GAZETTEER
AND NOTE ON MAPS

This gazetteer has been prepared to fill a variety of functions. Every relevant place name found in the text or on the maps is here alphabetized and identified, variant spellings and equivalent names in other languages are supplied, and the map location is indicated. Thus it not only serves as an index to the maps, and a supplement to them, but is itself a source for reference on matters of historical geography and changing nomenclature. Names originating in Arabic, Turkish, Persian, or Armenian have been carefully transliterated according to the systems described in the prefatory note on transliteration and nomenclature.

In the gazetteer, alphabetization is by the first capital letter of the form used in maps and text, disregarding such lower-case prefixes as al- and such geographical words as Cape, Gulf, Lake, Mount, and the like. The designation "classical" may mean Greek, Latin, biblical, or other ancient usage, and the designation "medieval" generally means that the name in question was in common use among speakers of various languages during the crusades, or appears in contemporary sources.

The maps themselves fall into three groups: ten locational, five historical, and six combined. On the locational and combined maps may be found nearly every place name occurring in the text, except a few whose exact locations are unknown, a few outside the regions mapped, several in areas overcrowded with names, some of minimal importance or common knowledge, and many which occur only in the names of crusaders or other persons. The maps of Western Europe, Central Europe, and the Near East are revised versions of similar maps appearing in volumes I and II, while those of the Straits and Aegian, Frankish Greece, and Cyprus have been revised from volume II. Locational maps of Rhodes, the Baltic area, Bohemia and its neighbors, and the Eastern Mediterranean have been added. The five new maps of Spain and Portugal combine the locational and historical functions, as does the plan of the city of Rhodes. The historical series shows the changing fortunes of the crusaders and
their Christian rivals and Moslem enemies in the Levant as of 1300, 1400, and 1500, and of the Mongols and their Christian and Moslem opponents in the 13th and 15th centuries.

All maps for this volume have been designed and prepared in the University of Wisconsin Cartographic Laboratory under the direction of Randall P. Sale, assisted by Michael L. Czechanski and Carleton Cox. Base information was compiled from U.S.A.F. Jet Navigation Charts at a scale of 1:2,000,000. Historical data have been supplied by Dr. Harry W. Hazard (who also compiled the gazetteer) from such standard works as Spruner-Menke, Stieler, Andree, and Baedeker for Europe, Lévi-Provençal for Moslem Spain, Rubió i Lluch and Bon for Frankish Greece, and Honigmann, Dussaud, Deschamps, Cahen, and LeStrange for the Near East. Additional information was found in The Encyclopaedia of Islâm (old and new editions) and Islâm Ansiklopedisi, in Yaqūt and other Arabic sources, in The Columbia Lippincott Gazetteer of the World, on Michelin and Hallweg road maps, and of course in the text of this volume.

Aachen (German), Aix-la-Chapelle (French): city—F2b5: 1, 2.
Abū-Ghosh: village—see Qarqat al-‘Inab.
Abyssinia: region—see Ethiopia.
Acarnania (classical), Akarnania (modern Greek): district of western Greece—I1e2: 4.
Achaea (Latin), Akhaia (modern Greek): district of northern Morea—I2e2: 4.
Achrida: town—see Ochrida.
Acrocorinth; Acrocorinthus (Latin), Akrokórinthos (modern Greek): rock dominating Corinth—I3e3: 4.
Acropolis: hill in Athens (I4e3: 4).
Adalia or Satalia (medieval), Attalia (classical), Antalya (Turkish): port—K1e4: 2, 16, 21.
Aderno; Adernô (medieval Italian), Adriano (modern Italian): town—G5e3: 2.
Aframyttium (Latin), Edremit (Turkish): town—J3e1: 3.
Adrianopole; Hadrianopolis (classical), Edirne (Turkish): city—J2d4: 2, 3, 16.
Adriatic Sea; Hadria or Mare Adriaticum (Latin)—Ghd: 1, 2, 4.
Aegean Sea; Aigaion Pelagos (classical Greek), Mare Aegaeum (Latin), Ege Denizi (Turkish)—I1de: 2, 3, 4, 8, 16.
Aegina (Latin), Engia (medieval Italian), Ekine (Turkish), Aïyina (modern Greek): island—I4e3: 4.
Aegium: town—see Vostitsa.
Aetolia (Latin), Aitolia (modern Greek): district of central Greece—I2e2: 4.
Afâmîyah: town—see Apamea.
Afános, or Asfandos: town—see Aphandou.
Afghanistan: region, now nation, east of northern Persia—17, 18.
Agha Chayrî (Turkish): plain between Adana and Tarsus (L1e4: 21).
Agosta (medieval), Augusta (classical, modern Italian): port—H1e3: 2.
Aigaion Pelagos—see Aegean Sea.
Aigues-Mortes (French): port 15 miles east of Montpellier (E4d2: 13).
'Ain Zarbā, or 'Ain Zarbah: town—see Anazaba.
Airasca (Italian): village 13 miles SW of Turin (F3c5: 1).
Aitolia: district—see Actolia.
Aix-la-Chapelle: city—see Aachen.
Aiyin: island—see Aegina.
Ayión: town—see Vostitsa.
AJarquía (Spanish): district north of Malaga (D1e4: 1).
AJarquía (Spanish): quarter of Cordova (D1e3: 1).
Akarnania: district—see Acarnania.
Akcha Hisar: town—see Kroia.
Akhaia: district—see Achaea.
'Ākkā, or 'Akkō: city—see Acre.
Akova or Matagrinon (medieval: kill-Greek), Ákovos (modern Greek): castle—T2e3: 4.
Akritochóri: castle—see Grisi.
Akrokórinthos: rock—see Acrocorinth.
'Ala'iyah, or Alanya: port—see Alaya.
Alamania: region—see Germany.
Alamut; Alamūt (Persian, Arabic): fortress—17.
Alange, Alanje, or Alhange (Spanish): town 10 miles SE of Mérida (C4e2: 13).
Alarcos (Spanish), al-Árak or al-Ark (Arabic): battlefield—D2e2: 13.
Alashahr: town—see Philadelphia.
Alaya; Scandelor or Candeloro (medieval), 'Ala'iyah or 'Alāyā (Arabic), Alanya (Turkish): port—K2e4: 2, 16, 21.
Albacén (Spanish): quarter of Granada (D2e3: 1).
Albania; Shqipnë or Shqipiri (Albanian): region NW of Epirus—H1d: 2, 4.
Albúr: fortress—see Alvor.
Alcácer do Sal (Portuguese), al-Qaṣr or Qaṣr Abi-Dānis (Arabic): town—C2e2: 13.
Alcácer-Seghír (Spanish), al-Qaṣr as-Saghír (Arabic: the small castle): town—C5e5: 15.
Alcalá de Chisvert: town—see Chisvert.
Alcalá de Guadaira (Spanish): fortress, now town, 8 miles SE of Seville (C5e3: 1).
Alcalá del Río (Spanish): fortress, now town, 9 miles north of Seville (C5e3: 1).
Alcanadre (Spanish): river NW of Fraga (E1d4: 12).
Alcántara (Spanish), al-Qanțarrah or Qanțarat as-Saif (Arabic: the bridge of the sword): town—C4e1: 13.
Alcoraz (Spanish): village about 20 miles SW of Huesca (D5d3: 1).
Aledo (Spanish): village—D4e3: 11.
Alentejo (Portuguese): region of southern Portugal—Ce: 12, 13.
Aleppo; Ḥalab (Arabic), Haleb (Turkish): city—L3e4: 16, 17, 18, 21.
Alexios: town—see Lesh.
Alexandretta; Iskenderun (Turkish): port—L2e4: 21.
Alexandretta, Gulf of; Sinus Issicus (classical), Iskenderun Körfezi (Turkish)—L1e4: 21.
Alexandria (classical), al-Iskandariyyah (Arabic): city, port—J5f4: 2, 16, 17, 18, 21.
Alfama (Spanish): castle on coast ENE of Tortosa (E1d5: 1).
Alfaro (Spanish): town—D4d3: 15.
Alfiös: river—see Alpheus.
Algarve (Portuguese), Ukshûnubah, Gharb al-Andalus, or al-Gharb (Arabic: the west): region of southern Portugal—Ce: 13, 14, 15.
Algeria; al-Jazā’ir (Arabic): region between Morocco and Tunisia—DEFef: 1.
Alghero (Italian): port—F4d5: 1.
Alhama de Granada (Spanish), al-Hâmmah (Arabic): town 24 miles SW of Granada (D2e3: 1).
Alhange: town—see Alange.
Aliakmon: river—see Haliacmon.
Alicante (Spanish), Laqant (Arabic): port—D5e2: 14.
Alignan-du-Vent (French): village—E4d2: 15.
Alimnia; Limonia (medieval Italian), Liman (Turkish), Alimnia (modern Greek): island—J3e4: 3, 8.
Aliverio: town—see Haliveri.
Allemania; region—see Germany.
Alma Daghi: range—see Amanus.
Almagro: castle—see Calatrava, New.
Almenara (Spanish): town—D5e1: 15.
Almeria; Almeria (Spanish), al-Mariyâh (Arabic): city, port—D3e4: 1, 11, 15.
Almizra or Campet de Mirra (Spanish): village—D5e2: 13.
Almudurred: pass—see Muradal.
Alora (Spanish): town—D1e4: 15.
Alpheus or Alpheios (classical), Charbon (medieval), Alfiös (modern Greek): river—D2e3: 4.
Alporchones (Spanish): battlefield 6 miles ESE of Lorca (D4e3: 13).
Alps: mountain range—FGc: 1, 2, 20.
Alpujarras (Spanish): district of southern Spain—D2e4: 15.
Alsace (French), Alsatia (classical), Elsass (German): region west of the upper Rhine—Fc: 1, 2.
Alish: town—see Elche.
Alt Rahden: battlefield—see Saule.
Altenburg (German): town—G3b5: 20.
Altoluoogo: town—see Ephesus.
Altuwied: town—see Wied.
Amalfi (Italian): port—G5d5: 2.
Amanus (classical), Gavur, Alma, or Elma Daghi (Turkish): mountain range—L2e4: 21.
Amasya (Turkish), Amasia (classical): town—L1d5: 16.
Amboise (French): town—E2e3: 15.
Ambracia: town—see Arta.
Ambracian Gulf—see Arta, Gulf of.
Ammi̇khostos: port—see Famagusta.
Amorgos; Murgo (medieval Italian), Yamurgi (Turkish), Amorgös (modern Greek): island—J1e4: 3.
Amphissa, or Amfissa: town—see Salona.
Amposta (Spanish): town—E1d5: 15.
Ampurias (Spanish), Emporium (classical), Anbūrīsh (Arabic): town, now unimportant—E4d3: 14.
Amvrakikōs Kólpou—see Arta, Gulf of.
Amwās: village—see Emmaus.
Amyūν (Arabic): town 20 miles south of Tripoli (L1f1: 21).
Anadolu Hisar (Turkish): fortress on Bosporus—J5d4: 3.
Anatolia; Rūm (medieval Arabic), Anadolu (Turkish): region south of the Black Sea—J5K1d: 2, 3, 16.
Anbūrīsh: town—see Ampurias.
Ancona (Italian): port—G4d2: 1, 2.
Ancyra: city—see Ankara.
Andalucía; al-Andalus (Arabic), Andalucía (Spanish): region of southern Spain—CDE: 1.
Andimachia; Antimacheia (classical Greek), Antimachia (Italian), Andimákhi (modern Greek): town 12 miles west of Narangia (J3e4: 3).
Andravida, or Andreville (medieval), Andravidha (modern Greek): town—I2e3: 4.
Andros; Andro (medieval Italian), Andria (Turkish), Ándros (modern Greek): island—I5e3: 3.
Androusia; Ithomē (classical Greek), Druges (medieval), Androusa (modern Greek): town—I2e3: 4.
Andújar (Spanish), Andujar or Andūshar (Arabic): town—D1e2: 13.
Ankara (Turkish), Ancyra (classical), Angora (medieval): city—K3e1: 16, 18.
Ansbach (German): town—G1c1: 2.
Antakya, or Antākīyah: city—see Antioch.
Antalya: port—see Adalia.
Antalya, Gulf of—see Pamphylia Bay.
Antaradus, or Antāṟūs: port—see Tortosa.
Antebarium: port—see Antivari.
Antequera (Spanish), Anticaria or Antiquaria (classical), Antaqīrah (Arabic): town—D1e3: 14, 15.
Antimacheia, or Antimachia: town—see Andimachia.
Antioch; Antiochia (classical), Antākīyah (Arabic), Antakya (Turkish): city—L2e4: 16, 21.
Antiochia Parva or Antiochia ad Cragum (classical): town, now abandoned—K3e4: 21.
Antiphonitis; Antifonitis (modern Greek): monastery—K4e5: 10.
Antiquaria: town—see Antequera.
Antivari (Italian), Antebarium (Latin), Bar (Serbian): port—H5d3: 2.
Apanokastro; Apanokastron (modern Greek): castle on Naxos—J1e3: 3.
Aphandou or Aphantos (medieval Greek), Afántos or Afándos (modern Greek): town—J4e4: 8.
Apolakkia: town—see Polakia.
Apollonia: town—see Sozopolis.
Apollonia-Suza: town—see Arsuf.
Apulia (classical), Puglia or Puglie (Italian): region of SE Italy—Hd: 2.
Aqaba, Gulf of; Khaliṣ al-'Aqabah (Arabic)—Kg: 21.
Aquitaine (French), Aquitania (classical): region of western France—Dcd: 1, 12−15.
Arachova; Aráchova (modern Greek): village—I3e3: 4.
Aradus: island—see Ruad.
Aragon; Aragón (Spanish), Aragón (Arabic): region of NE Spain—DEd: 1, 12−15.
al-Arak: battlefield—see Alarco.
Aras (Turkish), Araxes (classical): river—N5e1: 16.
Arcadia (classical), Mesaréa (medieval Greek), Arkadía (modern Greek): district of northern Morea—I2e3: 4.
Arcadia (medieval), Cyparissia (classical), Kiparissia (modern Greek): town—I2e3: 4.
Archangelos; Arkhángelos (modern Greek): town—J4e4: 8.
Archidona (Spanish), Urshudhînâ (Arabic): town 26 miles north of Malaga (D1e4: 1).
Archipelago (from Greek Aigaion Pelagos): islands of the Aegean Sea (IJde: 3).
Arcila: port—see Arzila.
Arcos de la Frontera (Spanish), Arkush (Arabic): town—C5e4: 13, 14, 15.
Ardeal: region—see Transylvania.
Arelas: town—see Arles.
Arenós (Catalan): village, possibly Areños, 45 miles NNE of Carrión (D1d3: 12).
Argolid or Argolis (classical), Argolís (modern Greek): district of eastern Morea—I3e3: 4.
Argos; Argos (modern Greek): town—I3e3: 2, 4.
Arîhâ: town—see Jericho.
al-'Arîmah: village—see Arima.
Arjona (Spanish), Arjûnâ (Arabic): town 19 miles NW of Jaen (D2e3: 1).
al-Ark: battlefield—see Alarco.
Arkadhía: district—see Arcadia.
Arkhángelos: town—see Archangelos.
Arkush: town—see Arcos de la Frontera.
Arles (French), Arles (classical): town—E5d2: 1, 11, 12.
Armena: castle—see Larmena.
Aróñia: mountain—see Chelmos.
Arretium: town—see Arezzo.
Arsuf; Apollonia-Suza (classical), Arsûr (medieval), Arsûf (Arabic): town, now unimportant—K5f3: 21.
Arta; Ambraicia (classical), Narda (Turkish), Ārta (modern Greek): town—I1e1: 2, 4.
Arta, Gulf of, or Ambracian Gulf; Amvrikikós Kólpos (modern Greek)—Ie: 4.
Arwâd: island—see Ruad.

Arzila; Zilis (classical), Arcila (Spanish), Aşilah (Arabic): port—C4e5: 14, 15.

Asar Tepe: castle—see Sechin.

Ascalon; Ashkelon (classical), 'Asqalān (Arabic): port, now unimportant, near modern Ashqelon—K5f4: 21.

Ashtabūnah: town—see Estepona.

al-‘Aṣī: river—see Orontes.

Asia Minor (classical): region equivalent to western Anatolia (Jkde: 16).

Aşilah: port—see Arzila.

Asinou; Asinou (modern Greek): village—K3e5: 10.

Askas (Greek): village—K4f1: 10.

Asolo (Italian): village 27 miles north of Padua (G2c5: 2).

'Asqalān: port—see Ascalon.

Assailly (French): village—E5c5: 15.

Asterode: town—see Osterode.

Asti (Italian), Hasta (classical): town—F4d1: 1.

Astypalaea (classical), Stamalia (Italian), Ustrapalia (Turkish), Astipalaia (modern Greek): island—J2e6: 3.

al-Athārib (Arabic), Cerec (medieval): fortress 25 miles west of Aleppo (L3e4: 21).

Athens; Athēnai (classical Greek), Cetines or Satines (medieval), Athēnai (modern Greek): city—I4e3: 2, 4, 17, 18.

Athlith, or 'Attīṭ: castle—see Château Pélerin.

Athos, Mount; Aiyon Ôros (modern Greek): monastery—I5d5: 3, 4.

Atlantic Ocean—1.


al-Aṭrūn: village—see Latrun.

Attalia: port—see Adalia.

Attica (Latin), Attikē (classical Greek), Attiki (modern Greek): district of eastern Greece—I4e3: 3, 4.

Aubusson (French): town—E3c5: 15.

Auch (French): town—E1d2: 12.

Augsburg (German): city—G1c2: 1, 2.

Augusta: port—see Agosta.

Aulnay-de-Saintonge (French): village—D5c4: 14.

Aulon: port—see Aylona.

Aussig: town—see Üstí nad Labem.

Austria; Ostmark (German): region east of Bavaria, smaller than modern nation—Ghec: 1, 2, 20.

Autremencourt (French): village—E4c1: 14.

Auvergne (French): region of southern France—Ecd: 1, 12, 14, 15.

al-Auwali; Arabic (the nearer): river—L1f2: 21.


Avesnes-sur-Helpe (French): town 40 miles SSE of Tournai (E4b5: 1).

Avignon (French), Avenio (classical): city—E5d2: 1, 11, 15.

Avila; Avela (classical), Avila de los Caballeros (Spanish): town—D1d5: 13.


Avlona (medieval), Aulon (classical), Valona (Italian), Vlonë or Vlore (Albanian): port—H5d5: 2, 4.

Ayamonte or Aymonte (Spanish): castle near Olvera, 7 miles NW of Setenil (C5e4: 15).

Ayas (medieval), Lajazzo (Italian), Yumurtalik (Turkish): port—L1e4: 16, 17, 18, 21.
Ayasoluk: town—see Ephesus.
Aydin; Aydin (Turkish): district of western Anatolia, equivalent to classical Lydia—Je: 2, 3, 16.
Ayerbe or Ayerve (Spanish): town—D5d3: 15.
Ayion Oros: monastery—see Athos, Mount.
Ayios Iliarion: castle—see Saint Hilarion.
Aymonte: castle—see Ayamonte.
Ayrivank: city—see Erivan.
al-Ázariyah: abbey—see Bethany.
Aznalfarache (Spanish): suburb just south of Seville (C5e3: 1).
Azov: port—see Tana.

