV)
   
   Obv. Bare head to right, within beaded inner circle, the neck breaking through the circle; + RAITVNDVS.
   
   Rev. Short cross pattée in beaded inner circle; + ANTIOCHIE.
   
   0.7–0.9 g.
   
   Numis. Chr., 7-IX (1969), 255, which postulates five varieties distinguished by their lettering and the extent to which the neck breaks through the inner circle.

28. AE (Pl. IV)
   
   Obv. Three bars disposed in Y shape; curiously formed RAEB in angles.
   
   Rev. AN | TOC | HIE in three lines across the field.
   
   1.0–1.3 g.
   
   Schlumberger 51 (pl. II, 19).

ANONYMOUS (period ca. 1140–1180)

29. AE (Pl. IV)
   
   Obv. Cross with pellet in each angle, within beaded inner circle; + PRINCEP.
   
   Rev. Abstract ornamental design incorporating small cross, bar, and loop, all within beaded inner circle. + ANTIOCHIE, sometimes retrograde.
   
   0.8–1.0 g.
   
   Schlumberger 58 (pl. III, 15). The spelling ANTIOCHIE suggests an early date, but the epigraphy and fabric suggest a date nearer to 1180.

BOHEMOND III (1149–1201)

30. Billon denier (Pl. IV)
   
   Obv. Bare head to right, within beaded inner circle; + BOAMVNDVS.
   
   Rev. Cross (sometimes with pellet in first angle) within beaded inner circle; + ANTIOCHIA.
   
   0.6–1.0 g.
   
   Numis. Chr., 7-IX (1969), 248 ff., which postulates three consecutive issues distinguished by the modeling of the head and the epigraphy, and dates them to the years 1149–1163.
31. Billon denier (Pl. IV)

*Obv.* Helmed bust to right, with cross on helmet and chain-mail on neck; crescent to left and five-pointed star to right of head; all within beaded inner circle. + BOAMVNDVS.

*Rev.* Cross with crescent in second angle, within beaded inner circle. + ANTIΟCHΙΑ.

0.8–1.1 g.

*Numis. Chr.*, 5-XV (1935), 200–210; *ibid.*, 7-IX (1969), 261. This appears to be the earliest of the helmet deniers and dates from *ca.* 1163.

ANONYMOUS (period *ca.* 1163–1180)

32. *Æ* (Pl. IV)

*Obv.* Helmed bust to right, with cross on helmet and chain-mail on neck; branches on either side. No inscription.

*Rev.* Grid of four lines crossing at right angles with a pellet or annulet in each compartment; all within a treasure of eight arches. No inscription.

0.3–0.6 g.

Schlumberger 59 (pl. III, 17).

BOHEMOND III (1149–1201) or BOHEMOND IV (1201–1232)

33. Billon denier (Pl. V)

*Obv.* Helmed bust to left, with cross on helmet and chain-mail on neck; crescent to left and five-pointed star to right of head; all within beaded inner circle. + BOAMVNDVS.

*Rev.* Cross with crescent in second angle, within beaded inner circle. + ANTIΟCHΙΑ (or ANTIΟCHΙΑ).

0.8–1.1 g.

*Numis. Chr.*, 5-XVII (1937), 200–210; *ibid.*, 7-IX (1969), 257–267; *ANS, Museum Notes*, XVI (1970), 95–109. Eight varieties of this immobilized type, dating from *ca.* 1163 to *ca.* 1220, have been classified, distinguished by the style of portrait, punctuation, and epigraphy.

34. *Æ* (Pl. V)

*Obv.* Fleur de lis between pellets, within inner circle; + BOAMVNDVS.

*Rev.* Cross with pellet or star in each angle; + ANTIΟCHΙΑ.

0.6–0.9 g.

Schlumberger 52 (pl. III, 1). This appears to have been the principal fractional accompaniment to the helmet deniers. The several unclassified varieties were perhaps changed pari passu with the helmet issues.
ANONYMOUS (period ca. 1200)

35. Æ (Pl. V)

*Obv.* Three-towered castle with double-doored gate; three small bushes in the foreground. No inscription.

*Rev.* ΧΝ | ΤΙΟC | ΗΙΑ in three lines across the field, the inscription divided by thin lines.

0.6–0.8 g.
Schlumberger 57 (pl. III, 12).

