LITERATURE CITED

AMERICAN ORNITHOLOGISTS' UNION


BALDA, R. P.

BEUCH, R. R.


CONNOR, R. N., AND C. S. ADKISSON

CREEK, W. A., B. E. KOHN, AND K. R. McCAFFERY

CURTIS, J. T.

ECKSTEIN, R. G.

EMLEN, J. T.

GLEASON, H. A.

GREGG, L. E., AND J. B. HALE

HAMSERSTROM, FRANCES

HOLE, P. D., AND K. O. SCHMIDT

HOVIND, H. J., AND C. E. RIECK

JACKSON, H. H. T.

KALMBACHER, R. S., AND J. B. WASHIKO

KALMBACHER, R. S., G. A. WENZ, AND J. B. WASHIKO

KRUSAC, D. L., AND E. D. MICHAEL

LAY, D. W.

LABSON, J. S.

LES, B. L.

LEVY, G. F.

LENHART, S. B., AND F. F. KNOWLTON

MAUTZ, W. W.

MCCAFFERY, K. R.


MCCAFFERY, K. R., AND W. A. CREEK

MCCAFFERY, K. R., J. TARANETZKI, AND J. PICHURA, Jr.

MENDALL, H. L., AND C. M. ALOUS

MOUTON, J. C., AND K. R. MCCAFFERY

NIEMI, G. J., H. L. COLLINS, AND B. HOFSELUND

PERALA, D. A.

SCALES, D. E., R. G. GAUGER, AND C. A. DAMBERGER
THOMPSON, D. R.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

VERME, L. J.

VOOT, R. C.

WEBB, W. L., AND E. F. PATRIC

ZAVITKOVSKI, J.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Thanks are given to W. A. Creed and Bruce Kohn of the Forest Wildlife Research Group for consultations, field assistance, and reviews of the manuscript; to Wildlife Manager Phill Vanderschaegen and the late Dr. Lois Almon for assistance with songbird surveys; to Ron Eckstein, Fred Johnson, Arlyn Loomans, and Carl McIlquham of the North Central District for providing development plans, costs, and recommendations on opening construction methods; to John F. Olson, Sam Moore, Cliff Wiita, and Jeff Wilson of the Northwest District for providing accounts of their experiences with openings construction; and to Werner Zimmerman, Oneida County Forest Administrator, for his support of the forest openings program and evaluation.

For reviews, critiques, and advice while developing the formal guidelines pertaining to forest opening construction, we acknowledge Staff Specialists Arlyn Loomans, Mike Beauchesne, and Jim Raber; Wildlife Managers Ron Eckstein, John F. Olson, Carl McIlquham, and Steve Miller; and Research Group Leader Bill Creed.

Drafts of the manuscript were also reviewed by C. Kabat, Susan Nehls, D. R. Thompson, J. R. March, John F. Olson, Ron Eckstein, Sam Moore, Frank Haberland, and Ruth Hine. Special thanks also go to Deborah I. Miller, NCD Word Processing Operator, for typing and retyping the manuscript.

About the Authors

McCaffery is a project leader and Ashbrenner, a technician with the Forest Wildlife Research Group, Bureau of Research, Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources, Ranger Station, Box 576, Rhinelander, WI 54501. Mouton was a co-leader on portions of this project and now heads his own firm, Mouton and Associates, Inc., Rhinelander, WI 54501.

Production Credits

Susan Nehls, editor
Anne Chacon, copy editor
Richard Burton, graphic artist