This gazetteer has been prepared to fill a variety of functions. Every relevant place name found in the text or on the maps is here alphabetized and identified, variant spellings and equivalent names in other languages are supplied, and the map location is indicated. Thus it not only serves as an index to the maps, and a supplement to them, but is itself a source for reference on matters of historical geography and changing nomenclature.

In the gazetteer, alphabetization is by the first capital letter of the form used in maps and text, disregarding such lower-case prefixes as al- and such geographical words as Cape, Gulf, Lake, Mount, and the like. The designation “classical” may mean Greek, Latin, biblical, or other ancient usage, and the designation “medieval” generally means that the name in question was in common use among speakers of various languages during the crusades, or appears in contemporary sources.

On the maps may be found nearly every place name occurring in the text, except a few whose exact locations are unknown, a few outside the regions mapped, several in areas overcrowded with names, some of minimal importance or common knowledge, and some which occur only in Professor Folda’s text, which was received after the preparation of the maps was far advanced. The map of Jerusalem is new; the other nine maps are revised versions of those appearing in volumes II and III of this work.

All maps for this volume have been designed and prepared in the University of Wisconsin Cartographic Laboratory under the direction of Randall P. Sale, assisted by Michael L. Czechanski and James Hilliard. Base information was compiled from U.S.A.F. Jet Navigation Charts at a scale of 1:2,000,000. Historical data have been supplied by Dr. Harry W. Hazard (who also compiled the gazetteer) from such standard works as Spruner-Menke, Stieler, Andree, and Baedeker for Europe, Lévi-Provençal for Moslem Spain, Rubió i Lluch and Bon for Frankish Greece, and Honigmann, DuSSaud, Deschamps, Cahen, and LeStrange for the Near East. Additional information was found in The Encyclopaedia of Islām (old and new editions) and Islām Ansiklopedisī, in Yāqūt and other Arabic sources, in The Columbia Lippincott Gazetteer of the World, on Michelin and Hallweg road maps, and of course in the text of this volume.

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Abū-Ghosh: village—see Qaryat al-'Inab.
Acarnania (classical), Akarnania (modern Greek): district of western Greece—
Iīe2: 10.
Achaea (Latin), Akhaia (modern Greek): district of northern Morea—Iīe2: 10.
Acre; Ptolemais (classical), Saint John or Saint Jean d'Acre (medieval), 'Akkā
(Arabic), 'Akko (Israeli): city, port—L1f3: 1, 5.
Acrocorinth; Acrocorinthus (Latin), Akrokórinthos (modern Greek): rock domi-
nating Corinth—I3e3: 10.
Acropolis: hill in Athens (I4e3: 3, 10).
Adalia or Satalia (medieval), Attalia (classical), Antalya (Turkish): port—K1e4: 
1, 3.
Adrianople; Hadrianopolis (classical), Edirne (Turkish): city—J2d4: 1, 3.
Adriatic Sea; Hadria or Mare Adriaticum (Latin)—GHd: 2, 3, 10.
Aegean Sea; Aigaion Pelagos (classical Greek), Mare Aegeum (Latin), Ege Denizi
(Turkish)—Iīde: 1, 3, 7, 10.
Aegina (Latin), Engia (medieval Italian), Ekine (Turkish), Alyina (modern
Greek): island—I4e3: 10.
Aetolia (Latin), Aitolia (modern Greek): district of central Greece—I2e2: 10.
Afamiyab: town—see Apamea.
Afantos, or Afândos: town—see Aphandou.
Agram (German), Zagráb (Hungarian), Zagreb (Croatian): city—H1c5: 3.
Aigaion Pelagos—see Aegean Sea.
'Ain Karîm (Arabic): village—L1f4: 5.
'Ain Silwân: pool—see Siloam.
'Ain Zarbâ, or 'Ain Zarbah: town—see Anazarba.
Aitolia: district—see Aetolia.
Alyina: island—see Aegina.
'Ajûn (Arabic): town—L1f3: 5.
Akarnania: district—see Acarnania.
Akche Hisar: town—see Kroia.
Akhâia: district—see Achaea.
'Akkâ, or 'Akko: city—see Acre.
Akova or Matagirifon (medieval: kill-Greek), Akovos (modern Greek): castle—
Iīe2: 10.
Akrokórinthos: rock—see Acrocorinth.
Akrotiri; Akrotiri (modern Greek): peninsula and town—K3f1: 9.
Alamania: region—see Germany.
Alaya; Scandolore or Candeloro (medieval), 'Ala'iyah or 'Alayâ (Arabic), Alanya
(Turkish): port—K2e4: 1, 3.
Albania; Shqipni or Shqipri (Albanian): region NW of Epirus—H1d: 3, 10.
Aleppo; Halab (Arabic), Haleb (Turkish): city—L3e4: 1, 6.
Alessio: town—see Lesh.
Alexandretta, Gulf of; Sinus Issicus (classical), Iskenderun Körfezi (Turkish)—
L1e4: 6.
Alexandria (classical), al-Iskandarîyah (Arabic): city, port—J5f4: 1, 3.
Alfiôs: river—see Alpheus.
Algeria; al-Jazî'îr (Arabic): region between Morocco and Tunisia—DEFef: 2.
Aliákmon: river—see Haliacmon.
Alimnia; Limonia (medieval Italian), Liman (Turkish), Alimnia (modern Greek): island—J3e4: 7.
Alivéron: town—see Haliveri.
Allemnia: region—see Germany.
Alma Daghı: mountain range—see Amanus.
Alpheus or Alephios (classical), Charbon (medieval), Alfiós (modern Greek): river—L2e3: 10.
Alps: mountain range—FGc: 2, 3.
Alsace (French), Alsatia (classical), Elsass (German): region west of the upper Rhine—Fc: 2, 3.
Amalfi (Italian): port—G5d5: 3.
Amanus (classical), Gavar, Alma, or Elma Daghı (Turkish): mountain range—L2e4: 6.
Amboise (French): town—E2c3: 2.
Ambra: town—see Arta.
Ambracian Gulf, or Amvrakikós Kólpos—see Arta, Gulf of.
Ammōkkhostos: port—see Famagusta.
Amphissa, or Amfissa: town—see Salona.
‘Amwās: village—see Emmaus.
Amyrûn (Arabic): town—L1f1: 5, 6.
Anamur (Turkish): town—K3e4: 1.
Anatolia; Rûm (medieval Arabic), Anadolu (Turkish): region south of the Black Sea—KL3e: 1, 3.
Ancyra: city—see Ankara.
Andalusia; al-Andalus (Arabic), Andalucía (Spanish): region of southern Spain—CDe: 2.
Andimachia; Antimacheia (classical Greek), Antimachia (Italian), Andimákha (modern Greek): town on north coast of Cós (J3e4: 3).
Andravida, or Andreville (medieval), Andravidha (modern Greek): town—L2e3: 10.
Andria (Italian): town—H2d4: 3.
Andros; Andro (medieval Italian), Andria (Turkish), Ándros (modern Greek): island—I5e3: 3.
Androusa; Ithomê (classical Greek), Drugs (medieval), Androusa (modern Greek): town—L2e3: 10.
Anglure (French): village 23 miles NW of Troyes (E5c2: 2).
Angoulême (French): town—E1c5: 2.
Anjou (French): region of NW France—D5c3: 2.
Ankara (Turkish), Ancyra (classical), Angora (medieval): city—K3e1: 1.
Antakya, or Antakîyâh: city—see Antioch.
Antalya: port—see Adalia.
Antalya, Gulf of—see Pamphylia Bay.
Antaradus, or Antârîs: port—see Tortosa.
Anti-Lebanon; al-Jabal ash-Sharqî (Arabic: the eastern mountain)—L2f1: 5, 6.
Antimacheia, or Antimachia: town—see Andimachia.
Antioch; Antiochia (classical), Antäkîyâh (Arabic), Antakya (Turkish): city—L2e4: 1, 6.
Antioch, Pisidian; Antiochia (classical): town, now abandoned in favor of Yalvach, 100 miles NNE of Adalia (K1e4: 1, 3).
Antiphonitis; Antifonitis (modern Greek): monastery—K4e5: 9.
Apanoakraîstro; Apanóakastron (modern Greek): castle on west coast of Naxos (J1e3: 3).
Aphandou or Aphantos (medieval Greek), Afântos or Afândos (modern Greek): town—J4e4: 7.
Apolakkia: town—see Polakkia.
Apollonia-Sozusa: town—see Ar suf.
Apulia (classical), Puglia or Puglie (Italian): region of SE Italy—Hd: 3.
Aqaba, Gulf of; Khalij al-‘Aqabah (Arabic)—Kg: 1.
Aquitaine (French), Aquitania (classical): region of western France—Dcd: 2.
Arabia (classical), Jazîrat al-‘Arab (Arabic): peninsular region east of the Red Sea—LMNh: 1, 5.
Arachova; Arâkhova (Greek): village—I3e3: 10.
Aradius: island—see Ruad.
Aragon; Aragón (Spanish), Araghân (Arabic): region of NE Spain—DEd: 2.
Aras (Turkish), Araxes (classical): river—N5e1: 1.
Arcadia (classical), Mesaráng (medieval Greek), Arkadhía (modern Greek): district of northern Morea—I2e3: 10.
Arcadia (medieval), Cyparissía (classical), Kiparissía (modern Greek): town—I2e3: 10.
Archipelago (from Greek Aigaion Pelagos): islands of the Aegean Sea (IJde: 3).
Ardeal: region—see Transylvania.
Arelas: town—see Arles.
Argolid or Argolis (classical), Argolís (modern Greek): district of eastern Morea—I3e3: 10.
Argos; Árgos (modern Greek): town—I3e3: 3, 10.
Arîth: town—see Jericho.
al-‘Arîmah: village—see Aryma.
Arkadhía: district—see Arcadia.
Arkhángelos: town—see Archangelos.
Arles (French), Arelas (classical): town 45 miles NW of Marseilles (F1d2: 2).
Armena: castle—see Larmena.
Aroánía: mountain—see Chelmos.
Ar suf; Apollonia-Sozusa (classical), Arsûf (medieval), Arsûf (Arabic): town, now unimportant—K5f3: 5.
Arta; Ambrazia (classical), Narda (Turkish), Árta (modern Greek): town—I1e1: 3, 10.
Arta, Gulf of, or Ambracian Gulf; Amvrakikós Kôlpos (modern Greek)—1e: 10.
Arwad: island—see Ruad.
Ascalon; Askhelôn (classical), ‘Asqâlàn (Arabic): port, now unimportant, near modern Ashqelon—K5f4: 5.
al-ʿĀṣi: river—see Orontes.
Asia Minor (classical): region equivalent to western Anatolia (JKde: 1, 3).
Asinou; Asinou (modern Greek): village—K3e5: 9.
Askas (Greek): village—K4f1: 9.
ʿAsqālān: port—see Ascalon.
Assailly (French): village—E5c5: 2.
Assisi (Italian): town 68 miles ESE of Siena (G2d2: 2, 3).
Astypalea (classical), Stampalia (Italian), Ustrapalia (Turkish), Astipalaia (modern Greek): island 30 miles WSW of Cos (J3e4: 3).
Athens; Athēnai (classical Greek), Cetines or Satines (medieval), Athīnai (modern Greek): city—L4e3: 3, 10.
Athlith, or ʿAtlit: castle—see Château Pélérin.
Athos, Mount; ʿAyion Oros (modern Greek): monastery—L5d5: 10.
Atlantic Ocean—2.
al-ʿAṭṭūn: village—see Latrun.
Attalia: port—see Adalia.
Attica (Latin), Attikē (classical Greek), Attiki (modern Greek): district of eastern Greece—I4e3: 10.
Aubusson (French): town—E3c5: 2.
Aulon: port—see Avlona.
Austria; Ostmark (German): region east of Bavaria, smaller than modern nation—Ghc: 2, 3.
Autremencourt (French): village—E4c1: 2.
al-Auwāl (Arabic: the nearer): river—L1f2: 5.
Avignon (French), Avenio (classical): city—E5d2: 2.
Avlona (medieval), Aulon (classical), Valona (Italian), Vlonë or Vlorë (Albanian): port—H5d5: 3, 10.
Ayas (medieval), Lajazzo (Italian), Yumurtalık (Turkish): port—L1e4: 1, 6.
Aydin; Aydīn (Turkish): district of western Anatolia, equivalent to classical Lydia—Je: 1, 3.
ʿAyion Oros: monastery—see Athos, Mount.
Ayios Ilário: castle—see Saint Hilarion.
al-ʿĀzarfiyah: abbey—see Bethany.

