List of Sources

Unpublished Sources

Department of State

1. Indexed Central Files. The principal source of documentation for this volume was the indexed central files of the Department of State. The most important of these files were the 500 (cultural relations), 600 (international relations), 700 (internal political and national defense affairs), and 800 (internal economic and social affairs) series. Other files and related subfiles searched included 033 (official visits), 110.11 (Department of State senior officials files), 123 (Department of State personnel files), and various files in classes 300 (international organizations and conferences) and 511 (information programs). Most of the documents from the central files were selected from the following files:

748.00: Poland, political files
764.00: Hungary, political files
611.48: U.S.-Polish relations
611.49: U.S.-Czechoslovak relations
611.64: U.S.-Hungarian relations
611.66: U.S.-Romanian relations
611.69: U.S.-Bulgarian relations
661.48: USSR-Polish relations
661.49: USSR-Czechoslovak relations
661.64: USSR-Hungarian relations
661.69: USSR-Bulgarian relations
661.66: USSR-Romanian relations
100.4-OCB: files of an interagency committee on Soviet and related problems operating under the aegis of the Operations Coordinating Board
748.5-MSP: U.S.-Polish economic negotiations

2. Lot Files. Documents from the central files have been supplemented by materials from decentralized office files, the lot files of the Department of State. A list of the lot files used or consulted for this volume follows:

Bohlen Files: Lot 74 D 379


Budapest Embassy Files: Lot 75 F 163

Classified and unclassified files relating to Cardinal Mindszenty, 1956-1972, as maintained by the U.S. Embassy in Budapest.
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Conference Files: Lot 60 D 627

Collection of documentation on official visits by heads of government and foreign ministers to the United States and on major international conferences attended by the Secretary of State for the years 1953-1955, as maintained by the Executive Secretariat of the Department of State.

Conference Files: Lot 62 D 181

Collection of documentation on official visits by heads of government and foreign ministers to the United States and on major international conferences attended by the Secretary of State for the years 1956-1958, as maintained by the Executive Secretariat.

Conference Files: Lot 63 D 123

Collection of documentation on official visits by heads of government and foreign ministers to the United States and on major international conferences attended by the Secretary of State for the years 1955-1958, as maintained by the Executive Secretariat.

Daily Summaries: Lot 60 D 530

Master set of the Department of State classified internal publication Daily Secret Summary and Daily Top Secret Summary for the years 1953-1958, as maintained by the Executive Secretariat.

EE Files: Lot 57 D 514

National Security Council documents relating to Soviet and satellite vulnerabilities, as maintained by the Office of Eastern European Affairs.

EE Files: Lot 67 D 238

Economic and political files relating to Yugoslavia, Czechoslovakia, and Poland for the years 1946-1965, as maintained by the Office of Eastern European Affairs.

EE Files: Lot 76 D 232

Economic files relating to Eastern Europe and Poland, 1951-1960, including the U.S.-Polish economic talks, 1956-1957, as maintained by the Office of Eastern European Affairs.

EE Files: Lot 79 D 55

Miscellaneous files pertaining to Hungary, 1945-1971, as maintained by the Office of Eastern European Affairs.

EUR Files: Lot 59 D 233

Files of the Office of the Assistant Secretary of State for European Affairs for the years 1945-1957.

Hungary Desk Files: Lot 75 D 45

Miscellaneous Hungarian files, 1949-1972, including material on the trial of Cardinal Mindszenty and his asylum in the U.S. Mission.

INR Files: Lot 58 D 776

Miscellaneous files of the Bureau of Intelligence and Research for the years 1946-1957.
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INR Files: Lot 61 D 67

Miscellaneous files of the Bureau of Intelligence and Research for the years 1950-1957.

INR-NIE Files

Files of National Intelligence Estimates, Special Estimates, and Special National Intelligence Estimates retained by the Directorate for Regional Research, Bureau of Intelligence and Research.

INR Files, Soviet Affairs

Master set of the classified Department of State monthly publication, Soviet Affairs, December 1948-May 1959, as maintained by the Office of Research and Analysis for the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe, Bureau of Intelligence and Research.

IO Files

Master files of the Reference and Documents Section of the Bureau of International Organization Affairs of the Department of State, comprising the official U.N. documentation and classified Department of State records on U.S. policy in the U.N. Security Council, Trusteeship Council, Economic and Social Council, and various special and ad hoc committees for the period from 1946 to currency.

OCB Files: Lot 61 D 385

Master set of administrative and country files of the Operations Coordinating Board for the years 1953-1960, as maintained by the Executive Secretariat.

OCB Files: Lot 62 D 430

Master files of the Operations Coordinating Board for the years 1953-1960, as maintained by the Executive Secretariat.

P Files: Lot 61 D 318

Files of the Deputy Assistant Secretaries of State for Public Affairs, 1954-1959, accessioned by the Federal Records Center, Suitland, Maryland, as part of FRC 64 A 867.

P/PG Files: Lot 60 D 605

Files of the Policy Plans and Guidance Staff, Bureau of Public Affairs, 1952-1959, accessioned by the Federal Records Center, Suitland, Maryland, as part of FRC 72 A 248.

P/PG Files: Lot 60 D 661

Subject files containing OCB and NSC documents retired by the Policy Plans and Guidance Staff in the Bureau of Public Affairs.

Poland Desk Files: Lot 58 D 386

Files of the Poland Desk Officer, 1955-1956.

Poland Desk Files: Lot 60 D 55

Files of the Poland Desk Officer, 1955-1956.