Baalbek; Heliopolis (classical), Ba'labakk (Arabic): town—L2f1: 21.
Bāb al-Ajāl: fort—see Le Destroit.
Babylon: city—see Cairo.
Badajoz (Spanish), Bataylaua (Arabic): town—C4e2: 1, 11-15.
Baden (German): district of SW Germany—Fc: 1, 2.
Baena (Spanish), Baiyānah (Arabic): town—D1e3: 15.
Baetic Cordillera; Cordillera Penibética (Spanish): mountain range south of the Guadalquivir (De: 1).
Baexa (Spanish), Baiyāsah (Arabic): town—D2e3: 12, 13.
Baghdad; Baghdad (Arabic): city—M5f2: 16, 17, 18.
Baghras (Arabic), Pagrae (classical), Gaston (medieval), Baghra (Turkish): town—L2e4: 21.
al-Bahr al-Ahmar: see Red Sea.
al-Bahr Lūt: see Dead Sea.
Bairūt: port—see Beirut.
Bait Jibrīn or Jibril: town—see Beth Gibelin.
Bait Laḥm: town—see Bethlehem.
Baiyānah: town—see Baena.
Baiyāsah: town—see Baexa.
Bājāh: town—see Beja.
Ba'labakk: town—see Baalbek.
Balaguer (Spanish): town 15 miles NE of Lerida (E1d4: 1).
Balansiyah: city—see Valencia.
Balarim: city—see Palermo.
Balatunus or Qal'at al-Mahalbah (Arabic): village 13 miles east of Latakia (L1e5: 21).
Bāle: city—see Basel.
Baleares (Spanish): island group—Ede: 1, 11-15.
Balga (German): fort—H5b1: 19.
Balkans: peninsular region east of the Adriatic Sea (GHd: 2).
Bailanah: town—see Villela.
Balmálah: town—see Palmela.
Baltic Sea—H1ab: 1, 2, 19, 20.
Bamberg (German): city—G1c1: 2.
Ban-F-Zart: port—see Bizerte.
Banishkulah: town—see Peniscola.
Bāniyīs: port—see Valamia.
Banyas; Paneas or Caesarea Philippi (classical), Belinas (medieval), Bāniyās (Arabic): town—L1f2: 21.
Bar: port—see Antivari.
Bar (French): town, now Bar-le-Duc—F1c2: 15.
Bara: island—see Paros.
Barbary: the coast of North Africa.
Barbastro (Spanish), Barbashtrū (Arabic): town—E1d3: 11, 12.
Barca (classical), Barce (Italian), Barqa (Arabic): town—H1f3: 2.
Barcelona (Spanish), Barcino (classical), Barshilūnah (Arabic); city, port—E3d4: 1, 11–15.
Barcelona: county—Ed: 11, 12.
Bari (Italian), Barium (classical): port—H2d4: 2.
Barletta (Italian): port—H2d4: 2.
Barqa (region): see Cyrenaica.
Barqa (town): see Barca.
Barshilūnah: city—see Barcelona.
Bartenland (German): district of NE Poland—lb: 20.
Bartenstein (German), Bartoszyce (Polish): town—H1b1: 19.
Basel (German), Basle or Bâle (French): city—F3c3: 1, 2.
Bashkent: battlefield—see Kara Hisar.
Basilicata: region—see Lucania.
Basilicata: town—see Vasilicata.
Bastān: town—see Baza.
Batālya: town—see Badajoz.
Batnōs: island—see Patmos.
al-Batrūn: town—see Botron.
Bavaria; Bayern (German): region of southern Germany—Gc: 1, 2, 20.
Bayreuth (German): town—G2c1: 2, 20.
Baza (Spanish), Bastān (Arabic): town—D3e3: 15.
Béarn (French): district of SW France—Dd: 12.
Beaufort: castle (in Syria)—see Belfort.
Beaufort (French), Leucrum (classical), Léftra (modern Greek): castle—I3e4: 4.
Beauvais (French): town—E3c1: 1, 15.
Beauvoir: castle (in Palestine)—see Belvoir.
Beauvoir or Belvedere (French), Pontikókastron (modern Greek): castle—I2e3: 4.
Bechin: town—see Petsona.
Beersheba (classical), Bīr as-Sab‘ (Arabic), Be‘er Sheva‘ (Israeli): town—K5f4: 21.
Beheimstein (German): castle 3 miles from Nuremberg (G2c1: 2).
Behešni; Behesnoun (Armenian), Besni (modern Turkish): fortress, now town—L3e3: 21.
Beirut; Berytus (classical), Bairūt (Arabic): port—L1f2: 16, 21.
Beja (Portuguese), Bājah (Arabic): town—C3e2: 1, 13.
Belchite (Spanish): town—D5d4: 12.
Belon Boghaz: pass—see Syrian Gates.
Belfort or Beaufort (medieval), Shaqīf Arnūn or Qal‘at ash-Shaqīf (Arabic: fort of the rock): castle—L1f2: 21.
Belgrade; Beograd (Serbian): white town—city—I1d1: 2, 17, 18.
Belhacem (medieval), Qal‘at Abū-l-Hasan (Arabic): village 6 miles ENE of Sidon (L1f2: 21).
Belinas: town—see Banyas.
Bellagrad: town—see Berat.
Bellapais or Bella Poise (medieval): monastery—K4e5: 10.
Belmont (French): abbey and castle 8 miles SSW of Tripoli (L1f1: 21).
Belmont: castle at Qayrat al-'Inab.
Belvedere: castle—see Beauvoir.
Belvoir or Beauvoir (medieval), Kaukab al-Hawa (Arabic: star of the sky): castle—13 miles SSW of Tiberias (L1f3: 21).
Benevento (Italian), Beneventum (Latin): town—G5d4: 2.
Beograd: city—see Belgrade.
Berat; Pulcheriopolis (classical), Bellagrada (medieval): town—H5d5: 2, 4.
Beraun: town—see Beroun.
Berezina (Russian): river—K1b3: 19.
Berezó: town—see Březová nad Bradlom.
Bernstadt (German), Bierutów (Polish): town—H3b4: 20.
Beroun (Czech), Beraun (German): town—G5c1: 20.
Berytus: port—see Beirut.
Besni: town—see Behesni.
Beth Gibelin (medieval), Betogabri or Eleutheropolis (classical), Bait Jabrin or Bait Jibril (Arabic), Bet Guvrin (Israeli): town, now village—K5f4: 21.
Bethany; al-'Azariyyah (Arabic), 'Elizariyya (Israeli): abbey and fort 2 miles ESE of Jerusalem (L1f4: 21).
Beverin: fortress—J1a3: 19.
Beyoglu: port—see Pera.
Bezdrožice (Czech), Weseritz (German): village—G3c1: 20.
Biandrate (Italian): village 8 miles west of Novara (F4c5: 1).
Bierutow: town—see Bernstadt.
Bighi: town—see Priego de Córdoba.
al-Bijsyah: port—see Bugia.
Bir as-Sab: town—see Beersheba.
Bir; al-Birah (Arabic), Bir (Armenian), Birejik (Turkish): town—L3e3: 21.
Birgu or Vittoriosa (Maltese): town—G5e5: 2.
Bischofstein: town—see Horšovský Týn.
Bistrizza: river—see Haliacmon.
Bithynia (classical): region of NW Anatolia—Jde: 3.
Bitsibardi (medieval Greek), Isova (medieval), Trypētē (classical Greek), Tripiti (modern Greek): village 10 miles ESE of Olympia (I2e3: 4).
Bivar: town—see Vivar.
Bizerte; Hippo Zarytus (classical), Bani-Zart (Arabic): port—F5e3: 1.
Black Sea—JKLd: 2, 3, 16.
Blanche Garde (medieval), at-Tall as-Safiyyah (Arabic: the glittering hill): castle 14 miles SSE of Ramla (K5f4: 21).
Blanquefort or Blanchefort (French): town 6 miles NNW of Bordeaux (D5d1: 1)
Blagaria: region—see Bulgaria.
Boca del Asno (Spanish): battlefield 5 miles ESE of Antequera (D1e3: 14).
Bodonitsa or Boudonitsa (medieval), Pharygae (classical), Mendhenitsa (modern Greek): village—I3e2: 4.
Bodrum or Budrum (Turkish), Halicarnassus (classical), Petroúlion (modern Greek): town—J3e3: 3.
Boeotia (Latin), Boiòtia (classical Greek), Voïotía (modern Greek): district of eastern Greece—I4e2: 4.
Bohemia; Čechy (Czech): region north of Austria—GHBc: 1, 2, 20.
Boiano or Boyano (Italian): town 29 miles NW of Benevento (G5d4: 2).
Boixols: town—see Boxols.
Bokhara: city—see Bukhara.
Bolgar, or Bolgary: town—see Bulgar.
Bologna (Italian): city—G2d1: 1, 2.
Bombay: city and port on west coast of India—17, 18.
Boppard (German): town—F3b5: 1, 2.
Bordeaux (French), Burdigala (classical): city, port—D5d1: 1, 11-15.
Borja (Spanish), Borgia (Italian): town—D4d4: 12.
Bornhöved (Danish, German): town 24 miles NW of Lübeck (G1b2: 1).
Borysthenes: river—see Dnieper.
Bosau (German): town—G1b1: 20.
Bosnia; Bosna (Serbian, Turkish): region west of Serbia—Hd: 2.
Bosporus (classical), Karadeniz Bogazlı (Turkish: Black Sea strait)—J5d4: 3, 16.
Bosra; Bostra (classical), Buṣrah (Arabic): town—L2f3: 21.
Botron (medieval), Botrys (classical), al-Batrūn (Arabic): town—L1f1: 21.
Boudonitsa: village—see Bodonitsa.
Bougie: port—see Bugia.
Bouillon (French): town—F1c1: 1, 12.
Bourbon-l’Archambault (French): town—E4c4: 15.
Bourgogne: region—see Burgundy.
Boxolos or Boixols (Spanish): town—E2d3: 15.
Boyano: town—see Boiano.
Bozjaada: island—see Tenedos.
Brabant (French, Flemish): district east of Flanders—E5b4: 1, 2.
Braga (Portuguese), Brāqarah (Arabic): town—C2d4: 1, 12.
Brandenburg (German): district of northern Germany—Gb: 1, 2, 20.
Brasil: region—see Brazil.
Brasov: district—see Burzenland.
Bratislava (Slovakian), Pressburg (German), Pozsony (Hungarian): city—H3c2: 2,
20.
Braunsberg (German), Braniewo (Polish): town—H5b1: 19.
Braunschweig: city—see Brunswick.
Brazil; Brasil (Portuguese): region in South America—not in area mapped.
Breidenbach or Breydenbach (German): town 54 miles NNW of Frankfurt
(F4b5: 1).
Breiz: region—see Brittany.
Bremen (German): city, port—F4b2: 1, 2.
Brenthë: castle—see Karytaina.
Breslau (German), Wrocław (Polish): city—H3b4: 2, 20.
Bretonne: region—see Brittany.
Breydenbach: town—see Breidenbach.
Březová nad Bradlom (Slovakian), Berező (Hungarian): town—H3c2: 20.
Brie (French): district SE of Paris—E3c2: 15.
Brig: town—see Brzeg.
Brünn (German): city—H2c1: 2, 20.
Burdigala (classical), Brundisium (Latin): port—H3d5: 2.
Brittany; Bretagne (French), Breiz (Breton): region of NW France—Dc: 1,
12-15.
Brou (Czech), Brünn (German): city—H2c1: 2, 20.
Brod (Czech), Bruck (German): village 4 miles NNE of Tachov (G3c1: 20).
Brugge (French), Brugge (Flemish): port, now city, 24 miles NW of Ghent
(E4b4: 1).
Brunswick; Braunschweig (German): city—G1b3: 1, 2.
Brusa (medieval), Prusa (classical), Bursa (Turkish): city—J5d5: 2, 3, 16.
Brussels; Brussel (Flemish), Bruxelles (French): city 50 miles ESE of Ghent (E4b4: 1).
Brixi: town—see Most.
Bruyères (French): town 30 miles SW of Strassburg (F3c2: 1).
Brzeg (Polish), Brieg (German): town—H3b5: 20.
Buda (Hungarian), Ofen (German): city, now part of Budapest—H5c3: 2, 17, 18, 20.
Budrum: town—see Bodrum.
Budweis (German), České Budějovice (Czech): town—G5c2: 1, 2, 20.
Bugia; Salda (classical), al-Bijāyah (Arabic), Bougie (French): port—F1e4: 1.
al-Buhairah: region—see Beheira.
Buhairat Tabariyah—see Tiberias, Lake.
Bukhara; Bokhārā (Persian), Bukhārā (Arabic): city—17, 18.
Būlah (Arabic): suburb NW of Cairo (K2f5: 21).
Bulgarian, or Bolgar; Bolgaria (Russian, formerly Usenkskoye): town, now village, near the Volga—17, 18.
Bulgaria; Bigariya (Bulgarian): region south of the lower Danube—IJd: 2, 3, 16.
Bullis: town—see Canina.
Bulunyās: port—see Valenia.
Burdigala: city—see Bordeaux.
Burg Rhoden (German): fortress—H5b2: 19.
Burgos (Spanish), Burghkush (Arabic): city—D2d3: 1, 13.
Burgundy; Bourgogne (French): region of eastern France—EFc: 1, 13, 14, 15.
Burj Ṣaffīthā: castle—see Chastel-Blanc.
Burlus or Burillus (Arabic), Le Brulle (medieval): town—K1f4: 21.
Burriana (Spanish), Burriyānah (Arabic): town—D5e1: 13.
Bursa: city—see Brusa.
Bustuqil: city—see Oporto.
Burzenland (German), Brașov (Rumanian): district of SE Transylvania—IJc: 2.
Busra: town—see Bosra.
Byblus: town—see Jubbail.
Byllis: town—see Canina.
Byzantium: city—see Constantinople.
Cabra (Spanish), Qabrā (Arabic): town—D1e3: 15.
Cadiz; Gadir (Phoenician), Gades (Latin), Cádiz (Spanish), Qādis (Arabic): port—C4e4: 1, 13, 14, 15.
Caesaraugusta: city—see Saragossa.
Caesarea ad Argaenum or Caesarea Mazaca (classical), Kayseri (Turkish): city 120 miles NW of Marash (L2e3: 16).
Caesarea Maritima or Palestine (classical), Qaisāriyah (Arabic), Sedot Yam (Israeli): port, now unimportant—K5f3: 21.
Caesarea Philippi: town—see Banyas.
Caffa: port—see Kaffa.
Cagliari (Italian), Caralis (classical): port—F5c1: 1, 2.
Caiapha or Caiphas: port—see Haifa.
Cairo; al-Qāhirah (Arabic): city—K2f5: 2, 16, 17, 18, 21.
Calabria (Italian): region of SW Italy—He: 2.
Calais (French): port—E2b5: 1.
Calatayud (Spanish), Qal‘at Aiyūb (Arabic): town—D4d4: 12.
Calatrava, New; Almagro (Spanish): castle, now town—D2e2: 13.
Calatrava, Old; Qal‘at Rabāḥ (Arabic): fortress—D2e1: 12, 13.
Calchi: island—see Chalce.
Calino: island—see Calymnos.
Callipolis: town—see Gallipoli.
Calycadnus (classical), Saleph (medieval), Sele or Gök(-Su) (Turkish): river—K5e4: 21.
Calymnos; Calymna (Latin), Calino (Italian), Gelmez (Turkish), Kālimnos (modern Greek): island—J2e4: 3.
Cambaluc: city—see Khanbaliq.
Campa de Mira: village—see Almizra.
Campus Stellae: town—see Compostela.
Canary Islands; Islas Canarias (Spanish): island group west of Morocco—not in area mapped.
Candeloro: port—see Alaya.
Candia: island—see Crete.
Candia (medieval), Heracleum (Latin), Iráklion (modern Greek): port—J1e5: 2.
Cafette la Real (Spanish): town—C5e4: 14.
Canina (medieval), Bullis or Byllis (classical), Kanine (Albanian): town, now unimportant—H5d5: 4.
Capa: town—see Gafsa.
Caralis: port—see Cagliari.
Caravaca (Spanish), Qarabākah (Arabic): town—D4e2: 15.
Carchi: island—see Chalce.
Cádiz (Spanish): village—D3d3: 15.
Cardona (Spanish): town—E2d4: 15.
Caria: region—see Menteshe.
Caribbean Sea—not in area mapped.
Carinola (Italian): town 14 miles WNW of Capua (G5d4: 2).
Carmel, Mount; Jabal Mār Ilyās (Arabic: Mount St. Elias), Karmel (Israeli): south of Haifa (K5f3: 21).
Carnoia (Spanish), Qarminah (Arabic): town—C5e5: 13.
Carpathos; Scarpanto (Italian), Kerpe (Turkish), Karpathos (modern Greek): island—J3e5: 2, 16.
Carretto (Italian): village near Câlra Montenotte, 12 miles NW of Savona (F4d1: 1).
Carrión de los Condes (Spanish): town—D1d3: 12.
Cártama (Spanish): town 10 miles west of Malaga (D1e4: 1).
Carrage; Carthago (Latin): town—G1e4: 1, 2.
Çarystus (Latin), Kàristos (modern Greek): town—I5e2: 3, 4.
Časlaw (Czech), Czaslau (German): town—H1c1: 20.
Caspi Sea—NODE: 16.
Cassandra; Pallene (classical), Kassánda (modern Greek): peninsula—I4e1: 4.
Cassandrea or Potidæa (classical), Cassandria (medieval Greek), Potúðhaia (modern Greek): town—I4d5: 4.
Castel Basso: castle—see Katokastro.
Castel de Fer: castle—see Siderokastron.
Castel del Monte (Italian): fortress 10 miles south of Andria (H2d4: 2).
Castel Sant' Angelo (Italian): castle in Rome (G3d4: 2).
Castelfranco Veneto (Italian): town 18 miles NNE of Padua (G2c5: 2).
Castell dell' Uovo (Italian): fortress in Naples (G5d5: 2).
Castellar de la Frontera (Spanish): village—C5e4: 14.
Castrélórizo; Megista (classical), Meis (Turkish), Kastellórizo (modern Greek), Castelrosso (Italian): island—J5e4: 3, 21.
Castiglione d' Olona (Italian): town 38 miles NW of Milan (F5c5: 1).
Castiglione della Stiviere (Italian): town 28 miles NE of Cremona (G1c5: 2).
Castile; Castilla (Spanish), Qashtālah (Arabic): region of north central Spain—Dd: 1, 12, 15.
Castilla la Nueva: region—see New Castile.
Castilla la Vieja: region—see Old Castile.
Častolovice (Czech), Castolowitz (German): town—H2b5: 20.
Catalonia; Cataluña (Spanish), Catalunya (Catalan): region of NE Spain—Ed: 1, 13, 14, 15.
Catania (Italian), Catana or Catina (Latin): city, port—H1e3: 2.
Cathay: region—see China.
Cattavía; Kattaviá (modern Greek): town—J3e5: 8.
Caucasus; Kavkaz (Russian): mountain range—MNd: 16.
Čechy: region—see Bohemia.
Cefalù (Italian), Cephaloedium (Latin): town—G5e2: 2.
Celje: town—see Cilly.
Cenchreae (classical): port, now unimportant—I4e3: 4.
Ceos; Keōs (classical Greek, Tziá (medieval Greek), Zea (Italian), Morted (Turkish), Keá (modern Greek): island—I5e3: 3, 4.
Cephalonia; Kephallēnia (classical Greek), Kephallonia (medieval Greek), Kefallinia (modern Greek): island—I1e2: 4.
Cephissus (Latin), Kēphisos (classical Greek), Kifissós (modern Greek): stream—I4e2: 4.
Cépo: town—see Chepoix.
Cere: fortress—see al-Athārib.
Cerigo (Italian), Cythera (Latin), Kythēra (classical Greek), Kithira (modern Greek): island—I3e4: 4.
Cerines: town—see Kyrenia.
České Budějovice: town—see Budweis.
Český Brod (Czech): town 20 miles east of Prague (G5b5: 1).
Cetines: city—see Athens.
Ceuta (Spanish), Septa (classical), Sabtah (Arabic): port—C5e5: 1, 13, 14, 15.
Ceva (Italian): town 24 miles NW of Savona (F4d1: 1).
Ceylon; Taprobane (classical), Lanka (Sanskrit), Serendib (medieval): island south of India, now Sri Lanka—not in area mapped.
Chaeronea (classical), Kapraina (medieval), Kairionia or Kherónia (modern Greek): town, now village, 4 miles NNW of Livadia (I3e2: 4).
Chalandritsa (medieval), Khalandrīتسа (modern Greek): town—I2e2: 4.
Chalice or Khalkē (classical), Carchi or Calchi (Italian), Herke (Turkish), Khalki (modern Greek): island—I3e4: 3.
Chalcidice (Latin), Khalkidikē (classical Greek), Khalkidhiki (modern Greek): peninsula—I4d5: 4.
Chalcis: town—see Negroponte.
Chaldiran: battlefield—M4d5: 16.
Chalon-sur-Saône (French): town—E5c4: 15.
Chambéry (French): town—F1c5: 1.
Chanakkale Bogazlı: strait—see Dardanelles.
Chankir: town—see Gangra.
Charbon: river—see Alpheus.
Charny (French): town—E4c3: 15.
Château Pélerin or Athlith (medieval), 'Atlit (Arabic), 'Atlit (Israeli): castle—
K5f3: 21.
Châteaumoronard (French): village 8 miles east of Lapalisse (E4c4: 15).
Chaul: port on west coast of India—17, 18.
Cheb (Czech), Eger (German): town—G3b5: 20.
Chelmno: town—see Kulm.
Chelmos, Mount: Aroávia or Khelmós (modern Greek)—I3e3: 4.
Chepoix (French), Cépy (medieval): town—E3c1: 13.
Chernomen; Črnoměn (Bulgarian), Chirmen, Chermin, or Şır Şindîğî (Turkish:
destruction of the Serbs), Orménion (modern Greek): battlefield—J2d4: 3.
Čhi: city—see Khanbalig.
Chiarenza: town—see Glarentza.
Chieri (Italian): town 8 miles SE of Turin (F3c5: 1).
China; Cathay (medieval): region of eastern Asia—17, 18.
Chio; Chio (Italian): port—G3c5: 2.
Chios; Scio (Italian), Khios (modern Greek), Sakız (Turkish): island—J1e2: 3.
Chirmen: battlefield—see Chernomen.
Chisvert, or Alcalá de Chisvert (Spanish): town—E1d5: 13.
Chomutov (Czech), Komutau (German): town—G4b5: 20.
Christburg (German), Dzierżgoń (Polish): fortress, now town—H5b2: 19.
Chrysoceras: bay—see Golden Horn.
Chrysepolis: port—see Scutari.
Chu (Russian): river in Turkestan—17, 18.
Chudskoye Ozero—see Peipus, Lake.
Chungtu: city—see Khanbalig.
Cilly; Celje (Slovene): town—H1c4: 2, 20.
Cinca (Spanish), Nahir az-Zaitûn (Arabic: river of the olive trees): river—E1d4:
11, 12.
Cinco Villas (Spanish): district N of Saragossa (D5d4: 1).
Cintra: town—see Sintra.
Cirta: town—see Constantine.
Cisneros (Spanish): town—D1d3: 1.
Citó: town—see Zeitounion.
Ciudad Real (Spanish: royal city): town, originally Villa Real, 6 miles WSW of
Carrión (D1d3: 12).
Clairvaux (French): abbey—E5c2: 12.
Clarence: town—see Glarea.
Clerrmont (French), Khêlonatas (classical Greek), Khloumoutsi (medieval Greek): castle—I2e3: 4.
Clerrmont (French): town, now part of Clermont-Ferrand—E4e5: 1, 11–15.
Clerrmont de l'Oise (French): town—E3c1: 15.
Cluny (French): abbey—E5c4: 12.
Coimbra (Portuguese), Qumrûniyyah (Arabic): town—C2d5: 1, 11, 12.
Cóin (Spanish): town 19 miles west of Malaga (D1e4: 1).
Côliat (medieval), al-Qalî'ah (Arabic): the small fort—L2f1: 21.
Collo: port—F2e3: 1.
Colmenar de Oreja: town—see Oreja.
Cologne (French), Colonia Agrippinensis (Latin), Köln (German): city—F2b5: 1, 2.
Como (Italian): town—F5c5: 1.
Compostela or Santiago de Compostela (Spanish), Campus Stellae (Latin), Shunt Yâğû (Arabic): town—C2d3: 1, 13.
Conques (French): abbey—E3d1: 15.
Constance (French), Konstanz (German): town—F5c3: 1, 2.
Constantine (French), Cirta (classical), Qasunînâ (Arabic): town—F2e4: 1.
Constantinople; Byzantium or Constantinopolis (classical), İstanbül (Turkish): city, port—J4d4: 2, 3, 16, 17, 18.
Consuegra (Spanish): town—D2e1: 12.
Conza (Italian): village 19 miles WSW of Melfi (H1d5: 2).
Coquerel (French): village in Normandy, either 7 miles SE of Abbeville or 13 miles NW of Évreux (E2c1: 1).
Corbins (Spanish): village 7 miles NE of Lerida (E1d4: 1).
Cordillera Penibética—see Baetic Cordillera.
Cordoba; Córdoba (Spanish), Qurṭubah (Arabic): city—D1e3: 1, 11–15.
Corfu; Corcyra (Latin), Kerkyra (classical Greek), Kôrfû (Italian), Kérkira (modern Greek): island—H5e1: 2, 4.
Coria (Spanish), Qûrīyah (Arabic): town—C4e1: 12.
Corinth; Korinthos (classical Greek), Kôrînthos (modern Greek): city—I3e3: 2, 4.
Corinth, Gulf of; Korinthiakós Kölpos (modern Greek)—I3e2: 4.
Corinth, Isthmus of: land connection between Morea and central Greece (I3e3: 4).
Corinthia (classical), Korinthía (modern Greek): district of NE Morea—I3e3: 4.
Corneilla (French): village—D5d2: 15.
Corneilla de Llobregat (Spanish), Cornellà (Catalan): town—E3d4: 15.
Coron; Korōnē (medieval Greek), Korôni (modern Greek): town—I2e4: 2, 4.
Corisca; Cyrenus (classical), Core (French): island—F1: 1, 2.
Corycus (classical), Gôrîgos (Armenian), Le Courc (medieval), Korgos (Turkish): port—K5e4: 21.
Cos; Köös (Greek), Lango or Stanchio (medieval Italian), Stankoi (Turkish): island—J3e4: 3.
Côte d'Or (French): gold ridge or coast: district of east central France—E5c3: 1, 14, 15.
Coucy-le-Château (French): village—E4c1: 15.
Courland: district—see Kurland.
Coustouges (French): village—E3d3: 15.
Cracow; Cracovia (Latin), Kraków (Polish): city—H5b5: 2, 17, 18, 20.
Cremona (Italian): town—G1c5: 1, 2.
Crete; Candia (medieval Italian), Krētē (medieval Greek), Kandia (Turkish), Kriti (modern Greek): island—IJe: 2, 16, 17, 18.
Crimea; Krym (Russian): peninsula—K4c5: 2, 16.
Çrnomen: battlefield—see Chernomen.
Croia: town—see Kria.
Cuarte, Llano de (Spanish): plain 10 miles west of Valencia (D5e1: 1).
Culan or Culfant (French): village—E3c4: 15.
Cutanda (Spanish): town—D4d5: 12.
Cyclades (classical), Kikkάdhes (modern Greek): island group—IJe: 3.
Cyllene: town—see Glarentsa.
Cyllene, Mount; Kyllēnē (medieval Greek), Killíni (modern Greek)—I3e3: 4.
Cymru: region—see Wales.
Cynætha: town—see Calvinia.
Cyprisia: town—see Arcadia.
Cyprus or Kypros (classical), Kípros (modern Greek), Kıbrıs (Turkish): island—Kef: 16, 17, 18, 21.
Cyrenaica (classical), Barqah (Arabic): region between Tripolitania and northern Egypt—ff: 2.
Cyprus: island—see Corcyra.
Cyrus: river—see Kura.
Cythera: island—see Χερσόνησος.
Czbaslov: town—see Čáslav.