Baalbek; Heliopolis (classical), Baʿlabakk (Arabic): town—L2f1: 5, 6.
Bāb al-Ajal: fort—see Le Destroit.
Baden (German): district of SW Germany—Fc: 2, 3.
Baghdad; Baghdad (Arabic): city—M5f2: 1.
Baghrās (Arabic), Pagrae (classical), Gaston (medieval), Baghra (Turkish): town—L2e4: 6.
al-Bahr al-ʿĀmar—see Red Sea.
Bahr Lūt—see Dead Sea.
Bairūt: port—see Beirut.
Baisan; Scythopolis or Bethshan (classical), Bethsan or Bessian (medieval), Baisan (Arabic): town—L1f3: 5.
Bait Jibrin or Jibril: town—see Beth Gibelin.
Bait Lahm: town—see Bethlehem.
Ba'labakk: town—see Baalbek.
Balarm: city—see Palermo.
Baleares (Spanish): island group—Ede: 2.
Baltic Sea—Hlab: 2, 3.
Bamberg (German): city—G1c1: 3.
Baniyas: port—see Valania.
Banyas; Paneas or Caesarea Philippi (classical), Belinas (medieval), Baniyas (Arabic): town—L1f2: 5.
Bar (French): town, now Bar-le-Duc—F1c2: 2.
Bara: island—see Paros.
Barletta (Italian): port—H2d4: 3.
Barqah: region—see Cyrenaica.
Basilicata: region—see Lucania.
Batmos: island—see Patmos.
al-Batrūn: town—see Botron.
Bavaria; Bayern (German): region of southern Germany—Ge: 2, 3.
Beaufort: castle (in Syria)—see Belfort.
Beaufort (French), Leuctrum (Latin), Leftrô (modern Greek): castle—I3e4: 10.
Beauvoir: castle (in Palestine)—see Belvoir.
Beauvoir or Belvedere (French), Pontikókastron (modern Greek): castle—I2e3: 10.
Beersheba (classical), Bir as-Sab‘ (Arabic), Be'er Sheva (Israeli): town—K5f4: 5.
Beirut; Berytus (classical), Bairut (Arabic): port—L1f2: 1, 5, 6.
Belen Boghzaf: pass—see Syrian Gates.
Belfort or Beaufort (medieval), Shaqif Arūn or Qal'at ash-Shaqif (Arabic: fort of the rock): castle—L1f2: 5.
Belgrade; Beograd (Serbian: white town): city—I1d1: 3.
Belhacem (medieval), Qal'at Abū-l-Hasan (Arabic): village—L1f2: 5.
Belinas: town—see Banyas.
Bellagradra: town—see Berat.
Bellapais or Bella Paise (medieval): monastery—K4e5: 9.
Belmont (French): abbey and castle—L1f1: 5, 6.
Belmont: castle at Qaryat al-'Inab (L1f4: 5).
Belvoir: castle—see Beauvoir.
Belvoir or Beauvoir (medieval), Kaukab al-Hawa' (Arabic: star of the sky): castle—L1f3: 5.
Beograd: city—see Belgrade.
Berat; Pulcheriopolis (classical), Bellagradra (medieval): town—H5d5: 3, 10.
Berytus: port—see Beirut.
Bessan: town—see Baisan.
Beth Gibelin (medieval), Betogabri or Eleutheropolis (classical), Bait Jibrin or Bait Jibril (Arabic), Bet Guvrin (Israeli): town, now village—K5f4: 5.
Bethany; al-'Āzariyâh (Arabic), 'Eizariya (Israeli): abbey and fort—L1f4: 5.
Bethesda: pool near Jerusalem, possibly Birkat Isrâ'il (4).
Bethlehem; Ephrata (classical), Bait Lahm (Arabic: house of flesh): town—L1f4: 5.
Bethphage: village near Bethany (L1f4: 5).
Bethshan, or Bethsan: town—see Baisan.
Betogabri: town—see Beth Gibelin.
al-Biqā’ (Arabic: the hollow), Coele-Syria (classical): district of central Lebanon—L1f2: 5, 6.
Bir as-Sab‘: town—see Beersheba.
Birgu or Vittoriosa (Maltese): town—G5e5: 3.
Bistritsa: river—see Haliacmon.
Bitsibardi (medieval Greek), Isova (medieval), Trypētē (classical Greek), Tripiti (modern Greek): village 15 miles NW of Karytaina (I3e3: 10).
Black Sea—JKLd: 1, 3.
Blanche Garde (medieval), at-Tall as-Safiyyah (Arabic: the glittering hill): castle—K5f4: 5.
Blgariya: region—see Bulgaria.
Bodonitsa or Boudonitsa (medieval), Pharygae (classical), Mendhenitsa (modern Greek): village—I3e2: 10.
Bodrum or Budrum (Turkish), Halicarnassus (classical), Petroúniôn (modern Greek): town—J3e3: 3.
Boeotia (Latin), Boiotia (classical Greek), Voiotia (modern Greek): district of eastern Greece—I4e2: 10.
Bohemia; Čechy (Czech): region north of Austria—GHbc: 2, 3.
Boixols: town—see Boxolis.
Bordeaux (French), Burdigala (classical): city, port—D5d1: 2.
Borysthenes: river—see Dnieper.
Bosnia; Bosna (Serbian, Turkish): region west of Serbia—Hd: 3.
Bosporus (classical), Karadeniz Boghazi (Turkish: Black Sea strait)—J5d4: 1.
Bosra; Bostra (classical), Bušrā (Arabic): town—L2f3: 5.
Botron (medieval), Botrys (classical), al-Batrīn (Arabic): town—L1f1: 5, 6.
Boudonitsa: village—see Bodonitsa.
Bouillon (French): town—F1c1: 2.
Bourges (French): town—E3c3: 2.
Bourgogne: region—see Burgundy.
Bourtsi; Bouïrtsi (modern Greek): fort on island in Nauplia harbor (I3e3: 10).
Boixols or Boixols (Spanish): town—E2d3: 2.
Brabant (French, Flemish): district east of Flanders—E5b4: 2, 3.
Brandenburg (German): district of northern Germany—Gb: 2, 3.
Breidenbach or Breydenbach (German): town—F4b5: 3.
Brens: castle—see Karytaina.
Brienne-la-Vièille (French): village—E5c2: 2.
Brittany; Bretagne (French), Breiz (Breton): region of NW France—Dc: 2.
Budrum: town—see Bodrum.
Buḥairat al-Ḥulah—see Hulah, Lake.
Buḥairat Tabariyyah—see Tiberias, Lake.
Bulgaria; Blgariya (Bulgarian): region south of the lower Danube—IJd: 1, 3.
Bullis: town—see Canina.
Bulunýa: port—see Valania.
Burdigal: city—see Bordeaux.
Burgundy; Bourgogne (French): region of eastern France—EFC: 2.
Burj Saffitha: castle—see Chastel-Blanc.
Buṣrá: town—see Bosra.
Byblos: town—see Jubail.
Byllis: town—see Canina.
Byzantium: city—see Constantinople.