Poland Desk Files: Lot 61 D 77

Files of the Poland Desk Officer, 1957.
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PPS Files: Lot 65 D 101

Master file of documents, drafts, records of meetings, memoranda, and related correspondence of the Policy Planning Staff for the year 1954.

PPS Files: Lot 66 D 70

Subject files, country files, chronological files, documents, drafts, and related correspondence of the Policy Planning Staff for the year 1955.

PPS Files: Lot 66 D 487

Subject files, country files, chronological files, documents, drafts, and related correspondence of the Policy Planning Staff for the year 1956.

PPS Files: Lot 67 D 548

Subject files, country files, chronological files, documents, drafts, and related correspondence of the Policy Planning Staff for the years 1957-1961.

Presidential Correspondence: Lot 64 D 174

Exchanges of correspondence between President Eisenhower and heads of foreign governments, excluding the United Kingdom, France, Germany, and the Soviet Union, for the years 1953-1960, as maintained by the Executive Secretariat.

Presidential Correspondence: Lot 66 D 204

Exchanges of correspondence between the President and heads of foreign governments for the years 1953-1964, as maintained by the Executive Secretariat.

President’s Memoranda of Conversation: Lot 66 D 149

Chronological record of memoranda of conversations between the President and foreign visitors for the years 1956-1964, as maintained by the Executive Secretariat.

S/P-NSC Files: Lot 61 D 167

Serial file of memoranda relating to National Security Council questions for the years 1950-1961, as maintained by the Policy Planning Staff.

S/P-NSC Files: Lot 62 D 1

Serial and subject master file of National Security Council documents and correspondence for the years 1948-1961, as maintained by the Policy Planning Staff.

S/S-NSC Files: Lot 63 D 351

Serial master file of National Security Council documents and correspondence and related Department of State memoranda for the years 1947-1961, as maintained by the Executive Secretariat.

S/S-NSC (Miscellaneous) Files: Lot 66 D 95

Administrative and miscellaneous National Security Council documentation, including NSC Records of Action, for the years 1947-1963, as maintained by the Executive Secretariat.

Secretary’s Memoranda of Conversation: Lot 64 D 199

Chronological collections of the Secretary of State’s memoranda of conversation and the Under Secretary of State’s memoranda of conversation, for the years 1953-1960, as maintained by the Executive Secretariat.
Secretary's Staff Meetings: Lot 63 D 75

Chronological collection of the minutes of the Secretary of State's Staff Meetings for the years 1952-1960, as maintained by the Executive Secretariat.

SOV Files: Lot 69 D 162

Subject files of the Bilateral Political Relations Branch of the Office of Soviet Union Affairs on various aspects of Soviet-U.S. relations, 1943-1966.

State-JCS Meetings: Lot 61 D 417

Top secret records of meetings between representatives of the Department of State and the Joint Chiefs of Staff for the years 1951-1959 and selected problem files on the Middle East for the years 1954-1956, as maintained by the Executive Secretariat.

USIA/IAE Files: Lot 60 D 439


USIA/IAE/E Files: Lot 64 A 536


USIA/IBS Files: Lot 59 D 242

Files kept in the Office of the Director, International Broadcasting Service, U.S. Information Agency, covering all phases of the Voice of America for the years 1948-1957, accessioned by the Federal Records Center, Suitland, Maryland, as FRC 63 A 190.

USIA/IOP/G Files: Lot 70 D 398

Alphabetical subject files containing Policy Guidance records as maintained by the Policy Guidance Staff, Office of Policy and Plans, U.S. Information Agency, for the years 1952-1967, accessioned by the Federal Records Center, Suitland, Maryland, as FRC 72 A 5121.

Dwight D. Eisenhower Library, Abilene, Kansas

CFEP Chairman Records


Dulles Papers

Papers of John Foster Dulles, 1952-1959. Dulles was Secretary of State, 1953-1959.

Hagerty Papers

Papers of James C. Hagerty, Press Secretary to the President, 1953-1961.

President's Appointment Books

XIV  List of Sources

Project Clean Up


Special Assistant for National Security Affairs Records


White House Office, Office of the Staff Secretary Records, 1952-1961


Whitman File

Papers of Dwight D. Eisenhower as President of the United States, 1953-1961, as maintained by his Personal Secretary, Ann C. Whitman. The Whitman File includes the following elements: the Name Series, the Dulles-Herter Series, Eisenhower Diaries, Ann Whitman (ACW) Diaries, National Security Council Records, Miscellaneous Records, Cabinet Papers, Legislative Meetings, International Meetings, the Administration Series, and the International File.

Washington National Records Center, Suitland, Maryland

See the following under Department of State:

P Files
P/PG Files: Lot 60 D 661
USIA/IAE Files
USIA/IAE/E Files
USIA/IBS Files
USIA/IOP/G Files

Princeton University Library, Princeton, New Jersey

Dulles' Appointment Book

Daily appointment books of John Foster Dulles as Secretary of State, 1953-1959.

Published Sources

Documentary Collections


House of Commons. Parliamentary Debates, 5th Series.


**Memoirs**

*Note: The following memoirs were consulted at the time this volume was prepared in 1980. The Department takes no responsibility for their accuracy nor endorses their interpretation of the events.*


Beam, Jacob D. *Multiple Exposure* (New York: W.W. Norton & Company, 1978)


Hughes, Emmet John *The Ordeal of Power*. (New York: Atheneum, 1963)