36. Æ (Pl. V)

*Obv.* 2 and four pellets in beaded inner circle; + PRINCEPS, sometimes retrograde.

*Rev.* Cross with crescent in one angle and pellets in the others; within beaded inner circle. +ΧΝΤΙΟ-ΗΙΑ (or variant).

0.6–1.0 g.
Schlumberger 58 (pl. III, 16).

BOHEMOND IV (1201–1232)

37. Billon or Æ (Pl. V)

*Obv.* Cross pattée with annulet at each end and pellet in each angle, within beaded inner circle; + ΒΟΧΜΝΔVS.

*Rev.* Crescent and six-pointed star, within beaded inner circle; + ΧΝΤΙΟ-ΧΙΑ or variant.

1.0 g.
Schlumberger 53 (pl. III, 3).

RAYMOND ROUPEN (1216–1219)

38. Billon denier (Pl. V)

*Obv.* As no. 33; + ΡΥ : Ρ : ΙΝΥ> :

*Rev.* As no. 33.

0.6–1.1 g.
*Numis. Chr.*, 7-IX (1969), 265.

BOHEMOND IV (1201–1232) or BOHEMOND V (1232–1251)

39. Billon denier (Pl. V)

*Obv.* As no. 33.

*Rev.* As no. 33.

0.6–0.9 g.

This last (post ca. 1220) issue of the helmet denier is distinguished from earlier varieties by its cruder style and lighter weight. It is unlikely to have been struck much after 1232.
40. AE (Pl. V)

*Obv.* B in sometimes beaded inner circle; + ΒΩΜΥΝΔΩ or ΙΟΜΥΝΔΩ (one variety reads + ΧΙΤΙΟΧΕ).  
*Rev.* Cross in inner circle; + ΑΝΤΙΟΧΙΑ (or blundered version; e.g., one variety reads NDΩΠ).  
0.7–0.8 g.  
Schlumberger 37 (pl. III, 13 & 14).

### Kingdom of Jerusalem

**BALDWIN III (1143–1162)**

41. Billon denier (Pl. VI)

*Obv.* Cross in beaded inner circle; ☭ (or +) REX BΑΛΔΩΝΒΙΝΣ.  
*Rev.* Tower in beaded inner circle; ☭ (or +) ΞΕ ΙΕΡΒΑΛΕΜ (variants read ΞΕ ΦΙΕΡΒΑΛΕΜ and ΞΕ ΦΙΕΡΒΑΛΕΜ).  
0.95 g. (average).  
*Numis. Chr.*, 7-XVIII (1978), 71; *Rev. numis.*, 6-VIII (1966), 92. The two variants seem likely to be the earliest issues.

42. Billon maille or obole (Pl. VI)

*Obv.* As no. 41; ☭ REX BΑΛΔΩΝΒΙΝΣ.  
*Rev.* As no. 41; ☭ (or +) ΞΕ ΙΕΡΒΑΛΕΜ.  
0.45 g. (average).  
*Numis. Chr.*, 7-XVIII (1978), 75; *Rev. numis.*, 6-VIII (1966), 92.

43. Billon denier (Pl. VI)

*Obv.* As no. 41; REX BΑΛΔΩΝΒΙΝΣ, neat lettering; Χ and Μ decorated with annulets.  
*Rev.* As no. 41; + ΞΕ ΙΕΡΒΑΛΕΜ, neat lettering; Α decorated with annulets.  
0.97 g. (average).  
*Numis. Chr.*, 7-XVIII (1978), 78; *Rev. numis.*, 6-VIII (1966), 92.

44. Billon maille or obole (Pl. VI)

*Obv.* As no. 43.  
*Rev.* As no. 43.  
0.48 g. (average).  
*Numis. Chr.*, 7-XVIII (1978), 79; *Rev. numis.*, 6-VIII (1966), 92.
AMALRIC (1162–1175) and his successors (to ca. 1200)

45. Billon denier (Pl. VI)

*Obv.* Cross with pellets or annulets in second and third angles, all within beaded inner circle; + *AMALRICVS REX.*

*Rev.* Holy Sepulcher in beaded inner circle; + *DE IERVSALEM.*

0.9 g. (average).
Schlumberger 85.

46. Billon maille or obole (Pl. VI)

*Obv.* As no. 45.