Caesarea Maritima or Palestinae (classical), Qaisiriyah (Arabic), Sedot Yam (Israeli): port, now unimportant—K5f3: 5.
Caesarea Philippi: town—see Banyas.
Caïffa, or Caïphas: port—see Haifa.
Cairo; al-Qahirah (Arabic): city—K2f5: 1, 3.
Calabria (Italian): region of SW Italy—He: 3.
Calchi: island—see Chalce.
Callidromon, Mount; Koukos (medieval), Kallidromos (modern Greek)—I3e2: 10.
Calvary: hill—see Golgotha.
Calycadnus (classical), Saleph (medieval), Selef or Gök (-Su) (Turkish): river—K5e4: 1.
Calymnos; Calymna (Latin), Calino (Italian), Gelmez (Turkish), Kálimnos (modern Greek): island NW of Cos (J3e4: 3).
Candeloro: port—see Alaya.
Candia: island—see Crete.
Candia (medieval), Heracleum (Latin), Iráklion (modern Greek): port—J1e5: 3.
Canina (medieval), Bullis or Byllis (classical), Kanie (Albanian): town, now unimportant—H5d5: 10.
Carchi: island—see Chalce.
Carmel, Mount; Jabal Mār Ilyas (Arabic: Mount St. Elias), Karmel (Israeli)—K5f3: 5.
Carpathos; Scarpanto (Italian), Kerpe (Turkish), Kárpáthos (modern Greek): island—J3e5: 1, 3.
Carretto (Italian): village near Cáiro Montenotte, 34 miles west of Genoa (F4d1: 2, 3).
Carthage; Carthago (Latin): town—G1e4: 2, 3.
Carystus (Latin), Káristos (modern Greek): town—I5e2: 10.
Caspian Sea—NOde: 1.
Castel Basso: castle—see Katokastro.
Castel de Fer: castle—see Siderokastron.
Castel del Monte (Italian): fortress—H2d4: 3.
Castel Tornese: castle—see Clermont.
Castellorizzo; Megista (classical), Meis (Turkish), Kastellórizo (modern Greek), Castelrosso (Italian): island—J5e4: 1.
Castiglione della Stiviere (Italian): town 24 miles west of Verona (G2c5: 3).
Castile; Castilla (Spanish), Qashtalāh (Arabic): region of north central Spain—Dd: 2.
Catalonia; Cataluña (Spanish), Catalunyá (Catalan): region of NE Spain—Ed: 2.
Caucasus; Kavkaz (Russian): mountain range—MNd: 1.
Čechy: region—see Bohemia.
Cefalú (Italian), Cephaloedium (Latin): town—G5e2: 3.
Céos; Keōs (classical Greek), Tziá (medieval Greek), Zea (Italian), Morted (Turkish), Kēa (modern Greek): island—I5e3: 10.
Cephalonia; Kephallēnia (classical Greek), Kephalōnia (medieval Greek), Kefaliniá (modern Greek): island—I1e2: 10.
Cephisus (Latin), Kēphisos (classical Greek), Kifissós (modern Greek): stream—I4e2: 10.
Cerep: fortress—see al-Athārib.
Cerigo (Italian), Cythera (Latin), Kythēra (classical Greek), Kithira (modern Greek): island—I3e4: 10.
Cerines: town—see Kyrenia.
Cetines: city—see Athens.
Chalandriota (medieval), Khalandriotsa (modern Greek): town—I2e2: 10.
Chalce or Khalkē (classical), Carchi or Calchi (Italian), Herke (Turkish), Khálki (modern Greek): island NW of SW tip of Rhodes (I3e4: 3).
Chalcidice (Latin), Khalkidikē (classical Greek), Khalkidhiki (modern Greek): peninsula—I4d5: 10.
Chalcis: town—see Negroponte.
Champagne (French): region of NE France—EFC: 2.
Champillé-et-le-Prélot (French): town—F1c3: 2.
Chanakkale Bogazhi: strait—see Dardanelles.
Chankiri: town—see Gangra.
Charbon: river—see Alpheus.
Chartres (French): town—E2c2: 2.
Chastel-Neuf (medieval), Hūnin (Arabic): castle—L1f2: 5.
Château Gaillard (French): castle at Les Andelys (E2c1: 2).
Château Pélerin or Athlith (medieval), ʿAtlt (Arabic), ʿAtlit (Israeli): castle—K5f3: 5.
Châtillon-sur-Loing (French): town, now part of Châtillon-Coligny—E3c3: 2.
Chelmos, Mount; Aroánia or Khelmós (modern Greek)—I3e3: 10.
ChIarenza: town—see Glarentsa.
Chios; Scio (Italian), Khios (modern Greek), Sakiz (Turkish): island—I1e2: 3.
Chorasmi: region—see Khorezm.
Cító: town—see Zeitounion.
Clarence: town—see Glarentsa.
Clermont (French): Khelēnatas (classical Greek), Khloumoutsai (medieval Greek), Castel Tornese (medieval): castle—I2e3: 10.
Clermont (French): town, now part of Clermont-Ferrand—E4c5: 2.
Cluny (French): abbey—E5c4: 2.
Coele-Syria: district—see al-Biqāʾ.
Conques (French): abbey—E3d1: 2.
Constantinople; Byzantium or Constantinopel (classical), İstanbul (Turkish): city, port—J4d4: 1, 3.
Copais, Lake; Κόπαις Λίμνη (classical Greek): lake, now filled in—L4e2: 10.
Corfu; Corcyra (Latin), Kerkyra (classical Greek), Corfu (Italian), Kérkira (modern Greek): island—H5e1: 3, 10.
Corinth; Korinthos (classical Greek), Kórinthos (modern Greek): city—I3e3: 3, 10.
Corinth, Gulf of; Korinthiskos Kólpou (modern Greek)—I3e2: 10.
Corinna (French): village—D5d2: 2.
Coron; Korōnē (medieval Greek), Korōni (modern Greek): town—I2e4: 3, 10.
Corsica; Cyrnus (classical), Corse (French): island—Fd: 2, 3.
Corcyros (classical), Corigos (Armenian), Le Courc (medieval), Korgos (Turkish): port—K5e4: 1.
Cos; Kós (Greek), Lango or Stanchio (medieval Italian), Stankoi (Turkish): island—I3e4: 3.
Coucy-le-Château (French): village—E4c1: 2.
Crète; Candia (medieval Italian), Krēťē (medieval Greek), Kandia (Turkish), Kriti (modern Greek): island—IJe: 1, 3.
Crimea; Krym (Russian): peninsula—K4c5: 1, 3.
Croatia; Meran (medieval), Hrvatska (Croatian): region of NW Yugoslavia—He: 3.
Croia: town—see Kroia.
Culian or Culina (French): village—E3c4: 2.
Cursat (medieval), Qushair or Qal'at az-Zau (Arabic): castle—L2e4: 6.
Cyllene: town—see Glarentsa.
Cyllene, Mount; Kyllēnē (medieval Greek), Killini (modern Greek)—I3e3: 10.
Cyprus or Kypros (classical), Kípros (modern Greek), Kībrīs (Turkish): island—Kef: 1, 9.
Cyrenaica (classical), Barqah (Arabic): region between Tripolitania and northern Egypt—If: 3.
Cyrnus: island—see Corsica.
Cyprus: river—see Kura.
Cythera: island—see Cérgo.

Dalmatia; Dalmacija (Croatian): region east of the Adriatic Sea, equivalent to classical Illyria—Hd: 3.
Damascos (classical), Dimashq or ash-Shaʾm (Arabic: the left): city—L2f2: 1, 5.
Damietta; Dimyat (Arabic): port—K2f4: 1.
Dampierre; Le Vieil Dampierre (French): village—E5c2: 2.
Danmark: region—see Denmark.
Danube; Donau (German), Duna (Hungarian), Dunav (Serbian, Bulgarian), Dunărea (Rumanian): river—J5c5: 1, 2, 3.
Daphne; Daphné (classical Greek), Dhafni (modern Greek): monastery—14e2: 10.
Dardanelles; Hellespontus (classical), Chanakkale Boghazı (Turkish): strait—12d5: 1.
Darsous: town—see Tarsus.
Darum or Daron (classical), ad-Dārum (Arabic): town—K5f4: 5.
Dauphiné: district—see Viennois.
Dead Sea; Baḥr Lūt (Arabic: sea of Lot), Yam Hamelah (Israeli)—L1f4: 1, 5.
Degir Menlik: island—see Melos.
Denmark; Danmark (Danish): region, then including the southern part of Sweden—FGHab: 2, 3.
Deutschland: region—see Germany.
Dhafni: monastery—see Daphne.
Dhistos: village—see Dystos.
Dhodhekániso; island group—see Dodecanese.
Dieudamour: castle—see Saint Hilarion.
Dijlah, or Dijle: river—see Tigris.
Dimashq: city—see Damascus.
Dimyāt: port—see Damietta.
Dio Caesarea: town—see Saffūriyah.
Dnieper; Borysthenes (classical), Dnepr (Russian): river—K3c4: 1, 3.
Dniester; Týras (classical), Dnestr (Russian), Nistru (Rumanian): river—K1c4: 1, 3.
Dodecanese; Dōdekanēsos (medieval Greek: 12 islands), Dhodhekániso (modern Greek): island group—Je: 3.
Dolomites; Dolomiti (Italian): mountain range—G2c4: 2, 3.
Don; Tanais (classical): river—L5c3: 1.
Donau; river—see Danube.
Donzy-le-Pré (French): village 39 miles NE of Bourges (E3c3: 2).
Doornik: town—see Tourmal.
Douro (Portuguese), Duero (Spanish), Duwīruh (Arabic): river—C2d4: 2.
Dramelay: village—see Trémolay.
Druges: town—see Andrussa.
Duna, Dunărea, or Dunav: river—see Danube.
Durazzo (Italian), Epidamnus or Dyrrachium (classical), Draj (Turkish), Durrës (Albanian): port—H5d4: 3, 10.
Dystos (medieval Greek), Dhistos (modern Greek): village—15e2: 10.

Ebro (Spanish), Ibru (Arabic): river—E1d5: 2.
Edessa; Roucha or Rochas (medieval), ar-Ruḥa (Arabic), Urfa (Turkish): city—L4e3: 1, 6.
Edirne: city—see Adrianople.
Ege Denizi—see Aegean Sea.
Eigripos: island—see Euboea.
Egypt; Mīṣr (Arabic): region of NE Africa—Kfg: 1, 3.
Egypt, Upper: region along the Nile south of Cairo—Kg: 1.
Eider (German): river—G1b1: 2.
Eire: island—see Ireland.
'Eizariya: abbey—see Bethany.
Ekine: island—see Aegina.
Elbe (German), Labe (Czech): river—F5b2: 2, 3.
Eleutheropolis: town—see Beth Gibelin.
Elis; Elis or Éleia (classical Greek), Iliá (modern Greek): district of NW Morea—
12e3: 10.
Elma Daghî: mountain range—see Amanus.
Elsass: region—see Alsace.
Emesa: city—see Homs.
Emmaus; Nicopolis (classical), 'Amwâs (Arabic), Imwas (Israeli): village, not
biblical Emmaus, 9 miles WNW of Jerusalem (L1f4: 1, 5).
Engla: island—see Aegina.
English Channel; La Manche (French: the sleeve): arm of the Atlantic between
England and France (2).
Ephrata: town—see Bethlehem.
Epidamnus: port—see Durazzo.
Epirus; Épeiros (classical Greek: mainland), Ípiros (modern Greek): region west
of Thessaly—I1e1: 3, 10.
Episcopi; Episkopi (modern Greek): town—K3f1: 9.
Erdély: region—see Transylvania.
Erlangen (German): town 24 miles SSE of Bamberg (G1c1: 3).
Escadellion: castle—see Scandelion.
Eskhîsan: town—see Laidicea ad Lyicum.
España: region—see Spain.
Este (Italian): town—G2c5: 3.
Estives: city—see Thebes.
Euboea (classical), Evripos (medieval Greek), Egrıpos (Turkish), Negroponte
(Italian), Évvoia (modern Greek): island—I5e2: 10.
Euphrates (classical), al-Furât (Arabic), Firât Nehri (Turkish): river—N4f5:
1, 6.
Evros: river—see Maritsa.
Eynihal: town—see Myra.
Famagusta; Ammôkhostos (classical Greek), Famagosta (medieval Italian):
port—K4e5: 9.
Feke: town—see Vahka.
Feraklos: village—see Pheraclos.
Fília: district—see Triphylia.
Fílîrmos: castle—see Phileremos.
Filistin: region—see Palestine.
Fîrât Nehri: river—see Euphrates.
Flanders; Vlaanderen (Flemish): region of NE France and northern Belgium—
Eb: 2.
Florence; Firenze (Italian): city—G2d2: 2, 3.
Fokis: district—see Phocis.
Fort St. André, at Avignon (E5d2: 2).
Fossanova (Italian): convent, and village—G4d4: 3.
France: region, smaller than modern nation—DEFbed: 2.
Franconia; Franken (German): region of western Germany—FGbc: 2, 3.
Frisia (classical), Friesland (Dutch, German): region of NE Netherlands and NW Germany—Fb: 2, 3.
Fulda (German): river—F5b4: 2, 3.
al-Furāt: river—see Euphrates.

