CONTENTS

LIST OF PAPERS ....................................................... Page IX

EUROPE:

AUSTRIA:
Political developments in Austria: Socialist uprising; Nazi activities; murder of Chancellor Dollfuss ........................................ 1
Visit of Austrian trade mission to the United States; discussions regarding the possibility of opening negotiations for trade agreement .................................................. 58
Assistance by the Department of State to the Vacuum Oil Company in an effort to secure from the Austrian Government an increased import quota for crude oil .................................................. 61

BELGIUM:
Preliminary discussions respecting a trade agreement between the United States and Belgium .................................................. 71
Informal representations by the Embassy in Belgium regarding taxation of American firms operating in Belgium through Belgian agents .................................................. 87
Suspension by Belgium of its denunciation of agreement with the United States concerning reciprocal recognition of airworthiness of aircraft, signed October 22, 1932 .................................................. 94

BULGARIA:
Military coup d'etat in Bulgaria .................................................. 99
Proposed treaty between the United States and Bulgaria concerning military service and dual nationality .................................................. 102
Representations respecting Bulgarian monopoly legislation to safeguard American investment in “Petrole” .................................................. 106

CZECHOSLOVAKIA:
Report on the German minority in Czechoslovakia; their attitude toward National Socialism and Germany .................................................. 110
Informal representations on behalf of Mormon missionaries threatened with expulsion from Czechoslovakia .................................................. 120

DENMARK:
Preliminary discussions respecting a trade agreement between the United States and Denmark .................................................. 123
Arrangement between the United States and Denmark for air navigation, effected by exchange of notes, signed March 12 and 24, 1934 .................................................. 128
Arrangement between the United States and Denmark for pilot licenses to operate civil aircraft, effected by exchange of notes, signed March 14 and 24, 1934 .................................................. 128
Arrangement between the United States and Denmark for reciprocal recognition of certificates of airworthiness for imported aircraft, effected by exchange of notes, signed March 12 and 24, 1934 .................................................. 128
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Issue</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>Representations regarding alleged discrimination against American trade in Estonia</td>
<td>129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>Treaty of friendship, commerce and consular rights between the United States and Finland, signed February 13, 1934</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Preliminary discussions respecting a trade agreement between the United States and Finland</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Representations by the Finnish Government in support of claims against the United States arising from the detention of Finnish ships in American harbors</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>Efforts to secure ratification by France of the convention between the United States and France on double taxation, signed at Paris, April 27, 1932</td>
<td>167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Preliminary discussions respecting a trade agreement between the United States and France</td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Efforts to obtain minimum tariff rate on American rice imported into France</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Efforts to arrive at quid pro quo arrangements with France regarding French turnover tax and protection in American markets for names of origin of French wines</td>
<td>196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Informal representations to the French Government with respect to discriminatory restrictions on the importation of nitrates</td>
<td>210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>Political developments in Germany under the National Socialist regime</td>
<td>215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nazi control of labor in Germany</td>
<td>256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Relations of the Nazi regime with the Evangelical and Roman Catholic Churches</td>
<td>265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nazification of German institutions of learning</td>
<td>280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Persecution of Jews in Germany</td>
<td>291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>American interest in the work of the High Commission for Refugees (Jewish and Other) Coming From Germany</td>
<td>301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>German efforts to build up an increased oil reserve through arrangements with the three leading foreign oil companies doing business in Germany</td>
<td>320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Representations regarding German discrimination against American holders of German bonds</td>
<td>331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unsatisfactory trade relations between the United States and Germany; notice by Germany of intention to modify article VII of the commercial treaty of December 8, 1923</td>
<td>400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Amounts due the United States for claims and Army of Occupation costs in accordance with the agreements of June 28, 1930, and May 26, 1932</td>
<td>469</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Efforts by the Department of State to conclude the settlement of claims under the Mixed Claims Commission, United States and Germany</td>
<td>485</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Arrangement between the United States and Germany granting relief from double income tax on shipping profits</td>
<td>498</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CONTENTS

EUROPE—Continued

GERMANY—Continued
Representations by the German Government regarding special tax on the use of certain foreign-built boats in the United States .......................... 502
Representations by the German Government regarding a mock trial of Chancellor Hitler held at New York and other anti-Nazi activities .................................................. 507
Attitude of the United States toward certain cases of Nazi propaganda in the United States ................................................................. 526