*Rev.* As no. 45.

0.4 g. (average).
Schlumberger 85.

ANONYMOUS (period ca. 1190)

47. Billon denier (Pl. VI)

*Obv.* Patriarchal cross between Χ and ω, within beaded inner circle; *MONETA REGIS.*

*Rev.* Cross in beaded inner circle; + *REX IERl'M* (or *IERNM*).

0.6–0.8 g.
Schlumberger 91 (pl. III, 27); *Rev. numis., 2-X* (1865), 297.

48. *Æ* (Pl. VI)

*Obv.* Tower of David, sometimes between two annulets or pellets, within beaded inner circle; *T-V-R-R-I-S* with annulets or pellets between letters.

*Rev.* Eight-pointed star within beaded inner circle; + *D-A-V-I-T* with annulets or pellets between letters.

0.6–0.9 g.

GUY OF LUSIGNAN (1186–1192)

49. *Æ* (Pl. VI)

*Obv.* Facing head, crowned and bearded, within beaded inner circle; + *REXVGIOD.*

*Rev.* Domed building within beaded inner circle; *EIERVSALEM.*

0.9–1.4 g.
Schlumberger 88 (pl. III, 25). Schlumberger identified the building on the reverse as the Dome of the Rock as shown on seals of the kingdom, but the indication of a hole in the dome suggests that the Holy Sepulcher is represented.
HENRY OF CHAMPAGNE (1192–1197)

50. Æ pougeoise, Acre (Pl. VI)
   *Obv.* Cross pattée with annulet in each angle, within beaded inner circle; + ΚΟΣΜΕΣ ΗΕΝΡΙΚΥΣ.
   *Rev.* Fleur de lis within beaded inner circle; + PVGES ΤΑΚΚΟΝ.
   0.7–1.5 g. A piedfort in the Bibliothèque nationale weighs 9.6 g. Schlumberger 92 (pl. III, 28).

51. Æ pougeoise, Acre (Pl. VI)
   *Obv.* As no. 50.
   *Rev.* Hexagram with a circle at its center and annulets in the angles, within beaded inner circle; + PVGES ΤΑΚΚΟΝ.
   0.8 g.
   *Numis. Chr.*, 7-XVII (1977), 185.

AIMERY OF LUSIGNAN (1197–1205) and his successors (to ca. 1220)

52. Billon denier (Pl. VII)
   *Obv.* Cross with annulets in first and fourth angles, within inner circle; ΑΜΑΛΡΙΚΥΣ REX.
   *Rev.* Holy Sepulcher, in inner circle; + DE ΙΕΡΟΥΣΑΛΕΜ.
   0.6 g. (average).
   Cox (ANS, NNM, no. 59; 1933), p. 50; *Rev. numis.*, 4-XXXVIII (1935), 167.

JOHN OF BRIENNE (1210–1225)

53. Billon denier, Damietta (Pl. VII)
   *Obv.* Head facing, wearing triangular crown with pendants, in inner circle; + IOHANNES REX.
   *Rev.* Cross with annulets in second and third quarters, in inner circle; + DAMIETTA.
   0.6–0.8 g.
   *Rev. numis.*, 4-XXXVI (1933), 173; Schlumberger (Supplement) 6 (pl. XX, 4). This coin and the next must date from the Franks’ occupation of Damietta in 1219.

54. Billon denier, Damietta (Pl. VII)
   *Obv.* Crowned head facing, in inner circle; + ΔΑΜΙΕΤΑ (or variant punctuation).
   *Rev.* Cross with pellets or annulets in second and third quarters, within inner circle; + IOHES REX.
   0.6–0.9 g.
   *Rev. numis.*, 4-XXXVI (1933), 173; Schlumberger 93 (pl. III, 31).
55. *A* dragma or dirhem (Pl. VII)

*Obv.* Cross with pellets or annulets in second and third quarters, within inner circle; + *IOHANNES REX.*

*Rev.* Holy Sepulcher, within inner circle; + *DEIERYSALEM.*

2.2–2.8 g. There is a pierced specimen (2.6 g.) struck on a scytheate flan.

Schlumberger 92 (pl. III, 30). In view of the mint signature on the next coin it seems reasonable to ascribe this one also to Acre.