Gadres: town—see Gaza.
Galicia; Galich (Russian), Halicz (Polish): region of NW Ukraine and SE Poland, larger than modern Polish province—Ibc: 3.
Galilee; Hagalil (Israeli): region of northern Palestine—L1f3: 5.
Galilee, Sea of—see Tiberias, Lake.
Gangra or Germanicopolis (classical), Chanakuri (Turkish): town—K4d5: 1.
Gardiki (medieval), Pelinnaeon or Larissa Kremastē (classical Greek): castle—I3e2: 10.
Gascony; Gascogne (French): region of SW France—Dd: 2.
Gaston: town—see Baghras.
Gastouni; Gastoune (medieval Greek), Gastogne (medieval), Gastouini (modern Greek): town—I2e3: 10.
Gatricia; Gatricia (modern Greek): village—K4e5: 9.
Gath (classical): ruined ancient town, near modern Qiryat Gat, 14 miles ESE of Ascalon (K5f4: 5).
Gātineau (French): village 20 miles NE of Saintes (D5c5: 2).
Gavur Daghı: mountain range—see Amanus.
Gaza; Gadres (medieval), Ghazzah (Arabic): town—K5f4: 5.
Gelmiz: island—see Calymnos.
Genoa; Genua (Latin), Genova (Italian): city, port—F4d1: 2, 3.
Georgia; Sakartvelo (Georgian): region south of the western Caucasus—MNd: 1.
Geraki (medieval), Geronthrae (classical), Yeraki (modern Greek): town—I3e4: 10.
Germanicia: town—see Marash.
Germanicopolis: town—see Gangra.
Germany; Alamannia or Allemania (medieval), Deutschland (German): region of north central Europe—FGbc: 2.
Géronville (French): chateau at Macau—D5c5: 2.
Ghazzah: town—see Gaza.
Gibelcar: fortress—see 'Akkār.
Gibelet: town—see Jubail.
Gibraltar; Jiblart (Spanish), Jabal Tāriq (Arabic): rock—C5e4: 2.
Gibraltar, Strait of; az-Zuqāq (Arabic)—C5e5: 2.
Gitonis: town—see Zeaionion.
Glarentza, Chiarenza, or Clarence (medieval), Cylene (Latin), Kyllēnē (classical Greek), Kilinī (modern Greek): town—I2e3: 10.
Gök-Su: river—see Calycadnus.
Golgotha, or Calvary: hill in Jerusalem (L1f4: 1, 5; 4).
Gorgos: port—see Corycus.
Gortys: district—see Skorta.
Gozon (French): chateau near St. Rome-de-Tarn, 63 miles NNE of Carcassonne (E3d2: 2).
Graville (French): village, now part of Graville-Sainte Honorine—E1c1: 2.
Greece; Hellas (Greek): region, smaller than modern nation (Idea: 10).
Guadiana (Spanish, Portuguese), Wāḍī Anāḥ (Arabic): river—C3e3: 2.
Gymno (medieval), Yinnón (modern Greek): village—14e2: 10.

Ḥabrūn: town—see Hebron.
Hadria, or Mare Hadriaticum—see Adriatic Sea.
Hadrianopolis: city—see Adrianople.
Hagalil: region—see Galilee.
Haifa; Caiaphas or Caiffa (medieval), Haifā (Arabic), Haifa (Israeli): port—L1f3: 5.
Hainault; Hainaut (French), Henegouwen (Flemish): district south of Flanders—Ef: 2, 3.
Ḥalab, or Haleb: city—see Aleppo.
Haliacmon (classical), Bistritsa (Macedonian), Aliákmon (modern Greek): river—13d5: 10.
Halicarnassus: town—see Bodrum.
Halicz: region—see Galicia.
Haliweri (medieval), Alivérion (modern Greek): town—I5e2: 10.
Ham (French): town—E3c1: 2.
Hambroek (medieval): village, probably Hambrücken, 75 miles SW of Würzburg (F5c1: 2, 3).
Ḥattin, Horns of; Ḥaṭṭīn or Ḥitṭīn (Arabic): hill battlefield—L1f3: 5.
Hauran; Ḥaurān (Arabic): district of southern Syria—L2f3: 5.
Hebron; Ḥabrūn or Khalīl (Arabic), Saint Abraham (medieval): town—L1f4: 5.
Hebrus: river—see Marisba.
Heliopolis: town—see Baalbek.
Hellas: region—see Greece.
Hellespontus: strait—see Dardanelles.
Henegouwen: district—see Hainault.
Heraclea: castle—see Siderokastron.
Heracleum: port—see Candia.
Herke: island—see Chalice.
Hermon, Mount; al-Jabal ash-Shaikh or Jabal ath-Thalj (Arabic: the hoary, or snow-covered, mountain)—L1f2: 5.
Hesse; Hessen (German): district of NW Germany—Fb: 2, 3.
Hibernia: island—see Ireland.
Hierosolyma: city—see Jerusalem.
al-Hijāz: region—see Hejaz.
Ḥims: city—see Homs.
Hinnom, vale of; Wāḍī ar-Rabībi (Arabic): valley south of Mt. Sion—4.
Ḥiṣn al-Akrad: fortress—see Krak des Chevaliers.
Hispania: region—see Spain.
Hîṭṭin: battlefield—see Hattin, Horns of.
Holland (Dutch): region north of Brabant—Eb: 2, 3.
Holstein (German): region south of Denmark—FGb: 2, 3.
Holy Land—see Palestine.
Horeb, Mount—see Sinai, Mount.
Hromgła; Qal‘at ar-Rūm (Arabic: fort of Rome), Ranculat (medieval), Hromgla (Armenian), Rum Kalesi (Turkish): fortress, now town—L3e3: 6.
Hrvatska: region—see Croatia.
Hulah, Lake: Buḥairat al-Ḥulah (Arabic)—L1f2: 5.
Hungary; Magyarország (Hungarian): region of central Europe—HIc: 3.
Hurūn: castle—see Chastel-Neuf.
Hypatē: town—see Neopatras.

Ibelin (medieval), Jabneel or Jamnia (classical), Yabnā (Arabic), Yavne (Israeli): village—K5f4: 5.
Ibruh: river—see Ebro.
Ifriqiya: region—see Tunisia.
Île de France (French): region around Paris (E3c2: 2).
Ileros: island—see Leros.
Iliā: district—see Elis.
Iliaki: island—see Telos.
Imwas: village—see Emmaus.
Injīrli: island—see Nisyros.
Ipātī: town—see Neopatras.
Ipiros: region—see Epirus.
Iráklion: port—see Candia.
Irān: region—see Persia.
Ireland; Hibernia (Latin), Eire (Gaelic): island—Cb: 2.
Iron Gate; Ðerdap (Serbian), Porțiule de Fier (Rumanian): gorge in the Danube—I3d1: 3.
al-Iskandarfiyah: city—see Alexandria.
İskenderun Körfezi, or Issicus, Sinus—see Alexandretta, Gulf of.
Isova: village—see Bitsibardi.
İstanbul: city—see Constantinople.
Istria (Italian), Istra (Croatian, Slovenian): peninsula—Gc: 3.
Italy; Italia (Italian): peninsular region, now a nation—FGHde: 2.
Ithomē: town—see Androusa.
İtil: river—see Volga.
İzmir: city—see Smyrna.
İznik: town—see Nicaea.

al-Jabal ash-Shaikh, or Jabal ath-Thalij—see Hermon, Mount.
al-Jabal ash-Sharqī: mountain—see Anti-Lebanon.
Jabal at-Tūr—see Olives, Mount of, and Tabor, Mount.
Jabal Lubnān—see Lebanon, Mount.
Jabal Mūr ʿIlyās—see Carmel, Mount.
Jabal Mūsā—see Sinai, Mount.
Jabal Tābūr—see Tabor, Mount.
Jabal Tārīq: rock—see Gibraltar.
Jabneel, or Jamnia: village—see Ibelin.
Jacob’s Well: village, now abandoned—L1f3: 5.
Jaffa; Joppa (medieval), Yāfā (Arabic), Yafo (Israeli): port, now joined to Tel Aviv—K5f3: 5.
Jarbah: island—see Jerba.
al-Jarīd: district—see Jerid.
al-Jazīrat al-ʿArab: region—see Arabia.
Jazirat al-ʿArab: region—see Arabia.
Jehoshaphat (classical): valley, confused in crusader period with Kidron, but probably north of Jerusaleim—(L1f4: 1, 5; 4).
Jerba; Meninx (classical), Jarbah (Arabic): island—G1f2: 2, 3.
Jericho: Arīḥā or ar-Rīḥā (Arabic): town, now village—L1f4: 5.
Jerid; al-Jarīd (Arabic): district of SW Tunisia—F4f2: 2.
Jerusalem; Hierosolyma (classical), al-Quds (Arabic: the holy), Yerushalayim (Israeli): city—L1f4: 1, 4, 5.
Jeyhan: river—see Pyramus.
Jibtrṭa: rock—see Gibraltar.
Joinville (French): town—F1c2: 2.
Joppa: port—see Jaffa.
Jordan; al-Urdunn (Arabic): river—L1f4: 1, 5.
Jubail (Arabic: small mountain), Byblos (classical), Gibelet (medieval): town—L1f1: 5, 6.
Judea; Judæa (classical): region of south central Palestine—L1f4: 5.
Jumières (French): village—E1c1: 2.