Dalmatia; Dalmacija (Croatian): region east of the Adriatic Sea, equivalent to classical Illyria—Hd: 2.
Damara (medieval), Troizen (Latin), Troizēn (classical Greek), Troizén (modern Greek): town, now unimportant—I4e3: 4.
Damascus (classical), Dimashq or ash-Sha‘m (Arabic: the left): city—L2f2: 16, 17, 18, 21.
Damieta; Dimētā (Arabic): port—K2f4: 16, 21.
Dampierre; Le Veil Dampierre (French): village—E5c2: 15.
Dāniyeh: port—see Dania.
Danmark: region—see Denmark.
Donau; Donau (German), Dunavecse (Hungarian), Dunav (Serbian, Bulgarian), Dunărea (Rumanian): river—J5e5: 1, 2, 16, 20.
Danzig (German), Gdańsk (Polish): city, port—H4b1: 19, 20.
Daphne; Daphnē (classical Greek), Daphnī (modern Greek): monastery 5 miles NW of Athens (I4e3: 4).
Dardanelles; Hallespontus (classical), Chanakkale Bogazı (Turkish): strait—J2d5: 3, 16.
Daroca (Spanish), Daraqah (Arabic): town—D4d4: 12.
Darsous: town—see Tarsus.
Darum or Daron (classical), ad-Dārum (Arabic): town—K5f4: 21.
Daugava: river—see Dānīa.
Daugavgrīva: port—see Dūnamünde.
Dauphiné: district—see Viennois.
Daviá: town—see Tabia.
Dead Sea; Bahr Lüt (Arabic: sea of Lot), Yam Hamelah (Israeli)—L1f4: 16, 21.
Degir Menlik: island—see Melos.
Delhi; Dilli (Hindi), Dihli or Dehli (Persian): city in NW India—17, 18.
Demetsana: town—see Dimitsoana.
Demmin (Slavic, German): town—G4b2: 20.
Demotica; Dēmōtika (medieval Greek), Dhidhimotikhon (modern Greek): town—J2d4: 3.
Denia (Spanish), Dāniyāh (Arabic): port—ElE2: 1, 12, 13.
Denmark; Danmark (Danish): region, then including the southern part of Sweden—FGHab: 1, 2.
Depenow: village—see Tiefenau.
Derdap: gorge—see Iron Gate.
Dertosa: town—see Tortosa.
Despeñaperros (Spanish): pass, superseding Muradal (D2e2: 12).
Deutschland: region—see Germany.
Dhafrī: monastery—see Daphne.
Dhidhimotikhon: town—see Demotica.
Dhimitsāna: town—see Dimitsoana.
Dhistos: village—see Dystos.
Dhodhekánisoí: island group—see Dodecanese.
Dhomokós: town—see Domokos.
Dieudamour: castle—see Saint Hilarion.
Dihlī, or Dilli: city—see Delhi.
Dijlah, or Djilé: river—see Tigris.
Dijon (French): city—F1c3: 1, 2, 11–15.
Dimashq: city—see Damascus.
Dimitsoana; Demetsana (medieval Greek), Dhimitsa (modern Greek): town 7 miles north of Karytaina (I3e3: 4).
Dīmyāt: port—see Damietta.
Diu: port on Diu island off west coast of India—17, 18.
Dnieper; Borysthenes (classical), Dnepr (Russian): river—K3c4: 2, 16.
Dniester; Tyraz (classical), Dnestr (Russian), Nistru (Rumanian): river—K1c4: 2, 16.
Dobin (Slavic): town, now unimportant—G2b2: 20.
Dobrzyń; Dobrzyń nad Wisłą (Polish): town—H5b3: 19.
Dodecanese; Dōdekanēsos (medieval Greek: 12 islands), Dhodhekánisoí (modern Greek): island group—Je: 2, 3.
Dolomites; Dolonti (Italian): mountain range—G2c4: 1, 2.
Domažlice (Czech), Taus (German): town—G3c1: 20.
Dhomokos; Thaumacia (classical), Dhomokós (modern Greek): town—I3e1: 4.
Don; Tanaís (classical): river—L5c3: 16.
Donau: river—see Danube.
Doornik: town—see Tournai.
Dorpat (German), Tartu (Estonian): city—J2a2: 19.
Douro (Portuguese), Duero (Spanish), Duwiruh (Arabic): river—C2d4: 1, 11–15.
Drahonice (Czech): village near Březnice, 30 miles ESE of Pilsen (G4c1: 20).
Draj: port—see Durazzo.
Dramalay: village—see Trémolay.
Drausen, Lake; Jezierno Drugno (Polish)—H5b1: 19.
D rugs: town—see Androusa.
Dubrovnik: port—see Ragusa.
Duero: river—see Douro.
Duna, Dunaföldvár, or Dunav: river—see Danube.
Düna (German), Dvina (Russian), Daugava (Lettish): river—Ita: 3: 19.
Dünamünd (German), Daugavgriva (Lettish): port—Ita: 3: 19.
Durazzo (Italian), Epidamnus or Dyrrachium (classical), Draj (Turkish), Durrës (Albanian): port—H Ig: 2, 4.
Durben (German), Durbe (Lettish): village—Ita: 4: 19.
Duwiruh: river—see Douro.
Dvina: river—see Duna.
Dyje (Czech), Thaya (German): river—H 2c2: 20.
Dyrrachium: port—see Durazzo.
Dystos (medieval Greek), Dhéstos (modern Greek): village—Ita: 5e2: 4.
Dzierzgów: fortress—see Christburg.

East Indies or Malay Archipelago: island group SE of Asia—not in area mapped.
Ebro (Spanish), Ibruh (Arabic): river—El 5: 1, 11-15.
Echinades (Greek): island group—Ita: 2: 4.
Éclia (Spanish), Istiýah (Arabic): town—C 5e3: 13.
Edessa; Roucha or Rochas (medieval), ar-Ruhâ (Arabic), Urfa (Turkish): city—L 4e3: 16.
Edingen: town—see Enghien.
Edirne: city—see Adrianople.
Edremit: town—see Adramyttium.
Eesti: region—see Estonia.
Ege Denizi—see Aegean Sea.
Eger: town—see Cheb.
Egripos: island—see Euboea.
Egypt; Miṣr (Arabic): region of NE Africa—K 2, 16, 17, 18, 21.
Egypt, Upper: region along the Nile south of Cairo—K 16.
Eider (German): river—G 1b1: 1, 2.
Eire: island—see Ireland.
'Eizariya: abbey—see Bethany.
Ekne: island—see Aegina.
El Castellar (Spanish): fortress 4 miles NW of Saragossa (D 5d4: 1).
El Puerto: port—see Puerto de Santa María.
Elbe (German), Labe (Czech): river—F 5b2: 1, 2, 20.
Elbing (German), Elblag (Polish): town—H 5b1: 19.
Elche (Spanish), Alsh (Arabic): town—D 5e2: 14.
Eleutheropolis: town—see Beth Gibelin.
Elis; Elis or Eleia (classical Greek), Ilia (modern Greek): district of NW Morea—Ita: 2: 4.
Elis: town—see Palaeopolis.
Elma Daghı: range—see Amanus.
Elsass: region—see Alsace.
Emel: river—see Imil.
Emesa: city—see Homs.
Emmaus; Nicopolis (classical), Amwàs (Arabic), Imwas (Israeli): village, not biblical Emmaus, 9 miles WNW of Jerusalem (L 1f4: 21).
Emporium: town—see Ampurias.
Enghien (French), Edingen (Flemish): town—E 5b5: 1.
Engia: island—see Aegina.
Epaktos: port—see Naupactus.
Epireos: region—see Epirus.
Ephesus (classical), Altoluogo (medieval), Ayasoluk (Turkish): town, now unimportant—J3e3: 3.
Ephrata: town—see Bethlehem.
Epidaemnus: port—see Durazzo.
Epila (Spanish): town—D4d4: 12.
Epirus, Æpiros (classical Greek: mainland), Ípiros (modern Greek): region west of Thessaly—IIe1: 2, 4.
Episcopi; Episkopi (modern Greek): town—K3f1: 10.
Erdély: region—see Transylvania.
Erfurt (German): city—G2b5: 1, 2, 20.
Erivan; Ayrivank (East Armenian), Yerevan (modern Armenian): city—M5d5: 16.
Ermland (German), Warmja or Varmia (Polish): district inland from Frisches Haff—Hlib: 20.
Escandelon: castle—see Scandelon.
Eskehisa: town—see Laodicea ad Lycum.
España: region—see Spain.
Estada (Spanish): village 6 miles ENE of Barbastro (E1d3: 11).
Estanor: port—see Pera.
Este (Italian): town—G2c5: 2.
Estepona (Spanish), Ashtâbûnah (Arabic): town—C5e4: 15.
Estir: castle—see Stiris.
Estives: city—see Thebes.
Estonia; Estland (German), Eesti (Estonian): region—IIa: 19.
Estrela, Serra da (Portuguese): mountain range NW of the Zêzere (Ce: 12).
Esztergom: town—see Gran.
Ethiopia or Abyssinia; Ityopya (Amharic): region of east central Africa—not in area mapped.
Eve (French): town—E2b5: 15.
Euboea (classical), Eviros (medieval Greek), Egripos (Turkish), Negroponte (Italian), Evvoia (modern Greek): island—I5e2: 3, 4.
Euphrates (classical), al-Furât (Arabic), Firat Nehri (Turkish): river—N4f5: 16, 21.
Évros: river—see Maritsa.
Évvoia, or Eviros: island—see Euboea.
Extremadura (Spanish): region of western Spain—Cde: 12, 13.
Eyójhal: town—see Myra.
Famagusta; Ammòkhostos (classical Greek), Famagosta (medieval Italian): port—K4e5: 10, 21.
Farges-en-Septaine (French): village 12 miles east of Bourges—E3c3: 12.
Faro (Portuguese), Santa Maria do Algarve (medieval), Shtantamariyat al-Gharb (Arabic): port—C3e3: 13.
Farsala: town—see Pharsala.
Fás: city—see Fez.
Feke: town—see Vahka.
Feodosiya: port—see Kaffa.
Feraklos: village—see Pheraclos.
Fetenni: port—see Pteleum.
Fethiye: port—see Makri.
Feuchtwangen (German): town 40 miles wsw of Nuremberg (G2c1: 1).
Fez; Fās (Arabic): city—D1f1: 1, 11–15.
Filia: district—see Tripiliya.
Filibe: city—see Philippopolis.
Filirimos: castle—see Phileremos.
Filistin: region—see Palestine.
Firat Nehri: river—see Euphrates.
Fisco: port—see Marmaris.
Flanders; Vlaanderen (Flemish): region of northern France and Belgium—Eb: 1.
Florence; Firenze (Italian): city—G2d2: 1, 2.
Fokis: district—see Phocis.
Fontainebleau (French): town—E3c2: 15.
Forlì; Forlì (Italian): town—G3d1: 2.
Fossanova (Italian): convent, and village, 10 miles N NW of Terracina (G4d4: 2).
Fossat (French): chateau near Estissac, 12 miles west of Troyes (E5c2: 1).
Foucherolles (French): village—E3c2: 14.
Fraga (Spanish), Ifrāghah (Arabic): town—E1d4: 12.
France: region, smaller than modern nation—DEFbcd: 12, 13, 15.
Francolli (Spanish): river—E2d4: 12.
Franconia; Franken (German): region of western Germany—FGbc: 1, 2.
Frankfurt am Main (German): city—F4b5: 1, 2.
Frauenburg (German), Frombork (Polish): fortress, now village—H5b1: 19.
Freiburg im Breisgau (German): city—F3c2: 1.
Freising (German): town—G2c2: 20.
Fresnedo or La Fresneda (Spanish): town—E1d5: 13.
Frisches Haff (German), Zalew Wiślaný (Polish: Vistual lagoon), Vislinskiy Zaliv (Russian): lagoon—H1b: 19, 20.
Frisia (classical), Friesland (Dutch, German): region—Fb: 1, 2.
Frombork: fortress—see Frauenburg.
Fulda (German): river—F5b4: 1, 2.
Fulda (German): town—F5b5: 1, 2.
al-Furat: river—see Euphrates.

Gabala: port—see Jabala.
Gabes; Tacapae (classical), Qābīs (Arabic): port—G1f2: 1, 2.
Gadir, or Gades: port—see Cadiz.
Gadres: town—see Gaza.
Gafsa; Capsa (classical), Qaṣṣāh (Arabic): town—F4f1: 1, 2.
Gagnac (French): village 4 miles south of Beaulieu (E2d1: 15).
Galata (medieval), Sycæ (classical): southern part of Pera (J4d4: 3).
Galaxidi; Oeanthea (Latin), Galaxeion (medieval Greek), Galaxidhion (modern Greek): town—I3e2: 4.
Galicia; Galich (Russian), Halicz (Polish): region of NW Ukraine and SE Poland, larger than modern Polish province—Ibc: 2.
Galicia (Spanish), Jil ioctl (Arabic): region of NW Spain—Cd: 12.
Galilee, Sea of: see Tiberias, Lake.
Gallicia: region—see Gaul.
Gallipoli: peninsula—J2d5: 3.
Gallipoli; Callipolis (classical), Gelibolu (Turkish): town—J2d5: 2, 3, 16.
Gand: city—see Ghent.
Gangra or Germanicopolis (classical), Chankar (Turkish): town—K4d5: 16.
Gardiki (medieval), Gardhiki or Kókkala (modern Greek): castle—13e3: 4.
Gardiki (medieval), Pelinnaeon or Larissa Kremasté (ancient Greek): castle—
13e2: 4.
Gaston: town—see Baghras.
Gastouni; Gastounè (medieval Greek), Gastogne (medieval), Gastouâni (modern
Gastria; Gastria (modern Greek): village—K4e5: 10.
Gath (classical): ruined ancient town, near modern Qiryat Gat, 14 miles ESE of
Ascalon (K5f4: 21).
Gâtineau (French): village 6 miles NNE of Matha (D5c5: 13).
Gaul; Gallia (Latin): ancient region roughly equivalent to France.
Gavur Dagh: range—see Amanus.
Gayas (Spanish): river—E2d4: 12.
Gayat: town—see Kyjov.
Gdańsk: port—see Danzig.
Gedin: town—see Kyjov.
Gelibolu: town—see Gallipoli.
Gelme: island—see Calymnos.
Geneva; Genava (Latin), Genève (French), Genf (German): city—F2e4: 1, 2.
Genoa; Genua (Latin), Genova (Italian): city, port—F4d1: 1, 2.
Gent: city—see Ghent.
Georgi; Sakartvelo (Georgian): region south of the western Caucasus—MNd: 16,
17, 18.
Geraki: city—see Nivelet.
Geraki (medieval), Geronthrae (classical), Yeraki (modern Greek): town—13e4:
4.
Germanicia: town—see Marash.
Germanicopolis: town—see Gangra.
Germany; Alamannia or Allemannia (medieval), Deutschland (German): region of
north central Europe (FGbc: 2).
Ghana (medieval): empire north of the Niger, not equivalent to modern nation—
not in area mapped.
Al-Gharb, or Gharb al-Andalus: region—see Algarve.
Gharñhat: city—see Granada.
Ghauddes: island—see Gozo.
Ghazzah: town—see Gaza.
Ghent; Gand (French), Gent (Flemish): city, port—E4b4: 1.
Gibeon: town—see Jubail.
Gibralfaro (Spanish): fort near Malaga (D1e4: 1).
Gibraltar; Jiblart (Spanish), Jabal Tariq (Arabic): rock—C5e4: 1, 13, 14, 15.
Gibraltar, Strait of: az-Zuqoaq (Arabic)—C5e5: 1, 11–15.
Giovianazzo (Italian): town 11 miles NNW of Bari (H2d4: 2).
Giton: town—see Zeittomion.
Glarens, or Clarenza, or Clarence (medieval), Cyllene (Latin), Kyllene (classical
Greek), Killini (modern Greek): town—12e3: 4.
Gliwice (Polish), Gleiwitz (German): city—H4b5: 20.
Gniezno (Polish), Gnesen (German): town—H3b3: 20.
Gök-Su: river—see Calycadnus.
Golden Horn; Chrysoceras (classical), Halich (Turkish): bay between Constantinople and Pera (I4d4: 3).
Goldenstein: castle—see Kolstein.
Goldingen (German), Kulği (Lettish): town—I2a4: 19.
Golubats; Golubac (Serbian): village—I2d1: 2.
Good Hope, Cape of: southern tip of Africa—not in area mapped.
Gorgios: port—see Corycus.
Gortys: district—see Skorta.
Goslar (German): town—G1b4: 1, 2.
Gotland (Swedish): island—H4a3: 19.
Gozo; Ghaudesh (Maltese): island—G5e4: 2.
Gozon (French): chateau near St. Rome-de-Tarn, 27 miles SE of Rodez (E3d1: 14).
Gran (German), Esztergom (Hungarian): town 27 miles NW of Buda (H5c3: 20).
Graus (Spanish): town—E1d3: 11.
Graville (French): village, now part of Graville-Sainte Honorine, 20 miles west of Jumièges (E1c1: 1).
Greece; Hellas (Greek): region, smaller than modern nation (Ide: 4).
Greenland; Grønland (Danish): island—not in area mapped.
Grillos: village—see Moundritsa.
Grimma (German): town—G3b4: 20.
Grisi (medieval), Grizi or Akritochori (modern Greek): castle—I2e4: 4.
Grønlând: island—see Greenland.
Grubenhagen (German): castle—F5b4: 1.
Grünwald or Grünfelde (German), Grunwald (Polish): village—I1b2: 19.
Guadalajara (Spanish), Madinat al-Faraj or Wādī-l-Ḥijārah (Arabic: river of the stones): town—D2d5: 15.
Guadalhorce (Spanish): river—D1e4: 15.
Guadix (Spanish), Wādī ʿAsh (Arabic): town—D2e3: 12, 13, 15.
Gujerat or Gujarat: district of western India—18.
Gymno (medieval), Yinnón (modern Greek): village—I4e2: 4.