**ANONYMOUS** (period ca. 1220–1240)

56. *A* dragma or dirhem, *Acre* (Pl. VII)

*Obv.* Cross pattée, sometimes with pellet or annulet in second quarter, within inner circle; *DRAGMA::ACCONIS* (*ACCONEN* or *ACCONENS*).

*Rev.* Holy Sepulcher, within inner circle; + *SEPVLCHRI::DOMINI* (various punctuation).

2.1–2.5 g.

Schlumberger (Supplement) 4 (pl. XX, 3).

**Kingdom of Jerusalem (?)**

The coins in this section are certainly coins of the Latin states in Syria and Palestine, but the evidence on which they are attributed specifically to the kings of Jerusalem is by no means conclusive.

57. *A* dinar (Pl. VII)


*Rev.* Cross with pellet in first angle within inner circle. Inscription in two circles: + *XPISTVS : VINCIT : XPISTVS REG*; (inside) + *XPISTVS IDOPERAT*.

3.3–3.6 g.

*Rev. numis.*, 6-VIII (1966), 89.

58. Billon denier (Pl. VII)

*Obv.* Cross pattée within inner circle; + *SANACACOA* (?).

*Rev.* Church towering over two flanking minarets. No inscription.

0.8–1.0 g.

*Numis. Chr.*, 7-XVIII (1977), 184.
59. Billon obole.
   
   **Obv.** Cross pattée within beaded inner circle. ∞. Ν Λ.
   
   **Rev.** Church towering over two flanking minarets. No inscription. 0.41 g.
   
   *Numism. Chr.*, 8-II (1982), 160.

60. Billon denier (Pl. VII)
   
   **Obv.** Patriarchal cross on block between two branches and stars.
   No inscription.
   
   **Rev.** Cross pattée, in beaded inner circle; + i CRV CiS (or + ViCRviCiS, retrograde).
   
   0.7–1.1 g.
   
   Schlumberger 493 (pl. XIX, 3); *Numismatic Circular* (Feb. 1966), p. 32.

61. Billon obole.
   
   **Obv.** Patriarchal cross on block between two branches and stars.
   No inscription.
   
   **Rev.** Cross pattée in beaded inner circle. + CRVs.∞CiV retrograde.
   
   0.35 g.
   
   *Numism. Chr.*, 8-II (1982), 160.

62. Billon denier.
   
   **Obv.** Tower of David with four flags, two protruding from each side, within inner circle. + TVRRIS DAVIT (?), retrograde.
   
   **Rev.** Holy Sepulcher, showing rock tomb and edicule, within inner circle; + [SEPVLCHRVM] DOMINI (?).
   
   1.0–1.2 g.
   
   *Numism. Chr.*, 7-XIX (1979), 122.

63. Billon denier; Jaffa (Pl. VII)
   
   **Obv.** Cross pattée in inner circle; + DEINARIVS
   
   **Rev.** Building with high central tower and lower flanking towers, in inner circle; + IOPPENSIS.
   
   0.7 g.
   
   Schlumberger 110 (pl. IV, 29). The question whether this coin was struck by royal authority or that of a count of Jaffa still remains open.

64. Billon denier.
   
   **Obv.** Two vertical bars with a small cross above and an annulet below, all within inner circle. + IOIOII0I or variant.
   
   **Rev.** Cross pattée with pellet in each angle, within inner circle. Similar inscription.
   
   0.4–0.5 g.
   
   *Numism. Chr.*, 7-XX (1980), 100. Schlumberger ascribed this coin to Tripoli, and others have followed him, but the evidence for any attribution is slight. It is probably to be dated after 1230.
County of Tripoli

BERTRAND (1109–1112)

65. 1/2 or billon denier (Pl. VIII)

Obv. Cross pattée within beaded inner circle; + B·TRANDVS CO.

Rev. TKS and four pellets within inner circle; + TRIPOLISCIVI.

0.8 g.

Schlumberger 100 (pl. IV, 1).

ANONYMOUS (period ca. 1112)

66. 1/2 denier (Pl. VIII)

Obv. Cross within beaded inner circle; + TRIPO·LIS.

Rev. TKS and two pellets within inner circle; + TRIPOLISCIVI.

0.8 g.

Schlumberger 101 (pl. IV, 2).

RAYMOND II (1136–1152) or RAYMOND III (1152–1187)

67. AE (Pl. VIII)

Obv. Cross with single pellets or annulets in the upper angles and three in the lower angles, within beaded inner circle; MONETA TRIPOLIS.