Kafir Jinnis: abbey—see Ramatha.
Kalamata (medieval), Pharae (classical), Kalámai (modern Greek): town—I3e3: 10.
Kalavryta (medieval), Cynaetha (classical), Kalávrita (modern Greek): town—I3e3: 10.
Kalimnos: island—see Calymnos.
Kalídromon: mountain—see Callidromon.
Kandia: island—see Crete.
Kanina: town—see Canina.
Karadeniz Boghaz: strait—see Bosporus.
al-Karak: fortress—see Kerak.
Karaman (Turkish): region of south central Anatolia—Ke: 1.
Kárístos: town—see Carystus.
Karmel—see Carmel, Mount.
Karpass: peninsular district—K5e5: 9.
Kárpathos: island—see Carpathos.
Karytaina (medieval), Brethnē (classical Greek), Karítaina (modern Greek):
castle, now village—13e3: 10.
Kastellórizo: island—see Castellorizzo.
Katakolon; Katákolon (modern Greek): town—12e3: 10.
Katókastro; Castel Basso (Italian), Katókastron (modern Greek): castle on east
coast of Andros (15e3: 3).
Kattávia: town—see Cattavía.
Kaukab al-Hawa: castle—see Belvoir.
Kavkaz: mountain range—see Caucasus.
Kês, or Kēa: island—see Ceos.
Kephalínia, Kephallínia, or Kefalíniá: island—see Cephalonia.
Kēphisos: stream—see Cephissus.
Kerak; Kir-hareseth (classical), Krak des Moabites or Krak of Moab (medieval),
ak-Karak (Arabic): fortress, now town—L1f4: 1, 5.
Kerkyra, or Kerkyra: island—see Corfu.
Kerpe: island—see Carpathos.
Kerynia: town—see Kyrenia.
Khlandrīsa: town—see Chalandritsa.
Khālij al-‘Aqabah—see Aqaba, Gulf of.
Khālij: town—see Hebron.
Khalkē, or Khalki: island—see Chalce.
Khalkidikē, or Khalkidikhē: peninsula—see Chalcidice.
Khalkis: town—see Negroponte.
Khelmós: mountain—see Chelmos.
Khiós: island—see Chios.
Khirbat al-Mafjar (Arabic): village—L1f4: 5.
Khīrokítia; Khīrokitía or Khōrokitía (modern Greek): battlefield—K4f1: 9.
Khīloumousi, or Khēlōmata: castle—see Clermont.
Khorezm; Chorasmia (classical), Khwārizm (Persian): region of the lower Oxus
river—not in area mapped.
Kibrīs: island—see Cyprus.
Kifissós: stream—see Cephissus.
Killéni: mountain—see Cyllene.
Killéni: town—see Glarentsa.
Kiónia, or Kióni: village—see Zaraca.
Kiparissia: town—see Arcadia.
Kipros: island—see Cyprus.
Kir-hareseth: fortress—see Kerak.
Kíthira: island—see Cerigo.
Kiti; Kiti (modern Greek): village—K4f1: 9.
Kocha Papası: island—see Lipsos.
Kolossi (medieval), Kolóssi (modern Greek): fortress—K3f1: 9.
Koluri: island—see Salamis.
Kôpáis Limnē—see Copais, Lake.
Korgos: port—see Corycus.
Korinthiakós Kólpos—see Corinth, Gulf of.
Kórinthos: city—see Corinth.
Korín, or Koróni: town—see Coron.
Kós: island—see Cos.
Kós: town—see Narangia.
Koukos: mountain—see Callidromon.
Koulourí: island—see Salamis.
Kozan: town—see Sis.
Krak de Montréal (medieval), ash-Shaubak (Arabic): fortress, now village—L1f5: 1.
Krak des Chevaliers or Le Crat (medieval), Ḥişn al-Akrad (Arabic: stronghold of the Kurds): fortress—L2f1: 1, 6.
Krak des Moabites, or of Moab: fortress—see Kerak.
Krētē, or Krēti; island—see Crete.
Kroia; Croia (Italian), Akche Hisar (Turkish), Krujë (Albanian): town—H5d4: 10.
Krym: peninsula—see Crimea.
Kura; Cyrus (classical): river—N5e1: 1.
Kyllēnē: mountain—see Cyllene.
Kyllēnē: town—see Glarentsa.
Kypros: island—see Cyprus.
Kyrenia; Cerines (medieval), Kerényia (modern Greek): town—K4e5: 9.
Kythēra: island—see Cerigo.

L’Assebebe: fortress—see Subaibah.
L’Isle Adam (French): town 10 miles NNW of Paris (E3e2: 2).
La Cava: castle SE of Nicosia (K4e5: 9).
La Glisière: castle—see Vlesiri.
La Manche: see English Channel.
La Marche: district—see Marche.
La Portelle: pass—see Syrian Gates.
La Roche-sur-Oignon (French): castle in Burgundy (Fc: 2).
La Rochechenard (French): village, probably Rochechinard, 53 miles SSE of Lyons (E5c5: 2).
La Sola: town—see Salona.
Labe: river—see Elbe.
Lacedaemon, or Lakadámēn: town—see Sparta.
Laconia (classical), Lakōnìa or Lakoñikē (medieval Greek), Lakonia (modern Greek): district of SE Morea—I3e4: 10.
al-Lādhiqīyah: port—see Latakia.
Lajazzo: port—see Ayas.
Lamboussa; Lámboussa (modern Greek): village—K4e5: 9.
Lamia: town—see Zeitounion.
Lamia, Gulf of, or Malian Gulf; Maliakós Kópos (modern Greek): bay—I3e2: 10.
Lampron (Armenian), Namrun (Turkish): fortress—K5e3: 1.
Lango: island—see Cos.
Langres (French): town 70 miles ESE of Troyes (E5c2: 2).
Languedoc (French): region of southern France roughly equivalent to county of Toulouse (Ed: 2).
Laodicea ad Lycum (classical), Eskihisar (Turkish): town, now abandoned in favor of Denizi—J5e3: 1.
Laodicea ad Mare: port—see Latakia.
Lapater: town—see Neospatras.
Lardos (Greek): village—J4e4: 7.
Larissa Kremastē: castle—see Gardiki.
Larmena (medieval), Armenia (medieval Greek): castle—I5e2: 10.
Larnaka; Lárnaka (modern Greek): town—K4f1: 9.
Las: castle—see Passuva.
Lastic (French): village near Saint Flour, 39 miles west of Le Puy (E4c5: 2).
Latakia; Laodicea ad Mare (classical), al-Lādhiqīyah (Arabic): port—L1e5: 6.
Latrun; Laṭrūn or al-Aṭrūn (Arabic), Le Toron des Chevaliers (medieval): village—L1f4: 5.
Lausitz: region—see Lusatia.
Le Courc: port—see Corycus.
Le Crat: fortress—see Krak des Chevaliers.
Le Destroit or Pierre Encise (medieval French), Bāb al-Ajal (Arabic): fort guarding rock cleft—K5f3: 5.
Le Grand Mayne or Le Grand Magne (medieval): castle, probably at Maina but possibly at Porto Kaio (both—I3e4: 10).
Le Mans (French): city—E1c3: 2.
Le Petit Mayne (medieval French): castle, possibly at Mikrománi, 6 miles WNW of Kalamata (I3e3: 10).
Le Toron des Chevaliers: village—see Latrun.
Le Viel Dampierre: village—see Dampierre.
Lebadeia: town—see Livadia.
Lebanon, Mount; Jabal Lubnān (Arabic)—L2f1: 5, 6.
Lefkoniko; Lefkonikó (modern Greek): town—K4e5: 9.
Léério: castle—see Beaufort.
Leipsos: island—see Lipsos.
Lemesós: port—see Limassol.
Leon; León (Spanish): region of northern Spain—Cd: 2.
Leontes: river—see Litani.
Léros; Lero (Italian), Îleros (Turkish), Léros (modern Greek): island (J2e3: 3) NW of Calymnos.
Leucas or Leukas (classical), Leucadia or Santa Maura (medieval), Levkás (modern Greek): island—I1e2: 3, 10.
Leuctrum: castle—see Beaufort.
Levádhaia: town—see Livadia.
Levkōsia: city—see Nicosia.
Li Vaux Moysi (medieval), al-Wu’airah or Wādī Mūsā (Arabic: the valley of Moses): town—L1f5: 1.
Lietuva: region—see Lithuania.
Limassol; Nemesos (medieval Greek), Lemesós (modern Greek): port—K4f1: 9.
Limoges (French): city—E2c5: 2.
Limonia, or Liman: island—see Alimnia.
Lipsos; Leipsos (classical), Lipso or Lissos (Italian), Kocha Papasi (Turkish), Lipsoi (modern Greek): island (J2e3: 3) NW of Leros.
Lissus: town—see Lesh.
Litani; Leontes (classical), al-Lītānī (Arabic): river—L1f2: 5.
Lithuania; Lietuva (Lithuanian): region east of Poland, larger than modern state—J3a: 3.
Livadia; Lebadea (classical), Levádia (modern Greek): town—I3e2: 10.
Locris (classical): district of central Greece—I3e2: 10.
Lod: town—see Lydda.
Loire (French): river—D3c3: 2.
Lombardy; Lombardia (Italian): region of NW Italy—FGcd: 2, 3.
Lorraine (French), Lothringen (German): region of eastern France—Fc: 2, 3.
Lucania (medieval), Basilicata (modern Italian): region of southern Italy—Hd: 3.
Lusatia (medieval), Lausitz (German), Łużyca (Polish): region of eastern Germany and SW Poland—GHBb: 3.
Lusignan (French): town—E1c4: 2.
Lydda; Saint George (medieval), al-Ludd (Arabic), Lod (Israeli): town—K5f4: 5.
Lyons; Lyon (French): city—E5c5: 2.