Habrūn: town—see Hebron.
Habry (Czech): town—H1c1: 20.
Habsburg: castle—see Hapsburg.
Haddo Bey: town—see Schleswig.
Hadria, or Mare Adriaticum—see Adriatic Sea.
Hadríanopolis: city—see Adrianople.
Hadrumetum: port—see Susa.
Hagal: region—see Galilee.
Haifa; Caiphas or Caifás (medieval), Haifa (Arabic): port—L1f3: 21.
Hainault; Hainaut (French), Henegouwen (Flemish): district east of Artois—EFb: 1, 2.
Halab, or Haleb: city—see Aleppo.
Haliacmon (classical), Bistritsa (Macedonian), Aliákmon (modern Greek): river—13d5: 4.
Halicarnassus: town—see Bodrum.
Halich: bay—see Golden Horn.
Halicz: region—see Galicia.
Halle an der Saale (German): city—G2b4: 20.
Ham (French): town—E3c1: 15.
Hambroek (medieval): village, probably Hambrücken, 12 miles SE of Speyer (F4c1: 1).
Hamburg (German): city, port—G1b2: 1, 2.
al-Hāmāmah: town—see Alhama de Granada.
Hanover; Hannover (German): city—F5b3: 1, 2.
Hapsburg; Habsburg (German): castle—F4c3: 1.
Harod, Well of, or 'En Harod: village—see 'Ain Jālūt.
Harrien (medieval), Harju (Estonian): district of western Estonia—1a: 19.
Hasta: town—see Asti.
Hastings: port—E1b5: 1.
Hattin, Horns of; Ḥaṭṭīn or Ḥīṭṭīn (Arabic): hill battlefield—L1f3: 21.
Havelberg (German): town—G3b3: 20.
Havlíčkův Brod: town—see Německý Brod.
Hebron; Ḥabrūn or Ḥaḥil (Arabic), Saint Abraham (medieval): town—L1f4: 21.
Hebrus: river—see Marita.
Heilsberg (German), Lidzbark Warminski (Polish): town—IIb1: 19.
Heliopolis: town—see Baalbek.
Hellas: region—see Greece.
Hellespontus: strait—see Dardanelles.
Helleville (French): village—D4c1: 14.
Helly (French): château near Créquy, 25 miles SE of Boulogne (E2b5: 1).
Henegouwen: district—see Hainaut.
Heraclea: castle—see Siderokastro.
Heracleum: port—see Candia.
Heredia (Spanish): village—D3d3: 15.
Herke: island—see Chalce.
Hermannstadt (German), Nagyszeben (Hungarian), Sibiu (Rumanian): town—15c5: 2, 16.
Hesse; Hessen (German): district of NW Germany—Fb: 1, 2.
Hexamilion (Greek): wall across isthmus of Corinth—I3e3: 4.
Hibernia: island—see Ireland.
Hierosolyma: city—see Jerusalem.
al-Ḥijāz: region—see Hejaz.
Hims: city—see Homs.
Hippo Zarytus: port—see Bizerte.
Hisarlik: village—see Troy.
Hiṣn al-Akrad: fortress—see Krak des Chevaliers.
Hispalis: city—see Seville.
Hispania: region—see Spain.
Ḥīṭṭīn: battlefield—see Hattin, Horns of.
Hohenzollern (German): castle 45 miles east of Freiburg (F3c2: 1).
Holland (Dutch): region north of Brabant—Eb: 1, 2.
Holm or Kirchholm (German): town, now unimportant—15a4: 19.
Holstein (German): region south of Denmark—Fg: 1, 2.
Holy Roman Empire—12–15.
Homs; Emesa (classical), Ḥimṣ (Arabic): city—L2f1: 16, 21.
Horeb, Mount—see Sinai, Mount.
Hormuz; Hormoz (Persian): island in Persian Gulf—17, 18.
Horšovský Týn or Horšův Týn (Czech), Bischofteinitz (German): town—G3c1: 20.
Hradčany (Czech): castle across the Vltava, west of Prague—G5b5: 20.
Hradec Králové (Czech), Königgrätz (German): town—H1b5: 20.
Hradště: town—see Tábor.
Hromla; Qal'at ar-Rūm (Arabic: fort of Rome), Ranculat (medieval), Ḥromglā (Armenian), Rum Kalesi (Turkish): fortress, now town—L3e3: 21.
Huelma (Spanish): town—D2e3: 14, 15.
Huesca (Spanish), Osca (classical), Washqah (Arabic): town—D5d3: 1, 11, 12.
Huéscar (Spanish): town—D3e3: 14, 15.
Hungary; Magyarország (Hungarian): region of central Europe—H1c: 2, 17, 18, 20.
Hypatê: town—see Neopatras.

Ianina or Janina (medieval), Ioánnina (modern Greek): town—H1e1: 4.
Ibelin (medieval), Jabneel or Jamnia (classical), Yabnā (Arabic), Yavne (Israeli):
village 7 miles sw of Ramla—K5f4: 21.
Iberian peninsula: Spain and Portugal—CDEde: 1.
Ibiza or Iviza (Spanish), Yābisah (Arabic): island—Ec: 12, 13.
Ibru: river—see Ebro.
Iconium: city—see Konya.
Ifrahah: town—see Fraga.
Ifriqiyah: region—see Tunisia.
Ighranāṭah: city—see Granada.
Iglau: town—see Jiříava.
Ikškile: village—see Üsküll.
Ilan-kale (Turkish): castle 10 miles NE of Mamistra—L1e4: 21.
Île de France (French): region around Paris—Ec: 1, 12–15.
Iléda: town—see Lerida.
Iléros: island—see Leros.
Ili (Russian): river in Siberia—17, 18.
Ilia: district—see Elis.
Iliaki: island—see Telos.
Ilis: town—see Palaeopolis.
IIium: city—see Troy.
Imbros; Lembron (medieval Italian), İmroz (Turkish): island—J1d5: 3.
Imil, Emel, or Yemel (Russian): river in Siberia—17, 18.
Imwas: village—see Emmaus.
India: region of southern Asia—17, 18.
Indian Ocean—17, 18.
Indochina: peninsular region of SE Asia—17, 18.
Ingra; Ingermanland (German), Inkeri (Estonian): district NE of Lake Peipus—Ja: 19.
Injurli: island—see Nisyros.
Ioánnina: town—see Ianina.
Ionian Islands: island group from Corfu to Zante (HIE: 4).
Ipáti: town—see Neopatras.
Ipiros: region—see Epirus.
al-Iqab: battlefield—see Las Navas de Tolosa.
Iráklio: port—see Candia.
Irân: region—see Persia.
Iraq; al-Iraq (Arabic): modern nation, approximately equivalent to Meso-
opotamia.
Irboska (Estonian), Izborsk (Russian, now Novo-Izborsk): town, now village—
J3a3: 19.
Ireland; Hibernia (Latin), Eire (Gaelic): island—Cb: 1.
Iron Gate; Đerdap (Serbian), Portile de Fier (Rumanian): gorge in the Danube—
I3d1: 2.
Ischia (Italian): island—G4d5: 2.
Ishbiliyah: city—see Seville.
al-Iskandariyah: city—see Alexandria.
İskenderun: port—see Alexandretta.
İskenderun Körfezi, or Issicus, Sinus: see Alexandretta, Gulf of.
Isova: village—see Bitsibardi.
Israel: modern nation, controlling Palestine and Sinai.
İstanbul: city—see Constantinople.
İstendil: island—see Tenos.
İstijjah: town—see Écija.
İstria (Italian), Istra (Croatian, Slovenian): peninsula—Gc: 2.
Italy; Italia (Italian): peninsular region, now a nation (FGHde: 2).
Ithomē: town—see Androusa.
İtil: river—see Volga.
İtyopya: region—see Ethiopia.
İviza: island—see Ibiza.
Izborsk: town—see Irboska.
İzmir: city—see Smyrna.
İznik: town—see Nicaea.
Jabal at- Tūr—see Olives, Mount of, and Tabor, Mount.
Jabal Mār Ilyās—see Carmel, Mount.
Jabal Mūsā—see Sinai, Mount.
Jabal Tābūr—see Tabor, Mount.
Jabal Ṭāriq: rock—see Gibraltar.
Jabala; Gabala (classical), Jabalah (Arabic): port—Lle5: 21.
Jabneel: village—see Ibelin.
Jacob’s Well: village, now abandoned, 2 miles ESE of Nablus (L1f3: 21).
Jaen; Jaén (Spanish), Jaīyān (Arabic): city—D2e3; 1, 12, 13, 14, 15.
Jaffa; Joppa (medieval), Yāfā (Arabic), Yafa (Israeli): port, now joined to Tel
Jalón (Spanish), Shafān (Arabic): river—D4d4: 12.
Jamnia: village—see Ibelin.
Janina: town—see Ianina.
Jarbah: island—see Jerba.
al-Jarid: district—see Jerid.
Jativa; Játiva or Játiba (Spanish), Shatibah (Arabic): town—D5e2: 12, 13.
Java: island of East Indies—not in area mapped.
al-Jaza‘ir: nation, city—see Algeria, Algiers.
al-Jazārah al-Khaḍrā‘: port—see Algarcas.
Jazīrat al-‘Arab: region—see Arabia.
Jazrāt Shuqr: town—see Alcira.

Jehoshaphat (classical): valley, possibly Kidron, but probably north of Jerusalem (L1f4: 21).

Jelgava: town—see Mitau.

Jerba; Meninx (classical), Jarbah (Arabic): island—G1f2: 1, 2.

Jerez de la Frontera, or Xeres (Spanish), Sharīsh (Arabic): town—C4e4: 13, 14.

Jericho; Ar-Ribā or ar-Riḥā (Arabic): town, now village—L1f4: 21.


Jibaltar: rock—see Gibraltar.

Jidda; Jiddah (Arabic): city, port—L5h4: 16.

Jihlava (Czech), Iglau (German): town—H1c1: 20.

Jilliqiyah: region—see Galicia.

Jiloca (Spanish): river—D4d4: 12.

Jimena de la Frontera (Spanish): town—C5e4: 14, 15.


Jonvelle (French): village 28 miles ENE of Langres (F1c3: 1).

Joppa: port—see Jaffa.

Jordan; al-Urduniyah (Arabic): modern nation, controlling area east of the Jordan and Dead Sea.


Jubail (Arabic: small mountain), Byblos (classical), Gibelet (medieval): town—L1f4: 21.

Júcar (Spanish), Shuqr (Arabic): river—D5e1: 13.

Juilly (French): village 21 miles NE of Paris (E3e2: 1).


Jungingen (German): castle 46 miles NNW of Constance (F5c2: 1).

Juslibol (Spanish): fort near Saragossa (D5d4: 1).

Kadaň (Czech), Kaaden (German): town—G4b5: 20.

Kaffa or Caffa (medieval), Theodosia (classical), Feodosiya (Russian): port—L1c5: 16, 17, 18.

Kairawan; al-Qairawān (Arabic): city—G1e5: 1, 2.

Kakopetria; Kakopetrió (modern Greek): town—K3f1: 10.

Kalamata (medieval), Pharae (classical), Kalámai (modern Greek): town—I3e3: 4.

Kalavryta (medieval), Cynaetha (classical), Kalavrita (modern Greek): town—I3e2: 4.

Kálimnos: island—see Calymnos.

Kaliningrad: city—see Königsberg.

Kalka (Russian): river—L2c4: 16.

Kalopanayiotis; Kalopanayiotis (modern Greek): town—K3f1: 10.

Kamenz (German): town—G5b4: 20.

Kandia: island—see Crete.

Kangurian: town—see Sultaniyeh.

Kanine: town—see Canina.

Kanisat al-Ghurāb—see Saint Vincent, Cape.

Kanizsan (Hungarian): town, now Nagykanizsa—H2c4: 2, 20.

Kantar; Kantara (modern Greek), al-Qantarah (Arabic: the bridge): town—K4e5: 10.

Kaporje (Estonian): town, now abandoned—J4a1: 19.

Kapraina: town—see Chaeronea.
Kara Hisar or Bashkent (Turkish): battlefield—L5e1: 16.
Karadeniz Boghaž: strait—see Bosporus.
al-Karak: fortress—see Kerak.
Karakorum (Turkish): town in Mongolia, now unimportant—17, 18.
Karaman (Turkish): region of south central Anatolia—Ke: 16.
Karelia; Karjala (Finnish): district of SE Finland—not in area mapped.
Kárístos: town—see Carystus.
Karitaina: castle—see Karytaina.
Karlestein (German), Karlštejn or Karłów Týn (Czech): village 15 miles SW of Prague (G5b5: 1).
Karmel: mountain—see Carmel.
Karpass: peninsular district—K5e5: 10.
Kárpáthos: island—see Carpathos.
Karytaina (medieval), Brenté (classical Greek), Karítaina (modern Greek): castle, now village—13e3: 4.
Kassándra: peninsula—see Cassandra.
Kastellórizo: island—see Castellorizzo.
Katokastro; Castel Basso (medieval Italian), Katókastor (modern Greek): castle on Andros—15e3: 3.
Kattaviá: town—see Cattavía.
Katzenellenbogen or Katzenelnbogen (German): town 12 miles ENE of Boppard (F3b5: 1).
Kaukab al-Hawá: castle—see Belvoir.
Kavkaz: range—see Caucasus.
Kayseri: city—see Caesarea.
Kdýnë or Nová Kdýnë (Czech), Gedein or Neugedein (German): town—G4c1: 20.
Kéös or Kéa: island—see Ceos.
Kephallēnia, Kephallōnia, or Kēffalanía: island—see Cephalonia.
Képhisos: stream—see Cephissus.
Kerak; Kir-hareseth (classical), Krak des Moabites or Krak of Moab (medieval), al-Karak (Arabic): fortress, now town—L1f4: 16, 21.
Kerkýra, or Kérkira: island—see Corfu.
Kerpe: island—see Carpathos.
Kerynia: town—see Kyrenia.
Khairónia: town—see Chaeronea.
Khándrītsa: town—see Chalandritsa.
Khālīj-i-Fars, or Khālīj al-‘Ajam—see Persian Gulf.
Khālī: town—see Hebron.
Khalkē, or Khalki: island—see Chalce.
Khalkidikē, or Khalkidhikē: peninsula—see Chalcidice.
Khalkis: town—see Negroponte.
Khanbāliq (Mongolian), Chi, Yenkiong, or Chungtuo (classical Chinese), Cambaluc (medieval), Peking (Chinese): city—17, 18.
Khelmós: mountain—see Chelmos.
Khelōnatas: castle—see Clermont.
Kherónia: town—see Chaeronea.
Khios: island—see Chios.
Khīrbat al-Majjar (Arabic): village 14 miles NE of Jerusalem (L1f4: 21).
Khīrokitia; Khīrokitía or Khoirikitía (modern Greek): battlefield—K4f1: 10.
Khīloumoutsí: castle—see Clermont.
Khūrasan; Khōrāsān (Persian): region of NE Persia—17, 18.
Khībris: island—see Cyprus.
Kidron: valley SE of Jerusalem (L1f4: 21).
Kiev (Russian): city—K1b5: 2.
Kifissos: stream—see Cephissus.
Kikkales: island group—see Cyclades.
Kilini: mountain—see Cyllene.
Kilini: town—see Glarentsa.
Kinio: village—see Zaraca.
Kiparissia: town—see Arcadia.
Kipchak steppe: region of southern Russia—Lc: 16.
Kipros: island—see Cyprus.
Kir-hareseth: fortress—see Kerak.
Kirchholm: town—see Holm.
Kithira: island—see Ciregio.
Kithi, Kiti (modern Greek): village—K4f1: 10.
Klajpeda: port—see Memel.
Kochia Papass: island—see Lipsos.
Kokenhusen (German), Kokene (Letts): town—J1a4: 19.
Kokkala: castle—see Gardiki.
Kolin: city—see Cologne.
Kolossi (medieval), Kolossi (modern Greek): fortress—K3f1: 10.
Kolstein or Goldenstein (German): castle—H2b5: 20.
Koluri: island—see Salamis.
Komotau: town—see Chomutov.
Königgrätz: town—see Hradec Králové.
Königsberg (German): city, now part of Kaliningrad—Ilb1: 19, 20.
Konstanz: town—see Constance.
Konya (Turkish), Iconium (medieval): city—K3c3: 16, 17, 18.
Köpais Limnē: see Copais, Lake.
Korgos: port—see Corycus.
Korinthia: district—see Corinthia.
Korinthiakos Kólpos—see Corinth, Gulf of.
Kórinthos: city—see Corinth.
Korhē, or Koróni: town—see Coron.
Kós: island—see Cos.
Kós: town—see Narangia.
Köse Dagh (Turkish): peak—L3d5: 16.
Kosovo; Kosovo Polje (Serbian: field of blackbirds): battlefield—L2d3: 2.
Koulourē: island—see Salamis.
Kozan: town—see Sis.
Krac de Montréal (medieval), ash-Shaubak (Arabic): fortress, now village—L1f5: 16, 21.
Krac of Moab: fortress—see Kerak.
Kракów: city—see Cracow.
Krețe, or Kriti: island—see Crete.
Kreuzburg (German), Slavskoye (Russian): town—Ilb1: 19.
Kroia; Croia (Italian), Akche Híras (Turkish), Krujë (Albanian): town—H5d4: 4.
Kroměříž (Czech), Kremsier (German): town—H3c1: 20.
Krym: peninsula—see Crimea.
Kujavia (medieval), Kujawy (Polish): district of north central Poland—Hb: 19, 20.
Kuldīga: town—see Goldingen.
Kulm (German), Chełmno (Polish): town—H4b2: 19.
Kulmbach (German): town—G2b5: 1, 2, 20.
Kulmerland (German): district of northern Poland—Hb: 20.
Kunštát (Czech), Kunstadt (German): town—H2c1: 20.
Kura; Cyrus (classical): river—N5e1: 16.
Kurisches Haff (German), Kuršių Jankai (Lithuanian), Kurskij Zaliv (Russian): lagoon—ia: 19.
Kurland (German), Courland (medieval), Kurzeme (Lettish): district of western Latvia—ia: 19.
Kutna Hora (Czech), Kuttenberg (German): town—H1c1: 20.
Kwidzyn: town—see Marienwerder.
Kyjov (Czech), Gaya (German): town—H3c1: 20.
Kyllêne: mountain—see Cyllene.
Kyllêne: town—see Glarentsa.
Kypros: island—see Cyprus.
Kyrenia; Cerines (medieval), Kerényia (modern Greek): town—K4e5: 10.
Kythêra: island—see Cerigo.