Rev. Short cross pattée with annulet at each end; R·A·MVNDI COMITIS (or COMITI).

0.8–1.2 g. (but there exists an exceptional piece of 2.3 g.).

Schlumberger 101 (pl. IV, 3). The author is not inclined to accept the theory that these coins were struck by Raymond of St. Gilles.

68. AE (Pl. VIII)

Obv. Cross with pellet in each angle, within beaded inner circle; + R·A·MVNDVS COMES.

Rev. Lamb (or horse?) to left with processional cross behind, within beaded inner circle; + CIVITAS TRIPOLIS or + TRIPOLIS CIVITAS.

0.9–1.1 g.

Schlumberger 103 (pl. IV, 8); see also Poey d’Avant, II, 253 for the related coins of the county of Saint Gilles.

69. AE

Obv. Crescent and star of eight rays with pellets between the rays, within inner circle; + R·A·MVNDVS.

Rev. Cross with three pellets at each end and scepters in each angle.

No inscription.

1.2 g.

Schlumberger 102 (pl. IV, 5).
RAYMOND III (1152–1187)

70. Billon denier (Pl. VIII)

Obv. Cross with pellets in first and second angles, within beaded inner circle; + RΔMΣNΔVΣS COMS. Initial cross and letters ΑΜΝΔΣ and C decorated with pellets and/or double bars.

Rev. Crescent and star of eight rays with pellets between the rays; CIVΙΤΑΣ TRΙPOLΙΣ. Letters CS and PO decorated as on obv.

0.9–1.0 g.

Schlumberger 102 (pl. IV, 4).

RAYMOND III and his successors (to ca. 1200)

71. Billon denier (Pl. VIII)

Obv. Cross pattée within beaded inner circle; # RΔMΣNΔVΣS COMS.

Rev. Star of eight rays with annulets in angles, in beaded inner circle; # CIVΙΤΑΣ TRΙPOLΙΣ.

0.6–0.9 g.

Cox (ANS, NNM, no. 59; 1933), p. 55.

ANONYMOUS (period ca. 1180–1200)

72. Æ (Pl. VIII)

Obv. Crescent and star of eight rays with pellets between the rays, within beaded inner circle; CIVΙΤΑΣ TRΙPOLΙΣ (or variant).

Rev. Long cross, the ends branching into fleurons of three pellets; in the angles scepters with pellets at the tip. No inscription.

0.9–1.3 g.

Schlumberger 103 (pl. IV, 6).

73. Æ (Pl. IX)

Obv. Crenelated gate or castle with double doorway, within beaded inner circle; + CIVΙΤΑΣ (or variant).

Rev. Cross with circle at the center, globules at the ends, and crescents in the angles, set either straight or saltire-wise in beaded inner circle; + TRΙPOΛΙΣ.

0.6–0.9 g.

Schlumberger 103 (pl. IV, 9, 10, 11).

BOHÉMOND (IV of ANTIOCH) (ca. 1187–1232)

74. Billon denier (Pl. IX)

Obv. As no. 71; + (or #) ΒΑΜΣΝΔVS COMS.

Rev. As no. 71.

0.81 g. (average).

Rev. numis., 4-XXXVIII (1935), 175.
ANONYMOUS (period ca. 1200–1230)

75. Æ (Pl. IX)

*Obv.* Cross with circle at center, globules at the ends, and pellets in each angle, within beaded inner circle; + CIVITAS.

*Rev.* Crenelated tower, in beaded inner circle; + TRIPOLIS.

0.6–1.1 g.

Schlumberger 103 (pl. IV, 12, 13, 14). This type comprises several varieties, distinguished principally by the conformation of the tower on the reverse.

BOHEMOND (IV of ANTIOCH) (ca. 1187–1232)

BOHEMOND (V of ANTIOCH) (1232–1251)

BOHEMOND (VI of ANTIOCH) (1251–1274)

76. Billon denier (Pl. IX)

*Obv.* Cross pattée within inner circle; + or • BÄMVND’COMS.

*Rev.* Star of six (or sometimes eight) rays with annulets or pellets between the rays, within inner circle; + or • CIVITAS TRIPOL’.

0.4 g. (average).