Macedonia (classical), Makedonía (modern Greek), Makedonija (Serbian): region east of Albania—Id: 3, 10.
al-Maghrib: region—see North Africa.
al-Maghrib al-Aqṣā: region—see Morocco.
Magyarország: region—see Hungary.
Maina; Máni (modern Greek): castle—I3e4: 10.
Maina; Mainē (medieval Greek), Máni (modern Greek): peninsular district—I3e4: 10.
al-Majah: village—see Modin.
Makedonía, or Makedonija: region—see Macedonia.
Malatia, or Malatya: city—see Melitene.
Malian Gulf, or Malakós Kólpos—see Lamia, Gulf of.
Malta; Melita (classical), Mālītah (Arabic): island—G5e5: 3.
Malvasia: fortress—see Monemvasia.
Mandraki: harbor of Rhodes (8).
Máni: castle, district—see Maina.
Marash (Armenian, Turkish), Germanicia (classical), Marash (Arabic): town—L2e3: 1, 6.
Marche; La Marche (French): district of NW France—E2c4: 2.
Maritsa; Hebrus (Latin), Evros (medieval Greek), Merich (Turkish): river—J2d5: 1.
Marmara, Sea of; Propontis (classical), Marmara Denizi (Turkish)—J4d5: 1.
Marseilles; Massala (classical Greek), Massilia (Latin), Marseille (French): city, port—F1d2: 2.
Martoni (Italian): village near Carinola, 28 miles NW of Naples (G5d5: 3).
Matagrifon: castle—see Akoya.
al-Mausil: city—see Mosul.
Mediterranean Sea—D/Ldef: 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10.
Megarid: district NE of Corinth—14e2: 10.
Megista, or Meis: island—see Castellorizzo.
Melita: island—see Malta.
Melitene (classical), Melden (Armenian), Malatia (medieval), Malatya (Turkish): city—L4e2: 1.
Melos; Melos (classical Greek), Milo (medieval Italian), Degir Menlik (Turkish), Milos (modern Greek): island—15e4: 10.
Mendhenitsa: village—see Bodonitsa.
Meninx: island—see Jerba.
Menteshe (medieval), Mughla (modern Turkish): region of western Anatolia, equivalent to classical Caria—Jc: 1, 3.
Meran: region—see Croatia.
Merich: river—see Maritsa.
Mesorà; Mesaréa (modern Greek): plain around Lefkoniko—K4e5: 9.
Mesaréa: district—see Arcadia.
Mesenia; Meséni (medieval Greek), Messini (modern Greek): district of SW Morea—L2e4: 10.
Messina (Italian): port, city—H1e2: 3.
Mestre (Italian): town 5 miles NW of Venice (G3c5: 3).
Methône, or Methoni: port—see Modon.
Mézières (French): town, now attached to Charleville—E5c1: 2.
Milan; Milano (Italian): city—F5c5: 2, 3.
Milly (French): village—E5c1: 2.
Milos, or Milo: island—see Melos.
al-Minâ’ (Arabic): modern port in Lebanon, on site of medieval Tripoli (L1f1: 5, 6).
Minho (Portuguese), Miño (Spanish), Minyuh (Arabic): river—C2d3: 2.
Minôa: fortress—see Monemvasia.
Migr: region—see Egypt.
Mistra; Myzithra (medieval Greek), Mistrás (modern Greek): town—13e3: 3, 10.
Modin; al-Majah (Arabic), Modi’im (Israeli): village, now abandoned—K5f4: 5.
Modon (medieval), Methône (medieval Greek), Methoni (modern Greek): port—L2e4: 3, 10.
Monemvasia; Mínôa (classical Greek), Malvasia (medieval), Monemvásia (modern Greek): fortress, now town—14e4: 10.
Monferrato: district—see Montferrat.
Monreale (Italian): town—G4e2: 3.
Mont Escové (medieval), Pendeskouphi (medieval Greek): fortress 2 miles SW of Corinth (I3e3: 10).
Montaigu-sur-Champeix or Montaigut-le-Blanc (French): castle—E4c5: 2.
Monte Cassino (Italian): abbey 75 miles ESE of Rome (G3d4: 2, 3).
Monte Croce (Italian): village near Florence (G2d2: 2, 3).
Monteill-au-Vicomte (French): village 50 miles WNW of Le Mans (E1c3: 2).
Montferrat (French), Monferrato (Italian): district of NW Italy—F4c5: 2, 3.
Montfort (French), Starkenberg (German), Qal‘at al-Qurain (Arabic): castle—L1f2: 5.
Montlhéry (French): village—E3c2: 2.
Montmirel (French): village near Canisy, 60 miles WSW of Graville (E1c1: 2). 
Montréal (medieval): fief surrounding Krak de Montréal (L1f5: 1, 5).
Moravia; Morava (Czech): region SE of Bohemia—Hc: 3. 
Morea (medieval), Peloponnesus (classical), Peloponnesos or Moreas (medieval Greek), Pelopónnisos (modern Greek): peninsular region of southern Greece—le: 3, 10. 
Morphou; Móphou (modern Greek): town—K3e5: 9. 
Morted: island—see Ceos. 
Moselle (French), Mosel (German): river—F3b5: 2. 
Mosul; al-Maṣil (Arabic), Musul (Turkish): city—M4e4: 1. 
Mouliki; Moulikik (modern Greek): village—I4e2: 10. 
Moutoullas; Moutoullás (modern Greek): village—K3f1: 9. 
Msailha (medieval), Musailah (Arabic): castle—L1f1: 5, 6. 
Mugla: region—see Mentesh. 
Musul: city—see Mosul. 
Myra (classical), Eynihal (Turkish): town, now abandoned for Finike—J5e4: 1. 
Myzithra: town—see Mistra. 

Nablus; Shechem or Neapolis (classical), Nābulus (Arabic): town—L1f3: 5. 
Naillac (French): chateau at Le Blanc, 50 miles north of Limoges (E2e5: 2). 
Naks: island—see Naxos. 
Namrun: fortress—see Lampron. 
Naples; Napoli (Italian): city, port—G5d5: 3. 
Narangia (medieval), Kós (modern Greek): town on north coast of Cos (J3e4: 3). 
Narda: town—see Arta. 
an-Nāṣirah: town—see Nazareth. 
Nauplia (classical), Návpion (modern Greek): port—I3e3: 10. 
Navarino, Old Navarino, or Zonkion (medieval), Pylos (classical Greek): port, now superseded by New Navarino—I2e4: 10. 
Navarino, New (medieval), Neokastron (medieval Greek: new castle), Pilos (modern Greek): port—I2e4: 10. 
Navarre; Navarra (Spanish): region of northern Spain—Dd: 2. 
Naxos; Nicosia (medieval Italian), Naks (Turkish), Náxos (modern Greek): island—J1e3: 3. 
Nazareth; an-Nāṣirah (Arabic): town—L1f3: 5. 
Neapolis: town—see Nablus. 
Negroponte: island—see Euboea. 
Negroponte (medieval Italian: black bridge), Chalcis (classical), Khalkís (modern Greek): town—I4e2: 3, 10. 
Nemesos: port—see Limassol. 
Neokastron: port—see Navarino, New. 
Neopatras or Lapater (medieval), Hypatē (classical Greek), Ipáti (modern Greek): town—I3e2: 10. 
Nicaea (classical), İznik (Turkish): town—J5d5: 1, 3.
Nicopolis (classical), Nikopol (Bulgarian): town—J5d2: 1, 3.
Nicopolis: village—see Emmaus.
Nicosia; Levkôsia (medieval Greek), Nicosia (modern Greek): city—K4e5: 9.
Nicosia: island—see Naxos.
Nile; Baḥr an-Nil (Arabic): river—K3f4: 1, 3.
Niort (French): town—D5c4: 2.
Nistru: river—see Dniester.
Nisyros; Nisiros (Italian), İnşırli (Turkish), Nisiros (modern Greek): island SW of Cos (J3e4: 3).
Nivelet (medieval): fief in Messenia assigned to the lord of Geraki after Geraki itself was lost.
Normandy; Normandie (French): region of northern France—DEc: 2.
North Sea—DEFab: 2, 3.
Norway; Norge (Norwegian): region west of Sweden—not in area mapped.
Novara (Italian): town—F4c5: 2, 3.

Oberpfalz: region—see Palatinate, Upper.
Oder (German), Odra (Czech, Polish): river—G5b2: 2, 3.
Oldenburg (German): city—F4b2: 2, 3.
Olives, Mount of, or Olivet; Jabal aṭ-Ṭūr (Arabic): hill east of Jerusalem (L1f4: 1, 5).
Orontes (classical), al-ʿĀṣī (Arabic): river—L1e4: 5, 6.
Ostmark: region—see Austria.

Padua; Padova (Italian): city—G2c5: 2, 3.
Pagasitikós Kólpos—see Volos, Gulf of.
Pagae: town—see Baghrās.
Palaestina: region—see Palestine.
Palaiokastritsa: castle—see Sant' Angelo.
Palatinate; Pfalz (German): region of western Germany—Fc: 2, 3.
Palatinate, Upper: Oberpfalz (German): region of southern Germany—Ge: 3.
Palermo (Italian), Balarm (Arabic): city, port—G4e2: 3.
Palestine; Palaestina (classical), Filistin (Arabic): region west of the Dead Sea and Jordan—KLφ: 1, 5.
Palirí (medieval): castle on west coast of Naxos (J1e3: 3).
Palmyra or Tadmor (classical), Tadmur, now Tadmur (Arabic): caravan town—L4f1: 1, 6.

Pamphilon (medieval), Üzünköprü (Turkish): town—J2d4: 1.
Pamphylia: region—see Tekke.
Pamphylia Bay, or Gulf of Antalya—K2e4: 1.
Panes: town—see Banya.
Paphos; Páphos (modern Greek): town—K3f1: 9.
Paradisi, Mount; Paradísi (modern Greek)—J4e4: 7.
Paris (French): city—E3e2: 2.
Paros; Paro (medieval Italian), Bara (Turkish), Páros (modern Greek): island (J2e3: 3) west of Lipsos.
Passava, or Passavant (medieval), Las (medieval Greek): castle—J2e4: 10.
Patmos; Patmo (Italian), Batmos (Turkish), Pátmos (modern Greek): island (J2e3: 3) west of Lipos.
Patras (medieval), Pátrai (modern Greek): port, city—J2e2: 3, 10.
Pavia (Italian): town—F5c5: 2, 3.
Pédema: village—see Pidhima.
Pedhoulas; Pedoulá or Pedoulás (modern Greek): town—K3f1: 9.
Pedias; Pediás (modern Greek): river—K3e5: 9.
Pelendria; Peléndria (modern Greek): town—K3f1: 9.
Pelinnaeae: castle—see Gardiki.
Pelion, Mount; Pílion (modern Greek)—J2e1: 10.
Peloponneseus, or Pelopónnisos: peninsula—see Morea.
Pendeskouphi: fortress—see Mont Escové.
Perigord; Périgord (French): district south of Limoges—E1c5: 2.
Pescia (Italian): town—G1d2: 3.
Petite Mahomerie: fortress—see al-Qubaibah.
Petra Deserti (classical): ancient city 2 miles WSW of Wādī Mūsā ("Li Vaux Moysi," L1f5: 1).
Petrouúion: town—see Bodrum.
Pfalz: region—see Palatinate.
Pharaka: town—see Kalamata.
Pharygaa: village—see Bodonisat.
Pharacro; Feraklos (modern Greek): castle, now village—J4e4: 7.
Phiheremos; Filírimos (modern Greek): hilltop castle—J4e4: 7.
Phocis (classical), Fokis (modern Greek): district north and west of Lake Copais—J2e2: 10.
Piaie (Italian): river—G3c5: 2.
Pidhima; Pédema (medieval Greek), Pidhima (modern Greek): village—J3e3: 10.
Piedmont; Piemonte (Italian): region of NW Italy—Fed: 2.
Pierre Encise: fort—see Le Destroit.
Pili; Pél (classical), Píli (modern Greek): town on north coast of Cos (J3e4: 3).
Pilion—see Pelion, Mount.
Pilos: port—see Navarino, New.
Pirineos: mountain range—see Pyrenees.
Piscopi: island—see Telos.
Pisidia (classical): region north of Pamphylia (Tekke, JKe: 1, 3).
Plaimpied (French): village—E3c3: 2.
Platamon or Platamona (medieval), Platámon (modern Greek): port, now village—J3e1: 10.
Poggibonsi (Italian): town 14 miles NW of Siena (G2d2: 3).
Polakia or Polachcia (medieval), Apolakkiá (modern Greek): town—J3e4: 7.
Poland; Polska (Polish): region east of Germany—Hlb: 3.
Pomerania; Pomern (German): region of NE Germany—GHB: 2, 3.
Pontikóastron: castle—see Beauvoir.
Portile de Fier: gorge—see Iron Gate.
Portugal: region, now nation—Cde: 2.
Potamion; Potamion (modern Greek): village—K4e5: 9.
Propontis—see Marmara, Sea of.
Provence (French): region of SE France—EFd: 2, 3.
Prussia; Preussen (German), Pruszen (Polish): region of NE Germany—H1ab: 3.
Ptolemis: city—see Acre.
Puglia, or Puglie: region—see Apulia.
Pulcheriopolis: town—see Berat.
Pyiae: pass—see Thermopylae.
Pyli: town—see Pili.
Pylos: port—see Navarino.
Pyramus (classical), Jeyhan (Turkish): river—L1e4: 6.
Pyrenees; Pyrénées (French), Pirineos (Spanish): mountain range—DEd: 2.

al-Qāhirah: city—see Cairo.
Qāribiyah: port—see Caesarea.
Qal‘at Abū-I-Hasan: village—see Belhacem.
Qal‘at al-Mahalbah: village—see Balaṭunus.
Qal‘at al-Mudīq: town—see Apamea.
Qal‘at al-Qurain: castle—see Montfort.
Qal‘at ar-Rīm: fortress—see Hromgla.
Qal‘at ash-Shaqqif: castle—see Belfort.
Qal‘at az-Zau: castle—see Cursat.
Qal‘at Barzah: castle—see Bourzy.
Qal‘at Yahmur: fortress—see Chastel-Rouge.
al-Qāntarah: town—see Kantara.
Qaryat al-‘Inab or Abū-Ghosh (Arabic): village—L1f4: 5.
Qashtālah: region—see Castile.
Quarantine, Mount of: hill east of Jerusalem (L1f4: 1, 5).
al-Qubaibah (Arabic), Petite Mahomerie (medieval): fortress, now village—L1f4: 5.
al-Quds: city—see Jerusalem.
al-Qulai‘ah: fortress—see Coliat.
Qusair: castle—see Cursat.