L'Assebebe: fortress—see Subaibah.
L'Isle Adam (French): town 10 miles NNW of Paris (E3c2: 1).
La Bastide-de-Sérac (French): village—E2d3: 14.
La Broquère or La Broquière (French): village—E1d2: 15.
La Cava (Spanish): town—E1d5: 12.
La Fresneda: town—see Fresnedo.
La Glisière: castle—see Vlesiri.
La Higuercuela (Spanish): battlefield 6 miles NW of Granada (D2e3: 1).
La Mancha (Spanish): region of central Spain—De: 12.
La Marche: district—see Marche.
La Palisse: town—see Lapalisse.
La Portelle: pass—see Syrian Gates.
La Roche-sur-Ognon (French): castle in Burgundy (F2c: 1) on upper Ognon river.
La Rochechouard (French): village, probably Rochechonard, 15 miles east of Romans (F1c5: 1).
La Sola: town—see Salona.
La Tour-du-Pin (French): town—F1c5: 14.
La Valette-du-Var (French): suburb 3 miles ENE of Toulon (F1d2: 1).
La Vega: plain—see Vega.
Laar an der Thaya (German): town—H2c2: 20.
Labe: river—see Elbe.
Lablah: town—see Niebla.
Lacedaemon: town—see Sparta.
Laconia (classical), Lakônia or Lakônïkê (medieval Greek), Lakonia (modern Greek): district of SE Morea—I3e4: 4.
al-Ládhiqîyah: port—see Latakia.
Lajazzo: port—see Ayas.
Lakedaimon: town—see Sparta.
Lambousa; Lámbousa (modern Greek): village—K4e5: 10.
Lamia: town—see Zeitounion.
Lamia, Gulf of, or Malian Gulf; Maliakós Kópios (modern Greek): bay east of Zeitounion (Lamia, I3e2: 4).
Lampron (Armenian), Namrun (Turkish): fortress—K5e3: 21.
Lampsacus (classical), Lapseki (Turkish): village—J2d5: 3.
Landsberg (German): town—G3b4: 20.
Langensalza (German): town—G1b4: 2.
Langels (French): village near Saint Martin de Villeréal, 55 miles NW of Montauban (E2d1: 15).
Langley: town, now an eastern suburb of Slough, 21 miles west of London (D5b4: 1).
Lango: island—see Cos.
Lanka: island—see Ceylon.
Lannoy (French): town 9 miles NW of Tournai (E4b5: 1).
Laodicea ad Lycum (classical), Eskişar (Turkish): town, now abandoned in favor of Denizli—J5e3: 3.
Laodicea ad Mare: port—see Latakia.
La Palisse or La Palisse (French): town—E4c4: 15.
Lapater: town—see Neopatras.
Lapseki: village—see Lampşacu.
Laqant: port—see Alicante.
Lardos (Greek): village—J4e4: 8.
Laridah: town—see Lerida.
Larissa (medieval), Lárissa (modern Greek): castle on hill west of Argos (I3e3: 4).
Larissa Kremastê: castle—see Gardiki.
Larmena (medieval), Armenia (modern Greek): town—I5e2: 4.
Larnaca; Lárnaka (modern Greek): town—K4f1: 10.
Las: castle—see Passava.
Las Navas de Tolosa (Spanish), al-‘lqab or al-‘Uqab (Arabic): battlefield—D2e2: 13.
Lastic (French): village near Saint Flour, 39 miles west of Le Puy (E4c5: 15).
Latakia; Laodicea ad Mare (classical), al-Lādhiqiyah (Arabic): port—L1e5: 21.
Latrun; al-Aṣrah (Arabic), Le Toron des Chevaliers (medieval): village 10 miles SE of Ramla (K5f4: 21).
Laun: town—see Louny.
Laureqah: town—see Lorca.
Lauria: town—see Llouria.
Lausanne (French): city—F2c4: 1, 2.
Lausah: town—see Lója.
Lausitz: region—see Lusatia.
Le Brulé: town—see Burlus.
Le Courc: port—see Corycus.
Le Destroit or Pierre Encise (medieval French), Bāb al-Ajal (Arabic): fort guarding rock cleft 1 mile east of Château Pélerin (K5f3: 21).
Le Grand Mayne or Le Grand Magne (medieval): castle, probably at Maina but possibly at Porto Kaio (I3e4: 4).
Le Petit Mayne (medieval French): castle, possibly at Mikrománi, 6 miles WNW of Kalamata (I3e3: 4).
Le Toron des Chevaliers: village—see Latrun.
Le Vieil Dampierre: village—see Dampierre.
Leal (German), Lihula (Estonian): fort, now village—I4a2: 19.
Lebadea: town—see Livadia.
Lecce (Italian): town—H4d5: 2.
Lechaina: town—see Lichina.
Lechonia: village—see Liconia.
Lefkoniko; Lefkonikó (modern Greek): town—K4e5: 10.
Léftro: castle—see Beaufort.
Leghorn; Livorno (Italian): port—G1d2: 2.
Leipsos: island—see Lipsos.
Leipzig (German), Lipsk (Slavic): city—G3b4: 1, 2, 20.
Leitomischl: town—see Litomyšl.
Lekhainá: town—see Lichina.
Lekhónia: village—see Liconia.
Lembro: island—see Imbros.
Lemesos: port—see Limassol.
Lenzen (German): town—G2b2: 20.
Leon; León (Spanish), Līyūn (Arabic): city—C5d3: 1, 11–15.
Leon; León (Spanish): region of northern Spain—Cd: 1, 11–15.
Leondari (medieval Greek), Leontáron (modern Greek): village 3 miles SE of Veligosti (I3e2: 4).
Leontes: river—see Litani.
Lepanto: port—see Naupactus.
Lerida; Illeida (classical), Lérida (Spanish), Lāridah (Arabic): town—E1d4: 1, 11, 12, 13.
Leros; Lero (Italian), Îlêros (Turkish), Léros (modern Greek): island—J2e3: 3.
Les Vaux (French): not identified, among several of the name.
Lesbos (classical), Methîlēnē (medieval Greek), Melitino (medieval Italian), Midilî (Turkish), Lēsvos (modern Greek): island—J2e1: 3.
Letná (Czech): hill north of Prague, across the Vltava (G5b5: 20).
Leucas or Leukas (classical), Leucadia or Santa Maura (medieval), Levkás (modern Greek): island—I1e2: 2, 4.
Leuctrum: castle—see Beaufort.
Levândia: town—see Livadia.
Levkōsia: city—see Nicosia.
Li Vaux Moysi (medieval), al-Wu'airah or Ṣā‘īd Mūsâ (Arabic: the valley of Moses): town—L1f5: 21.
Lichina or Lechaina; Lekhainá (modern Greek): town—I2e3: 4.
Lichtenburg (on Zornstein): castle in Moravia or Bohemia, location uncertain.
Liconia or Lechonia (medieval), Lekhόnía (modern Greek): village—I4e1: 4.
Lidhorikon: town—see Loidoriki.
Lidzbark Warmiński: town—see Heilsberg.
Lietuva: region—see Lithuania.
Ligoúrion: village—see Lygourio.
Lihula: fort—see Leal.
Limassol; Nemešos (medieval Greek), Lemesós (modern Greek): port—K4f1: 10, 21.
Limonia, or Liman: island—see Alimnia.
Lindos; Lindhos (modern Greek): town—J4e4: 8.
Lipany (Czech): battlefield—G5b5: 20.
Lipšk: city—see Leipzig.
Lipsos; Leipsos (classical), Lifso or Lissos (Italian), Kocha Papasi (Turkish), Līpsos (modern Greek): island—J2e3: 3.
Lisbon; Lisboa (Portuguese), Ushbūnah (Arabic): city, port—C1e2: 1, 11–15.
Lissus: town—see Lesh.
Listrina (medieval): fief in mountains SE of Vostitsa (I3e2: 4).
Lithuania; Lietuva (Lithuanian): region east of Poland, larger than modern state—Ilb: 2, 18, 19.

Litomyšl (Czech), Leitomischl (German): town—H2c1: 20.

Livadia; Lebadea (classical), Levádia (modern Greek): town—I3e2: 4.

Livadostro or Rivadostia (medieval): port, now abandoned—I4e2: 4.

Livonia; Livland (German): district of southern Estonia and northern Latvia—Ja: 19.

Livorno: port—see Leithorn.

Liyūn: city—see Leon.

Llobregat (Catalan): river—E3d4: 11, 12.

Lluria or Loria (medieval), Lauria (Italian), Lluria (Catalan): town—H1d5: 2.

Łoń (German), Lubawa (Polish), Lubije (Czech): town—H5b2: 19.

Loccum (German): monastery, now town—F5b3: 1.


Łódź: town—see Lydda.

Loidoriki (medieval), Lidhorikion (modern Greek): town—I3e2: 4.

Loire (French): river—D3c3: 1.

Loja (Spanish), Laushah (Arabic): town—D1e3: 13, 15.

Lombardy; Lombardia (Italian): region of NW Italy—FGcd: 1, 2.


Longjumeau (French): town 11 miles SSW of Paris (E3c2: 1).

Lor (French): village—E5c1: 14.


Lorca (Spanish), Lauraqah (Arabic): town—D4e3: 13, 14, 15.

Loria: town—see Lloria.

Lorraine (French), Lothringen (German): region of eastern France—Fc: 1, 2.

Los Colléjares (Spanish): battlefield 6 miles SW of Quesada (D2e3: 13).

Louny (Czech), Luân (German): town—G4b5: 20.

Lousã, Serra da (Portuguese): mountain range SE of Coimbra (C2d5: 1).

Lubawa, or Lubije: town—see Łoń.

Lübeck (German): city, port—G1b2: 1, 2, 20.

Lucania (medieval), Basilicata (modern Italian): region of southern Italy—Hd: 2.


Lucena (Spanish): town—D1e3: 12, 15.

Lucerne (French), Luzern (German): town—F4c3: 1, 2.

al-Ludd: town—see Lydda.

Luna (Spanish): town—D5d3: 15.

Lund (Swedish): city—G4a5: 1, 2.

Lusatia (medieval), Lausitz (German), Łużyca (Polish): region of eastern Germany and SW Poland—GHb: 2, 20.

Lusatia, Lower; Niederlausitz (German): NE Lusatia (H1b3: 20).

Lusatia, Upper; Oberlausitz (German): SW Lusatia (G5b4: 20).


Luzern: town—see Lucerne.

Łużyca: region—see Lusatia.

Lychnitis: town—see Ochrida.

Lydda; Saint George (medieval), al-Ludd (Arabic), Lod (Israeli): town—K5f4: 21.

Lydia: district—see Aydin.

Lygourio (medieval), Ligourion (modern Greek): village—I4e3: 4.

Lyons; Lyon (French): city—E5c5: 1, 11-15.

Macarena (Spanish): suburb of Seville (C5e3: 1).

Macedonia (classical), Makedonía (modern Greek), Makedonija (Serbian): region east of Albania—Id: 2, 3, 4.
Machault or Machaut (French): village 22 miles ENE of Rheims (E5c1: 1).
Madallin: town—see Medellín.
al-Ma’din: town—see Almada.
al-Madinah: city—see Medina.
Madinat al-Farāj: town—see Guadalajara.
Madras: city, port on east coast of India—17, 18.
Magacela (Spanish), Umm Ghāzālah (Arabic): town 33 miles east of Mérida (C4e2: 13).
Magdeburg (German): city—G2b3: 1, 2, 20.
al-Maghrib: region—see North Africa.
al-Maghrib al-Aqṣā: region—see Morocco.
Magyarország: region—see Hungary.
Mahdia; al-Mahdiyyah (Arabic): city, port—G2e5: 1, 2.
Maina; Mānī (modern Greek): castle—I3e4: 4.
Mainā; Mainē (medieval Greek), Mānī (modern Greek): peninsular district—I3e4: 4.
Mainz (German), Mayence (French): city—F4b5: 1, 2.
Maisy (French): village, probably Mézilles, 38 miles west of Noyers (E4c3: 1).
al-Majah: village—see Modin.
Majorca; Mallorca (Spanish), Mayūrqa (Arabic): island—Ee: 12, 13.
Makedonia, or Makedonijia: region—see Macedonia.
Makkah: city—see Mecca.
Makri (medieval), Fethiye (Turkish): port—J5e4: 3.
Makryplagi (medieval), Makripláý (modern Greek): pass—I3e3: 4.
Malabar: coastal region of western India—17, 18.
Malaga; Malaca (classical), Málaga (Spanish), Mālaqah (Arabic): city, port—D1e4: 1, 11–15.
Malagón (Spanish): town—D2e1: 12.
Malatia, or Malatya: city—see Melitene.
Malbork: fortress—see Marienburg.
Malešov (Czech): battlefield 4 miles SSW of Kutná Hora (H1c1: 20).
Malian Gulf, or Maliakós Kólpos—see Lamia, Gulf of.
Malilah: port—see Melilla.
Mallorca: island—see Majorca.
Malta; Melita (classical), Māliṭah (Arabic): island—G5e5: 2.
Malvasia: fortress—see Monemvasia.
Malwiyyah: river—see Moulouya.
Mamistra (medieval), Mopsuestia (classical), Msis (Armenian), Misis (Turkish): town—L1e4: 21.
Mandria (medieval): fief south of the Alpheus (Ie: 4), possibly Moundritsa.
Máni: castle, district—see Maina.
Mansūrah (Arabic): fort adjacent to Tlemsen (D4f1: 1).
Mantua: Mantova (Italian): city 80 miles WSW of Venice (G3c5: 2).
Marbella (Spanish), Marballah (Arabic): town 30 miles SW of Malaga (D1e4: 1).
March: river—see Morava.
Marche; La Marche (French): district of NW France—E2c4: 1, 12–15.
Māridah: town—see Mérida.
Marienburg (German), Malbork (Polish): fortress, now town—H5b1: 2, 19, 20.
Marienwerder (German), Kwidzyń (Poland): town—H4b2: 19, 20.
Maritsa; Hebrus (Latin), Evros (medieval Greek), Merich (Turkish): river—J2d5: 3.
al-Ma'ryah: city—see Almeria.
Marmara, Sea of; Propontis (classical), Marmara Denizi (Turkish)—J4d5: 3, 16.
Marmaris (Turkish), Fisco (medieval): port—J4e4: 3.
al-Marqab: fortress—see Margat.
al-Marsa al-Kabir: port—see Mers-el-Kebir.
Marseille; Massalia (classical Greek), Massilia (Latin), Marseille (French): city, port—F1d2: 1, 11–15.
Martinengo (Italian): town 29 miles east of Milan (F5c5: 1).
Martoni (Italian): village near Carinola, 14 miles WNW of Capua (G5d4: 2).
Masovia (medieval), Mazowsze (Polish): region of east central Poland—H1b: 19, 20.
Massalia, or Massilia: city—see Marseilles.
Matagifon: castle—see Akova.
Mauritania: town—see Morón de la Frontera.
al-Mausil: city—see Mosul.
Mayence: city—see Mainz.
Mayyurqah: island—see Majorca.
Mazowsze: region—see Masovia.
Mecca; Makkah (Arabic): city—L5h4: 16, 17, 18.
Mecklenburg (German): district of northern Germany—Gb: 20.
Medellín (Spanish): Maladlin (Arabic): town 21 miles east of Mérida (C5e2: 13).
Medina del Campo (Spanish): town—D1d4: 15.
Medina Sidonia (Spanish), Shadhunah (Arabic): town—C5e4: 13, 14, 15.
Mediterranean Sea—D/Ldeft.
Megalopolis (classical Greek), Megalopolis (modern Greek): town 8 miles SSE of Karytaina (I3e3: 4).
Megara; Mégara (modern Greek): town—I4e3: 4.
Megarid: district around Megara—I4e2: 4.
Megista, or Meis: island—see Castelorizzo.
Meiendorf or Megendorf (German): village 8 miles NE of Hamburg (G1b2: 1).
Meissen (German): town—G4b4: 1, 2, 20.
Meknes; Miknasah (Arabic): city—C5f2: 1.
Melfi (Italian): town—H1d5: 2.
Melilla; Malliah, now Millyah (Arabic), Tamilt (Berber: the white): port—D3e5: 15.
Melita: island—see Malta.
Melitene (classical), Melden (Armenian), Malatia (medieval), Malatya (Turkish): city—L4e2: 16.
Melos; Mios (classical Greek), Milo (medieval Italian), Degir Menlik (Turkish), Milos (modern Greek): island—L5e4: 3, 4.
Memel (German), Klaipéda (Lithuanian): port—I2a5: 19.
Memel: river—see Niemen.
Mendhenitsa: village—see Bodonitsa.
Mendoza (Spanish): village 11 miles WSW of Heredia (D3d3: 15).
Meng-ku: region—see Mongolia.
Meninx: island—see Jerba.
Menorca: island—see Minorca.
Menteshe (medieval), Mughla (modern Turkish): region of western Anatolia, equivalent to classical Caria—Je: 2, 3, 16.
Mequinenza (Spanish): town 11 miles SW of Lerida (El1d4: 1).
Mercato San Severino: town—see San Severino Rota.
Merich: river—see Maritsa.
Mérida (Spanish), Māridah (Arabic): town—C4e2: 13.
Merseburg (German): city—G2b4: 20.
Mesara (modern Greek): plain around Lefkoniko—K4e5: 10.
Mesara: district—see Arcadia.
Mesembria (medieval), Misivri (Turkish), Nesebar (Bulgarian): town—J3d3: 2, 3, 16.
Mesopotamia (classical): region between the Euphrates and the Tigris—LMef: 16.
Messenia; Messēnē (medieval Greek), Messini (modern Greek): district of SW Morea—I2e4: 4.
Messina (Italian): port, city—H1e2: 2.
Město Teplá: town—see Teplá.
Mestre (Italian): town 5 miles NW of Venice (G3c5: 2).
Metelino: island—see Lesbos.
Methocya (medieval): castle near Stiris (I3e2: 4).
Methônē, Methóni: port—see Modon.
Mexico; México (Spanish): region of North America—not in area mapped.
Mézières (French): town, now attached to Charleville—E5c1: 15.
Midi (French): southern France (DEd: 1).
Midulī: island—see Lesbos.
Mies: town—see Stříbro.
Miknāsah: city—see Meknes.
Mikonos, or Micon: island—see Mykonos.
Milan; Milano (Italian): city—F5c5: 1, 2.
Mileta: port—see Patlia.
Miliana; Milyānāh (Arabic): town—E3e4: 1.
Milly (French): village—E5c1: 15.
Milos, or Milo: island—see Melos.
Mino (Portuguese), Miño (Spanish), Minyuh (Arabic): river—C2d3: 1, 11-15.
Minōa: fortress—see Monemvasia.
Minorca; Menorca (Spanish), Minurqah (Arabic): island—Ede: 12, 13.
Miravet (Spanish): village—E1d4: 12, 13.
Misis: town—see Mamistra.
Misir: town—see Mesembria.
Misr: region—see Egypt.
Mistra; Myzithra (medieval Greek), Mistrás (modern Greek): town—I3e3: 2, 4.
Mistretta (Italian): town—G5e3: 2.
Mitau (German), Jelgava (Latvian): town—I4a4: 19.
Mitopolj (Greek): village 7 miles SW of Chalandritsa (I2e2: 4).
Mityľēne, or Mitilini: island—see Mytilene.
Milłyah: port—see Melilla.
Moclín (Spanish): town, now village, 15 miles NW of Granada (D2e3: 1).
Modin; al-Majāh (Arabic), Modī‘im (Israeli): village, now abandoned, 7 miles east of Ramla (K5f4: 21).
Modon (medieval), Methônē (medieval Greek), Methoni (modern Greek): port—I2e4: 2, 4.
Mohács (Hungarian): town—H4c5: 2.
Mokene: island—see Mykonos.
Molay (French): village 22 miles ESE of Langres (F1c3: 1).
Moldau: river—see Vltava.
Molina de Aragón (Spanish): town—D4d5: 11, 12.
Molino (medieval), Myloai (medieval Greek): fief near Niklena, 5 miles NE of
Navarino (I2e4: 4).
Moncada y Reixach (Spanish): town—E3d4: 15.
Mondego (Portuguese), Mundiq (Arabic): river—C2d5: 11, 12.
Monemvasia; Mīnōs (classical Greek), Malasia (medieval), Monemvásia (modern
Monferrat: district—see Montferrat.
Mongolia; Meng-ku (Chinese): region north of China—17, 18.
Monolíthos; Monólithos (modern Greek): town—J3e4: 8.
Monreal del Campo (Spanish): town—D4d5: 12.
Mont Escové (medieval), Pendeskouphi (medieval Greek): fortress 2 miles SW of
Corinth (I3e3: 4).
Montaigu-sur-Champeix or Montaigut-le-Blanc (French): castle—E4c5: 14.
Montánchez (Spanish), Munt Antash (Arabic): town—C4e1: 13.
Montauban (French): town—E2d1: 15.
Montblanc (Spanish, from French): town 19 miles NNW of Tarragona (E2d4:
12).
Monte Corvino or Monte corvino Rovella (Italian): town 11 miles ENE of
Salerno (G5d5: 2).
Monteil-au-Vicomte (French): village—E2c5: 15.
Montferrat (French), Monferrato (Italian): district of NW Italy—F4c5: 1.
Montfort (French), Starkenberg (German), Qal'at al-Qurain (Arabic): castle—
L1f2: 21.
Montmirail (French): village near Canisy, 15 miles ENE of Coutances (D4c1: 1).
Montona (Italian), Motovun (Croation): town—G4c5: 2.
Montréal (medieval): fief surrounding Krak de Montréal (L1f5: 21).
Monzón (Spanish): town—E1d4: 11.
Mopsuestia: town—see Mamištra.
Moravia (Czech), March (German): river—H2c2: 20.
Moravia; Morava (Czech): region SE of Bohemia—Hc: 2, 20.
Morea (medieval), Peloponnēsus (Latin), Peloponēsos or Moreas (medieval
Greek), Pelopónnisos (modern Greek): peninsular region of southern Greece—
Ie: 2, 4.
Morena, Sierra (Spanish): mountain range—CDe: 12, 13.
Morocco; al-Maghrib al-Aqṣā (Arabic: the farthest west): region of NW Africa—
CDe: 1.
Morón de la Frontera (Spanish), Qalb or Maurūr (Arabic): town—C5e3: 14, 15.
Morphou; Möphou (modern Greek): town—K3e5: 10.
Morted: island—see Ceos.
Moscow; Moskva (Russian): city in Muscovy (17, 18).
Moselle (French), Mosel (German): river—F3b5: 1, 2.
Most (Czech), Brüx (German): town—G4b5: 20.
Mosul; al-Maṣūl (Arabic), Musul (Turkish): city—M4e4: 16, 17, 18.
Motovun: town—see Montona.
Mouchli (medieval Greek), Palaió Moucli (modern Greek): mountain fortress—
I2e3: 4.
Mouki; Moulki (modern Greek): village 15 miles ESE of Livadia (I3e2: 4).
Moulouya; Malwiyah (Arabic): river—D3e5: 14.
Moundrita (medieval), Grillos (modern Greek): village 5 miles sse of Olympia
(I2e3: 4).
Moutoullas; Moutoullá (modern Greek): village—K3f1: 10.
Msailha (medieval), Musailah (Arabic): castle 2 miles NE of Botron (L1f1: 21).
Msis: town—see Mamistra.
Mughan steppe; Muganskaya (Russian): region south of the lower Aras—Ne: 16.
Mughla: region—see Menteshe.
Mundiq: river—see Mondego.
Munt Atash: town—see Montánchez.
Munychia (classical): port adjoining Piraeus on se, now included in it (I4e3: 4).
Muradal (medieval), Almuradiel (Spanish): pass—D2e2: 12, 13.
Murcia (Spanish), Mursiyah (Arabic): city, port—D4e3: 1, 11-15.
Muro: island—see Amorgos.
Muro Lucano (Italian): town—H1d5: 2.
Musailah: castle—see Musailha.
Muscovy: region around Moscow—17, 18.
Musul: city—see Mosul.
Myconos; Micon (medieval Italian), Mokene (Turkish), Míkonos (modern Greek): island—J1e3: 3.
Mylo: fief—see Molines.
Myra (classical), Eynihal (Turkish): town, now abandoned for Finike—J5e4: 3,
21.
Mytilène: island—see Lesbos.
Mytilene; Mytilène (classical Greek), Mitilíni (medieval Greek, Mitilíni (modern
Greek): town—J2e1: 3.
Myzithra: town—see Mistra.