GREECE:
Insistence by the United States upon Greek responsibility for the service of American loans to Greece under the agreements of May 10, 1929, and May 24, 1932 .................................................. 533
Representations regarding discriminations against American trade in the barter policy of the Greek Government .................................................. 550
Samuel Insull’s expulsion from Greece and his subsequent detention and extradition by the Turkish Government .................................................. 566

ITALY:
Preliminary discussions respecting a trade agreement between the United States and Italy ................................................................. 584
Representations regarding import quota system established by Italy .................................................. 597
Proposed extradition treaty between the United States and Italy to replace the treaty of March 23, 1868 .................................................. 601
Conditions indicating a voluntary acceptance of Italian nationality conferred upon a naturalised American citizen under Italian law .................................................. 606
Proposal by the Italian Government for exemption from income taxes on a reciprocal basis of Italian journalists in the United States and American journalists in Italy .................................................. 612

LATVIA:
Representations regarding alleged discrimination against American trade in Latvia .................................................. 614
Proposed treaty of naturalization and military service between the United States and Latvia .................................................. 617

LITHUANIA:
Expression of concern over the treatment accorded to American trade in Lithuania .................................................. 620

NETHERLANDS:
Preliminary discussions respecting a trade agreement between the United States and the Netherlands .................................................. 627
Proposal for the establishment of a reciprocal air navigation arrange-
ment between the United States and the Netherlands .................................................. 635

NORWAY:
Preliminary discussions respecting a trade agreement between the United States and Norway .................................................. 642

POLAND:
Adherence of the Free City of Danzig as a contracting party to the treaty of friendship, commerce and consular rights between the United States and Poland .................................................. 675
Europe—Continued

Portugal:
Discontinuation of discussions respecting a trade agreement between the United States and Portugal ........................................ 677

Rumania:
Rescinding of penalties imposed on the chauffeur of the Rumanian Minister in violation of diplomatic immunity .......................... 684

Spain:
Agreement fixing quota for imports of wines and spirits from Spain in return for increased purchases of American tobacco by Spanish Tobacco Monopoly, effected by exchange of notes signed February 16 and 23, 1934 ................................................................. 687
Preliminary discussions respecting a trade agreement between the United States and Spain ........................................... 691

Sweden:
Preliminary discussions respecting a trade agreement between the United States and Sweden ........................................... 709

Switzerland:
Preliminary discussions respecting a trade agreement between the United States and Switzerland ........................................... 734

Yugoslavia:
Right of American citizens of Yugoslav birth to visit Yugoslavia without being liable for military service .......................... 742

The Near East and Africa:

Afghanistan:
Recognition by the United States of the Government of Mohammed Zahir Shah, King of Afghanistan ........................................ 747

Egypt:
Disinclination of the Department of State to acquiesce in any diminution of capitulatory rights with respect to air navigation over Egypt without prior agreement ........................................... 751

Ethiopia:
Ethiopian-Italian conflict; preliminary Italian maneuvers toward the subversion of Ethiopian independence ........................................ 754
Representations in support of claim of American citizen for illegal detention in Ethiopia; protest against discourtesy to the American Minister ................................................................. 775

Iraq:
Extradition treaty between the United States and Iraq, signed June 7, 1934 ................................................................. 781

Liberia:
Rejection by Liberia of League of Nations Plan of Assistance; plan of the Liberian Government for accomplishing needed reforms ................................................................. 788

Morocco:
Representations for the protection of American treaty rights in the French and Spanish zones of Morocco ........................................... 836
**CONTENTS**

**THE NEAR EAST AND AFRICA—Continued**

**PERSIA:**
- Preliminary discussions respecting a trade agreement between the United States and Persia ....................... 884
- Persian claims to sovereignty in Bahrein ......................... 890

**TURKEY:**
- Agreement between the United States and Turkey for the settlement of claims, signed October 25, 1934 ..................... 894
- Ratification of extradition treaty between the United States and Turkey, signed at Lausanne on August 6, 1923 ............. 935
- Proposals for improving unsatisfactory trade relations with Turkey .................. 940
- Application with respect to Turkey of policy of the United States not to encourage American firms in the sale abroad of arms and munitions of war .................................................. 960
- Reports of Turkey’s desire to secure revision of the regime of the Straits; consideration of possible agreement with Turkey regarding American navigation rights .................. 971

**INDEX** .......................................................... 993