Ramatha (medieval), Kafr Jinnis (Arabic): abbey—K5f4: 5.
Ramla; Rama or Rames (medieval), ar-Ramla (Arabic: the sandy): town—K5f4: 5.
Ranculat: fortress—see Hromgla.
Rangia: village—see Villeneuve.
Ravenna (Italian): port, now town, 64 miles NE of Florence (G2d2: 2, 3).
Red Sea; al-Bahr al-‘Ahmar (Arabic)—Lgh: 1.
Reims; Reims (French): city—E5c1: 2.
Rhine; Rijn (Dutch), Rhin (French), Rhein (German): river—E5b4: 2, 3.
Rhodes; Rhodus (Latin), Rhodos (classical Greek), Ródhos (modern Greek): city, port—J4e4: 7, 8.
Rhodes; Rhodus (Latin), Rhodos (classical Greek), Rodos (Turkish), Rodi (Italian), Ródhos (modern Greek): island—Je: 1, 3, 7.
Ridefort (French): chateau, location unknown.
ar-Rūhā: town—see Jericho.
Rijn: river—see Rhine.
Ripoll (Catalan): town 48 miles east of Boxolos (E2d3: 2).
Rochas: city—see Edessa.
Rochechouart (French): town 20 miles west of Limoges (E2c5: 2).
Rocheftont (French): castle, possibly Bourzey (L2e5: 6).
Roda del Ter (Catalan): town 56 miles ESE of Boxolos (E2d3: 2).
Róδhos, Rodos, or Rodi: city, island—see Rhodes.
Rome; Roma (Italian): city—G3d4: 2, 3.
Rossiya: region—see Russia.
Rouen (French): city—E2c1: 2.
Ruad; Aradus (classical), Arwād or Ruwād (Arabic): island—L1f1: 6.
ar-Ruḥā', or Roucha: city—see Edessa.
Rūm: region—see Anatolia.
Rum Kalesi: fortress—see Hromgla.
Russia; Rus (medieval), Rossiya (Russian): region of eastern Europe—JKab: 1, 3.
Ruthenia (medieval): eastern Galicia, not equivalent to modern Czechoslovak province—IJc: 3.
Ruwād: island—see Ruad.
Sabasṭiyah: village—see Sebastia.
Sachsen: region—see Saxony.
Safad; Saphet (medieval), Şafad (Arabic), Tsefat (Israeli): town—L1f3: 5.
Saffūriyah (Arabic), Sepphoris or Dio Caesarea (classical), Sephorie (medieval), Tsippori (Israeli): town—L1f3: 5.
Sāḥibā (Arabic): village just west of Chastel-Blanc (L2f1: 6).
Sagette, Sagitta, or Saïdā': port—see Sidon.
Saḥyūn: castle—see Saone.
Salīlūn: plain—see Shiloh.
Saint Abraham: town—see Hebron.
Saint Aventin (French): village—E1d3: 2.
Saint Denis (French): town—E3c2: 2.
Saint George: town—see Lydda.
Saint Hilarion or Dieudamour (medieval), Ayios Ilarion (modern Greek): castle—K4e5: 9.
Saint John, or Saint Jean d'Äcre: city—see Acre.
Saint Omer: castle on the Cadmea, above Thebes (I4e2: 10).
Saint Omer (French), Santaméri (modern Greek): castle—I2e3: 10.
Saint Omer (French): town—E3b5: 2.
Saint Peter: castle at Bodrum (J3e3: 3).
Saint Peter: castle at Smyrna (J3e2: 1, 3).
Saint Simeon (medieval), as-Suwaïdiyah (Arabic), Süveydiye (Turkish): port—L1e4: 6.
Saintes (French): town—D5c5: 2.
Sakartvelo: region—see Georgia.
Sakiz: island—see Chios.
Salamis (classical), Kouloure (medieval Greek), Koluri (Turkish), Salamis (modern Greek): island—I4e3: 10.
Saleph: river—see Calycadnus.
as-Sāliḥiyah (Arabic): suburb north of Damascus (L2f2: 1, 5).
Salona or La Sola (medieval), Amphissa (classical Greek), Amphissa (modern Greek): town—I3e2: 10.
Salonika: city—see Thessalonica.
Salzburg (German): city 175 miles SE of Bamberg (G1c1: 3).
Samaria: district of northern Palestine—L1f3: 5.
Samaria: village—see Sebastia.
San Severino Lucano (Italian): village—H2d5: 3.
Sant’ Angelo (medieval), Palaiokastritsa (modern Greek): castle on Corfu—H5e1: 10.
Santa Maura: island—see Leucas.
Santaméri: castle—see Saint Omer.
Santo Domingo de Silos: town—see Silos.
Saone (medieval), Sigon (classical), Şahyûn or Şihyaun (Arabic): castle—L2e5: 6.
Saphet: town—see Safad.
Sardica: city—see Sofia.
Sardinia; Sardegna (Italian): island—F2e: 2, 3.
Saronic Gulf: Saronikós Kólpos (modern Greek)—I4e3: 10.
Sarus (classical), Seyhan (Turkish): river—K5e4: 6.
Satalia: port—see Adalia.
Satines: city—see Athens.
Savoy; Savoie (French): region of SE France—F2c5: 2, 3.
Saxony; Sachsen (German): region of northern Germany—Gb: 2, 3.
Scandelon or Escandelon (medieval): castle—L1f2: 5.
Scandeloore: port—see Alaya.
Scarpanto: island—see Carpathos.
Schachten (German): village, probably in Hesse (Fb: 2, 3).
Schlesien: region—see Silesia.
Schwaben: region—see Swabia.
Scio: island—see Chios.
Scutari (Italian), Scodra (classical), Shkodër (Albanian): port—H5d3: 3.
Scythopolis: town—see Baisan.
Sebastia (medieval), Samaria (classical), Sabasṭîyâh (Arabic): village—L1f3: 5.
Sebot Yam: port—see Caesarea.
Segna (Italian), Senj (Croatian): port—G5d1: 3.
Seine (French): river—E1c1: 2.
Sele: river—see Calycadnus.
Seleucia Trachea (classical), Selevgia (Armenian), Silifke (Turkish): port, now town—K4e4: 1.
Sepphoris, or Septor: town—see Saffûriyah.
Serbia; Srbija (Serbian): region east of Dalmatia—H1d: 3.
Servia; Sérvia (modern Greek): town—I2d5: 10.
Seyhan: river—see Sarus.
Shaftesbury: town 40 miles west of Winchester (D4b4: 2).
ash-Sha‘m: city—see Damascus.
ash-Sha‘m: region—see Syria.
Shaqif Arnün: castle—see Belfort.
Shaqif Tirün: fortress—see Tyron.
ash-Shaubak: fortress—see Krak de Montréal.
Shechem: town—see Nablus.
Shiloh; Sailün (Arabic): plain—L1f3: 5.
Shkodër: port—see Scutari.
Shqipëri, or Shqipëri: region—see Albania.
Sicily; Sicilia (Italian), Şiqilliyah (Arabic), Trinacria (medieval): island—Ge: 2, 3.
Siderokastron (medieval), Heraclea (classical), Sidhíróastron (modern Greek): castle of iron:—castle—I3e2: 10.
Siderokastron or Castel de Fer (medieval), Sidhíróastron (modern Greek): castle, now town—I2e3: 10.
Sidon; Ṣāidda‘ (Arabic), Sagette or Sagitta (medieval): port—L1f2: 1, 5.
Siebenbürgen: region—see Transylvania.
Siena (Italian): town—G2d2: 2, 3.
Sigena (Spanish): convent 70 miles WSW of Boxolis (E2d3: 2).
Sigon, or Şihyaun: castle—see Saone.
Sigouri; Sigouri (modern Greek): castle—K4e5: 9.
Silesia; Schlesien (German), Śląsk (Polish), Slezsko (Czech): region north of Moravia—Hb: 3.
Silifke: port—see Seleucia.
Silos, now Santo Domingo de Silos (Spanish): town 80 miles SW of Heredia (D3d3: 2).
Silpius, Mount (classical), Ziyaret Daghī (Turkish)—L2e4: 6.
Simi: island—see Syme.
Sinai, Mount, or Mount Horeb; Jabal Mūsā (Arabic: mountain of Moses)—K4g2: 1.
Sinus Issicus—see Alexandria, Gulf of.
Sion or Zion, Mount: hill south of Jerusalem—4.
Şiqilliya: island—see Sicily.
Sis (Armenian, medieval), Kozan (Turkish): town—L1e3: 1, 6.
Skorta; Gortys (classical Greek), Skortá (medieval Greek): district of central Morea—I3e3: 10.
Śląsk, or Slezsko: region—see Silesia.
Slováquia; Slovensko (Slovakian): region east of Moravia—Hhc: 3.
Smith, Mount—see Stephanos, Mount.
Smyrna (classical, medieval), İzmir (Turkish): city, port—J3e2: 1, 3.
Sofya; Sardica (classical), Sofiya (Bulgarian): city—I4d3: 3.
Solun: city—see Thessalonica.
Spain; Hispania (classical), España (Spanish): region south of the Pyrenees—CDEde: 2.
Sparta or Lacedaemon (Latin), Spartē or Lakedaimōn (classical Greek), Spárti (modern Greek): town—J3e3: 10.
Srbija: region—see Serbia.
Stampalia: island—see Astypalaea.
Stanchio, or Stankoi: island—see Cos.
Starkenberg: castle—see Montfort.
Stavrovouni; Stavrovoúni (modern Greek): mountain—K4f1: 9.
Stazousa; Stázousa (modern Greek): village, now part of Kalokhorio—K4f1: 9.
Stephanos, Mount, or Mount Smith—J4e4: 7.
Stymphalia (classical), Stímfalía (modern Greek): village 1 mile SW of Zaraca (I3e3: 10).
Styria; Steiermark (German): region of southern Austria—H1c: 3.
Subaiyah (Arabic), L’Assebebe (medieval): fortress—L1f2: 5.
Suchem (German): parish, probably Sudheim, 11 miles SE of Paderborn.
Sudan; as-Sūdān (Arabic): region south of Egypt—Kh: 1.
Sumbeki: island—see Syme.
Sūr: port—see Tyre.
Sūriyah: region—see Syria.
as-Suwaïdîyah, or Sūveydiye: port—see Saint Simeon.
Swadia; Schwaben (German): region of SW Germany—G1c2: 3.
Syme; Symē (classical Greek), Simi (medieval Italian), Sumbeki (Turkish), Simi (modern Greek): island (J3e4: 3) WNW of Rhodes city.
Syria (classical), ash-Sha’īm or Sūriyah (Arabic): region—Lef: 1, 6.
Syrian Gates; La Portelle (medieval), Toūṛn (Armenian), Belen Boghāzî (Turkish): pass over the Amanus range—L2e4: 6.
Tabarlyah: town—see Tiberias.
Tabor, Mount; Jabal Tābūr or Jabal at-Ṭūr (Arabic), Tavor (Israel)—L1f3: 5.
Tadmor, or Tadmur: town—see Palmyra.
Tagus (classical), Tajo (Spanish), Tejo (Portuguese), Tājhū (Arabic): river—C1e2: 2.
at-Tall as-Ṣāfiyah: castle—see Blanche Garde.
Tall Ḥamādīn (Arabic), Tilhamdoun (Armenian), Toprak kale (Turkish): castle, now village—L1e4: 6.
Tanaïs: river—see Don.
Tarābulus ash-Sha’īm: city—see Tripoli.
Tarsus (classical, Turkish), Darsous (Armenian): town—K5e4: 1.
Tarţīs: port—see Tortosa.
Taurus (classical), Toros Daghlari (Turkish): mountain range—KLc: 1.
Tavor—see Tabor, Mount.
Tēganion: village—see Tigani.
Tejo: river—see Tagus.
Tekke (Turkish): region of SW Anatolia, equivalent to classical Pamphylia—JKe: 1, 3.
Telos; Piscopi (Italian), Iliaki (Turkish), Tilos (modern Greek): island—J3e4: 3.
Terre outre le Jourdain: fief—see Montréal.
Tevere: river—see Tiber.
Thabaria, or Tevarya: town—see Tiberias.
Thebes; Θῆβαι (classical Greek), Estives (medieval), Thívai (modern Greek): city—l4e2: 3, 10.
Thermia Gulf, or Gulf of Salonika; Θερμαϊκός Κόλπος (modern Greek)—l3d5: 10.
Thermopylae (classical), Pylae (medieval), Thermopóle (modern Greek): pass—l3e2: 10.
Thessalonica (medieval), Therma (classical), Solun (Macedonian), Salonika (Italian), Thessaloniki (modern Greek): city, port—l3d5: 3, 10.
Thessaly; Thessalia (classical), Vlachia (medieval), Thessalia (modern Greek): region of northern Greece—l: 3, 10.
Thēvai, or Thévai: city—see Thebes.
Thrace; Thracia (Latin), Thrakë (classical Greek), Thráki (modern Greek), Trakya (Turkish): region south of Bulgaria—Jd: 1, 3.
Thuringia; Thüringen (German): region of central Germany—Gb: 2, 3.
Thymiana (Greek): village on east coast of Chios (J2e2: 3).
Tiber; Tevere (Italian): river—G3d4: 2, 3.
Tiberias; Thabaria (medieval), Ṭabarlyah (Arabic), Tevarya (Israeli): town—L1f3: 5.
Tiberias, Lake, or Sea of Galilee; Buḥairat Ṭabarlyah (Arabic), Yam Kinneret (Israeli)—L1f3: 5.
Tigani; Tiganion (classical Greek), Tigáni (modern Greek): village—l3e4: 10.
Tigris (classical), Dīlah (Arabic), Dījle (Turkish): river—N4f5: 1.
Tilbury: town—now part of Thurrock—E1b4: 2.
Ti̇los: island—see Telos.
Tintern: abbey—D3b4: 2.
Toprakkale, or Tilhamdoun: castle—see Tall Ḥamdūn.
Toron (medieval): fortress—l1f2: 5.
Torsos Daghları: mountain range—see Taurus.
Torre de' Passeri (Italian): town—G4d3: 3.
Tortosa; Antar rudus (classical), Anṭartūs or Ťartūs (Arabic): port—L1f1: 6.
Toscana: region—see Tuscany.
Tourm: pass—see Syrian Gates.
Tourmai (French), Doornik (Flemish): town—E4b5: 2.
Tours (French): city—E1c3: 2.
Trakyá: region—see Thrace.
Transylvania; Siebenbürgen (German), Erdély (Hungarian), Ardeal (Rumanian): region SE of Hungary—I4c: 1, 3.
Trave (German): river—G1b2: 3.
Trémolay or Dramelay (French): village—F1c4: 2.
Treviso (Italian): town 16 miles NNW of Venice (G3c5: 3).
Tríkkala; Tríkka (classical), Tríkkala (modern Greek): town—I2e1: 10.
Trinacria: island—see Sicily.
Triphylia (classical), Trífiia or Fília (modern Greek): district of western Morea—l2e3: 10.
Tripiti: village—see Bitsibardi.
Tripoli; Tripolis (classical), Ṭarābulus ash-Sha'm (Arabic): city, port—L1f1: 1, 5, 6.
Tripolitania: region east of Tunisia—GHfg: 3.
Troodos; Tróodos (modern Greek): mountain—K3f1: 9.
Troyes (French): town—E5c2: 2.
Trypētē: village—see Bitsibardi.
Tsfat: town—see Safad.
Tsippori: town—see Saffīriyyah.
Tudmur: town—see Palmira.
Tunisia; Ifriqiyyah (Arabic): region of North Africa—FGef: 2, 3.
Tuscany; Toscana (Italian): region of central Italy—Gd: 2, 3.
Tyras: river—see Dniester.
Tyre; Tyrus (classical), Šūr (Arabic): port—L1f2: 1, 5.
Tyron (medieval), Shaqīf Tīrūn (Arabic): cave fortress—L1f2: 5.
Tziā: island—see Ceos.
al-Urdunn: river—see Jordan.
Urfa: city—see Edessa.
Ustrapalia: island—see Astypalaea.
Utrecht (Dutch): city—F1b3: 2, 3.
Uzunköprü: town—see Pamphilion.