Nablus; Shechem or Neapolis (classical), Nābulus (Arabic): town—L1f3: 21.
Nagyszent: town—see Kanizsay.
Nagysebden: town—see Hermannstadt.
Nagyszombat: town—see Trnava.
Naillac (French): chateau at Le Blanc, 35 miles east of Poitiers (E1c4: 1).
Naissus: town—see Nish.
Naksa: island—see Naxos.
Namrun: fortress—see Lampron.
Namaclau (German), Namysłów (Polish): town—H3b4: 20.
Naples; Napoli (Italian): city, port—G5d5: 2.
Narangia (medieval), Kós (modern Greek): town—J3e4: 3.
Narbonne (French): town—E4d2: 1, 11, 12, 13.
Narda: town—see Arta.
an-Naqshab: town—see Nazareth.
Naumburg an der Saale (German): city—G2b4: 20.
Naupactus (classical), Lepanto (Italian), Epaktos (medieval Greek), Návpatos
(modern Greek): port—I2e2: 4.
Nauplia (classical), Náuplión (modern Greek): port—I3e4: 3.
Navarino, Old Navarino, or Zonklo (medieval), Pylos (ancient Greek): port,
Navarre; Navarra (Spanish): region of northern Spain—Dd: 1, 11-15.
Návπaktoς: port—see Naupactus.
Návplion: port—see Nauplia.
Naxos; Nicosia (medieval Italian), Naks (Turkish), Náxos (modern Greek): island—J1e3: 3.
Néa Epídavros: town—see Plàda.
Neapolis: town—see Nábíus.
Nebovedy (Czech): village 3 miles NW of Kutná Hora (H1c1: 20).
Nederland: nation—see Netherlands.
Negroponte: island—see Euboea.
Negroponte (medieval Italian: black bridge), Chalcis (classical), Khalkis (modern Greek): town—I4e2: 2, 4.
Neman: town—see Ragnit.
Německý Brod, now Havířský Brod (Czech): town—H1c1: 20.
Nemesos: port—see Limassol.
Nemunas, or Neman: river—see Niemen.
Neokastron: port—see Navaro, New.
Neopatras or Lapater (medieval), Hypatí (classical Greek), Ipátí (modern Greek): town—I3e2: 4.
Nesebar: town—see Mesembria.
Nessau (German): village—H4b3: 19.
Netherlands; Nederland (Dutch): modern nation, larger than medieval Holland (Eb: 1).
Neumark (German), Nowe Miasto Lubawskie (Polish): town—H5b2: 19.
Neumark in der Oberpfalz (German): town—G2c1: 20.
Nevada, Sierra (Spanish): Shuâlair (Arabic): mountain range—De: 15.
Nevers (French): town—E4c4: 15.
New Castle; Castilla la Nueva (Spanish): region of central Spain—Dde: 13, 14.
Nicaea (classical), İznik (Turkish): town—J5d5: 2, 3, 16, 17, 18.
Nice (French), Nizza (Italian): port, city—F3d2: 1, 2.
Nicopolis (classical), Nikopol (Bulgarian): town—I5d2: 2, 16.
Nicopolis: village—see Emmaus.
Nicosis; Levkósis (medieval Greek), Nicosia (modern Greek): city—K4e5: 10, 21.
Nicosia: island—see Naxos.
Nicotera (Italian): town—H1e2: 2.
Niebla (Spanish), Lablah (Arabic): town—C4e3: 13, 14, 15.
Niederlausitz: district—see Lusatia, Lower.
Niederschlesien: region—see Silesia, Lower.
Niemcz (Polish), Nimptsch (German): town—H2b5: 20.
Niemen (Polish), Nemunas (Lithuanian), Memel (German), Neman (Russian): river flowing into Kurisches Haff (Ia: 19).
Nikopol: town—see Nicopolis.
Nile; Bahr an-Nil (Arabic): river—K3f4: 2, 16, 21.
Nish (Turkish, Serbian), Naissus or Nissa (classical): town—I2d2: 2.
Nistro: river—see Dniester.
Nisyros; Nisiro (Italian), İñirli (Turkish), Nisiros (modern Greek): island—J3e4: 3.
Nivelet (medieval): fief in Messenia assigned to lord of Geraki after Geraki itself (I3e4: 4) was lost.
Nizza: port—see Nice.
Nogaret (French): village—E3d2: 15.
Nogat (German, Polish): river—H5b1: 19, 20.
Nordalbingia (medieval): district east of Hamburg (G1b2: 1).
Norge: region—see Norway.
North Sea—DEFab: 1, 2.
Norway; Norge (Norwegian): region west of Sweden—17, 18.
Novara (Italian): town—F4c5: 1.
Novgorod (Russian: new city): city in northern Russia—17, 18.
Nowe Miasto Lubawskie: town—see Neumark.
Noyers or Noyer (French): village—E4c3: 14.
Numidia (classical): region west and south of Tunisia (Fef: 1).
Nuremberg; Nürnberg (German): city—G2c1: 1, 2, 20.

Oberlausitz: district—see Lusatia, Upper.
Oberpfalz: region—see Palatinate, Upper.
Oberschlesien: region—see Silesia, Upper.
Ochrida or Prima Justiniana (medieval), Lychnidus or Achrida (classical), Ohrid (Serbian): town—I1d4: 4.
Ocreza or Ribeira da Ocreza (Portuguese): river—C2e2: 12.
Oder (German), Odra (Czech, Polish): river—G5b2: 1, 2, 20.
Oea: city—see Tripoli.
Oeanthea: town—see Galaxidi.
Ofen: city—see Buda.
Ogliastra (Italian): islet—F5e1: 1.
Ohrd: town—see Ochrida.
Old Castile; Castilla la Vieja (Spanish): region of northern Spain—Cdd: 13, 14.
Oldenburg (German): city—F4b2: 1.
Olena; Ólenn (modern Greek): town, now abandoned—I2e3: 4.
Olives, Mount of, or Olivet; Jabal at-Tūr (Arabic): hill east of Jerusalem (L1f4: 21).
Olomouc (Czech), Olmütz (German): town—H3c1: 20.
Opole (Polish), Oppeln (German): town—H3b5: 20.
Oporto; Porto or Pórtu (Portuguese), Burțuqāl (Arabic): city, port—C2d4: 1, 11-15.
Oran; Wahrān (Arabic): port—D5e5: 15.
Oreja or Colmenar de Oreja (Spanish): town—D2d5: 12.
Oreus (Latin), Oreos (medieval Greek), Oreoí (modern Greek): town—I4e2: 4.
Orihuela (Spanish), Uriyūlah (Arabic): town—D5e2: 14.
Orleans; Orléans (French): town—E2c3: 1, 11-15.
Orménion: battlefield—see Chernomen.
Oropus (Latin), Orōpos (medieval Greek), Oropós (modern Greek): town, now village—I4e2: 4.
Orsova; Orșova (Rumanian): town—I3d1: 2.
Oryakhovo: town—see Rahova.
Osca: town—see Huesca.
Ösel (German), Saare Maa (Estonian): island—l3a2: 19.
Osterode or *Asterode* (German), Ostróda (Polish): town—H5b2: 19.
*Ostia* (Italian): port, now village—G3d4: 2.
*Ostmark*: nation—see Austria.
*Otranto* (Italian): town—H4d5: 2.
*Ozora* (Hungarian): town—H4c4: 2, 20.

Padua; Padova (Italian): city—G2c5: 1, 2.
*Pagasitikós Kólpos*: see Volos, Gulf of.
*Pagnac* (French): village near Verneuil, 7 miles WNW of Limoges (E2c5: 1).
*Pagræ*: town—see Baghæras.
*Palæstina*: region—see Palestine.
*Palaisfánaro*: town—see Phanaro.
*Palaiokistra*: castle—see Sant’ Angelo.
*Palaiokastro* Ayios Yeóryios: castle—see Saint George.
*Palatia* (medieval), *Miletus* (classical): port, now abandoned—J3e3: 3.
*Palatinat*: Pfalz (German): region of western Germany—Fc: 1, 2.
*Palatinat*: Upper; *Oberpfalz* (German): region of southern Germany—Gc: 2, 20.
*Palermo* (Italian), Balæm (Arabic): city, port—G4e2: 2.
*Pallene*: peninsula—see Cassandra.
*Palma de Mallorca* (Spanish): city, port—E3e1: 13.
*Palmones* (Spanish): stream north of Algeciras (C5e4: 14).
*Pamphylia*: region—see Tekke.
*Panadés* (Spanish): district WSW of Barcelona—E2d4: 12.
*Panes*: town—see Banyas.
*Pantelleria* (Italian): island—G3e4: 2.
*Paphos*; *Páfhos* (modern Greek): town—K3f1: 10.
*Paradisi*, Mount; *Paradisi* (modern Greek)—J4e4: 8.
*Paros*; *Páro* (medieval Italian), *Bara* (Turkish), *Páros* (modern Greek): island—J1e3: 3.
*Passau* (German): town—G4c2: 1, 2, 20.
*Patmos*; *Patmo* (Italian), *Batnös* (Turkish), *Páthmos* (modern Greek): island—J2e3: 3.
*Pau* (Spanish): village—E4d3: 15.
*Pavia* (Italian): town—F5c5: 1.
*Pechin*: town—see Petsona.
*Pëdêma*: village—see Pidhima.
*Pedoulas*; *Pedoulás* or *Pedoulás* (modern Greek): town—K3f1: 10.
*Pedias*; *Pediás* (modern Greek): river—K3e5: 10.
Peene (German): river—G4b2: 20.
Peipus, Lake; Peipsi Järv (Estonian), Chudskoye Ozero (Russian)—J3a2: 19.
Peking: city—see Khanbaliq.
Pelendria; Peléndria (modern Greek): town—K3f1: 10.
Peninnaeae: castle—see Gardiki.
Pelion, Mount; Pílon (modern Greek)—I4e1: 4.
Peloponnesos, Pelopónnisos: peninsula—see Morea.
Pendeskoupí: fortress—see Mont Escové.
Peníscola (Spanish), Banishkula (Arabic): town—E1d5: 13.
Pera or Estanor (medieval), Beyoğlu (Turkish): port east of the Golden Horn—J4d4: 3.
Peralta (Spanish): village—E2d4: 15.
Pereiro (Portuguese): village near Pinhel, 75 miles west of Salamanca (C5d5: 1).
Perigord; Périgord (French): district south of Limoges—E1c5: 1, 15.
Persia; Irán (Persian): region of SW Asia—NOef: 16, 17, 18.
Persian Gulf; Khalíj-e Fars (Persian), Khalíj al-'Ajam (Arabic)—17, 18.
Perú; Perú (Spanish): region in South America—not in area mapped.
Perugia (Italian): town—G3d2: 1, 2.
Pescia (Italian): town 9 miles ENE of Lucca (G1d2: 2).
Petite Mahomerie: fortress—see al-Qubaibah.
Pétroúinion: town—see Bodrum.
Petsona (medieval), Pechin or Bechin (Turkish): town, now abandoned—J3e3: 3.
Pfalz: region—see Palatinate.
Phanari (medieval Greek): town, now abandoned, 9 miles NW of Damala (I4e3: 4).
Phanaró (medieval Greek), Palaiófíanaro (modern Greek): village 4 miles east of Olympia (I2e3: 4).
Pharae: town—see Kalamata.
Pharsala (medieval Greek), Fársala (modern Greek): town—I3e1: 4.
Pharygia: village—see Bodonitsa.
Phractos; Feraklos (modern Greek): castle, now village—J4e4: 8.
Philadelphie (classical), Alashehir (Turkish): town—J4e2: 3.
Phileremos; Filirímos (modern Greek): hilltop castle—J4e4: 8.
Philippopolis (classical), Filibe (Turkish), Plovdiv (Bulgarian): city—I5d3: 3.
Phlius: village—see Polyphengos.
Phocaea (classical): town, now abandoned for Focá—J2e2: 3.
Phocis (classical), Fokís (modern Greek): district north and west of Lake Copais—I3e2: 4.
Pian del Carpine or Piano della Magione (Italina), Planocarpino (medieval): village 9 miles WNW of Perugia (G3d2: 2).
Piave (Italian): river—G3c5: 1, 2.
Piccin (medieval): battlefield near Palaeopolis, possibly Boukhioti.
Pidhíma; Pídêma (modern Greek), Pídêma (modern Greek): village—I3e3: 4.
Piedmont; Piemonte (Italian): region of NW Italy—Fcd: 1.
Pierre Encise: fort—see Le Destrout.
Píli; Pyli (classical), Píli (modern Greek): town—J3e4: 3.
Pilion: mountain—see Pelion.
Pílos: port—see Navarino, New.
Pilsen (German), Plzeň (Czech): city—G4c1: 1, 2, 20.
Piraeus (classical), Piraiévs (modern Greek): port—I4e3: 4.
Pirineos: range—see Pyrenees.
Písa (Italian): port, now city—G1d2: 1, 2.
Piscopi: island—see Telos.
Plaimpied (French): village—E3c3: 12.
Plano carpino: village—see Pian del Carpine.
Plasenburg (German): castle 2 miles NE of Kulmbach (G2b5: 1).
Platamon or Platamona (medieval), Pláta món (modern Greek): port, now village—I3e1: 4.
Plauen im Vogtland (German): town—G3b5: 20.
Pleskau: city—see Pskov.
Plettenberg (German): town—F3b4: 1.
Plock; Plock (Polish): town—H5b3: 19.
Plön (German): town—G1b1: 2.
Plovdiv: city—see Philippopolis.
Plžen: city—see Plzen.
Poděbrady (Czech), Podiebrad (German): town—H1b5: 20.
Pogibongs (Italian): town 14 miles NW of Siena (G2d2: 2).
Poggi a Caiano (Italian): town 10 miles WNW of Florence (G2d2: 2).
Poitiers (French): town—E1c4: 1, 11.
Polabia (medieval): district of northern Germany—G1b2: 20.
Polack or Polaczia (medieval), Apolakkiá (modern Greek): town—J3e4: 8.
Poland; Polska (Polish): region east of Germany—H1b: 2, 17, 18, 19, 20.
Polotsk (Russian): town—J4a5: 2, 17, 18, 19.
Polyphengos (medieval), Phlious (classical Greek): village, now abandoned—I3e3: 4.
Pomerania; Pommer (German): region of NE Germany—G1b: 1, 2, 19, 20.
Pomerelia; Pommerell (German), Pomorze (Polish): district of northern Poland—Hb: 2, 19, 20.
Pontikókastron: castle—see Beauvoir.
Pordenone (Italian): town 28 miles WSW of Udine (G4c4: 2).
Port-de-Jonc (French): castle at Navarino (I2e4: 4).
Portile de Fier: gorge—see Iron Gate.
Porto, or Porto: city—see Oporto.
Portugal: region, now nation—Cde: 1, 12–15.
Potamiou; Potamiaú (modern Greek): village—K4e5: 10.
Potihières (French): abbey—E5c3: 15.
Potidaea, or Potídaia: town—see Cassandrea.
Pozsony: city—see Bratislava.
Prades, Sierra de (Spanish): mountain range—Ed: 13.
Prague; Praha (Czech): city—G5b5: 1, 2, 20.
Prato in Toscana (Italian): town 12 miles NW of Florence (G2d2: 2).
Pregel (German), Pregolya (Russian): river—I1b1: 19, 20.
Pferov (Czech), Prerau (German): town—H3c1: 20.
Pressburg: city—see Bratislava.
Preussen: region—see Prussia.
Priego de Córdoba (Spanish), Bighū (Arabic): town—D1e3: 13, 15.
Prima Justiniana: see—see Ocrida.
Propontis: see Marmara, Sea of.
Propylae (Greek): castle on the Acropolis, in Athens (I4e3: 4).
Prusa: city—see Brusa.
Prussia; Preussen (German), Prusy (Polish): region of NE Germany—H1ab: 2, 20.
Pskov (Russian), Plesku (German): city—J4a3: 17, 18, 19.
Pteleum or Pteleon (classical), Fetenli (medieval), Pteleón (modern Greek): port—I3e1: 4.
Ptolemaïs: city—see Acre.
Puerto de Santa María or El Puerto (Spanish): port 6 miles NE of Cadiz (C4e4: 1).
Pueyo de la Cebolla or Puig de Santa María (Spanish): hill near Valencia (D5e1: 1).
Puglia, or Pugliae: region—see Apulia.
Pulcheriopolis: town—see Berat.
Pylae: pass—see Thermopylae.
Pylir: town—see Pili.
Pylæ: port—see Navarino.
Pyrenees; Pyrénées (French), Pirineos (Spanish): mountain range—DEd: 1, 11–15.
Pyrga; Pyrgá (modern Greek): town—K4f1: 10.
Qābis: port—see Gabes.
Qubrah: town—see Cabra.
Qādis: port—see Cadiz.
Qafṣah: town—see Gafsa.
al-Qāhirah: city—see Cairo.
Qalītah, or Qaishālah: town—see Quesada.
al-Qairawan: city—see Kairawan.
Qasrāiyah: port—see Caesarea.
al-Qal'ah: town—see Alcalá de Henares.
Qal'at Abū-l-Hasan: village—see Belhacem.
Qal'at Aīyūb: town—see Calatayud.
Qal'at al-Mahalbah: village—see Balatunus.
Qal'at al-Mudīq: town—see Apamea.
Qal'at al-Qurain: castle—see Montfort.
Qal'at ar-Rūm: fortress—see Hromgla.
Qal'at ash-Sha'qīf: castle—see Belfort.
Qal'at Bānī-Ḥammād (Arabic: fortress of the Ḥammādids): town, now abandoned—F1e5: 1.
Qal'at Barzah: castle—see Bourzey.
Qal'at Rabāḥ: fortress—see Calatrava, Old.
Qal'at Yaḥmur: fortress—see Chastel-Rouge.
Qalb: town (E Spain)—see Calpe.
Qalb: town (SW Spain)—see Morón de la Frontera.
al-Qantarah: town (Cyprus)—see Ktara.
al-Qantarah, or Qantarat as-Saif: town (Spain)—see Alcántara.
Qarabākah: town—see Caravaca.
Qarmūnah: town—see Carmona.
Qaryat al-‘Inab or Abū-Ghosh (Arabic), Qiryat ‘Anavim (Israeli): village 7 miles NNW of Jerusalem (L1f4: 21).
Qashtilah: region—see Castile.
al-Qaṣr, or Qaṣr Abi-Dānis: town—see Alcácer do Sal.
al-Qaṣr as-Ṣaḡir: town—see Alcácer-Seghira.
Qaṣṭallat Darrāj: town—see Casca.
al-Qubaibah (Arabic), Petite Mahomerie (medieval): fortress, now village, 7 miles
NW of Jerusalem (L1f4: 21).
al-Quds: city—see Jerusalem.
Quesada (Spanish), Qajīṭah or Qaṣīṭah (Arabic): town—D2e3: 13, 14, 15.
al-Qulaiʿah: fortress—see Coliat.
Qulumriyah: town—see Coimbra.
Qūnkah: town—see Cuenca.
Qūriyah: town—see Coria.
Qurtubah: city—see Cordova.
Qusair: castle—see Cursat.
Qusantinah: town—see Constantine.