Schlumberger 104 (pl. IV, 18). Some varieties have a pellet in the first angle of the cross.

77. At gros (Pl. IX)

*Obv.* Cross in beaded inner circle; + BÄMVND’COMS.

*Rev.* Eight-pointed star with annulets in angles, within beaded inner circle; + CIVITAS TRIPOL’.

1.9 g. (broken).

Unpublished.

78. Billon denier.

*Obv.* Cross pattée, in beaded inner circle; + BÄMVND’ COMS.

*Rev.* Star of six rays, annulets between the rays, in inner circle; + CITE TRIPOL.

0.4 g.

Unpublished (Bibliothèque nationale, no. 4154).

79. Billon denier (Pl. IX)

*Obv.* Cross pattée, in inner circle; + B-O-COMS:

*Rev.* As no. 78.

0.3–0.4 g.

Schlumberger 105 (pl. IV, 25).
BOHEMOND (VI of ANTIOCH) (1251–1274)

80. 通行 (of tournois weight) (Pl. IX)
   Obv. Cross pattée in frame of four arches and four angles with drops in the spandrels; all within beaded inner circle; + BOEMVNDVS: COMES.
   Rev. Star of eight rays with pellets between set in treasure of eight arches with drops in the spandrels; all within beaded inner circle; + CIVITAS:TRIPOLI-

4.2 g.
Schlumberger 105 (pl. IV, 19).

81. 通行 (of Venetian or half-tournois weight) (Pl. IX)
   Obv. As no. 80.
   Rev. As no. 80.

2.1 g.
Schlumberger 105 (pl. IV, 20).

BOHEMOND (VII OF ANTIOCH) (1274–1287)

82. 通行 (of tournois weight) (Pl. IX)
   Obv. Cross pattée in treasure of twelve arches, all within beaded inner circle; + SEPTIMUS:BOEMVNDVS:COMES.
   Rev. Three-towered castle in treasure of twelve arches, all within beaded inner circle; + CIVITAS:TRIPOLIS:SYRIE.

4.3 g.
Schlumberger 106 (pl. IV, 21).

83. 通行 (of Venetian or half-tournois weight) (Pl. IX)
   Obv. As no. 82.
   Rev. As no. 82.

2.1 g.
Schlumberger 105 (pl. IV, 22).
Lordship of Beirut

JOHN OF IBELIN (1198–1236)

84. Billon denier (Pl. X)
   Obv. Cross with crescents in first and fourth angles and annulets in second and third, all within beaded inner circle; + Iohs de IBELINO (or BELINO).
   Rev. Twin-towered gate within beaded inner circle; + CIVITAS BERITI.
   0.8–1.0 g.
   Rev. numis., 4-XXXVIII (1935), 175; 6-VIII (1966), 97; Cox (ANS, NNM, no. 59; 1933), p. 53.

85. Billon denier (Pl. X)
   Obv. Cross, sometimes with crescent in second and third angles, within inner circle; + Ioh ANNES.
   Rev. City gate, in inner circle; + DE BERITI.
   0.6–0.7 g.
   Schlumberger 118 (pl. V, 10).

86. Billon denier.
   Obv. Cross pattée with annulets in first and fourth angles, within beaded inner circle; + Iohs DYBELINO.
   Rev. Crenelated tower, annulet below, within beaded inner circle; + DNS BERITENS.
   0.9 g.
   Rev. numis., 6-VIII (1966), 97.

ANONYMOUS (period ca. 1200–1250)

87. AE
   Obv. Towered city gateway, in inner circle; + DE BARVTh.
   Rev. Interlace pattern interspersed with pellets. No inscription.
   0.6–1.4 g.
   Schlumberger 111 (pl. V, 27).

88. AE (Pl. X)
   Obv. Towered city gateway, within inner circle; + DE BERITHSIE (or + DE BEROTOLE).
   Rev. Interlace pattern interspersed with annulets. No inscription.
   0.6–1.25 g.
   Schlumberger 111 (pls. V, 12, & XX, 11).
Lordship of Tyre

PHILIP OF MONTFORT (1246–1270)

89. Æ (Pl. X)
   Obv. Cross with pellet or annulet in each angle, within beaded inner circle; + PhELIPE.
   Rev. Building with tall steeple between two pellets or annulets, all within beaded inner circle; SIRÉ-D-SVR.
   0.7–1.3 g.