Vahka; Yahga (Armenian), Feke (Turkish), fortress, now town—L1e3: 1.
Valachia: region—see Wallachia.
Valencia (medieval), Bulunyās (medieval Arabic), Bāniyās (modern Arabic): port—L1e5: 6.
Valenciennes (French): town—E4b5: 2.
Valona: port—see Avlona.
Varosha or Varoshia; Varoša (modern Greek): suburb SE of Famagusta—K4e5: 9.
Venice; Venezia (Italian): city, port—G3c5: 2, 3.
Verona (Italian): city—G2c5: 3.
Via Egnatia (medieval): road across the Balkans from Durazzo to Constantinople—HJjd: 10.
Viennois (French): district of SE France now called Dauphiné—EFcd: 2.
Villaret (French): village near St. André-de-Majencoules, 45 miles NW of Saint Gilles (E5d2: 2).
Villehardouin (French): castle near Troyes (E5c2: 2).
Villeneuve (French): town, probably Villeneuve-lès-Avignon, 1 mile NW of Avignon (E5d2: 2).
Villeneuve (French), Rangia (medieval): village on slope of Mount Paradisi (J4e4: 7).
Vistula; Wisła (Polish), Weichsel (German): river—H4b1: 3.
Vitry-en-Artois (French): village 26 miles SW of Tournai (E4b5: 2).
Vittoriosa: town—see Birgu.
Vlaanderen: region—see Flanders.
Vlachia: region—see Thessaly, Wallachia.
Vlesi, Vlisiri, or La Glisîre (medieval): castle, possibly at modern Besere, 7 miles NNE of Katakolon (I2e3: 10).
Vlonč, or Vlorë: port—see Avlona.
Voïotia: district—see Boeotia.
Volga (Russian), Itil (Tatar): river—N3e4: 1.
Volos, Gulf of; Pegasóitikos Kolpos (classical and medieval Greek), Pagasitikós Kólpos (modern Greek)—I3e1: 10.

al-Wādī al-Kabīr: river—see Guadalquivir.
Wādī al-Qīlt (Arabic): valley wsw of Jericho (L1f4: 5).
Wādī Ānāh: river—see Guadiana.
Wādī ar-Rabābi: valley—see Hinnom.
Wādī as-Stīyāh (Arabic): valley south of Mount Carmel (K5f3: 5).
Wādī Mūsā: town—see Li Vaux Moysi.
Wales; Cymru (Welsh): region west of England—Db: 2.
Wallachia; Valachia (medieval), Valachia (Rumanian); region north of Bulgaria—IJd: 1, 3.
Weichsel: river—see Vistula.
Weser (German): river—F3b2: 3.
Westminster: abbey and quarter in London (D5b4: 2).
Westphalia; Westfalen (German): region of nw Germany—Fb: 2, 3.
Wīsha: river—see Vistula.
Wittenberg (German): town—G3b4: 3.
al-Wuʿairah: town—see Li Vaux Moysi.
Württemberg (German): region of sw Germany—Fc: 2, 3.
Würzburg (German): city—F5c1: 2, 3.

Yabnā, or Yavne: village—see Ibelin.
Yāfā, or Yafo: port—see Jaffa.
Yam Hamelah—see Dead Sea.
Yam Kinneret—see Tiberias, Lake.
Yerākī: town—see Geraki.
Yeroskipos; Yeroskipou (modern Greek): village—K3f1: 9.
Yerushalayim: city—see Jerusalem.
Yimnón: village—see Gymnos.
Yumurtalik: port—see Ayas.

Zagreb, or Zāgrāb: city—see Agram.
Zante (Italian), Zacynthus (classical), Zákynthos (modern Greek): island—I1e3: 10.
Zaraca (classical), Konia (medieval), Koióni (modern Greek): village—I3e3: 10.
Zea: island—see Ceos.
Zeitounion; Lamia (classical), Gitonis or Citó (medieval), Zitouni (medieval Greek), Lamía (modern Greek): town—I3e2: 10.
Zion, Mount—see Sion, Mount.
Ziyaret Dağhl—see Silpius, Mount.
Zonklon: port—see Navarino.
az-Zuqāq—see Gilbraltar, Strait of.