Racibórz: town—see Ratibor.
Ragnot (German), Ragaine (Lithuanian), Neman (Russian): town—I3a5: 19.
Ragna (medieval), Rhausium (classical), Dubrownik (Serbian): port—H4d3: 2.
Ragova or Rakhovo (medieval), Oryakhovo (Rumanian): town—I4d2: 3.
Radāniyah (Arabic): suburb of Cairo (K2f5: 16).
Ramatha (medieval): abbey 3 miles north of Lydda (K5f4: 21).
Ramla; Rama or Rames (medieval), ar-Ramlah (Arabic: the sandy): town—K5f4:
21.
Ranculat: fortress—see Hromgla.
Rendazzo (Italian): town—G5e3: 2.
Rangia: village—see Villeneuve.
Rashid: port—see Rosetta.
Ratibor (German), Racibórz (Polish): town—H4b5: 20.
Ratzeburg (German): town—G1b2: 20.
Ravenna (Italian): port, now town—G3d1: 2.
Red Sea; al-Bāḥr al-Aḥmar (Arabic)—Lgh: 16.
Regensburg (German), Ratisbon (medieval): city—G3c1: 1, 2, 20.
Reims: city—see Rheims.
Renys (medieval): village, probably Renzin, 18 miles WSW of Marienburg
(H5b1: 19).
Reszel: town—see Rössel.
Rethra (Slavic): sanctuary west of Lake Lucin, near Feldberg—G4b2: 20.
Reval (German), Tallinn (Estonian): city, port—I5a1: 19.
Rhausium: port—see Ragusa.
Rheims; Reims (French): city—E5c1: 1, 11–15.
Rhine; Rin (Dutch), Rhin (French), Rhein (German): river—E5b4: 1, 2.
Rhineland: region of the middle Rhine (Fc: 1).
Rhodes; Rhōdas (Latin), Rhodos (classical Greek), Ródhos (modern Greek):
city, port—J4e4: 3, 8.
Rhodes; Rhodus (Latin), Rhodos (classical Greek), Rodos (Turkish), Rodi (Italian),
Ródhos (modern Greek): island—Je: 2, 3, 16, 17, 18.
Ribatejo (Portuguese: banks of the Tagus): district of central Portugal—C2e1:
13.
Ridefort (French): chateau, location unknown.
Riesenberg: castle—see Ryżmberk.
Riga; Riga (Lettish): city—I5a4: 17, 18, 19.
ar-Riḥā: town—see Jericho.
Rijn: river—see Rhine.
Rincón de Ademuz (Spanish): district of east central Spain—D4d5: 13.
Rivadostia: port—see Livadostro.
Rocaberti (Spanish): viscounty, location unknown.
Rocafort (Spanish): suburb NW of Valencia (D5e1: 1).
Rochas: city—see Edessa.
Ródhos, or Rodi: city, island—see Rhodes.
România: nation—see Rumania.
Romans-sur-Isère (French): town—F1e5: 14.
Rome; Roma (Italian): city—G3d4: 1, 2.
Ronda (Spanish), Rundah (Arabic): town—C5e4: 14, 15.
Rosenberg (German), Rožemberk nad Vltavou (Czech): castle, now village—G5c2: 20.
Rosetta; Rashid (Arabic): port—K1f4: 21.
Rössel (German), Reszel (Polish): town—I2b1: 19.
Rossiya: region—see Russia.
Roucha: city—see Edessa.
Rožemberk nad Vltavou: castle—see Rosenberg.
Ruad; Aradus (classical), Arwād or Ruwād (Arabic): island—L1f1: 21.
Rubruck (Flemish), Rubrouck (French): village 7 miles NNE of St. Omer (E3b5: 1).
Rueda (Spanish), Rūtah (Arabic): village 2 miles NNE of Épila (D4d4: 12).
ar-Rūhāt: city—see Edessa.
Rūm: region—see Anatolia.
Rum Kalesi: fortress—see Hromglia.
Rumânia; România (Rumanian): modern nation north of Bulgaria (I1d: 2).
Rumeli Hisar (Turkish): fortress on Bosphorus—J5d4: 3.
Rumelia; Rumeli (Turkish): Ottoman territory in Europe.
Rundah: town—see Ronda.
Russdorf (German): village, probably Roisdorf, 16 miles south of Cologne (F2b5: 1).
Russia; Rus (medieval), Rossiya (Russian): region of eastern Europe—JKab: 2, 17, 18, 19.
Rūtah: town—see Rueda.
Ruthenia (medieval): eastern Galicia, not equivalent to modern Czechoslovak province—IJC: 2.
Ruwād: island—see Ruad.
Ryžemberk (Czech), Riesenberg (German): castle 2 miles NNW of Kdyně (G4c1: 20).

Saale (German): river—G2b4: 20.
Saare Maa: island—see Õsel.
Saaz: town—see Žatec.
Sabastiyah: village—see Sebastia.
Sabrah (Arabic): suburb of Kairawan (G1e5: 1).
Sabran (French): village—E5d1: 14.
Sabta: port—see Ceuta.
Sacallia: district—see Sakala.
Sachsen: region—see Saxony.
Sacralias: battlefield—see Zallaca.
Safad; Saphet (medieval), Şafad (Arabic), Tsefat (Israeli): town—L1f3: 21.
Safagus: town—see Sfax.
Saffuriyah (Arabic), Sephoris (classical), Sephorie (medieval), Tsippori (Israeli): village 5 miles NNW of Nazareth (L1f3: 21).
Sāfithā (Arabic): village just west of Chastel-Blanc (L2f1: 21).
Sagga: port—see Sidon.
Sagrajas: battlefield—see Zallaca.
Sahara/as-Sahārāʾ (Arabic): desert—DEFGfg: 1, 17, 18.
Şahiyn: castle—see Saone.
Şaidā: port—see Sidon.
Saint Abraham: town—see Hebron.
Saint Anatolia; Sant’ Anatolia (Italian): village near Camerino, 33 miles east of Perugia (G3d2: 2).
Saint Aventin (French): village—E1d3: 15.
Saint Denis (French): town 7 miles north of Paris (E3c2: 1).
Saint George (medieval), Palaiókastron Áyios Ξεώριος (modern Greek): castle—I3e3: 4.
Saint George: town—see Lydda.
Saint Hilarion or Dieudamour (medieval), Áyios Ilárión (modern Greek): castle—K4e5: 10.
Saint John, or Saint Jean d’Acre: city—see Acre.
Saint Omer: castle on the Cadmea, above Thebes (I4e2: 4).
Saint Omer (French), Santaméri (modern Greek): castle—I2e3: 4.
Saint Omer (French): town—E3b5: 1.
Saint Peter: castle at Bodrum (J3e3: 3).
Saint Peter: castle at Smyrna (J3e2: 3).
Saint Quentin (French): town—E4c1: 1, 14.
Saint-Sauveur (French): abbey at Modon (I2e4: 4), and adjoining fief.
Saint Simeon (medieval), as-Suwaïdiyah (Arabic), Süveydiye (Turkish): port—L1e4: 21.
Saint Superan (French), San Superano (Catalan): chateau, probably near Landiras, 19 miles SSE of Bordeaux (D5d1: 1).
Saint Vincent, Cape; Cabo de São Vicente (Portuguese), Kanûs Al-Ghûrâb (Arabic): SW tip of Portugal—C2e3: 13.
Sakala or Saccalia (medieval): district of SW Estonia—IJa: 19.
Sakartvelo: region—see Georgia.
Sakız: island—see Chios.
Sâlā: port—see Salé.
Salado (Spanish): stream near Tarifa (C5e4: 14).
Salamanca (Spanish), Salmantiquah (Arabic): city—C5d5: 1, 11—15.
Salamis (classical), Koukoulê (medieval Greek), Kolouri (Turkish), Salamís (modern Greek): island—I4e3: 4.
Saldae: port—see Bugia.
Salé; Salà (Arabic): port—C4f1: 1, 14.
Saleph: river—see Calycadnus.
Salerno (Italian): port—G5d5: 2.
Salmantiqah: city—see Salamanca.
Salona or La Sola (medieval), Amphissa (classical Greek), Amfissa (modern Greek): town—I3e2: 4.
Salonika: city—see Thessalonica.
Salonika, Gulf of—see Thermaic Gulf.
Salvaterra (medieval), Shalbatarrarah (Arabic): castle—D2e2: 12, 13.
Salza: town—see Langensalza.
Salzburg (German): city—G4c3: 1, 2, 20.
Samaria: village—see Sebastia.
Samarkand; Samarqand (Persian, Arabic): city—17, 18.
Samland or Sambia (medieval): district of East Prussia—H1b1: 19, 20.
Samnura, or Šamnūra: town—see Zamora.
Samogitia (medieval), Zmudz (Polish), Samaiten (Lithuanian): district of western Lithuania—la: 19.
Samos: Samo (medieval Italian), Susam (Turkish), Sámos (modern Greek): island—J2e3: 3.
San Severino Rota (Italian): town, now Mercato San Severino, 8 miles north of Salerno (G5d5: 2).
San Superano: chateau—see Saint Superan.
Sanlúcar de Barrameda (Spanish): port—C4e4: 13, 14.
Sant’Anatolia: village—see Saint Anatolia.
Sant’Angele (medieval), Palaioakastri (modern Greek): castle on Corfu—H5e1: 4.
Santa Cruz de la Sierra (Spanish): village 9 miles south of Trujillo—C5e1: 13.
Santa Fe or Santafé (Spanish): town 7 miles west of Granada—D2e3: 1.
Santa Maria do Algarve: port—see Faro.
Santa Maura: island—see Leucas.
Santa Pau (Spanish): village—E3d3: 15.
Santaméri: castle—see Saint Omer.
Santarem; Santarém (Portuguese), Shantarín (Arabic): city—C2e1: 1, 11, 12, 13.
Santiago de Compostela: town—see Compostela.
São Mamede de Aldão (Portuguese): battlefield—C2d4: 12.
São Vicente, Cabo de—see Saint Vincent, Cape.
Saone (medieval), Şahiyn or Şihyaun (Arabic): castle—L2e5: 21.
Saphet: town—see Safad.
Saragossa; Caesaraugusta (classical), Zaragoza (Spanish), Sarragustah (Arabic): city—D5d4: 1, 11–15.
Saragossa: kingdom—D4d: 11, 12.
Sara; Sarai (Persian, palace): town, now abandoned, near the Volga—17, 18.
Sardica: city—see Sofia.
Sardinia; Sardegna (Italian): island—Fde: 1, 2.
Sardis (classical): town, now abandoned—J4e2: 3.
Saronic Gulf; Saronikos Kópos (modern Greek)—I4e3: 4.
Satalia: port—see Adalia.
Satines: city—see Athens.
Saule (medieval and Latvian), Alt Rahden (German): battlefield—I5a4: 19.
Savona (Italian): port—F4d1: 1, 2.
Savoy; Savoie (French): region of SE France—F2c5: 1, 2.
Saxony; Sachsen (German): region of northern Germany—Gb: 1, 2, 20.
Scandeltion or Escandeltion (medieval): castle—L1f2: 21.
Scanelore: port—see Alaya.
Scarpanto: island—see Carpathos.
Schachten (German): village, probably in Hesse (Fb: 1).
Schalavia (medieval): district of SW Lithuania—La: 19.
Schauenburg or Schaumburg (German): district of NW Germany south of
Loccum (F5b3: 1).
Schlan: town—see Słany.
Schlesien: region—see Silesia.
Schleswig or Hadsby (German), Slesvig (Danish): town—F5b1: 1, 2.
Schwaben: region—see Swabia.
Schwamberg: village—see Švamberk.
Schwarzburg (German): castle—G2b4: 20.
Schwerin (German): town—G2b2: 20.
Scio: island—see Chios.
Scutari (Italian), Chrysopolis (classical), Usküdar (Turkish): port—J5d4: 3.
Scutari (Italian), Scodра (classical), Shkodër (Albanian): port—H5d3: 2.
Sebastia (medieval), Samaria (ancient), Sabastiyah (Arabic): village—L1f3: 21.
Sechin or Sequin (medieval), Syedra (classical), Asar Tepe (Turkish): castle—
K3e4: 21.
Sedot Yam: port—see Caesarea.
Segeberg (German): monastery, now town of Bad Segeberg—G1b2: 2.
Segovia (Spanish), Shaqūbiyah (Arabic): town—D1d5: 13.
Segre (Spanish), Sègre (French), Shiqār (Arabic): river—E1d4: 12.
Segura (Spanish), Shaqūrah (Arabic): river—D5e2: 14.
Seine (French): river—E1c1: 1.
Sele: river—see Calycadnus.
Seleucia Trachea (classical), Selevgia (Armenian), Silifke (Turkish): port, now
town—K4e4: 16.
Senlis (French): town—E3c1: 15.
Seo de Urgel: town—see Urgel.
Sephoris, or Sephoria: village—see Saffūriyah.
Septa: port—see Ceuta.
Sequin: castle—see Sechin.
Serbia; Srbija (Serbian): region east of Dalmatia—H1d: 2.
Serendib: island—see Ceylon.
Serrania of Ronda: mountain range south of Ronda (C5e4: 14).
Serres (medieval), Sérai (modern Greek): town—I4d4: 3, 4.
Servia; Sérvia (modern Greek): town—F2d5: 4.
Setefilla (Spanish): castle on the Guadalquivir north of Seville (C5e3: 1).
Setenil (Spanish): town—C5e4: 15.
Sévéra-le-Château (French): village—E4d1: 15.
Seville; Hispalis (classical), Sevilla (Spanish), Isbiliyāh (Arabic): city—C5e3: 1,
11–15.
Sfax; Sfāqūs (Arabic): town—G1f1: 1, 2.
Shadhūnah: town—see Medina Sidonia.
Shalbatārah: castle—see Salatīa.
Shalūn: river—see Jalōn.
ash-Sha‘m: city—see Damascus.
ash-Sha‘m: region—see Syria.
Shant Yāqūb: town—see Compostela.
Shantamarīyat al-Gharb: port—see Faro.
Shantarīn: city—see Santarem.
Shaqif Arnūn: castle—see Belfort.
Shaqīfīr: fortress—see Tyrin.
Shaqūbiyah: town—see Segoviea.
Shaqūrūr: river—see Segura.
Sharīsh: town—see Jerez de la Frontera.
Shāṭībah: town—see Jativa.
Shaṭūbar: river—see Sado.
ash-Shauba: castle—see Krak de Montréal.
Shechem: town—see Nablus.
Shīlīb: town—see Silves.
Shīntarah: town—see Sintra.
Shiqār: river—see Segre.
Shkodër: port—see Scutari.
Shqipnī, or Shqipri: region—see Albania.
Shulair: range—see Nevada, Sierra.
Shuqr: river—see Úcar.
Sibiu: town—see Hermannstadt.
Sicily; Sicilia (Italian), Siqilliyyah (Arabic), Trinacra (medieval): island—Ge: 1, 2, 17, 18.
Sicyon: town—see Vasilicata.
Siderokastron (medieval), Heraclia (classical), Sidhirokastron (modern Greek): castle—L3e2: 4.
Siderokastron or Castel de Fer (medieval), Sidhirokastron (modern Greek): castle, now town—L2e3: 4.
Sidon; Saida’ (Arabic), Sagitta (medieval): port—L1f2: 16, 21.
Siebenbürgen: region—see Transylvania.
Siena (Italian): town—G2d2: 1, 2.
Sigouri; Sigouri (modern Greek): castle—K4e5: 10.
Şihyan: castle—see Saone.
Sijilmasa; Sījlīmāsh (Arabic): city, now abandoned—D1f4: 1.
Sikion: town—see Vasilicata.
Silesia; Schlesien (German), Śląsk (Polish), Slezsko (Czech): region north of Moravia—Hb: 2.
Silesia, Lower; Niederschlesien (German): NW Silesia—Hb: 20.
Silesia, Upper; Oberschlesien (German): SE Silesia—Hb: 20.
Silifke: port—see Seleucia.
Silpius, Mount (classical), Ziyaret Daghi (Turkish): south of Antioch (L2e4: 21).
Silves (Portuguese), Shīlīb (Arabic): town—C2e3: 1, 13, 14.
Sīmī: island—see Syme.
Sinai, Mount, or Mount Horeb; Jabal Mūsā (Arabic: mountain of Moses)—K4g2: 16, 21.
Sintra or Cintra (Portuguese), Shīntarah (Arabic): town—C1e2: 1, 11.
Sinus Issicus—see Alexandretta, Gulf of.
Sion or Zion, Mount: hill south of Jerusalem (L1f4: 21).
Siqilliyyah: island—see Sicily.
Sīrīn; Sindīgā: battlefield—see Chernomen.
Sīs (Armenian, medieval), Kozan (Turkish): town—L1e3: 16, 21.
Skorta; Skortá (medieval Greek), Gortys (classical Greek): district of central Morea—13e3: 4.
Ślaný (Czech), Schlan (German): town—G5b5: 20.
Śląsk, or Slezsko: region—see Silesia.
Slavskoye: town—see Kreuzburg.
Slesvig: town—see Schleswig.
Slovakia; Slovensko (Slovakian): region east of Moravia—H1c: 2, 20.
Smith, Mount—see Stephanos, Mount.
Smithfield, or Smoothfield: market quarter of London (D5b4: 1).
Smyrna (classical, medieval), İzmir (Turkish): city, port—J3e2: 2, 3, 16, 18.
Sofia; Sardica (classical), Sofiya (Bulgarian): city—I4d3: 3.
Solun: city—see Thessalonica.
Sozopolis (medieval), Apollonia (classical), Sozopol (Bulgarian): town—J3d3: 2, 3, 16.
Spain; Hispania (classical), España (Spanish): region south of the Pyrenees (CDEde: 1).
Sparta or Lacedaemon (Latin), Spartē or Lakēdaimōn (classical Greek), Spárti (modern Greek): town—I3e3: 4.
Speroni (medieval): fief on coast NE of Glarentsa (I2e3: 4).
Speyer (German), Spire (French): town—F4c1: 1, 2.
Srbija: region—see Serbia.
Sri Lanka: island—see Ceylon.
Staab: town—see Stod.
Stalin: city—see Varna.
Stamalia: island—see Astypalaeas.
Stanchio, or Stankoi: island—see Cos.
Starkenberg: castle—see Montfort.
Stavrovouni; Stavrovoúni (modern Greek): mountain—K4f1: 10.
Stazousa; Στάζουσα (modern Greek): village, now part of Kalokhorio—K4f1: 10.
Stębark: village—see Tannenberg.
Steiermark: region—see Styria.
Stephanos, Mount, or Mount Smith—J4e4: 8.
Sternberg (German): town—G2b2: 20.
Stimfalia: village—see Stymphalia.
Stiris; Estir (medieval), Stíris (modern Greek): castle—I3e2: 4.
Stod (Czech), Staab (German): town—G4c1: 20.
Strait: see Bosporus, Dardanelles.
Strassburg (German), Strasbourg (French): city—F3c2: 1, 2.
Stříbro (Czech), Mies (German): town—G3c1: 20.
Sturmaria (medieval): district north of Hamburg (G1b2: 1).
Stymphalia (classical), Stimfalia (modern Greek): village 1 mile SW of Zaraca (I3e3: 4).
Styria; Steiermark (German): region of southern Austria—H1c: 2, 20.
Subaibah (Arabic), L’Ascebebe (medieval): fortress—L1f2: 21.
Suchem (German): parish, probably Sudheim, 65 miles WSW of Goslar (G1b4: 20).
Sudavia (medieval): district of NE Poland—Ib: 19.
Sultaniyeh; Kangurlun (Mongol), Sūlţāniyē (Persian): town—N4e4: 16, 17, 18.
Sumatra: island of East Indies—not in area mapped.
Sumbeki: island—see Syme.
Şūr: port—see Tyre.
Süriyeh: region—see Syria.
Susa; Hadrumetum (classical), Sūsah (Arabic): port, city—G1e5: 1, 2.
Susam: island—see Samos.
as-Suwardiyah, or Süveydiye: port—see Saint Simeon.
Suzdal (Russian): city in northern Russia—17, 18.
Svamberc (Czech), Schwamborg (German): village 17 miles ENE of Tachov (G3c1: 20).
Swabia; Schwaben (German): region of SW Germany—G1c2: 2, 20.
Sweden; Sverige (Swedish): region west of the Baltic Sea—GHa: 17, 18, 19.
Sycaea: quarter—see Galata.
Syedra: castle—see Sechin.
Sykaminon (medieval Greek): town, now abandoned—I4e2: 4.
Symi; Symē (classical Greek), Simi (medieval Italian), Sumbeki (Turkish), Sīmī (modern Greek): island—J3e4: 3.
Syria (classical), ash-Sha‘m or Şūrīyāh (Arabic): region—Lef: 16.
Syrian Gates; La Portelle (medieval), Tourn (Armenian), Belen Boghazık (Turkish): pass over the Amanus range—L2e4: 21.
Szeged (Hungarian): city, now Szeged—N1c4: 2, 20.