90. Æ (Pl. X)
   Obv. Cross within beaded inner circle; +: PhELIPE.
   Rev. Portico of four columns, within beaded inner circle; + DÉ SVR.
   1.1–1.5 g.
   Schlumberger 28 (pl. V, 14).

JOHN OF MONTFORT (1270–1283)

91. Æ (Pl. X)
   Obv. Cross within beaded inner circle; + IOh SIRÉ.
   Rev. Portico of four columns, within beaded inner circle; + DÉ SVR.
   1.1–1.4 g.

92. Æ (Pl. X)
   Obv. Cross within beaded inner circle; + IOh SIRÉ.
   Rev. Portico of two columns with arched doorway between, within beaded inner circle; + DÉ S-VR.
   1.2–1.3 g.
Lordship of Sidon

REGINALD GRENIER (d. ca. 1204)

93. Billon denier (Pl. XI)

Obv. Tower within inner circle; + RENALDVS.
Rev. Arrow pointing left, within inner circle; + SYDONIOA.
0.8–1.3 g.

Schlumberger 114 (pl. V, 3). This coin is probably to be ascribed to the period before Saladin’s capture of Sidon in 1187, but Reginald survived until about 1204 and by then the Franks had recaptured part of the lordship and maybe controlled the city. A date after 1187, though unlikely, cannot be ruled out for these coins.

ANONYMOUS (date uncertain)

94. Æ (Pl. XI)

Obv. Arrow between groups of three pellets, within inner circle; + S R\ A D.
Rev. Six-pointed star-like figure with globules at the ends, within inner circle; + S I D O N.
0.9 g.

Bibliothèque nationale (no. 4177); cf. Schlumberger (Supplement) 7 (pl. XX, 6). Schlumberger ascribes the coin engraved in this plate, which shows the reverse inscription retrograde, to Gerard, father of Reginald and lord of Sidon in the mid-twelfth century. The inscription on the obv. of the BN coin is by no means so convincing. Compared with the neat reverse legend it appears to be deliberately obscure, and the case for the reading GIRARDVS is by no means conclusive. Were it not for the ambiguity of the obverse inscription there would be no difficulty in classifying this with the other coins of Sidon with blurred legends, for which the mid-thirteenth century seems the likely date.

ANONYMOUS (after 1220?)

95. Æ (Pl. XI)

Obv. Arrow between groups of three pellets, within inner circle; ///SYD/IN.
Rev. Holy Sepulcher, within inner circle; inscription illegible ///V///.
0.7–1.0 g.

Schlumberger 114 (pl. V, 7).
96. Æ (Pl. XI)

*Obv.* Formless building (presumably Holy Sepulcher) surmounted by a cross, within inner circle. Garbled inscription.

*Rev.* Arrow between two pellets within inner circle. Garbled inscription ///VφO///.

0.7–1.0 g.
Schlumberger 115 (pl. V, 6).

97. Æ (Pl. XI)

*Obv.* Arrow between groups of three pellets, within inner circle. Inscription illegible.

*Rev.* Six-pointed star-like figure with globules at the ends, within inner circle. Inscription illegible.

0.5–1.0 g.
Schlumberger 114 (pl. V, 4 & 5).

98. Æ (Pl. XI)

*Obv.* Arrow pointing downward between two crosslets and four annulets, within outer circle. No inscription.

*Rev.* Six-pointed star-like figure with globules at the ends, within outer circle. No inscription.

0.6–1.2 g.

99. Billon denier (Pl. XI)

*Obv.* Cross pattée in inner circle; +D·€N·I·€·R·

*Rev.* Holy Sepulcher, in inner circle; +D·€S·€·T·€·

0.4–0.8 g.
Schlumberger 115 (pl. V, 8).
I. Coinage of the county of Edessa

410
II. Coinage of the county of Edessa

411
III. Coinage of the principality of Antioch
IV. Coinage of the principality of Antioch

413
V. Coinage of the principality of Antioch
VI. Coinage of the kingdom of Jerusalem
VII. Coinage of the kingdom of Jerusalem
VIII. Coinage of the county of Tripoli

417
IX. Coinage of the county of Tripoli
X. Coinage of the lordships of Beirut and Tyre
XI. Coinage of the lordship of Sidon