Ṭabarīyāh: town—see Tiberias.
Tabia or Tavia (medieval), Daviá (modern Greek): town—I3e3: 4.
Ṭābirah: town—see Tavira.
Ṭabiada (Spanish): suburb SSW of Seville (C5e3: 1).
Ṭabor, Mount; Jabal Ṭābūr or Jabal ʿat-Ṭūr (Arabic), Tavor (Israeli): south of Tiberias (L1f3: 21).
Tabriz; Tabrīz (Persian): city—N2e2: 16, 17, 18.
Tanacapo: port—see Gabes.
Ṭachov (Czech), Tachau (German): town—G3c1: 20.
Ṭadmor, or Ṭadmūr: town—see Palmyra.
Ṭagus (classical), Tajo (Spanish), Tejo (Portuguese), Tājuh (Arabic): river—C1e2: 1, 11–15.
Ṭalavera de la Reina (Spanish), Ṭalabirah (Arabic): town—D1e1: 11, 12, 13.
Ṭalay (French): village near Trézioux, 14 miles ESE of Clermont (E4c5: 1).
at-Tal ash-Safiyyah: castle—see Blanche Garde.
Ṭall Ḩamdūn (Arabic), Tilhamdoun (Armenian), Toprakkale (Turkish): castle, now village 18 miles east of Adana (L1e3: 21).
Ṭallīn: city—see Reval.
Ṭamlūlt: port—see Melilla.
Ṭana (medieval), Tanāis (classical), Azov (Russian): port—L5c3: 16, 17, 18.
Tanaiś: river—see Don.
Ṭanais: town—see Tenes.
Ṭangier; Tingis (classical), Ṭanjah (Arabic): port—C5e5: 1, 15.
Ṭannenberg (German), Ștēbark (Polish): village—I1b2: 19.
Ṭaprobane: island—see Ceylon.
Ṭarabulūs: city—see Tripoli.
Ṭaranto (Italian): port, city—H3d5: 2.
Ṭarazona de Aragón (Spanish), Tarasunah (Arabic): town—D4d4: 12.
Ṭarifa (Spanish), Tarīf (Arabic): port—C5e4: 14.
Ṭarjūlā: town—see Trujillo.
Ṭarragona (Spanish), Ṭarrakūnah (Arabic): town—E2d4: 12, 13.
Ṭarsus (classical, Turkish), Darsous (Armenian): town—K5e4: 21.
Ṭartu: city—see Dorpat.
Ṭartūs: port—see Tortosa.
Ṭashkent; Binkāth or Ṭāshkand (Arabic): city—17, 18.
Ṭawwān: town—see Tetuan.
TAUDIHL: town—see Tuy.
Taurus (classical), Toros Daglarları (Turkish): mountain range—KLe: 16, 21.
Taus: town—see Domazlice.
Tavia: town—see Tabia.
Tavor—see Tabor, Mount.
Tbilisi: city—see Tiflis.
Teba (Spanish): town—D1e4: 14.
Teganion: village—see Tigan.
Tejo: river—see Tagus.
Tekke (Turkish): region of SW Anatolia, equivalent to classical Pamphylia—JKe: 2, 16, 21.
Telos; Piscopi (medieval Italian), Íliaki (Turkish), Thylos (modern Greek): island—J3e4: 3
Tendilla (Spanish): town—D3d5: 15.
Tenodos; Tenedo (medieval Italian), Bozjaada (Turkish): island—J2e1: 3.
Ténos; Ténos (classical Greek), Tine (medieval Italian), Ístendil (Turkish), Tinos (modern Greek): island—J1e3: 3.
Teplá or Město Teplá (Czech), Tepl (German): town—G3c1: 20.
Ternovum: town—see Tiro.
Terre outre le Jourdain: fie—see Montreal.
Tetuan; Taťwan (Arabic): town—C5e5: 1.
Tevere: river—see Tiber.
Thabaria, or Tevarya: town—see Tiberias.
Thamaccia: town—see Domokos.
Thaya: river—see Dyje.
Thebes; Thébai (classical Greek), Estives (medieval), Thivai (modern Greek): city—I4e2: 2, 4.
Theodosia: port—see Kaffa.
Thermaic Gulf, or Gulf of Salonika; Thermaikós Kópos (modern Greek)—I3d5: 4.
Thermopylae (classical), Pylae (medieval), Thermopílae (modern Greek): pass—I3e2: 4.
Thessalonica (medieval), Thera (classical), Solun (Macedonian), Salonika (Italian), Thessaloniki (modern Greek): city, port—I3d5: 2, 4.
Thessaly; Thessalia (classical), Vlachia (medieval), Thessalia (modern Greek): region of northern Greece—Ie: 2, 4.
Thébai, or Thívai: city—see Thebes.
Thoisy-la-Berchère (French): village—E5c3: 15.
Tholowa or Tolowa (medieval): district of eastern Latvia—Ja: 19.
Thomokastron; Thomokastron (modern Greek): castle—I1e1: 4.
Thorn (German), Torun (Polish): city—H4b2: 2, 19, 20.
Thraco; Thracia (Latin), Thraké (classical Greek), Thráki (modern Greek), Trakya (Turkish): region south of Bulgaria—Jd: 2, 3, 16.
Thuringia; Thüringen (German): region of central Germany—Gb: 1, 2, 20.
Thymiana (Greek): village—J2e2: 3.
Tiber; Tevere (Italian): river—G3d4: 1, 2.
Tiberias; Thabaria (medieval), Ta'abariyáh (Arabic), Tevarya (Israeli): town—L1f3: 21.
Tiberias, Lake, or Sea of Galilee; Buḥairat Ta'abariyáh (Arabic), Yam Kinneret (Israeli)—L1f3: 21.
Tiefenau (German), Depenow (medieval): village—H4b2: 19.
Tiflis; Tiflis (Persian), Tbilisi (Georgian): city—M5d4: 16, 17, 18.
Tigani; Téganion (classical Greek), Tígání (modern Greek): village—I3e4: 4.
Tigris (classical), Dijlah (Arabic), Dijle (Turkish): river—N4f5: 16.
Tilbury: town, now part of Thurrock, 20 miles east of London (D5b4: 1).
Tilhamdoun: castle—see Tall Ḥamdūn.
Tilimsän: city—see Temsen.
Tilos: island—see Telos.
Tingis: port—see Tangier.
Tínos, or Tíne: island—see Tenos.
Tirnovo; Ternovum (Latin), Trnovo (Bulgarian): town—J1d2: 2, 3, 16.
Tirschenreuth (German): town—G3c1: 20.
Toledo (Spanish), Toletum (classical), Tulail tulah (Arabic): city—D1e1: 1, 11–15.
Tołowa: district—see Tholowa.
Toprakkale: castle—see Tall Ḥamdūn.
Torino: city—see Turin.
Toro (Spanish): town—C5d4: 15.
Toros Daghtıları: range—see Taurus.
Tortosa; Antaradus (classical: opposite Aradus), Antartis or Tarțis (Arabic): port—L1f1: 21.
Tortosa (Spanish), Dertosa (classical), Turťshah (Arabic): town—E1d5: 1, 12, 13.
Toruń: city—see Thorn.
Toscana: region—see Tuscany.
Toulon (French): port, city—F1d2: 1, 15.
Tourn: pass—see Syrian Gates.
Tournaï (French), Doornik (Flemish): town—E4b5: 1.
Tours (French): city—E1c3: 1, 11–15.
Tozeur; Tuzar (Arabic): town—F4f2: 1, 2.
Trabzon: city—see Trebizond.
Trakya: region—see Thrace.
Trani (Italian): port—H2d4: 2.
Transierra (Spanish): district south of the Tagus (C3e1: 1).
Transylvania; Siebenbürgen (German), Erdély (Hungarian), Ardeal (Rumanian): region SE of Hungary—IJc: 2, 16.
Trapani (Italian): port—G3e2: 2.
Trastámara (Spanish): district of NW Spain—C2d3: 15.
Trave (German): river—G1b2: 2, 20.
Trebizond; Trapezus (classical), Trapezunt (medieval), Trabzon (Turkish): city, port—L5d5: 16, 17, 18.
Trémolay or Dremelay (French): village—F1c4: 14.
Triana (Spanish): fortress 1 mile west of Seville (C5e3: 1).
Trier (German), Trèves (French): city—F2c1: 1, 2.
Trikkala; Tricca (classical), Trikkala (modern Greek): town—I2e1: 4.
Trinacria: island—see Sicily.
Triphyllia (classical), Triflia or Filia (modern Greek): district of western Morea—12e3: 4.
Tripiti: village—see Bitsibardi.
Tripoli; Tripolis (classical), Tarabulus ash-Sha‘m (Arabic): city, port—L1f1: 16, 21.
Tripolitania: region east of Tunisia—GHfg: 2.
Trnava (Slovakian), Tyrnau (German), Nagyszombat (Hungarian): town—H3c2: 20.
Trnovo: town—see Tarnovo.
Troeezen, or Troizén: town—see Damala.
Tróodos, Tróodos (modern Greek): mountain—K3f1: 10.
Troy; Ilium or Troia (classical): site of ancient city, at village of Hisarlik—J2e1: 3.
Troyes (French): town—E5c2: 1, 15.
Trypétê: village—see Bitsibardi.
Tsefat: town—see Safad.
Tsinkiang: port—see Zaitun.
Tsipori: village—see Saffuriyeh.
Tudela (Spanish), Tutela (classical), Tuṭīlah (Arabic): town—D4d3: 1, 12, 13.
Tudellen or Tudijen (Spanish): castle near Fitero (D4d3: 13).
Tudmur: town—see Palmyra.
Tulaṭulah: city—see Toledo.
Tunis; Tūnit (Arabic): city—G1e4: 1, 2.
Tunisia; Ifriqiyyah (Arabic): region of North Africa—FGef: 1, 2.
Turin; Torino (Italian): city—F3c5: 1, 2.
Turkey; Türkiye (Turkish): modern nation, holding Anatolia and parts of Thrace, Armenia, and Kurdistan.
Turtušah: town—see Tortosa.
Tuscany; Toscan (Italian): region of central Italy—Gd: 1, 2.
Tusculum (Latin): town 12 miles SE of Rome (G3d4: 2), now abandoned for Frascati.
Tutela, or Tuṭīlah: town—see Tudela.
Tuy; Tūy (Spanish), Taudhah (Arabic): town—C2d3: 1, 12.
Tuzar: town—see Tozeur.
Tyas: river—see Dniester.
Tyre; Týrus (classical), Sūr (Arabic): port—L1f2: 16, 21.
Tynau: town—see Trnava.
Tyron (medieval), Shaqif Tīrūn (Arabic): cave fortress—L1f2: 21.
Tziá: island—see Ceos.
Úbeda (Spanish), Ubbadhah (Arabic): town—D2e2: 12, 13.
Uckermark (German): district of NE Germany—G4b2: 20.
Ucles (Spanish), Uqlish (Arabic): town—D3d5: 12, 13.
Ukshūnubah: region—see Algarve.
Umm Ghazāl: town—see Magacela.
al-࢜qab: battlefield—see Las Navas de Tolosa.
Uqlish: town—see Ucles.
al-Urduniyeh: nation—see Jordan.
al-Urdunn: river—see Jordan.
Urfa: city—see Edessa.
Urgel, or Seo de Urgel (Spanish): town—E2d3: 12.
Üriyülah: town—see Orihuela.
Ushrudunah: town—see Archidona.
Urtubia (medieval), Urtubie (French): chateau—D4d2: 15.
Ushunah: city—see Lisbon.
Uşk: town 9 miles west of Tintern (D3b4: 1).
Uşküdar: port—see Scutari.
Ústí nad Labem (Czech), Aussig (German): town—G5b5: 20.
Ustrapelai: island—see Astypalaea.
Utrecht (Dutch): city—F1b3: 1, 2.
Üsküll or Yxküll (medieval), Ikkile (Lettish): village—I5a4: 19.
Uzunköprü: town—see Pamphilon.

Vahka; Vahga (Armenian), Feke (Turkish): fortress, now town—L1e3: 21.
Val d’Emma (Italian): valley 3 miles SSW of Florence (G2d2: 2).
Valachia: region—see Wallachia.
Valania (medieval), Bulunyâs (medieval Arabic), Bâniyâs (modern Arabic): port—L1e5: 21.
Valencia (Spanish), Balansiyâh (Arabic): city, port—D5e1: 1, 11–15.
Valenciennes (French): town 19 miles SSE of Tournai (E4b5: 1).
Valins or Valines (French): village 10 miles east of Eu (E2b5: 1).
Valois (French): district NE of Paris—E4c1: 15.
Valona: port—see Avlona.
Vandenberg (German): castle, probably in Brandenburg (Gb: 20).
Varmia: district—see Ermland.
Varna (medieval): city, port, recently called Stalin—J3d2: 2, 3, 16.
Varošha or Varoschia; Varosha (modern Greek): suburb SE of Famagusta—K4e5: 10.
Vasiliaca or Basilicata (medieval Greek), Sicyon (classical), Sikión (modern Greek): town—I3e3: 4.
Vechta (German): town—F4b3: 1, 2.
Vega; La Vega (Spanish): plain—D13: 14, 15.
Vélez Blanco (Spanish): town 3 miles NNW of Vélez Rubio (D3e3: 14).
Vélez-Málaga (Spanish): town—D1e4: 14, 15.
Veligosti; Veligostî (medieval Greek): castle—I3e3: 4.
Venetia (classical), Veneto (Italian): region of NE Italy—Gc: 1, 2.
Venice; Venezia (Italian): city, port—G3c5: 1, 2.
Vera (Spanish): town—D4e3: 13, 14, 15.
Verona (Italian): city—G2c5: 2.
Via Egnatia (medieval): road across Balkans from Durazzo to Constantinople—HIJd: 3, 4.
Vícemilice (Czech): village near Čáslav (H1c1: 20).
Vicenza (Italian): town—G2c5: 2.
Vidin (Bulgarian): town—I3d2: 2.
Viena; Wien (German): city—F2c2: 2, 17, 18, 20.
Vienne (French): town—E5c5: 15.
Viennois (French): district of SE France now called Dauphiné—EFcd: 1, 15.
Viljandi: town—see Fellin.
Villa Real: town—see Ciudad Real.
Villaret (French): village near St. André-de-Majencoules, 45 miles west of Sabran (E5d1: 14).
Villhardouin (French): castle near Troyes (E5c2: 1).
Villena (Spanish), Ballānah (Arabic): town—D5e2: 13.
Villeneuve (French): town, probably Villeneuve-lès-Avignon, 1 mile NW of Avignon (E5d2: 1).
Villeneuve (French), Rangia (medieval): village on slope of Mt. Paradisi (J4e4: 8).
Villiers-le-Bel (French): town 10 miles NNE of Paris (E3c2: 1).
Vinalapó (Spanish): river—D5e2: 14.
Viru: district—see Wierland.
Visby or Wisby (Swedish): port—H4a3: 17, 18, 19.
Vyslinsky Zaliv: lagoon—see Frisches Haff.
Vistula; Wisła (Polish), Weichsel (German): river—H4b1: 2, 19, 20.
Vitkov (Czech): hill just east of Prague (G5b5: 20).
Vitry-en-Artois (French): village 26 miles SW of Tournai (E4b5: 1).
Vittorio: town—see Birgu.
Vivar or Bivar or Viver (Spanish): town—D5e1: 11.
Vlaanderen: region—see Flanders.
Vlacchia: region—see Thessaly, Wallachia.
Vlesiri or La Gliisère (medieval): castle, possibly at modern Besere, 6 miles NW of Olena (I2e3: 4).
Vlonë, or Vlorë: port—see Avlona.
Vltava (Czech), Moldau (German): river—G5b5: 20.
Vojotia: district—see Boeotia.
Volga (Russian), Itil (Tatar): river—N3c4: 16.
Volos, Gulf of; Pagasētikos Kolpos (classical and medieval Greek), Pagasitikós Kolpos (modern Greek)—I3e1: 4.
Vonitsa (medieval Greek), Vónitsa (modern Greek): town—I1e2: 4.
Vyšehrad (Czech): castle just south of Prague (G5b5: 20).

Wadhdah: town—see Huete.
al-Wādī al-Abyād: town—see Guadalaviar.
al-Wādī al-Kabīr: river—see Guadalquivir.
Wādī Anah: river—see Guadiana.
Wādī Ash: town—see Guadix.
Wādī al-Hijārah: town—see Guadalajara.
Wādī Mustā: town—see Li Vaux Moysi.
Wahrān: port—see Oran.
Wales; Cymru (Welsh): region west of England—Db: 1.
Wallachia; Vlachia (medieval), Valachia (Rumanian): region north of Bulgaria—I3d: 2, 16.
Warchin (French): suburb 2 miles east of Tournai (E4b5: 1).
Warmja: district—see Ermland.
Wartenberg (German, Czech): castle—H1b5: 20.
Washqah: town—see Huesca.
Wavrin (French): town 18 miles west of Tournai (E4b5: 1).
Weichsel: river—see Vistula.
Weiden (German): town—G3c1: 20.
Werder (German): district of northern Poland—Hb: 20.
Weesel (German): town—F2b4: 1, 2.
Weseritz: village—see Bezdrúžice.
Westminster: abbey and quarter in London (D5b4: 1).
Westphalia; Westfalen (German): region of NW Germany—Fb: 1, 2.
Wettin (German): town—G2b4: 20.
Wied or Altwied (German): town—F3b5: 1, 2.
Wien: city—see Vienna.
Wirsberg (German): castle near Schiffenburg, 29 miles NNW of Frankfurt (F4b5: 1).
Wisby: port—see Visby.
Wista: river—see Vistula.
Wittelsbach (German): castle 16 miles ENE of Augsburg (G1c2: 1).
Wrocław: city—see Breslau.
al-Wu‘airah: town—see Li Vaux Moysi.
Wunsiedel (German): town—G2b5: 20.
Württemberg (German): region of sw Germany—Fc: 1, 2.
Würzburg (German): city—F5c1: 1, 2.

Xeres: town—see Jerez de la Frontera.

Yaḥisah: island—see Ibiza.
Yabná: village—see Ibelin.
Yaḥurah: town—see Evora.
Yaḥa, or Yafo: port—see Jaffa.
Yam Hamelah: see Dead Sea.
Yam Kinneret: see Tiberias, Lake.
al-Yaman: region—see Yemen.
Yamurgi: island—see Amorgos.
Yavne: village—see Ibelin.
Yemel: river—see Imil.
Yemen; al-Yaman (Arabic): region of sw Arabia—17, 18.
Yenking: city—see Khanbaliq.
Yerāki: town—see Geraki.
Yerevan: city—see Erivan.
Yeroskipou; Yeroskipou (modern Greek): village—K3f1: 10.
Yerushalayim: city—see Jerusalem.
Yimnôn: village—see Gymnos.
Yumurtalik: port—see Ayas.
Yxkiull: village—see Uxkiull.

Zacynthus, or Zákynthos: island—see Zante.
Zahara (Spanish): town 14 miles NW of Ronda (C5e4: 15).
Zaitun (medieval), Tsinkiang (Chinese): port—17, 18.
aż-Zaîtūn, Nahr: river—see Cinca.
Zalew Wisiły: lagoon—see Frisches Haff.
Zallaca; Sacrarias or Sagrajas (Spanish), az-Zallāqah (Arabic): battlefield—C4e2: 11.
Zamora (Spanish), Sammūrah or Şammişrah (Arabic): town—C5d4: 1, 12.
Zante (Italian), Zacynthus (classical), Zákynthos (modern Greek): island—I1e3: 4.
Zaraca (classical), Kióni (modern Greek): village—I3e3: 4.
Zaragoza: city—see Saragossa.
Žatec (Czech), Saaz (German): town—G4b5: 20.
Zea: island—see Ceos.
Zeitounion; Lamia (classical), Gitonis or Citó (medieval), Zitouni (medieval
Greek), Lamía (modern Greek): town—I3e2: 4.
Zeitz (German): town—G3b4: 20.
Zemgali (medieval), Zemgale (Lettish): district of southern Latvia—Ia: 19.
Zerbst (German): town—G3b4: 20.
Zilis: port—see Arzila.
Zitouni: town—see Zeitounion.
Ziyaret Daghi—see Silius, Mount.
Zmudz: district—see Samogitia.
Znojmo (Czech), Znaim (German): town—H2c2: 20.
Zonklo: port—see Navarino.
az-Zuqqaq—see Gibraltar, Strait of.
Zwettl (German): town—H1c2: 20.